

WIFIIOLOGY

To Illuminate The Current State Of Wireless
Connectivity In Order To Inform And Optimize
Users' Networking Experience





Meet the Team

- Baiyu Chen - Front End/ Selenium test
- Peng Jiang - Front End
- Ryan Campbell - Android
- Robert Cope - Back end /node-js integration / 802.11 research / API / Swiss Army Knife
- Jason Nguyen - Back end / email notification integration / API
- Jasper Niemeyer - Project management, meeting minutes, milestones, initial heroku deployment, nodejs integration





Initial Idea, Motivation and Pivot

- Wanted to know if certain study areas were crowded before trying to meet there
- Use WiFi traffic to estimate the number of people in the vicinity of our listening device
- This alone would have only really counted as one or two features + login
- Add features to visualize and export data
- With some additional work our app now has the potential to serve a broader commercial market giving network admins:
 - Monitor network traffic in real time
 - Compare to historical data of that network
 - Diagnose the health of network equipment
 - Identify suspicious mac addresses on the network





Project Management & Meetings

- Met every week on Monday evenings
- Used a Kanban process (this is little-a “agile”)
 - No sprints
 - Capacity to pick up tasks as they are created
 - Retrospectives at the beginning of each meeting
 - Task run down at the end of each meeting
 - Continuous Integration, Continuous Deployment - heroku, travis CI
- Tasks managed using Trello
 - Great in the initial research phase
 - Became cumbersome towards the end of the project as tasks kept changing in scope
 - This might be less of a problem if we were more experienced and could better anticipate our requirements
- Communication using Groupme





Challenges

- Teamwork challenges:
 - Diverse range of experience among team members
- Tech challenges
 - 802.11 - Learning how to decipher 802.11 to give us what info we needed
 - Heroku DB limitations - Hobby mode had it's limits
- Modeling: What does busy mean?
 - With all the given data, how do we analyze it?
- Node.js: It is hard for everybody to get start with
 - Not everyone is familiar with how to wield the async secret sauce.



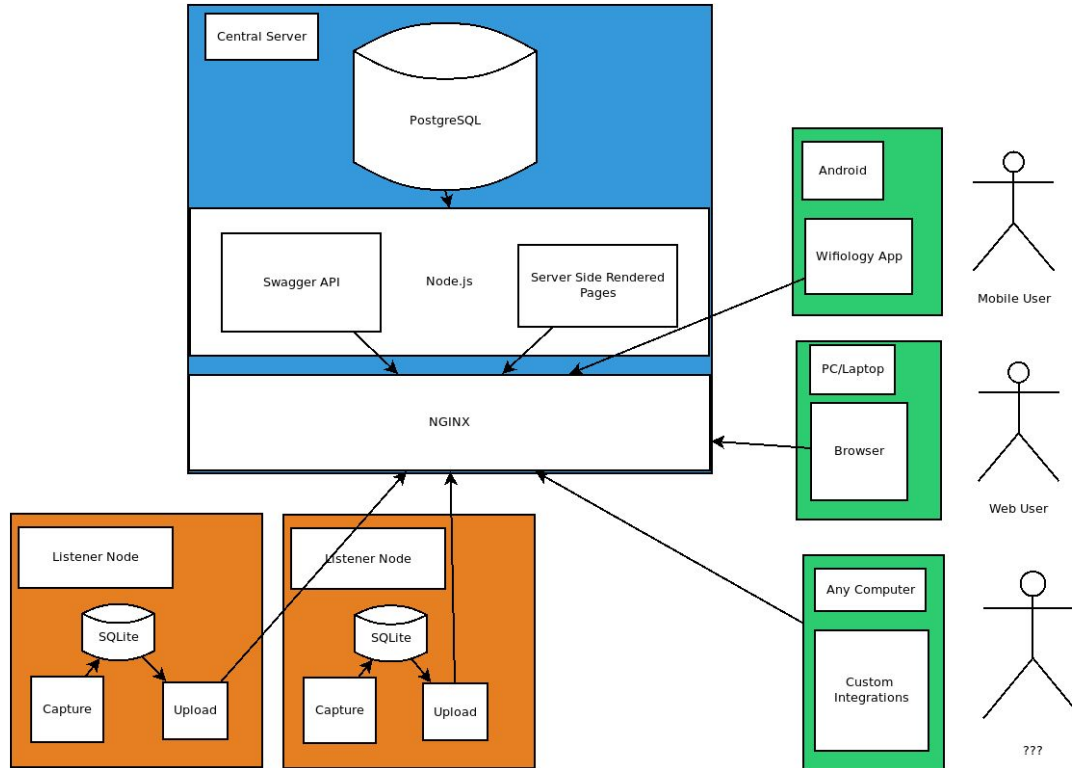


High Level Architecture

- Users have many physical 802.11 listening devices with supported 802.11 card
 - Python listener node codebase sniffs 802.11 traffic, analyzes, caches in SQLite DB
 - Python listener code batch uploads from SQLite DB to central server
 - Upload via REST API (Swagger)
- Node.JS central server in front of PostgreSQL database
 - All listener nodes, corresponding API keys, etc. tracked and registered here
 - Provides API for listener nodes to upload to, API for other consumers to utilize
 - OpenAPI 2.0/Swagger
 - Provides web frontend for monitoring, analysis
- Android application (Java)
 - Utilizes central server REST API to provide native mobile data tracking and analysis



High Level Architecture (Cont.)



