



AG-Actividad Guiada 3

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https://qithub.com/404isabel/03MAIR-Algoritmos-de-optimizacion/tree/master/AG3

```
In [13]: import urllib.request
         file="swiss42.tsp"
         urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://elib.zib.de/pub/mp-testdata/tsp/tsplib/tsp/swiss42.tsp",file
Out[13]: ('swiss42.tsp', <http.client.HTTPMessage at 0x7fd51edc0898>)
In [11]: !!pip install tsplib95
         Requirement already satisfied: tsplib95 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (0.3.2)
         Requirement already satisfied: networkx==2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from tsp
         lib95) (2.1)
         Requirement already satisfied: Click>=6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from tsplib
         95) (7.0)
         Requirement already satisfied: decorator>=4.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from
         networkx == 2.1 - > tsplib95) (4.3.2)
In [0]: import tsplib95
         import random
         from math import e
         problem = tsplib95.load problem(file)
         #Nodos
         Nodos = list(problem.get nodes())
         #Aristas
         Aristas = list(problem.get edges())
         #print("Nodos", Nodos)
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In [15]: print("Nodos", Nodos) print("Aristas", Aristas)

Nodos [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41] Aristas [(0, 0), (0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (0, 4), (0, 5), (0, 6), (0, 7), (0, 8), (0, 9), (0, 1)](0), (0, 11), (0, 12), (0, 13), (0, 14), (0, 15), (0, 16), (0, 17), (0, 18), (0, 19), (0, 20), (0, 21), (0, 22), (0, 23), (0, 24), (0, 25), (0, 26), (0, 27), (0, 28), (0, 29), (0, 30), (0, 3)1), (0, 32), (0, 33), (0, 34), (0, 35), (0, 36), (0, 37), (0, 38), (0, 39), (0, 40), (0, 41),(1, 0), (1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4), (1, 5), (1, 6), (1, 7), (1, 8), (1, 9), (1, 10), (1, 1)1), (1, 12), (1, 13), (1, 14), (1, 15), (1, 16), (1, 17), (1, 18), (1, 19), (1, 20), (1, 21),(1, 22), (1, 23), (1, 24), (1, 25), (1, 26), (1, 27), (1, 28), (1, 29), (1, 30), (1, 31), (1, 3)(2), (1, 33), (1, 34), (1, 35), (1, 36), (1, 37), (1, 38), (1, 39), (1, 40), (1, 41), (2, 0), (2, 37)1), (2, 2), (2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 5), (2, 6), (2, 7), (2, 8), (2, 9), (2, 10), (2, 11), (2, 12),(2, 13), (2, 14), (2, 15), (2, 16), (2, 17), (2, 18), (2, 19), (2, 20), (2, 21), (2, 22), (2, 22)3), (2, 24), (2, 25), (2, 26), (2, 27), (2, 28), (2, 29), (2, 30), (2, 31), (2, 32), (2, 33),(2, 34), (2, 35), (2, 36), (2, 37), (2, 38), (2, 39), (2, 40), (2, 41), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2),(3, 3), (3, 4), (3, 5), (3, 6), (3, 7), (3, 8), (3, 9), (3, 10), (3, 11), (3, 12), (3, 13), (3, 12)14), (3, 15), (3, 16), (3, 17), (3, 18), (3, 19), (3, 20), (3, 21), (3, 22), (3, 23), (3, 24), (3, 25), (3, 26), (3, 27), (3, 28), (3, 29), (3, 30), (3, 31), (3, 32), (3, 33), (3, 34), (3, 38)5), (3, 36), (3, 37), (3, 38), (3, 39), (3, 40), (3, 41), (4, 0), (4, 1), (4, 2), (4, 3), (4, 4), (4, 5), (4, 6), (4, 7), (4, 8), (4, 9), (4, 10), (4, 11), (4, 12), (4, 13), (4, 14), (4, 15), (4, 16), (4, 17), (4, 18), (4, 19), (4, 20), (4, 21), (4, 22), (4, 23), (4, 24), (4, 25), (4, 26), (4, 27), (4, 28), (4, 29), (4, 30), (4, 31), (4, 32), (4, 33), (4, 34), (4, 35), (4, 38)(6), (4, 37), (4, 38), (4, 39), (4, 40), (4, 41), (5, 0), (5, 1), (5, 2), (5, 3), (5, 4), (5, 5), (5, 6), (5, 7), (5, 8), (5, 9), (5, 10), (5, 11), (5, 12), (5, 13), (5, 14), (5, 15), (5, 16),(5, 17), (5, 18), (5, 19), (5, 20), (5, 21), (5, 22), (5, 23), (5, 24), (5, 25), (5, 26), (5, 26)7), (5, 28), (5, 29), (5, 30), (5, 31), (5, 32), (5, 33), (5, 34), (5, 35), (5, 36), (5, 37),(5, 38), (5, 39), (5, 40), (5, 41), (6, 0), (6, 1), (6, 2), (6, 3), (6, 4), (6, 