

# Scaling Up! Automated Attack Surface Discovery With **Intrigue Core**

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Intrigue



# Hi, I'm Jonathan Cran

- Human Hacker / Builder
- Head of Research @ Kenna Security, Risk Based VM
- Founder of Intrigue.io - Attack Surface Monitoring
- Formerly... Bugcrowd, Rapid7, Pwnie Express





# Intrigue Ident

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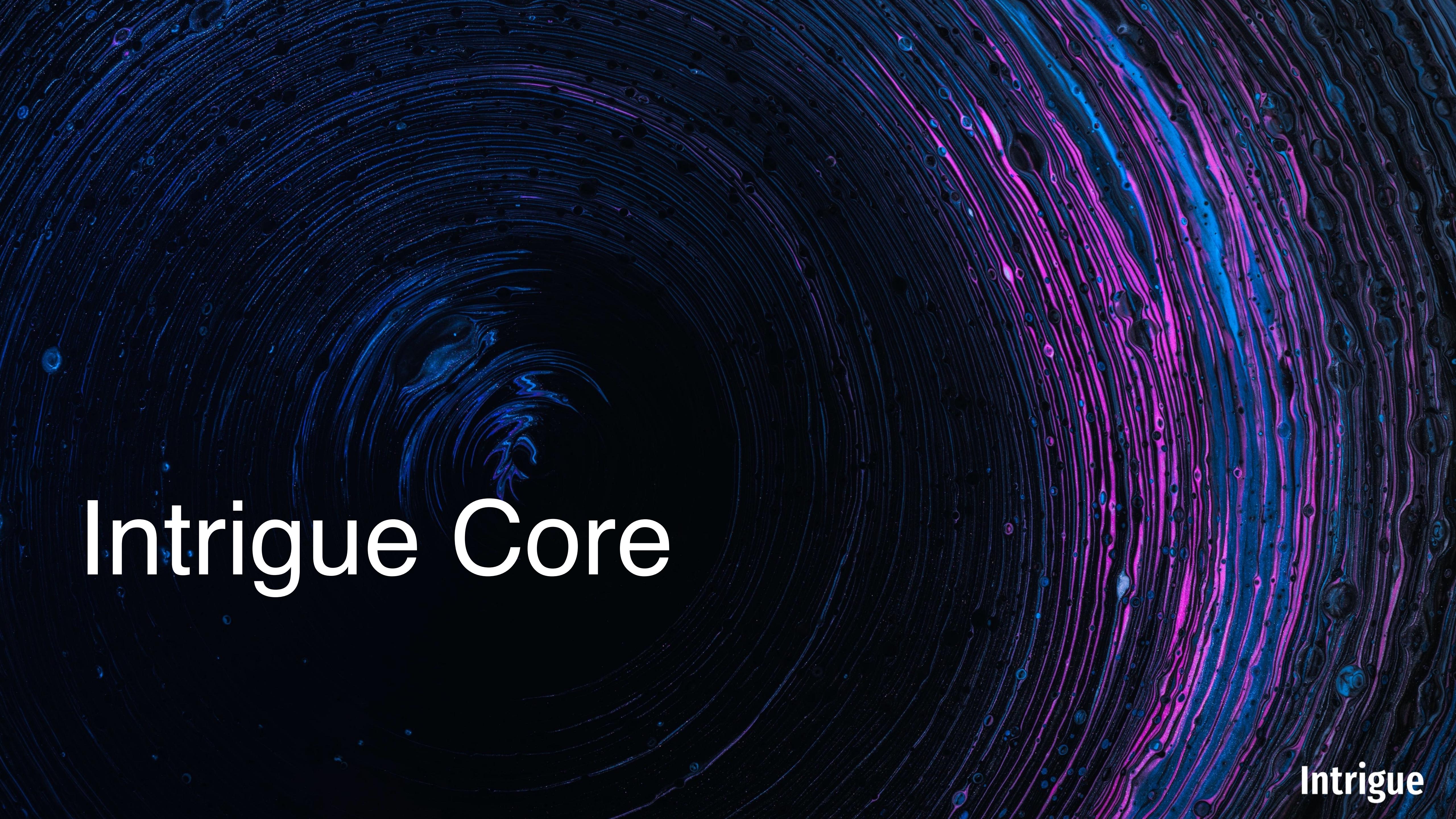
# Application and Network Fingerprinting With Ident