Tools (Not Exhaustive)





Tools, Languages & Resources Continued

Central Server

- NodeJS
- ExpressJS
- OpenAPI 2/Swagger
- jQuery
- Bootstrap 4
- PostgreSQL 10+
- Plpgsql & SQL
- Mocha & Chai
- Selenium

Listener Node

- Python
- Pcap, Scapy, dpkt
- requests
- SQLite3
- Unittest
- Bottle
- Eventlet

Android App

- Android Studio
- Swagger Client
- Java for Classes
- XML for Layouts
- Material.io
- Volley

Operations

- RamNode
- Nginx
- Pm2
- Munin (Monitoring)





- Coordination is challenging
- Hard to keep up with scope
- Hard to keep up with changes in requirements
- Cards become deprecated as feature requirements changed
- Process is new to most team members



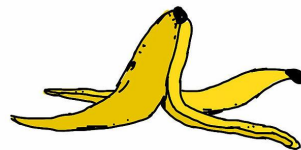
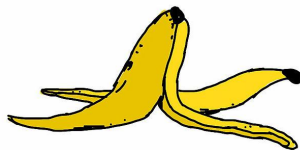


Groupme



- Overall rating: 3 stars for being useful + 1 star for not being slack
 - It's a step up from SMS group messaging
 - Can't create group DMs or unhide message threads
 - Webhooks, Yay!
 - Used IFTTT to ping group anytime theres a pull request on github





- Overall rating: 2 Banana Peels out of a possible 5 stars
- JS itself has gone through many evolutions
 - Easy to find bad examples online
 - Without prior knowledge of current best practices hard to know correct answer
- Unfamiliar programming paradigm
 - Promises, callbacks and Async awaits are foreign to most students at this level
- More difficult to learn than it first appeared





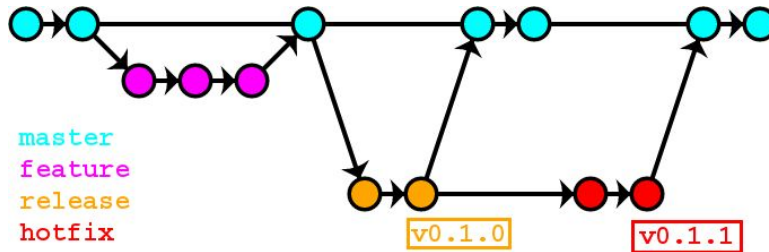
Ramnode ★★★★★

- Inexpensive virtual machines, good performance
- Just a VM
- Need to know how to provision a VM (securely) for a node app





- Overall rating, 3 out of 5 stars plus an avacado fella
- Slight learning curve but relatively easy to manage
 - Gitflow workflow mode
 - Compartmentalization of code
 - team members working on different files to avoid merge conflicts
 - We used tags like pros :)





heroku



- Overall rating: 2 stars
- Easy to get set up and running
- Nice CI tools, automatic build process and github integration
- Free tier is way too limited for the size of our DB
- Billing is deliberately opaque -> paid tier not ideal either
 - Could cost a company a lot of money if a dev's were spinning up side projects on heroku at company expense. (an actual problem)
 - Could cost a hobby developer a lot if their app suddenly scales -> upside is that Heroku could in theory handle that scaling
- UX is pure Bait & Switch
- Monitoring and profiling





PostgreSQL



- Overall rating 4 out 5 **'SELECT * s**
- Excellent combination of traditional SQL + document DB features (like JSONB)
- Migrations are easy (transactional DDL)
- Easy integration with Heroku
- Using plpgsql is only ok - hard to debug but makes queries look nice



