## Computer Communications and Networks (COMN) 2016/17, Semester 2

## **Assignment Part 1 Results Sheet**

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|------------------------------|-------------|
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**Question 1** – Number of retransmissions and throughput with different retransmission timeout values with stop-and-wait protocol.

| Retransmission timeout (ms) | Number of re-transmissions | Throughput<br>(Kilobytes per second) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 5                           | 5042                       | 48.78                                |
| 10                          | 3321                       | 46.21                                |
| 15                          | 1573                       | 43.90                                |
| 20                          | 331                        | 41.81                                |
| 25                          | 213                        | 38.17                                |
| 30                          | 250                        | 35.12                                |
| 40                          | 187                        | 35.12                                |
| 50                          | 220                        | 31.36                                |
| 75                          | 192                        | 27.44                                |
| 100                         | 187                        | 24.39                                |

**Question 2** - Discuss the impact of retransmission timeout value on number of retransmissions and throughput. Indicate the optimal timeout value from communication efficiency viewpoint (i.e., the timeout that minimizes the number of retransmissions and keeps the throughput as high as possible).

The optimal timeout value would be 20 – 30 ms according to the test result, it seems that under 5% plr at both pipe. Timeout value below 20 would not be advisable due to the propagation delay, where the ACK packet took about 20 ms to arrive, resending packet before ACK packet can arrive would be wasting resources. Timeout value above 30 doesn't decrease the re-transmission, so it would be unnecessary waiting.