- **Application Fingerprinting**
  - Over 700 Unique Fingerprints
  - Mappable to CVEs
- **Network Fingerprinting**
  - With the integration of Recog, ~4000+
  - Telnet, SSH, SNMP, SMTP, FTP
    - Techniques
      - FTP Banner
      - HTTP cookies
      - HTTP headers
      - HTTP body
      - HTTP title
      - HTTP generator tag
    - SMTP Banner
    - SNMP Banner
    - SSH Banner
    - TELNET Banner

```
{  
  :type => "fingerprint",  
  :category => "application",  
  :tags => ["Web Server"],  
  :vendor => "Acme",  
  :product => "Micro Httpd",  
  :references => [ "https://acme.com/software/micro_httpd/" ],  
  :version => nil,  
  :match_type => :content_headers,  
  :match_content => /server: micro_httpd/i,  
  :match_details => "server header",  
  :hide => false,  
  :paths => ["#{url}"],  
  :inference => false  
}
```

```
{
  :type => "fingerprint",
  :category => "application",
  :tags => ["Productivity", "COTS", "Mail Server", "Email"],
  :vendor => "Microsoft",
  :product => "Exchange Server",
  :references => ["https://bit.ly/2k4Yoot"],
  :match_details => "OWA version -> Exchange server inference (headers)",
  :version => nil,
  :match_type => :content_headers,
  :match_content => /x-owa-version/i,
  :dynamic_version => lambda { |x|  
  
    version_string = _first_body_capture(x, /href=\"\owa\auth\([\\d\\.]+\)\themes\resources\favicon.ico/)  
    version_string = _first_body_capture(x, /href=\"\owa\([\\d\\.]+\)\themes\resources\favicon.ico/) unless version_s  
  
    owa_to_exchange_version(version_string) [:version]  
  },  
  :dynamic_update => lambda { |x|  
  
    update_string = _first_body_capture(x, /href=\"\owa\auth\([\\d\\.]+\)\themes\resources\favicon.ico/)  
    update_string = _first_body_capture(x, /href=\"\owa\([\\d\\.]+\)\themes\resources\favicon.ico/) unless update_st  
  
    owa_to_exchange_version(update_string) [:update]  
  },  
  :paths => ["#{url}"],  
  :inference => true # TODO - not specific enough yet
},
```

```
[jcran ident master [20200612]$ docker run -it intrigueio/intrigue-ident -u https://nahamcon.splashthat.com
Unable to find image 'intrigueio/intrigue-ident:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from intrigueio/intrigue-ident
de6fe37eab5f: Pull complete
f66893d8fbf1: Pull complete
7b6461338a29: Pull complete
a43a91ff682a: Pull complete
cb5564fb45d1: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:97dac5a5c0d4ff2f3f91f3c8c6bb1702bc8374161321d9c5ae5c313d436707dc
Status: Downloaded newer image for intrigueio/intrigue-ident:latest
Fingerprint:
- Varnish-Cache Varnish - Varnish Proxy (CPE: cpe:2.3:a:varnish-cache:varnish::) (Tags: ["Web Server", "Cache"])
- Google Analytics - load string (CPE: cpe:2.3:s:google:analytics::) (Tags: ["Marketing", "Javascript"]) (Hide: f
- Nginx Nginx - Nginx (no version) (CPE: cpe:2.3:a:nginx:nginx::) (Tags: ["Web Server"]) (Hide: false)
jcran ident master [20200612]$
```



# Intrigue Core

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# What Is Intrigue Core?

- Automation Framework and Orchestration Engine
- Scriptable internally or via API
- Distributed via Docker
- Powers data collection for [intrigue.io](#)

```
docker run \
-e LANG=C.UTF-8 \
-v ~/intrigue-core-data:/data \
-p 0.0.0.0:7777:7777
-i -t intrigueio/intrigue-core:latest
```

# Key Features & Capabilities

- Simple Web interface and API
- Web & Service Fingerprinting
- Web Spidering
- Vulnerability Inference
- Vulnerability Checking
- Automated Web Screenshots
- Metadata parsing
- Integrations to most open data providers
- Notifications & Alerting
- Export to JSON / etc
- Exposure Analysis
- Geolocation
- Threat X-references
- Network & Cloud Provider Determination

# Core Entities

- NetworkService
- Credential
- WebAccount
- GithubAccount
- GithubRepository
- IpAddress
- AwsS3Bucket
- Info
- FileHash
- Uri
- AwsIAMAccount
- EmailAddress
- Nameserver
- AutonomousSystem
- DnsRecord
- NetBlock
- SoftwarePackage
- Organization
- PhoneNumber
- AwsRegion
- PhysicalLocation
- AwsCredential
- AnalyticsId
- Person
- Domain
- SslCertificate

