

Make me happy (App Inventor)

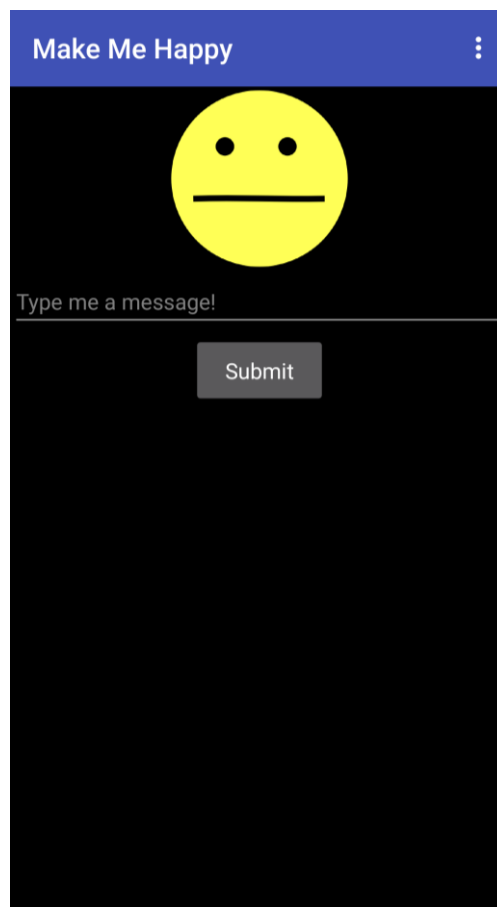
In this project you will make a character that reacts to what you say.

If you compliment it, it will look happy.

If you insult it, it will look sad.

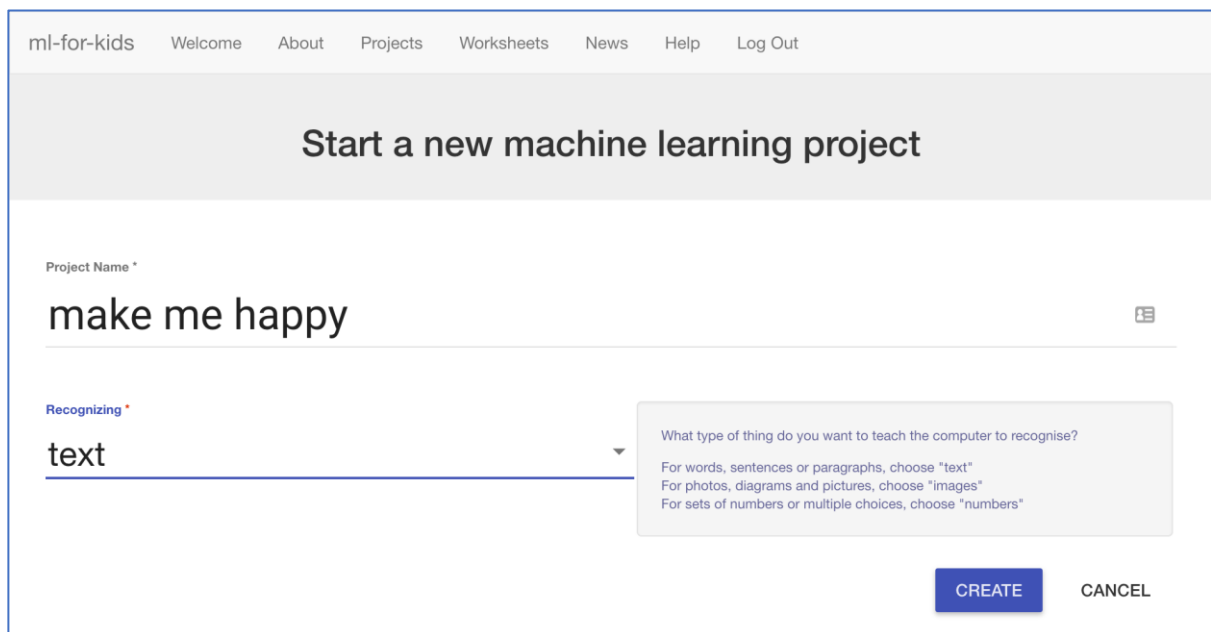
At first, you'll program a list of rules for what is kind and what is mean, and learn why that approach isn't very good.