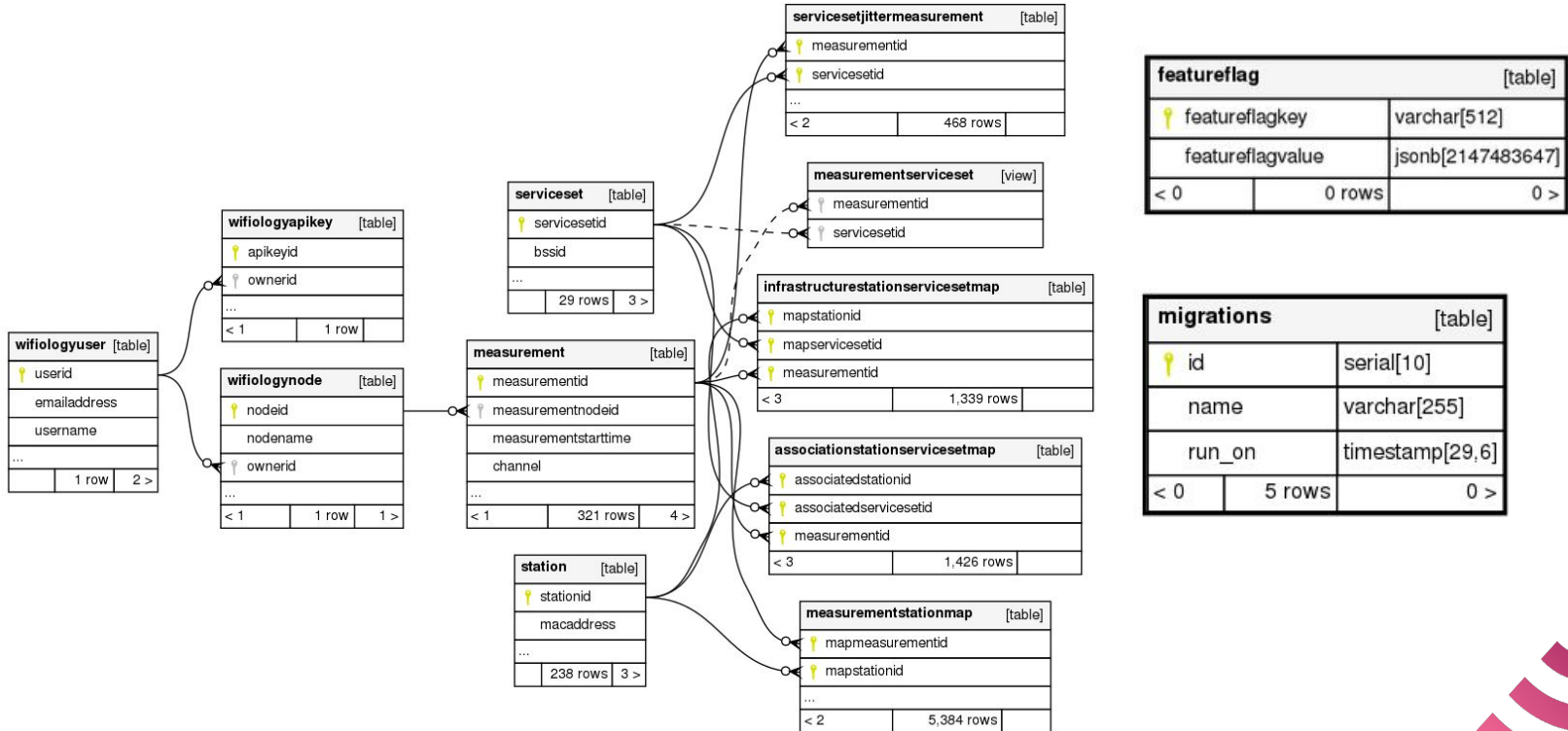
SQLite



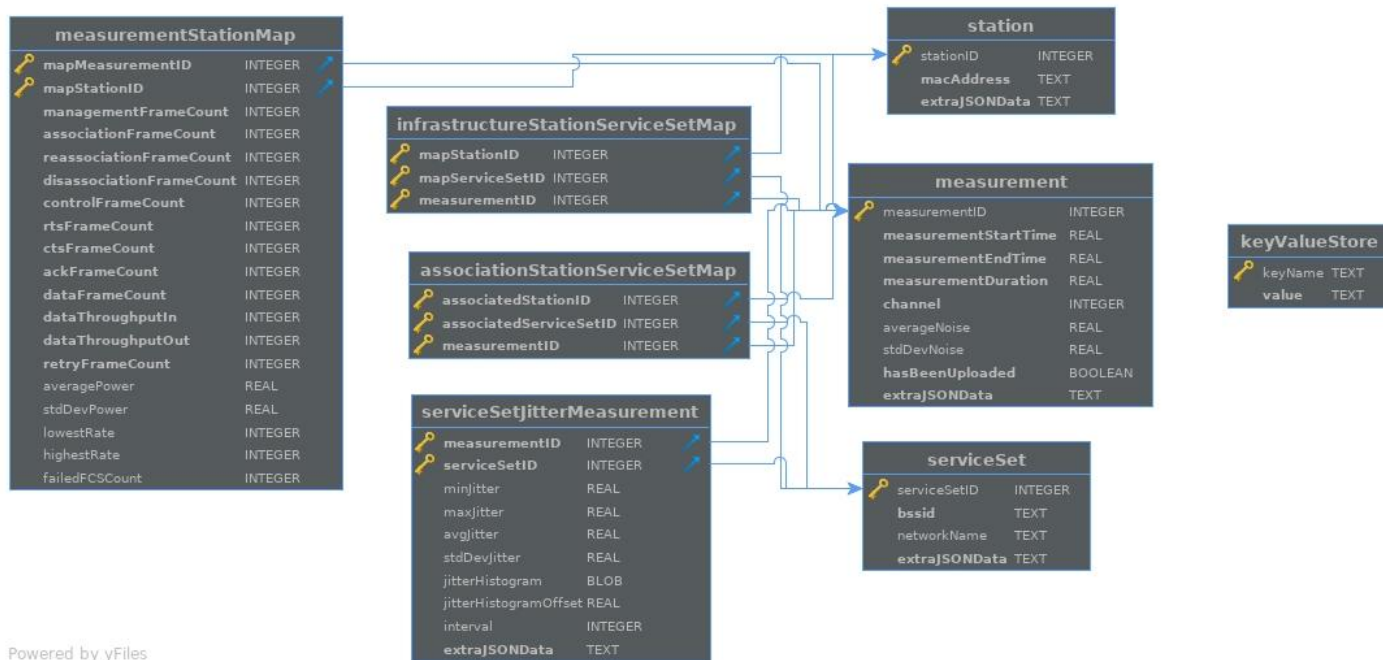
- SQLite was also used on client: Best swiss army knife ever