# Core Discovery Techniques

AWS S3 Brute	DNS Service Record Bruteforce	Gitrob	Import Umbrella Top Sites	SaaS Trello Check	URI Check HTTP/2 Support	URI Gather Sitemap (sitemap.xml)
AWS S3 Put File	DNS Subdomain Bruteforce	Import ARIN IPv4 Ranges	Masscan Scan	Scrape PublicWWW	URI Check Security Headers	URI Gather Well-Known Files (RFC5785)
Apache 'Server Status' Parser	DNS Zone Transfer	Import AWS IPv4 Ranges	NetBlock Expand	TCP Bind And Collect	URI Check Subdomain Hijack	URI Screenshot
DNS Cache Snoop	Email Brute Gmail GLXU	Import CVEs from NVD (JSON)	Nmap Scan	URI Analyze Target	URI Enumerate JS	URI Spider
DNS DKIM Lookup	Email Harvester	Import Data File	Phone Number Lookup	URI Brute (List)	URI Extract Metadata	URI Youtube Metadata
DNS MX Lookup	Email Validate via MailboxLayer	Import Domains from Domainlists	Rdpscan Scan	URI Brute Common Content	URI Gather Linked Content	Web Account Check
DNS Morph	Enumerate Nameservers	Import Latest Pulses from AlienVault OTX	SNMP Walk	URI Brute Focused Content	URI Gather Robots.txt	Whois Lookup
DNS NSEC record walk	Enumerate an FTP server	Import Shodan JSON	SaaS Google Calendar Check	URI Bruteforce	URI Gather SSL Certificate	Wordpress Enumerate Plugins
DNS Permute	Geolocate IP Address	Import Umbrella Top Domains	SaaS Google Groups Check	URI Bruteforce Credentials	Wordpress Enumerate Users	Intrigue
DNS SPF Recursive Lookup			SaaS Jira Check			

# Core Dataset Integrations

AWS EC2 Gather Instances	Search BinaryEdge	Search Censys.io	Search Github	Search Phishtank	Search Sublist3r	Security Trails Historical DNS Lookup
AWS IAM Gather Accounts	Search BinaryEdge Risk Score	Search CertSpotter	Search Github Code	Search Project Honeypot	Search ThreatCrowd	Security Trails Historical WHOIS
Search AlienVault OTX	Search BinaryEdge Torrent	Search CleanBrowsing DNS	Search Grayhat Warfare	Search Pulsedive	Search Towerdata	Security Trails Nameserver Search
Search AlienVault OTX Hashes	Search Bing	Search Comodo DNS	Search Have I Been Pwned (HIBP)	Search Quad9 DNS	Search ViewDNS (Reverse Whois)	Security Trails Subdomain Search
Search AlienVault OTX Related Hostnames	Search Bing Organization Name to Domains	Search DeHashed	Search Hunter.io	Search Robtex	Search VirusTotal	Intrigue
Search BGP	Search BuiltWith	Search EDGAR	Search OpenCorporates	Search Shodan	Search Whoisology	
	Search CRT	DNS Search Sonar	Search OpenDNS	Search SpyOnWeb	Search Yandex DNS	

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# Scaling Data Collection

# Core Automated Scoping

- Automated scoping enables intelligent iteration
- Rule-based
  -  Anything the user scopes in
  -  Anything explicitly requested at the time of task creation
  -  Per-entity scoping rules