Next, you will teach the computer to recognise kind messages and mean messages by giving it examples of each.



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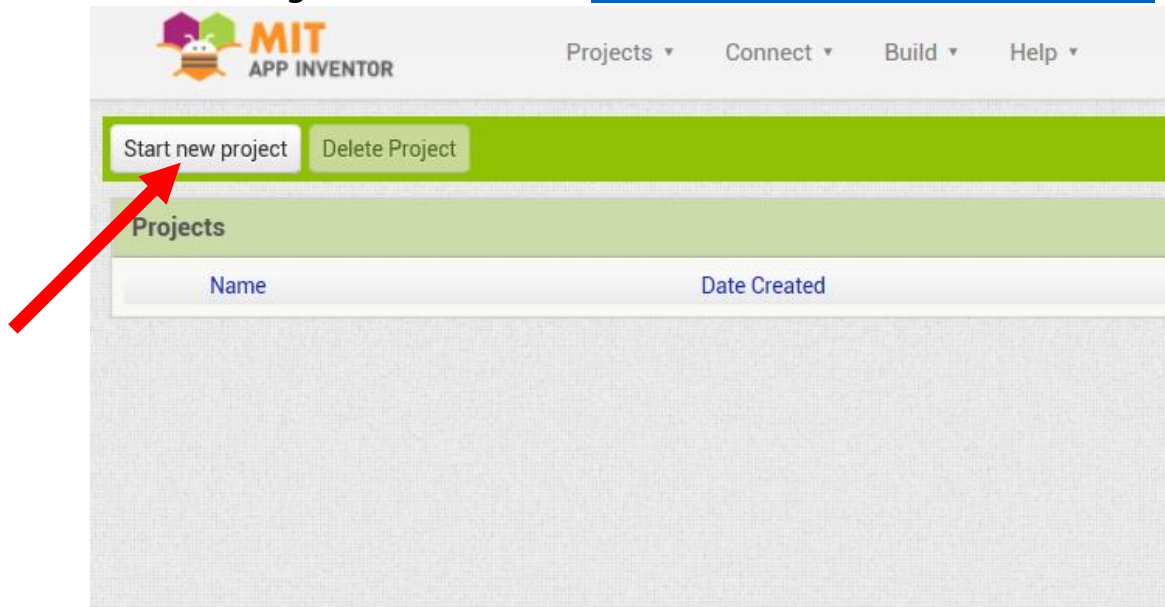
1. Go to <https://machinelearningforkids.co.uk/> in a web browser
2. Click on “**Get started**”
3. Click on “**Log In**” and type in your username and password
If you don't have a username, ask your teacher or group leader to create one for you.
If you can't remember your username or password, ask your teacher or group leader to reset it for you.
4. Click on “**Projects**” on the top menu bar
5. Click the “**+ Add a new project**” button.
6. Name your project “make me happy” and set it to learn how to recognise “**text**”.
Click the “**Create**” button



