

### EL5223 Homework

1. Consider the two degree-of-freedom robotic manipulator shown below. This robotic manipulator is prismatic-revolute (PR), i.e., has two joints, the first one being prismatic and the second one being revolute. The prismatic joint can be used to assign the distance  $d_1$  and the revolute joint can be used to assign the angle  $\theta_2$ . Hence, the joint variables for this robotic manipulator are  $d_1$  and  $\theta_2$ . The end-effector position shown as the blue circle in the picture below has two-dimensional Cartesian coordinates  $(x, y)$ . The distance  $D$  between the axis of rotation of the revolute joint and the end-effector location is a constant.
  - (a) Find the forward kinematics for this robotic manipulator, i.e., given the joint variables  $(d_1, \theta_2)$ , find the end-effector position  $(x, y)$ .
  - (b) Find the inverse kinematics for this robotic manipulator, i.e., given the end-effector position  $(x, y)$ , find the joint variables  $(d_1, \theta_2)$ .
  - (c) Find the velocity kinematics for this robotic manipulator, i.e., find the relation between the joint variable rates  $\begin{bmatrix} \dot{d}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{bmatrix}$  and the end-effector velocity  $\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \end{bmatrix}$ .