PostgreSQL Schema (NodeJS, Compact)



SQLite Schema





- 4.5 Sneks out of 5 Sneks
- Easy for the team to pick up, good tooling and libraries
- Slow at times when running on the Raspberry Pi
- (Editorialization: Maybe Python instead of NodeJS for the class next time?)





Swagger



- Open Source Software Framework to help develop a RESTful API
- Really easy and quick to produce an API to test and consume
- Likely the future of almost all new REST APIs (makes REST less terrible)



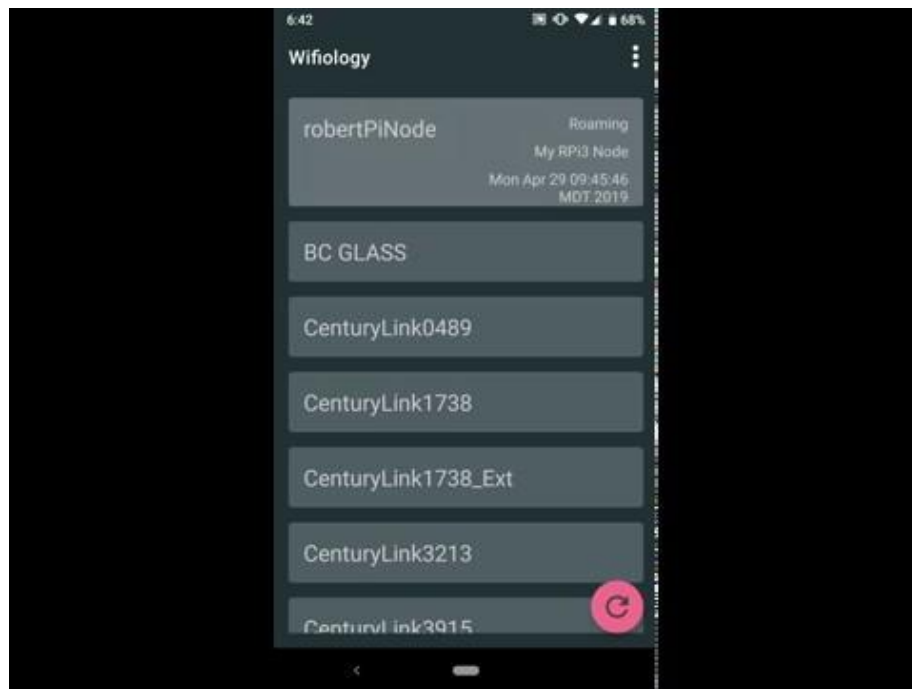


- Used on Linux in Chrome OS
 - Required terminal wizardry to get working (gradle --)
 - Randomly crashing for no reason
 - Otherwise solid, based on IntelliJ & has the Darcula theme
 - Ability to deploy on device was AMAZING
 - Normally testing done in emulator or over adb connection
 - Deployed from Linux VM to Android container in Chrome OS
 - Was instant, smooth, and consistent
-
- App itself: Material Theming, Volley HTTP Library, RecyclerViews





Android Demo





Frontend

- Deciding the theme. It has to be cool, easy to read and user-friendly
- All in one page including login and register at first
- The web page contains too many junk javascript and css files and it is hard to cooperate with backend
- Get rid of the all-in-one page and start over again with a concise looking

Give me a



[Login In](#)[Sign In](#)

Wifiology

Error 404: Group Name Not Found

An Unexist Group From CU Boulder

[WIFIOLGY](#)[HOME](#)[HISTORY GRAPH](#)[LIST OF SSID](#)[EXPORT DATA](#)

[Login In](#)[Sign In](#)