# Machines

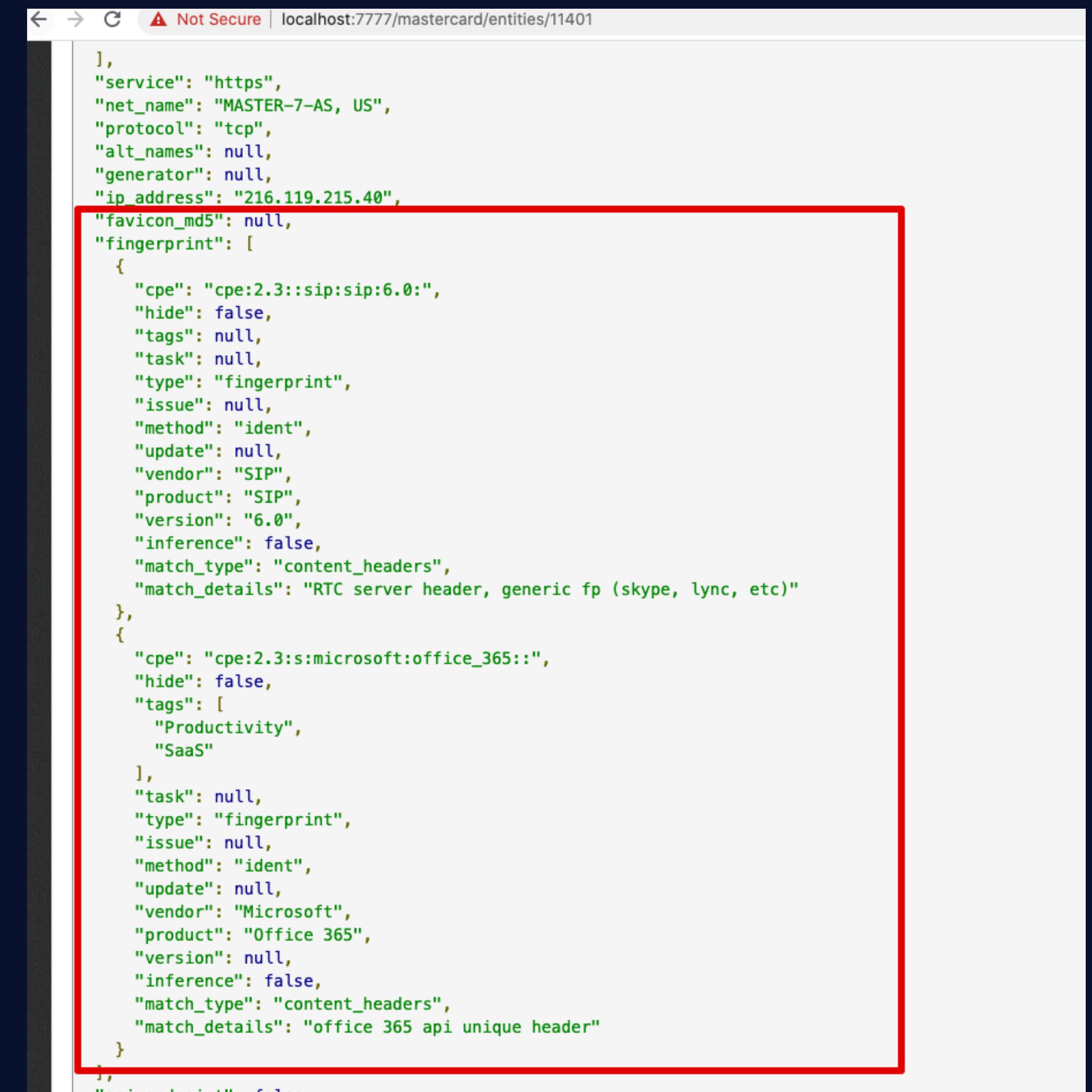
- Machines are automation that enable entity-level decisions
- Machines are (usually) recursive and build a “graph”
- Can be Active or Passive
- Designed with a collection purpose in mind
- Example:
  - Domain
  - Sub-brute
  - Check Project Sonar
  - Ip Address
  - Nmap Scan
  - NetworkService
  - Grab Banner

# Core Entity Enrichment and Normalization

- Enrichment ensures we can automate without overwhelming complexity
- Example:
  - Domain
    - Look it up, Grab SOA (if available)
    - Grab MX, NS, TXT, etc
    - Resolve to an IP (which creates an entity and starts enrichment)

# Core Vulnerability Inference

- Ident Fingerprints are correlated to NVD
- Converted to CPEs
- Version-based vulnerability inference
- Command line or as a library



A screenshot of a web browser window showing a JSON API response. The URL is `localhost:7777/mastercard/entities/11401`. The response contains two objects, each representing a fingerprint. A red box highlights the second object, which corresponds to the 'Microsoft Office 365' entry in the list above.

```
[{"service": "https", "net_name": "MASTER-7-AS, US", "protocol": "tcp", "alt_names": null, "generator": null, "ip_address": "216.119.215.40", "favicon_md5": null, "fingerprint": [{"cpe": "cpe:2.3::sip:sip:6.0:", "hide": false, "tags": null, "task": null, "type": "fingerprint", "issue": null, "method": "ident", "update": null, "vendor": "SIP", "product": "SIP", "version": "6.0", "inference": false, "match_type": "content_headers", "match_details": "RTC server header, generic fp (skype, lync, etc)"}, {"cpe": "cpe:2.3:s:microsoft:office_365::", "hide": false, "tags": ["Productivity", "SaaS"], "task": null, "type": "fingerprint", "issue": null, "method": "ident", "update": null, "vendor": "Microsoft", "product": "Office 365", "version": null, "inference": false, "match_type": "content_headers", "match_details": "office 365 api unique header"}]}, {"uni_endpoints": false}]
```

# Scaling Data Analysis

# Taking Analysis To the Next Level With ElasticSearch

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aws.amazon.com/elasticsearch-service/

Contact Sales Support English My Account Create an AWS Account

Products Solutions Pricing Documentation Learn Partner Network AWS Marketplace Customer Enablement Events Explore More Q

Amazon Elasticsearch Service Overview Features Pricing Getting Started Resources FAQs The ELK Stack

# Amazon Elasticsearch Service

Fully managed, scalable, and secure Elasticsearch service

Get started

TECH TALK

Deep Dive into UltraWarm for Amazon Elasticsearch Service

Learn about this new low-cost storage tier, UltraWarm for Amazon Elasticsearch Service is generally available.

Register now »

Amazon Elasticsearch Service is a fully managed service that makes it easy for you to deploy, secure, and run Elasticsearch cost effectively at scale. You can build, monitor, and troubleshoot your applications using the tools you love, at the scale you need. The service provides support for open source Elasticsearch APIs, managed Kibana, integration with Logstash and other AWS services, and built-in alerting and SQL querying. Amazon Elasticsearch Service lets you pay only for what you use – there are no upfront costs or usage requirements. With Amazon Elasticsearch Service, you get the ELK stack you need, without the operational overhead.