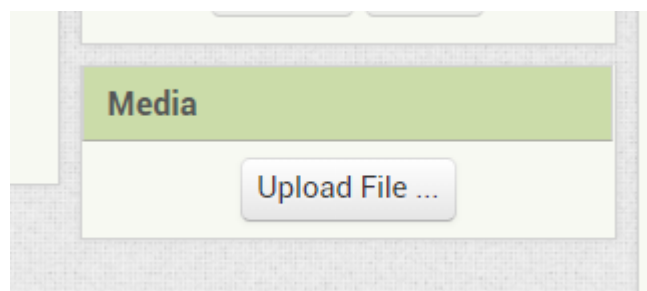
The screenshot shows the 'Start a new machine learning project' form. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: ml-for-kids, Welcome, About, Projects, Worksheets, News, Help, and Log Out. Below the navigation bar is a header section with the title 'Start a new machine learning project'. The form itself has a 'Project Name' field with the text 'make me happy' and a small icon on the right. Below the project name is a 'Recognizing' dropdown menu with 'text' selected. A tooltip is visible next to the dropdown, asking 'What type of thing do you want to teach the computer to recognise?' and providing instructions: 'For words, sentences or paragraphs, choose "text"', 'For photos, diagrams and pictures, choose "images"', and 'For sets of numbers or multiple choices, choose "numbers"'. At the bottom right of the form are two buttons: 'CREATE' and 'CANCEL'.

7. You should now see “**make me happy**” in the list of your projects.
Click on it.

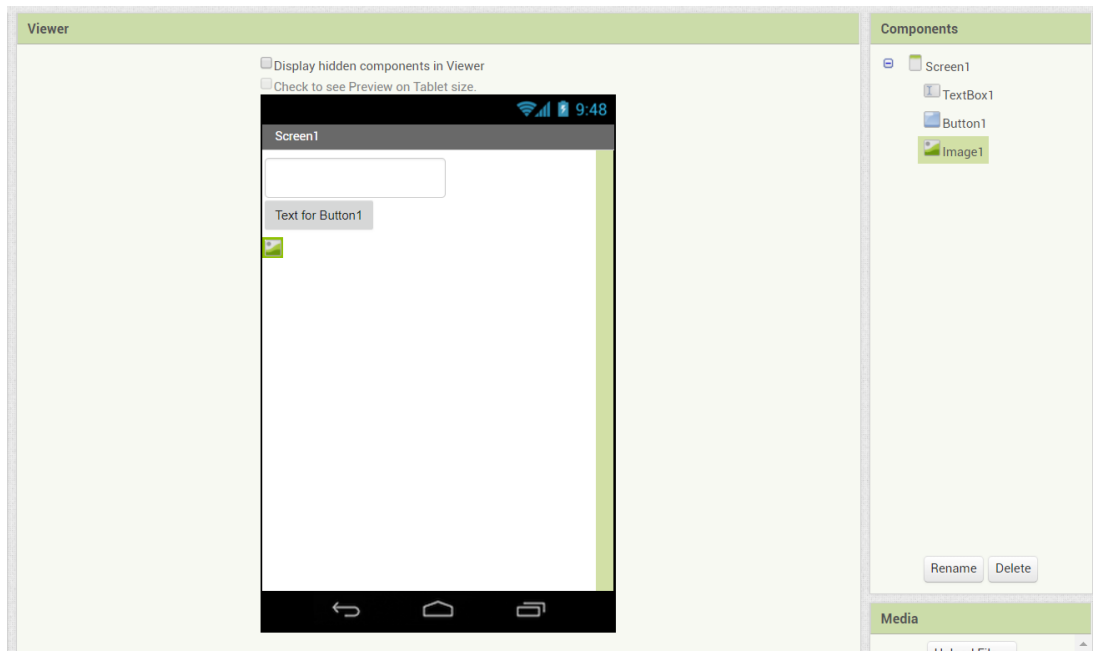
8. Start by getting a project ready in MIT App Inventor. Create an App Inventor project at <http://ai2.appinventor.mit.edu>
Don't have a Google account? Use <http://code.appinventor.mit.edu>



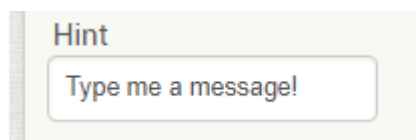
9. Upload a “Happy”, “Sad”, and “Not Sure” picture to the App Inventor project **Media** assets:
Visit Google Image search to find picture. See the ones below as an example.