Register Page



Wifiology

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Selenium Automation Testing

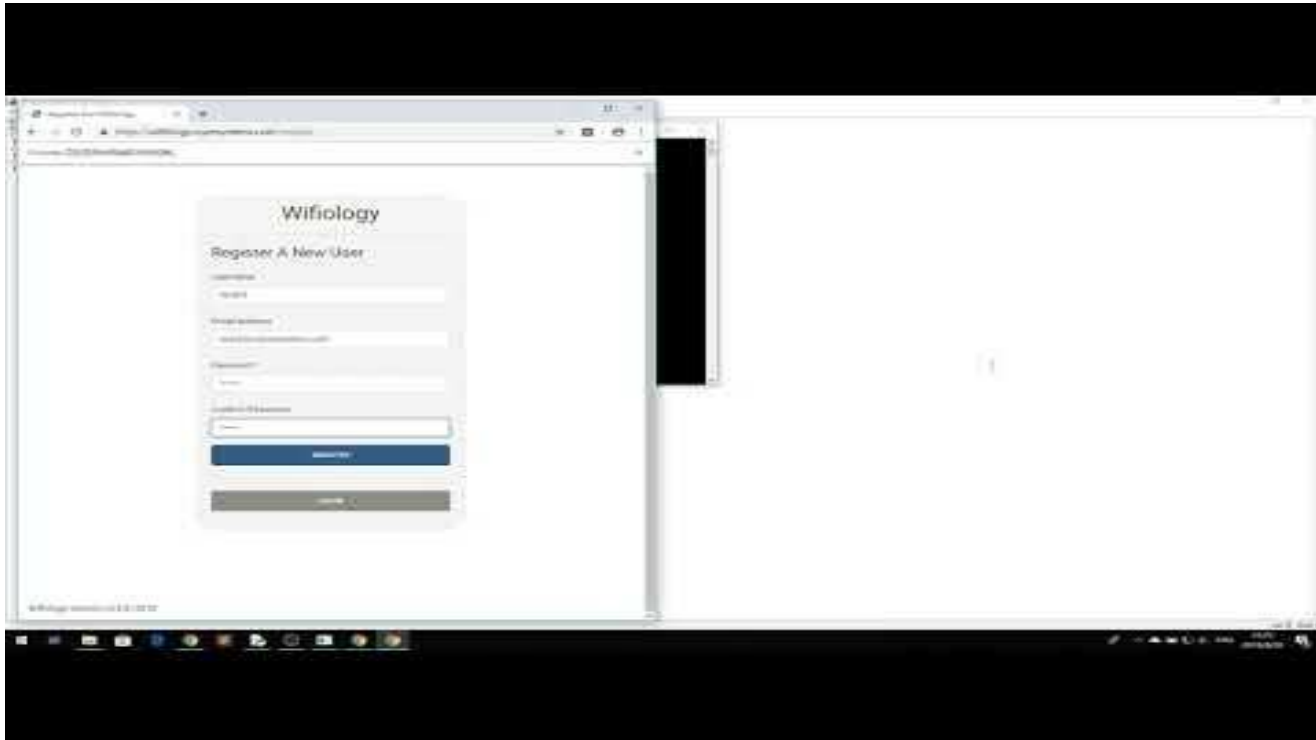
- Selenium provide many tools to test the webpage automatically.
- We use selenium to test the register, login and logout function.
- Testing process :
 - Selenium automatically control the web browser to open our website
 - Click the register button and go to the register page
 - Fill the information and click the register button to create a new account
 - Log out
 - Use the new account to login to our website
 - Test done

All testing process are running automatically!





Selenium Automation Testing





Website Demo

<https://wifiology.copesystems.com/>





Next Steps

- More analysis on the central server
- Easier listener node configuration
- Active probing
- Better multi tenancy
- Easy hardware package for listener node
- Convert listener node to C/C++/??? (Performance)





References Used (802.11)

- “802.11 Wireless Networks: The Definitive Guide, 2nd Ed.”, Gast
- “Next Generation Wireless Lans: Throughput, Robustness, and Reliability in 802.11n”, Perahia and Stacey
- “Identifying Channel Saturation in Wi-Fi Networks via Passive Monitoring of IEEE 802.11 Beacon Jitter”, Molina, Blac, Montavont, Simić
- “Mrc-cciew” (<https://mrncciew.com>)