5), (6, 6), (6, 6)7), (6, 8), (6, 9), (6, 10), (6, 11), (6, 12), (6, 13), (6, 14), (6, 15), (6, 16), (6, 17), (6, 17), (6, 18)18), (6, 19), (6, 20), (6, 21), (6, 22), (6, 23), (6, 24), (6, 25), (6, 26), (6, 27), (6, 28), (6, 29), (6, 30), (6, 31), (6, 32), (6, 33), (6, 34), (6, 35), (6, 36), (6, 37), (6, 38), (6, 38)9), (6, 40), (6, 41), (7, 0), (7, 1), (7, 2), (7, 3), (7, 4), (7, 5), (7, 6), (7, 7), (7, 8),(7, 9), (7, 10), (7, 11), (7, 12), (7, 13), (7, 14), (7, 15), (7, 16), (7, 17), (7, 18), (7, 18)9), (7, 20), (7, 21), (7, 22), (7, 23), (7, 24), (7, 25), (7, 26), (7, 27), (7, 28), (7, 29), (7, 30), (7, 31), (7, 32), (7, 33), (7, 34), (7, 35), (7, 36), (7, 37), (7, 38), (7, 39), (7, 4)(0), (7, 41), (8, 0), (8, 1), (8, 2), (8, 3), (8, 4), (8, 5), (8, 6), (8, 7), (8, 8), (8, 9), (8, 9), (8, 9), (8, 1)10), (8, 11), (8, 12), (8, 13), (8, 14), (8, 15), (8, 16), (8, 17), (8, 18), (8, 19), (8, 20), (8, 21), (8, 22), (8, 23), (8, 24), (8, 25), (8, 26), (8, 27), (8, 28), (8, 29), (8, 30), (8, 38)

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                1, 18), (41, 19), (41, 20), (41, 21), (41, 22), (41, 23), (41, 24), (41, 25), (41, 26), (41, 27), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 28), (41, 2
                7), (41, 28), (41, 29), (41, 30), (41, 31), (41, 32), (41, 33), (41, 34), (41, 35), (41, 36), (41, 36)
                1, 37), (41, 38), (41, 39), (41, 40), (41, 41)]
 In [0]: #Devuelve el factorial de un numero
                def factorial(n):
                        if n == 0:
                                return 1
                        else:
                               return n * factorial(n-1)
In [43]: #Se genera una solucion aleatoria con comienzo en en el nodo 0
                def crear solucion(Nodos):
                    solucion = [0]
                    for i in range(len(Nodos)-1):
                        solucion = solucion + [random.choice(list(set(Nodos) - set({0})) - set(solucion)))]
                    return solucion
```

```
#Devuelve la distancia entre dos nodos
         def distancia(a,b, problem):
           return problem.wfunc(a,b)
         #distancia(0,1,problem)
         #Devuelve la distancia total de una trayectoria
         def distancia_total(solucion, problem):
           distancia total = 0
           for i in range(len(solucion)-1):
             distancia total += distancia(solucion[i] ,solucion[i+1] , problem)
           return distancia total + distancia(solucion[len(solucion)-1] ,solucion[0], problem)
         solucion=crear solucion(Nodos)
         #print(solucion)
         distancia total(solucion,problem)
Out[43]: 4582
In [84]: def busquedaAleatoria(problem, N):
           Nodos = list(problem.get nodes())
           mejor solucion = []
           mejor distancia = 10e100
           for i in range(N):
             solucion=crear solucion(Nodos)
             distancia = distancia total(solucion,problem)
             if distancia < mejor distancia:</pre>
               mejor_solucion = solucion
               mejor_distancia = distancia
```

```
print("Mejor solución :", mejor solucion)
           print("Mejor distancia :",mejor distancia)
           return mejor solucion
         sol=busquedaAleatoria(problem, 10)
         Mejor solución : [0, 13, 10, 21, 35, 38, 9, 39, 16, 40, 8, 12, 33, 34, 15, 24, 18, 11, 7, 31, 3
         7, 14, 2, 28, 27, 22, 41, 17, 5, 1, 4, 23, 30, 29, 20, 36, 6, 3, 32, 25, 26, 19]
         Mejor distancia: 4329
In [85]: def genera vecina(solucion):
           #Generador de soluciones vecinas: 2-opt (intercambiar 2 nodos) Si hay N nodos se generan (N-
         1)x(N-2)/2 soluciones
           #print(solucion)
           mejor solucion = []
           mejor distancia = 10e100
           for i in range(1,len(solucion)-1):
             for j in range(i+1, len(solucion)):