Amazon Elasticsearch Service (2:16)

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## Create Elasticsearch domain

### Step 1: Choose deployment type

Step 2: Configure domain

Step 3: Configure access and security

Step 4: Review

### Choose deployment type



Deployment types specify common settings for your use case. After creating the domain, you can change these settings at any time.

#### Deployment type

Production

Multiple Availability Zones and dedicated master nodes for higher availability.

Development and testing

One Availability Zone for when you just need an Elasticsearch endpoint.

Custom

Choose settings from all available options.

### Version

Select the version of Elasticsearch for your domain.

Elasticsearch version

7.4 (latest)

[Cancel](#) [Next](#)

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## Create Elasticsearch domain

Step 1: Choose deployment type

Step 2: Configure domain

Step 3: Configure access and security

Step 4: Review

### Configure domain



A domain is the collection of resources needed to run Elasticsearch. The domain name will be part of your domain endpoint.

Elasticsearch domain name

mynewdomain

The name must start with a lowercase letter and must be between 3 and 28 characters. Valid characters are a-z (lowercase only), 0-9, and - (hyphen).

#### Data nodes

Select an instance type that corresponds to the compute, memory, and storage needs of your application. Consider the size of your Elasticsearch indices, number of shards and replicas, type of queries, and volume of requests. [Learn more](#)

Instance type

r5.large.elasticsearch (default)



r5.large.elasticsearch instance type needs EBS storage.

Number of nodes

1



#### Data nodes storage

Choose a storage type for your data nodes. If you choose the EBS storage type, multiply the EBS storage size per node by the number of data nodes in your cluster to calculate the total storage available to your cluster. Storage settings do not apply to any dedicated master nodes in the cluster.

Data nodes storage type

EBS



EBS volume type\*

General Purpose (SSD)



EBS storage size per node\*

10



Total cluster size will be 10 GiB (EBS volume size x Instance count).

#### Dedicated master nodes

Dedicated master nodes improve the stability of your domain. For production domains, we recommend three.

**Network configuration**

Choose internet or VPC access. To enable VPC access, we use private IP addresses from your VPC, which provides an inherent layer of security. You control network access within your VPC using security groups. Optionally, you can add an additional layer of security by applying a restrictive access policy. Internet endpoints are publicly accessible. If you select public access, you should secure your domain with an access policy that only allows specific users or IP addresses to access the domain.

VPC access (Recommended)  
 Public access

disable for now, we'll use IP to whitelist

**Fine-grained access control – powered by Open Distro for Elasticsearch**

Fine-grained access control provides numerous features to help you keep your data secure. Features include document-level security, field-level security, read-only Kibana users, and Kibana tenants. Fine-grained access control requires a master user.

Set a master user to an IAM account using an ARN, or store a master user in the Elasticsearch internal database by creating a master username and password. After your domain is set up, you can use Kibana or the REST APIs to configure additional users and permissions. [Learn more](#)

Enable fine-grained access control

disable this

**Amazon Cognito authentication**

Enable to use Amazon Cognito authentication for Kibana. Amazon Cognito supports a variety of identity providers for username-password authentication. [Learn more](#)

Enable Amazon Cognito authentication

**Access policy**

Access policies control whether a request is accepted or rejected when it reaches the Amazon Elasticsearch Service domain. If you specify an account, user, or role in this policy, you must sign your requests. [Learn more](#)

Custom policy builder allows at most 10 elements. Use a JSON-defined access policy to define a policy with more than 10 elements.

enter IP address here

Custom access policy

Allow or deny access by AWS account ID, account ARN, IAM user ARN, IAM role ARN, IPv4 address, or CIDR block.

IPv4 address Enter Principal Select Action Remove element  
Add element

Amazon Elasticsearch Service dashboard

Create a new domain 

My Elasticsearch domains

Domain	Elasticsearch version	Endpoint	Searchable documents	Elasticsearch cluster health	Free storage space	Minimum free storage space	UltraWarm storage usage	Domain status
nahamcon	7.4	Internet						Disabled Loading

Learning content

**Tips and tricks**  
Follow the best practices to manage your Amazon Elasticsearch Service domains. [Learn more](#)

**Blog: Set alerts in Amazon Elasticsearch Service**  
Monitor your data and automatically send notifications based on pre-configured thresholds. [Learn more](#)

**Tutorial: Get started**  
Step-by-step guide to help you get started with Amazon Elasticsearch Service. [Learn more](#)

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Edit domain Actions ▾

Overview Cluster health Instance health Indices Logs Upgrade history Packages Cross-cluster search connections