Backup Slides

ONLY IF NEEDED





Website



Logged out successfully. ✕

Wifiology

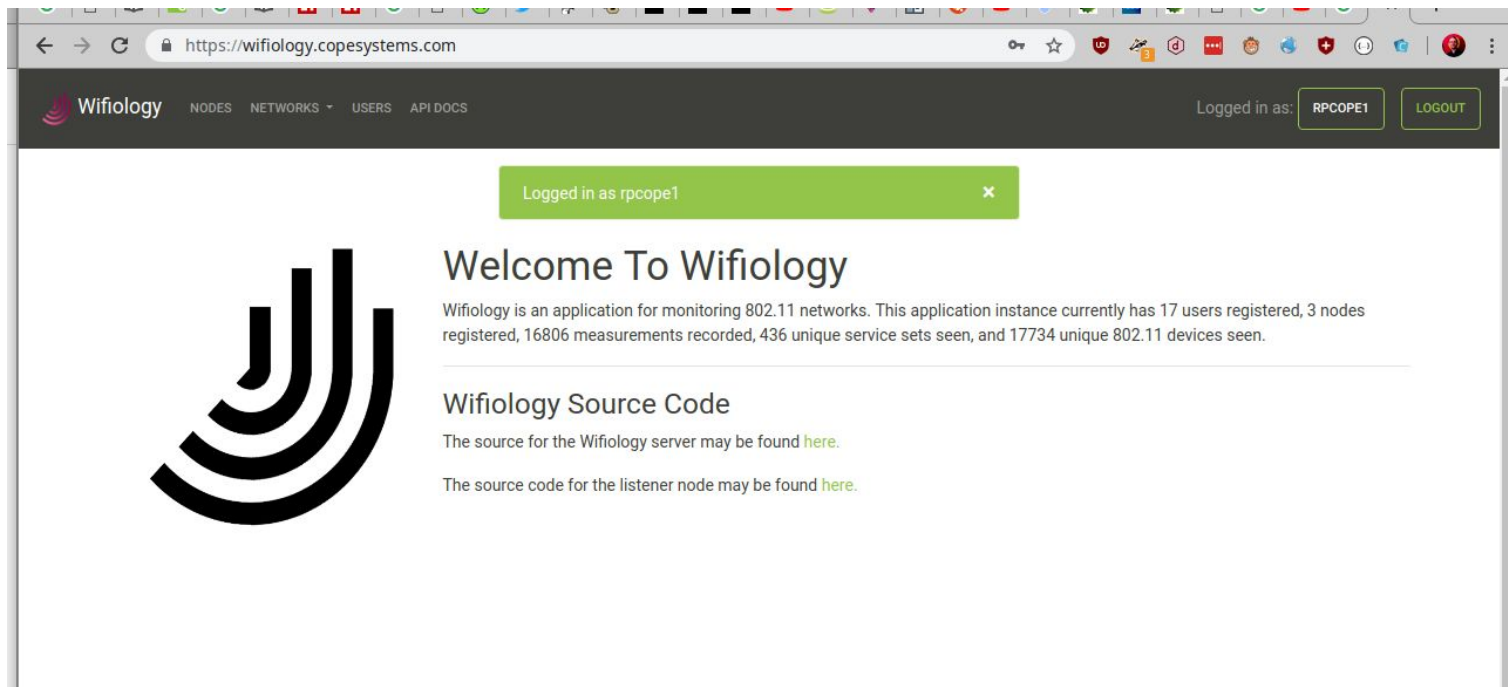
Please Log In

LOG IN

REGISTER



Website





Website

Wifology

NODES NETWORKS USERS API DOCS

Logged in as **RPCOPE1** **LOGOUT**

User: **rpcope1**

Username	rpcope1
Email Address	rpcope1@gmail.com
Is Admin	true
Is Active	true
Description	Robert Cope - Wifology Admin
User Since:	???

API Keys

Key ID	Key Description	Key Expiry	Delete Key
1	Downstairs Node Key	None	DELETE
2	Laptop Node Key	None	DELETE
3	Raspberry Pi Node Key	None	DELETE
4	Laptop Alt Key	None	DELETE

Create A New API Key

API Key Description (What it will be used for)