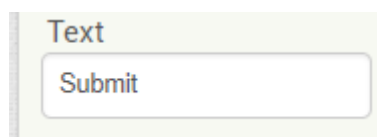
- 10.** Drag a **TextBox**, a **Button**, and an **Image** object from the **Palette** to the **Viewer** to add them to your project.



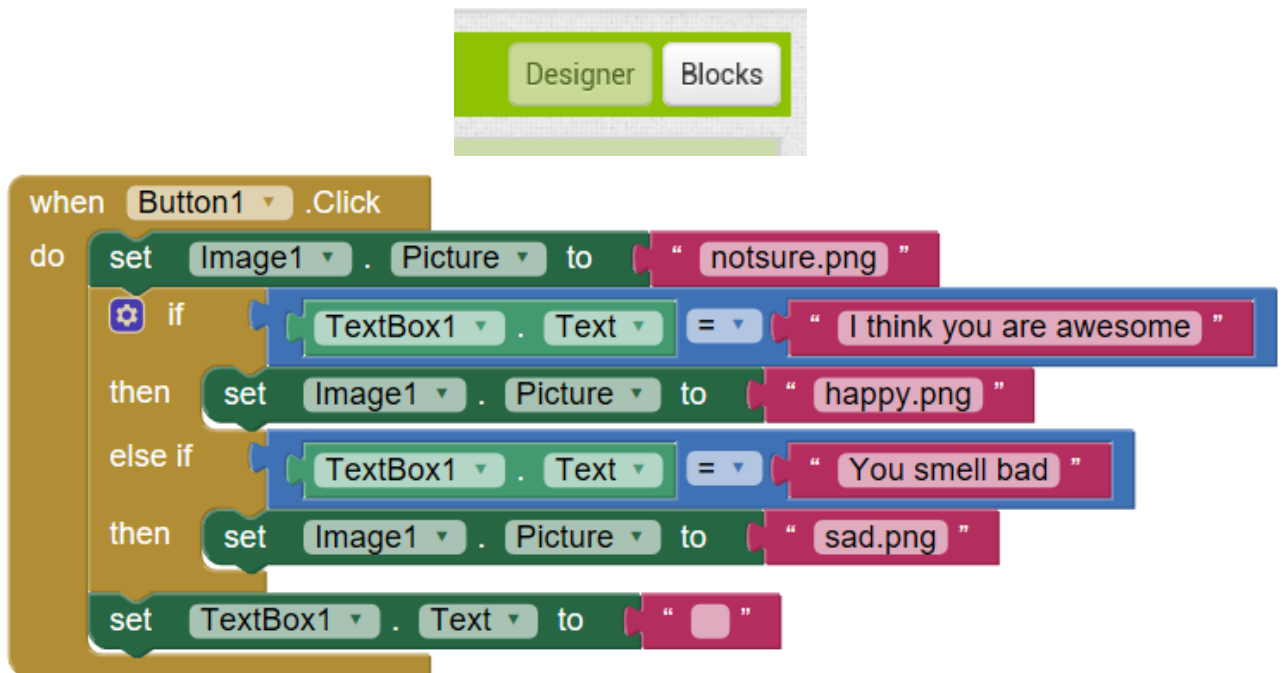
- 11.** Click on **TextBox1** in the **Component** tree. This will reveal the **TextBox** properties on the right. Change the **Hint** property to *Type me a message!*



- 12.** Click on **Button1** in the **Component** tree. Change the **Text** property to *Submit*.



- 13.** Switch from Designer view to Blocks. Create the following algorithm for when the button is clicked.