Domain status Active

Elasticsearch version 7.4

Endpoint <https://search-nahamcon-euhvisbngkw2rngl5xzev7sqxi.us-east-1.es.amazonaws.com>

Domain ARN arn:aws:es:us-east-1:279145205744:domain/nahamcon

Kibana [https://search-nahamcon-euhvisbngkw2rngl5xzev7sqxi.us-east-1.es.amazonaws.com/\\_plugin/kibana/](https://search-nahamcon-euhvisbngkw2rngl5xzev7sqxi.us-east-1.es.amazonaws.com/_plugin/kibana/)

Availability zones 1

Instance type (data) r5.large.elasticsearch

Number of nodes 1

Data nodes storage type EBS

EBS volume type General Purpose (SSD)

EBS volume size 20 GiB

Upgrade status -

Start hour for the daily 00:00 UTC (default)  
automated snapshot

Fine-grained access control Enabled

Master user type Internal user database

Amazon Cognito for authentication Disabled

Require HTTPS Enabled

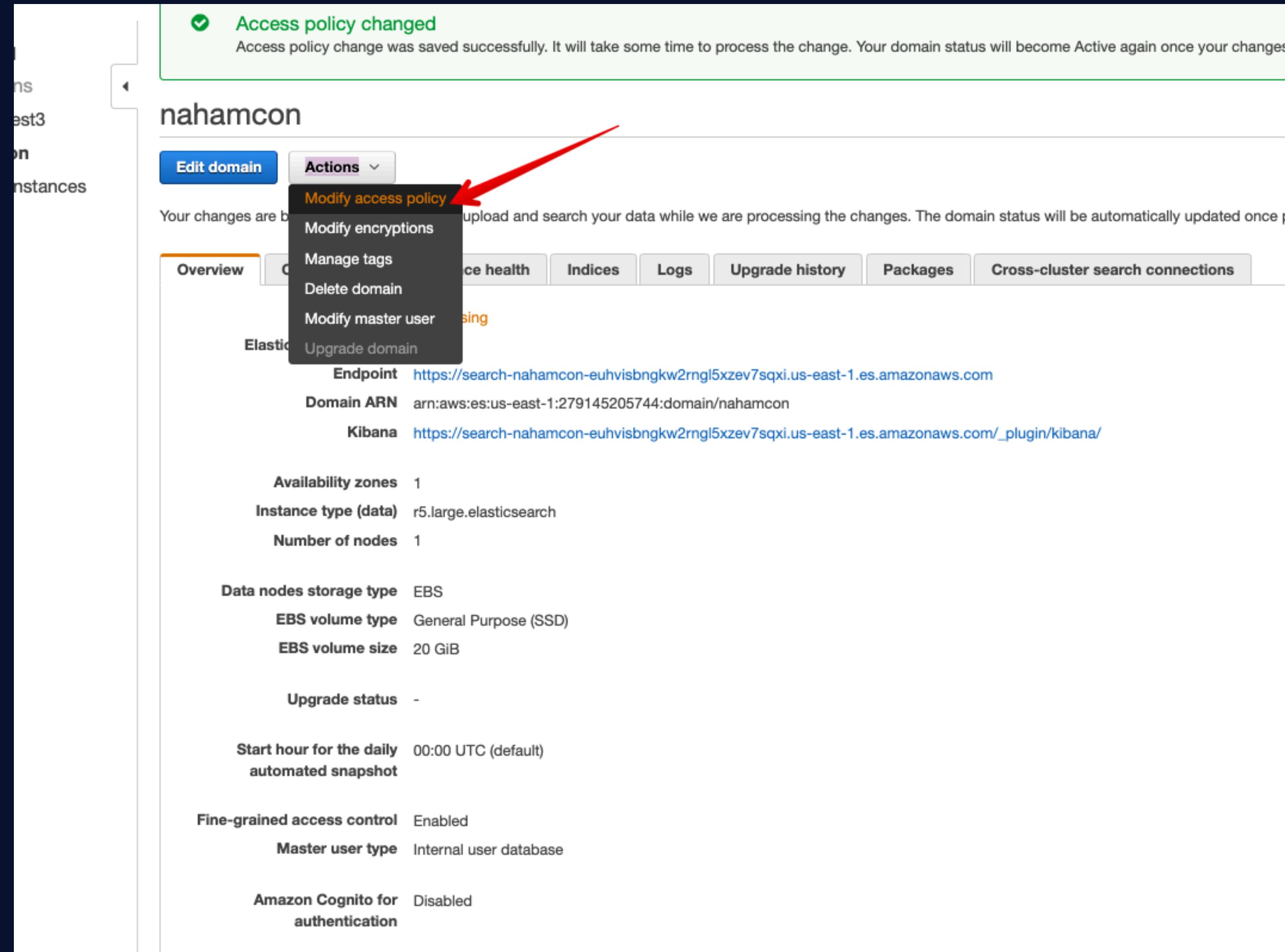
Encryption at rest Enabled

KMS master key arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:279145205744:key/328e22bc-3b07-4d81-8037-0b64080e25e5