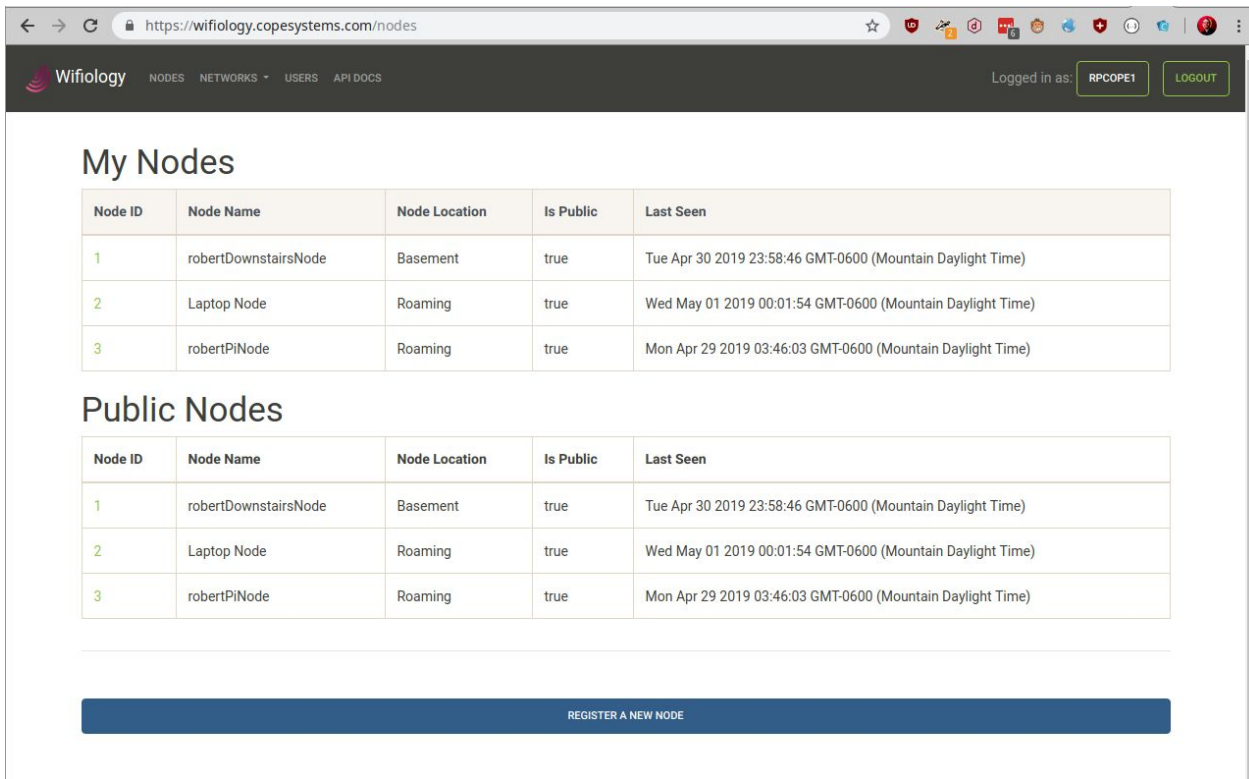
Enter description

SUBMIT

Wifology Version (1.0.1) 2019



Website



The screenshot shows a web browser at the URL <https://wifiology.copesystems.com/nodes>. The page has a dark header with the Wifiology logo, navigation links (NODES, NETWORKS, USERS, API DOCS), and a login status "Logged in as: RPCOPE1" with a "LOGOUT" button. The main content area is titled "My Nodes" and contains a table with three nodes. Below this is a section for "Public Nodes" with an identical table. At the bottom, there is a blue button labeled "REGISTER A NEW NODE".

My Nodes

Node ID	Node Name	Node Location	Is Public	Last Seen
1	robertDownstairsNode	Basement	true	Tue Apr 30 2019 23:58:46 GMT-0600 (Mountain Daylight Time)
2	Laptop Node	Roaming	true	Wed May 01 2019 00:01:54 GMT-0600 (Mountain Daylight Time)
3	robertPiNode	Roaming	true	Mon Apr 29 2019 03:46:03 GMT-0600 (Mountain Daylight Time)

Public Nodes

Node ID	Node Name	Node Location	Is Public	Last Seen
1	robertDownstairsNode	Basement	true	Tue Apr 30 2019 23:58:46 GMT-0600 (Mountain Daylight Time)
2	Laptop Node	Roaming	true	Wed May 01 2019 00:01:54 GMT-0600 (Mountain Daylight Time)
3	robertPiNode	Roaming	true	Mon Apr 29 2019 03:46:03 GMT-0600 (Mountain Daylight Time)

REGISTER A NEW NODE



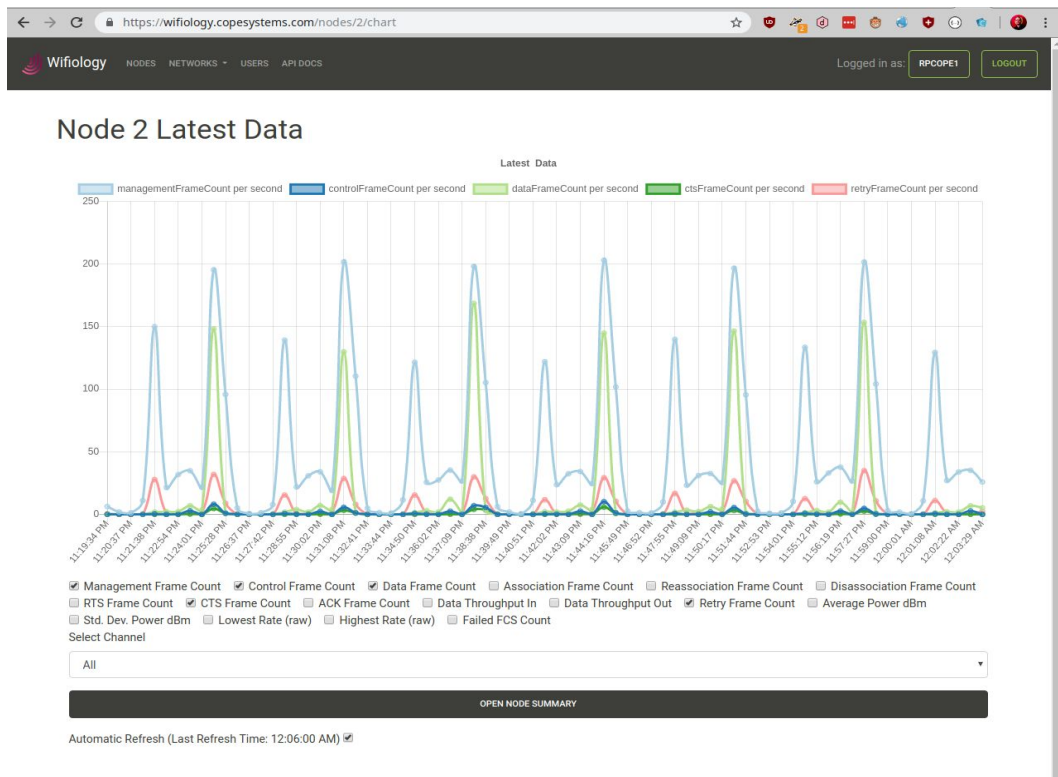


Website





Website




Website







Swagger Spec

 **Swagger**
powered by SMARTTEAM

Wifiology 1.0.1
[Base URL: wifiology.copesystems.com/api/1.0]
[api/1.0/api-docs](#)


Authorize 

API Keys 

GET

/users/me/apiKeys


Return a users keys.