               vecina = solucion[:i] + [solucion[j]] + solucion[i+1:j] + [solucion[i]] + solucion[j+1:]
               distancia vecina = distancia total(vecina, problem)
               if distancia vecina <= mejor distancia:</pre>
                 mejor distancia = distancia vecina
                 mejor solucion = vecina
           return mejor solucion
         solucion=crear solucion(Nodos)
         print(solucion)
         nueva solucion = genera vecina(solucion) #Se ve cómo se han intercambiado 2 nodos
         print(nueva solucion)
         [0, 5, 10, 19, 8, 4, 15, 14, 26, 32, 36, 1, 20, 11, 28, 3, 6, 18, 33, 25, 27, 41, 12, 37, 29, 9,
         17, 16, 7, 23, 2, 22, 38, 40, 24, 31, 35, 21, 30, 13, 39, 34]
         [0, 5, 10, 19, 8, 4, 15, 14, 26, 32, 36, 1, 20, 33, 28, 3, 6, 18, 11, 25, 27, 41, 12, 37, 29, 9,
         17, 16, 7, 23, 2, 22, 38, 40, 24, 31, 35, 21, 30, 13, 39, 34]
In [86]: def busqueda local(problem,N):
           mejor solucion = []
```

```
mejor distancia = 10e100
          Nodos = list(problem.get nodes())
          solucion referencia = crear solucion(Nodos)
          for i in range(N):
            vecina = genera vecina(solucion)
            distancia vecina = distancia_total(vecina,problem)
            if distancia vecina < mejor distancia:</pre>
              mejor solucion=vecina
              mejor distancia=distancia vecina
            solucion referencia=vecina
          print("Mejor solución:", mejor solucion)
          print("Mejor distancia:", mejor distancia)
          return mejor solucion
          #print(solucion referencia)
        sol=busqueda local(problem,10)
        Mejor solución: [0, 5, 10, 19, 8, 4, 15, 14, 26, 32, 36, 1, 20, 33, 28, 3, 6, 18, 11, 25, 27, 4
        1, 12, 37, 29, 9, 17, 16, 7, 23, 2, 22, 38, 40, 24, 31, 35, 21, 30, 13, 39, 34]
        Mejor distancia: 4058
In [0]: #No mejora el algoritmo anterior
        def genera vecina aleatorio(solucion):
          #Generador de 1 solucion vecina 2-opt (intercambiar 2 nodos)
          #Se puede mejorar haciendo que la elección no se uniforme sino entre las que estén más proxim
        as
          i = random.choice(range(1, len(solucion)) )
          i = random.choice(list(set(range(1, len(solucion))) - {i}))
          vecina = solucion[:i] + [solucion[j]] + solucion[i+1:j] + [solucion[i]] + solucion[j+1:]
          return vecina
```

```
def probabilidad(T,d):
           r=random.random()
           return r \le (e^{**}(-1*d)/(T*1.0))
           \#if(r \le (e^{**}(-1^*d)/(T^*1.0))):
           # return True
           #else:
           # return False
         def bajar temperatura(T):
           return T-1
In [89]: def recocido simulado(problem, TEMPERATURA):
           #problem = datos del problema
           #T = Temperatura
           solucion referencia = crear solucion(Nodos)
           distancia referencia = distancia total(solucion referencia, problem)
           mejor solucion = []
           mejor distancia = 10e100
           while TEMPERATURA > 0:
             #Genera una solución vecina(aleatoria)
             vecina = genera vecina aleatorio(solucion referencia)
             #vecina = genera vecina(solucion referencia)#Mejores soluciones
             #Calcula su valor(distancia)
             distancia vecina = distancia total(vecina, problem)
             #Si es la mejor solución de todas se quarda
             if distancia vecina < mejor distancia:</pre>
                 mejor solucion = vecina
                 mejor distancia = distancia vecina
             #Si la nueva vecina es mejor, se cambia y si es peor se cambia según una probabilidad depen
         diente de T y de | distancia referencia - distancia vecina |
             if distancia vecina < distancia referencia or probabilidad(TEMPERATURA, abs(distancia refer</pre>
         encia - distancia vecina) ) :