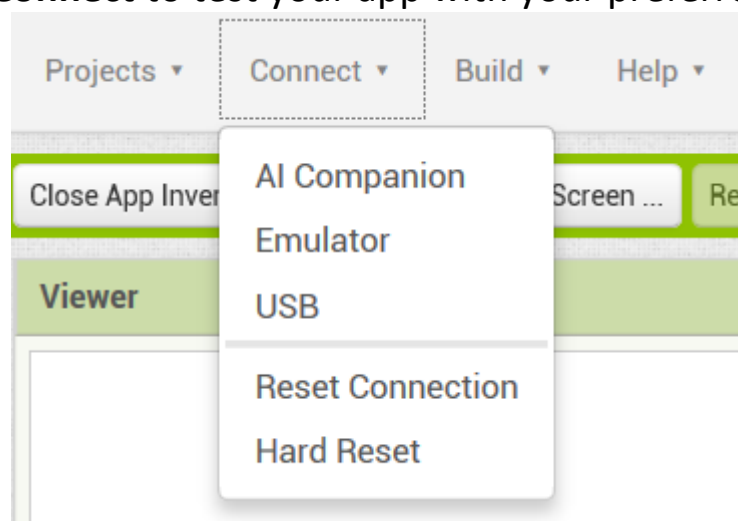
What you type to set the picture property of the image depends on your file's name and file extension.

- 14.** Save your project.

*Click on **Projects** -> **Save Project** to save the project to your account.*

*Click on **Projects** -> **Export selected project (.aia)** to my computer to save the project file to your computer.*

- 15.** Click the **Connect** to test your app with your preferred method.



16. Type in a message and watch it react!

Type "I think you are awesome" and click submit. The character smiles. Click the green flag again and type "You smell bad". The character is sad. Type anything else, and the character's face is the not sure face.

What have you done so far?

You've created a character that should react to what people type, and programmed it using a simple rules-based approach.

If you want it to react to other messages, you will need to add extra **if** blocks.

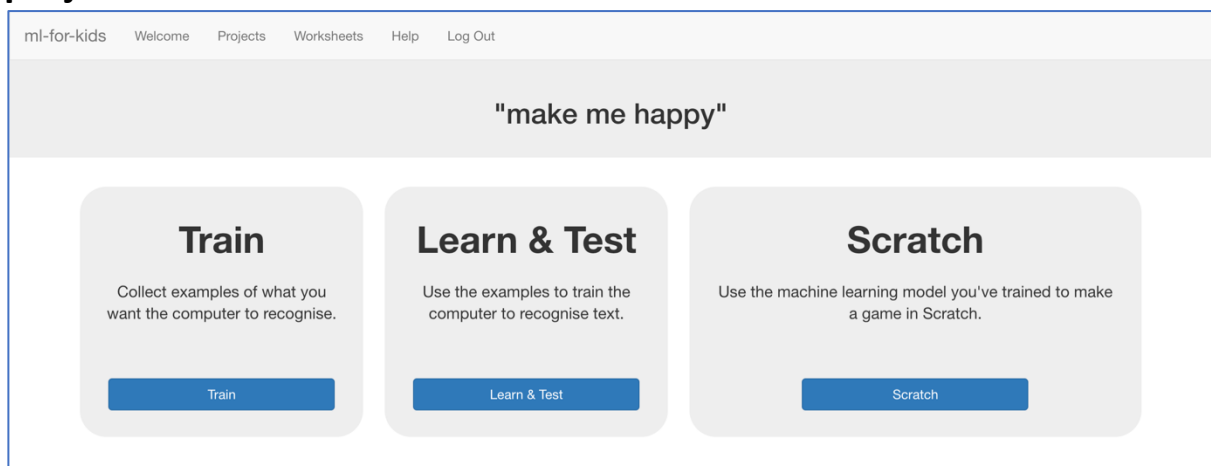
The problem with this is that you need to predict exactly what messages the character will receive. Making a list of every possible message would take forever!

Next, we'll try a better approach – teaching the computer to recognise messages for itself.