POST

/users/me/apiKeys


Register a API key.



GET

/users/me/apiKeys/{apiKeyID}


Return an individual key.




DELETE

/users/me/apiKeys/{apiKeyID}

Delete an API key.




Measurements 

GET

/nodes/{nodeID}/measurements


Get the latest measurements and information




POST

/nodes/{nodeID}/measurements

Load a new measurement.




Nodes 

GET

/users/me/nodes


Return the current users nodes.



GET

/nodes


Return a list of all visible nodes.



POST

/nodes


Register a new node.



GET

/users/{userID}/nodes


Return the visible nodes for a given user.



GET

/nodes/{nodeID}/measurements


Get the latest measurements and information




POST

/nodes/{nodeID}/measurements

Load a new measurement.




Test Stuff 

GET

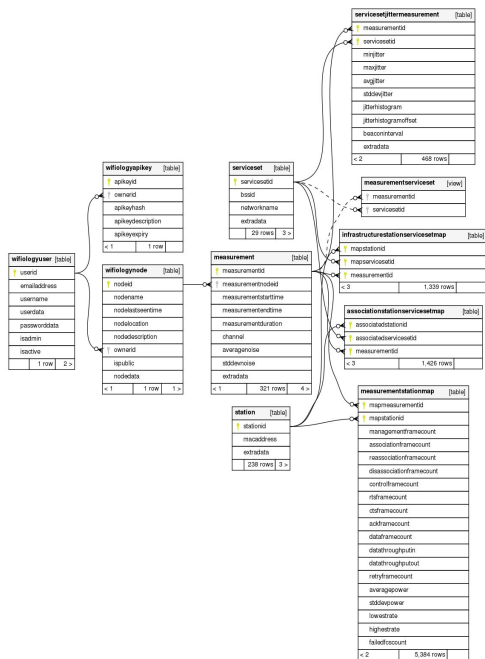
/factThis

Obtain some scientific fact names.





Full PostgreSQL Schema (Huge)



Generated by SchemaSpy

featureflag		[table]
featureflagkey	varchar[512]	
featureflagvalue		jsonb[2147483647]
< 0	0 rows	0 >

migrations		[table]
id	serial[10]	
name	varchar[255]	
run_on	timestamp[29,6]	
< 0	5 rows	0 >





Python

```
rcope@mentlegen:~/git/client_proof_of_concept$ cat requirements.txt
pcapy==0.11.4
pytimerfd
signalfd
dpkt
pyric
bottle
assertpy
manuf
eventlet
nose
requests
scapy
hdrhistogram
rcope@mentlegen:~/git/client_proof_of_concept$
```





NodeJS

```
{
  "name": "Wifiology",
  "version": "1.0.1",
  "description": "Getting the basics set up for Wifiology",
  "engines": {
    "node": "10.x"
  },
  "main": "server.js",
  "scripts": {
    "start": "node server.js",
    "test": "mocha --recursive test/*",
    "migrate": "db-migrate",
    "janitor": "node janitor.js",
    "pm2": "pm2",
    "pm2_start": "pm2 start server.js"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "ejs": "^2.5.6",
    "express": "^4.15.2",
    "pg": "^7.8.2",
    "express-openapi": "^4.5.0",
    "swagger-ui-express": "^4.0.2",
    "node-postgres-named": "^2.4.1",
    "openapi-security-handler": "^2.0.4",
    "basic-auth": "^2.0.1",
    "body-parser": "^1.18.3",
    "winston": "^3.2.1",
    "express-winston": "^3.1.0",
    "axios": "^0.18.0",
    "db-migrate": "^0.11.5",
    "pm2": "^3.5.0",
    "db-migrate-pg": "^0.5.0",
    "sync": "^0.2.5",
    "passport": "^0.4.0",
    "passport-local": "^1.0.0",
    "express-session": "^1.16.1",
    "cookie-parser": "^1.4.4",
    "connect-flash": "^0.1.1",
    "email-validator": "^2.0.4",
    "hdr-histogram-js": "^1.1.4",
    "connect-pg-simple": "^5.0.0",
    "oui": "^9.1.11"
  },
  "devDependencies": {
    "chai": "^4.2.0",
    "mocha": "^6.1.4",
    "random-mac": "^0.0.5",
    "request": "^2.81.0",
    "request-promise-native": "^1.0.7",
    "tape": "^4.7.0"
  },
  "repository": {
    "type": "git",
    "url": "https://github.com/404-group-does-not-exist/Wifiology"
  },
  "keywords": [
    "node",
    "heroku",
    "express"
  ],
  "license": "MIT"
}
```





Node.js is Rock Star Tech