                solucion referencia = vecina
```

```
distancia referencia = distancia vecina
            TEMPERATURA = bajar temperatura(TEMPERATURA)
          print("La mejor solución encontrada es " , end="")
          print(mejor solucion)
          print("con una distancia total de " , end="")
          print(mejor distancia)
          return mejor solucion
        sol = recocido simulado(problem, 10000)
        La mejor solución encontrada es [0, 1, 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 25, 9, 29, 30, 28, 27, 2, 39, 21, 24, 4
        0, 23, 41, 12, 18, 26, 5, 15, 37, 17, 31, 36, 35, 20, 33, 34, 38, 22, 32, 6, 13, 19, 16, 14, 7]
        con una distancia total de 1722
In [0]: #Colonia de hormigas
        def Add Nodo(problem, H ,T ) : #H (hormiga):recorrido parcial T:fermomona ---> mejorar este mét
        odo, no se está teniendo en cuenta T (jugar con los dos parámetros, distancia y feromona)
          #Establecer una una funcion de probabilidad para
          # añadir un nuevo nodo dependiendo de los nodos mas cercanos y de las feromonas depositadas
          Nodos = list(problem.get nodes())
          return random.choice( list(set(range(1,len(Nodos))) - set(H) ) ) #añade un nodo de modo al
        eatorio, debería ser en base a la feromona T
        def Incrementa Feromona(problem, T, H):
          #Incrementar segun la calidad de la solución. Añadir una cantidad inversamente proporcional a
         la distancia total
          for i in range(len(H)-1):
            T[H[i]][H[i+1]] += 1000/distancia total(H, problem) #más feromonas a las distancias más peq
        ueñas
          return T
        def Evaporar Feromonas(T):
          #Podemos elegir diferentes funciones de evaporación dependiendo de la cantidad actual y de la
         suma total de feromonas depositadas,...
         #Evapora 0.3 el valor de la feromona, sin que baje de 1 --> mejorable, podría hacerse en b
        ase al número de ciclos, etc...
         T = [[ max(T[i][j] - 0.3 , 1) for i in range(len(Nodos)) ] for j in range(len(Nodos))]
```

```
In [91]: def hormigas(problem, N):
           #problem = datos del problema
           #N = Número de agentes(hormigas)
           #Nodos
           Nodos = list(problem.get_nodes())
             #Aristas
           Aristas = list(problem.get edges())
           #Inicializa las aristas con una cantidad inicial de feromonas:1
           T = [[ 1 for in range(len(Nodos)) ] for in range(len(Nodos))]
           #Se generan los agentes(hormigas) que serán estructuras de caminos desde 0
           Hormiga = [[0] for \underline{in} range(N)]
           #Recorre cada agente construyendo la solución
           for h in range(N):
             #print("\nAgente:", h)
             #Para cada agente se construye un camino
             for i in range(len(Nodos)-1):
               #Elige el siguiente nodo
               Nuevo Nodo = Add Nodo(problem, Hormiga[h] ,T )
               Hormiga[h].append(Nuevo Nodo)
             #Incrementa feromonas en esa arista
             T = Incrementa Feromona(problem, T, Hormiga[h] )
             #print("Feromonas(1)", T)
             #Evapora Feromonas
             T = Evaporar Feromonas(T)
             #print("Feromonas(2)", T)
             #Seleccionamos el mejor agente
           mejor_solucion = []
           mejor distancia = 10e100
```

```
distancia_actual = distancia_total(Hormiga[h], problem)
if distancia_actual < mejor_distancia:
    mejor_solucion = Hormiga[h]
    mejor_distancia = distancia_actual

print(mejor_solucion)
print(mejor_distancia)

hormigas(problem, 1000)

[0, 35, 32, 22, 11, 17, 19, 5, 8, 4, 2, 34, 20, 26, 37, 36, 10, 41, 23, 3, 6, 15, 27, 29, 21, 1 2, 25, 16, 14, 39, 40, 24, 28, 9, 38, 31, 33, 13, 30, 7, 1, 18]
3922

In [0]:</pre>
```

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