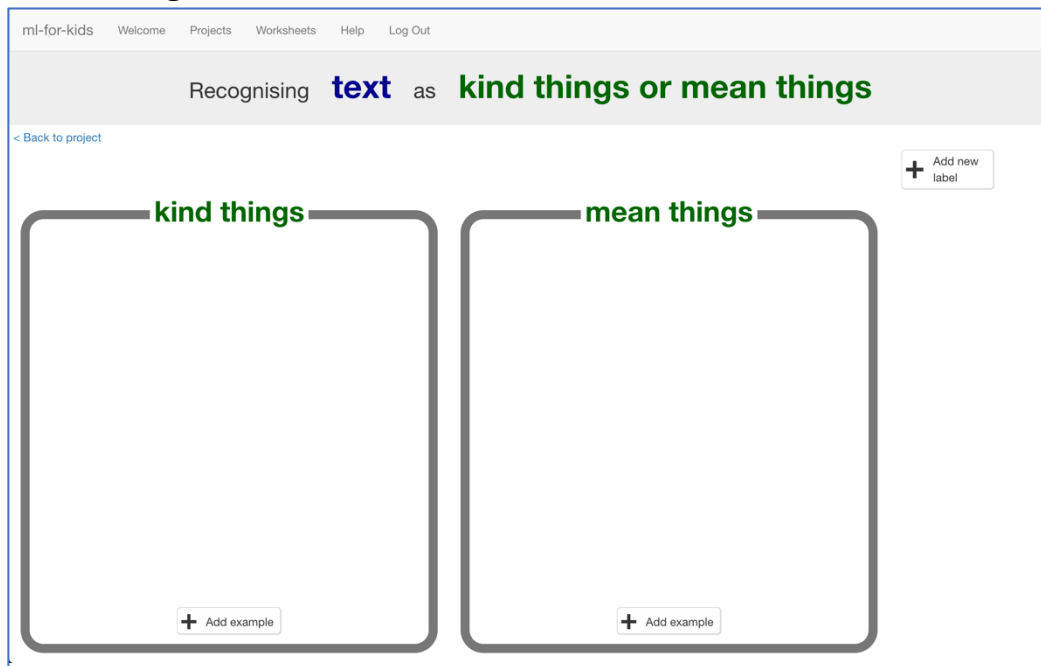
17. Go back to Machine Learning for Kids to

<https://machinelearningforkids.co.uk/>.

18. You need examples to train the computer. Click the "< Back to project" link. Then click the **Train** button.



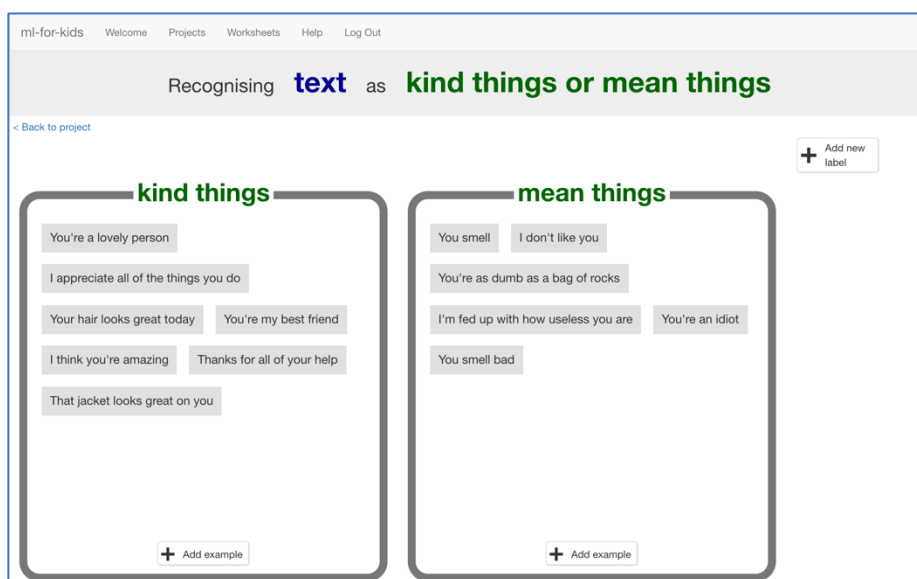
- 19.** Click on “+ Add new label” and call it “kind things”.
Do that again, and create a second bucket called “mean things”.