Node-to-node encryption Enabled

Service software release R20200522 [Update](#)

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# Intrigue

```
{  
  "Version": "2012-10-17",  
  "Statement": [  
    {  
      "Effect": "Allow",  
      "Principal": {  
        "AWS": "*"  
      },  
      "Action": "es:*",  
      "Resource": "arn:aws:es:us-east-1:279145205744:domain/nahamcon/*",  
      "Condition": {  
        "IpAddress": {  
          "aws:SourceIp": "x.x.x.x"  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Make sure to whitelist your IP

# Getting Data Into ES

# Core Handlers

- **Notifiers, Alerters and Exporters**
- **Configured on individual Task, Machine or Project**
- **Can be configured to run at completion**
- **Handy for building data pipelines**



[Default]

Start ▾

Entities

Results

Issues

Analysis ▾

Export ▾

System ▾

## Projects

Create a new project:

Submit

Or select an existing project:

Name	Entities	Issues	Created	Manage
mastercard	5995	162	2020-06-11	[delete]
nh3	4	0	2020-06-09	[delete]
hackerone2	10	0	2020-06-09	[delete]
hackerone	10	0	2020-06-09	[delete]
intrigueio	150	9	2020-06-09	[delete]
tomcat bug	2	3	2020-06-09	[delete]
Default	1	0	2020-06-09	[delete]

### Downloads

[Download All Entities \(CSV\)](#)

[Download All Entities \(JSON\)](#)

[Download Applications \(CSV\)](#)

[Download Issues \(CSV\)](#)

[Download Project Graph \(Graph JSON\)](#)

### Handlers

[\[bonneville\] Export to CVE JSONL file](#)

[\[bonneville\] Export All Entities into JSONL](#)

[Upload to data.intrigue.io](#)

[Upload to scan.intrigue.io](#)

[Send to AWS ElasticSearch](#)

[Send to AWS S3 \(CSV\)](#)

[Send to AWS S3 \(JSON\)](#)

[Send To Webhook](#)

[Write to File \(CSV in ./tmp\)](#)

[Write to File \(JSON in ./tmp\)](#)

## Release Notes

2020-XX-XX: v0.8.0: Coming Soon!

2020-05-01: v0.7.1: Summer 2020 - [v0.7.1](#)

2020-02-11: v0.7.0: Spring 2020 - [v0.7.0](#)

2019-02-18: v0.6.0: Spring 2019 - [v0.6.0](#)

2018-07-03: v0.5.0: Fall 2018 - [v0.5.0](#)

2018-04-14: v0.4.0: Spring 2018 - [v0.4.0](#)

2017-07-24: v0.3.0: Fall 2017 - [v0.3.0](#)

2017-03-12: v0.2.0: Spring 2017 release

2016-12-24: v0.1.0: Initial release.

Not Secure | localhost:7777/system/config/handlers

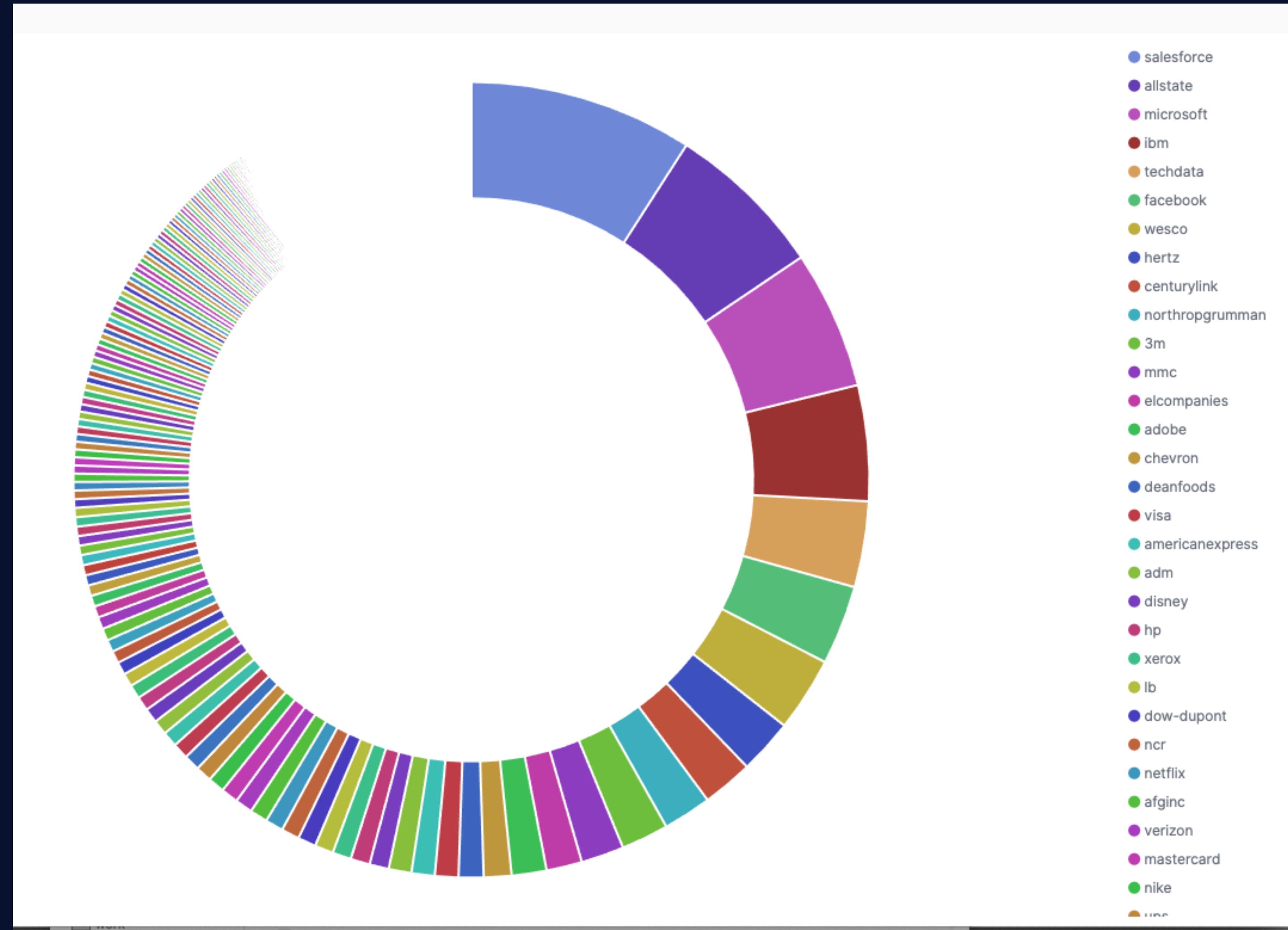
Project List System ▾

## Global Configuration

### Handler Configuration

Handler	Setting	Value
send_to_aws_elasticsearch	aws_endpoint	*****naws.com
send_to_aws_elasticsearch	aws_region	*****s-east-1
send_to_aws_elasticsearch	aws_access_key	* [REDACTED]
send_to_aws_elasticsearch	aws_secret_key	*** [REDACTED] G
send_to_aws_elasticsearch	_aws_endpoint	*****naws.com
send_to_aws_s3_json	aws_access_key	*****
send_to_aws_s3_json	aws_secret_key	*****
send_to_aws_s3_json	aws_region	*****
send_to_aws_s3_json	aws_s3_bucket	*****