- 20.** Click the “Add example” button in the “kind things” bucket, and type in a kind message.

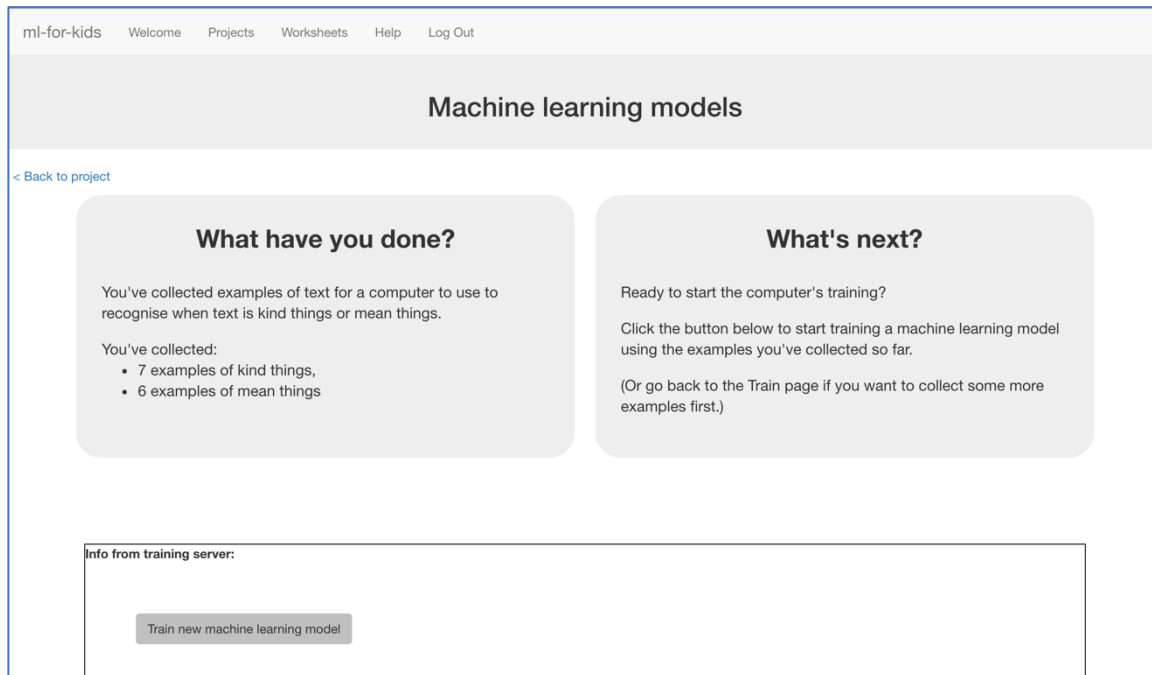
- 21.** Click on the “Add example” button in the “mean things” bucket, and type in a mean message.

- 22.** Repeat steps 20 and 21 until you’ve written at least **ten** examples of each.