```
58:54 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.116.102
58:54 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 64.95.146.8
58:55 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.117.102
58:55 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 216.119.217.142
58:55 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.116.202
58:55 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord webmail-ksc.mastercard.com
58:55 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.117.202
58:56 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord stage.moipws.mastercard.com
58:56 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord mvo.ksc.mastercard.com
58:56 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord qaz.smg.mastercard.com
58:56 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord qa.psc.mastercard.com
58:56 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.211.199
58:57 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 216.119.217.134
58:57 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.211.187
58:57 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.211.205
58:57 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 12.10.33.132
58:57 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord ap-gateway.mastercard.com
58:57 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 12.22.158.39
58:58 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord www.svc.mastercard.com
58:58 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.116.12
58:58 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord id-theft-alerts.mastercard.com
58:58 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord adsmobilesvc.mastercard.com
58:58 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord xmlgw.mad.mastercard.com
58:59 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord migs-isf.mastercard.com
58:59 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.116.112
58:59 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.117.12
58:59 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.117.112
58:59 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord stage.mcaid.mastercard.com
58:59 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord stage.ws.mastercard.com
59:00 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.117.212
59:00 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 216.119.218.254
59:00 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.116.212
59:00 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord stage.procurement.mastercard.com
59:00 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord stagecorporateprepaid.mastercard.com
59:01 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.116.22
59:01 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord sanukwallet.mastercard.com
59:01 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord stagetravelprepaid.mastercard.com
59:01 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord stage.corporatecontrol.mastercard.com
59:01 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.116.122
59:01 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.117.122
59:02 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.117.22
59:02 worker.1 | Uploading entity IpAddress 209.64.116.222
59:02 worker.1 | Uploading entity DnsRecord stagegiftprepaid.mastercard.com
```



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# Thank You Nahamcon!



Join Us in Slack!

Email [Hello@Intrigue.lo](mailto>Hello@Intrigue.lo) for an Invite

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