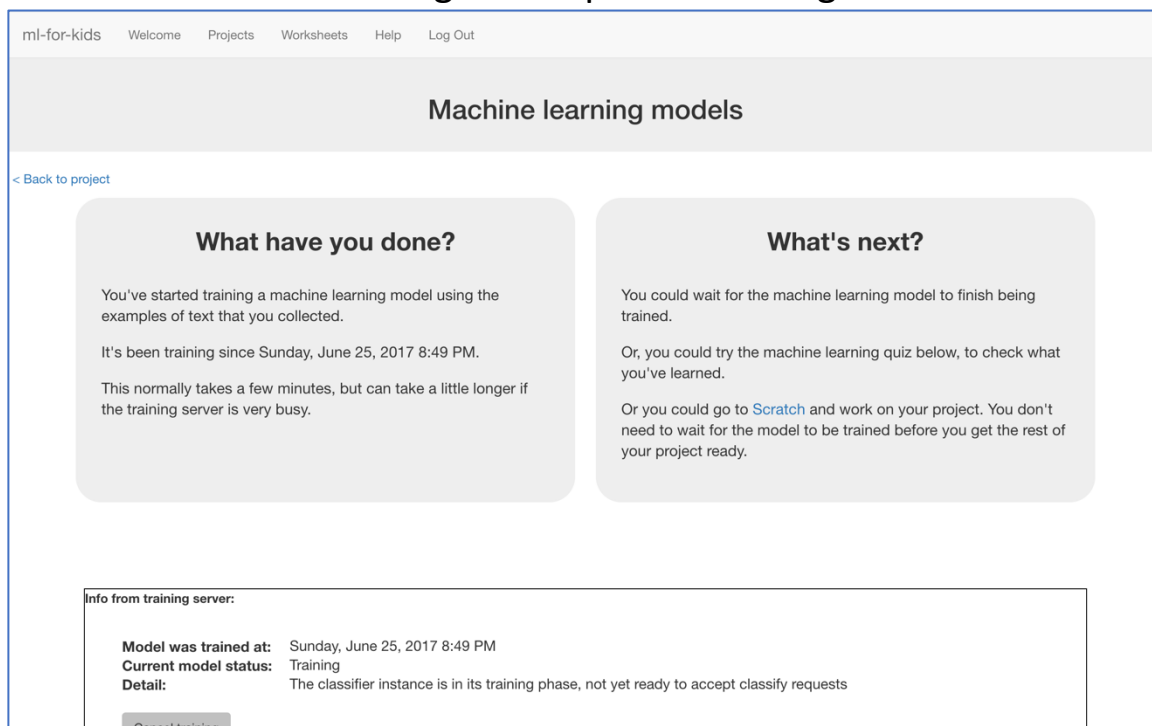


23. Click on the “< Back to project” link.
Then click on the “Learn & Test” button.

24. Click on the “Train new machine learning model” button.
As long as you’ve collected enough examples, the computer should start to learn how to recognise messages from the examples you’ve given to it.



25. Wait for the training to complete. This might take a few minutes.



26. Once the training has completed, a Test box will be displayed. Try testing your machine learning model to see what the computer has learned. Type something kind, and press enter. It should be recognised as kind. Type something mean, and press enter. It should be recognised as mean.

Test it with examples that you haven't shown the computer before. If you're not happy with how the computer recognises the messages, go back to step 21, and add some more examples. Make sure you repeat step 25 to train with the new examples though!

[ml-for-kids](#) [Welcome](#) [Projects](#) [Worksheets](#) [Help](#) [Log Out](#)

Machine learning models

[< Back to project](#)

What have you done?

You've trained a machine learning model to recognise when text is kind things or mean things.

You created the model on Sunday, June 25, 2017 8:49 PM.

You've collected:

- 7 examples of kind things,
- 6 examples of mean things

What's next?

Try testing the machine learning model below. Enter an example of text below, that you didn't include in the examples you used to train it. It will tell you what it recognises it as, and how confident it is in that.

If the computer seems to have learned to recognise things correctly, then you can go to [Scratch](#) and use what the computer has learned to make a game!

If the computer is getting too many things wrong, you might want to go back to the [Train](#) page and collect some more examples. Once you've done that, click on the button below to train a new machine learning model and see what different the extra examples will make!

Try putting in some text to see how it is recognised based on your training.

[Test](#)

Recognised as **mean things**
with 66% confidence

Info from training server:

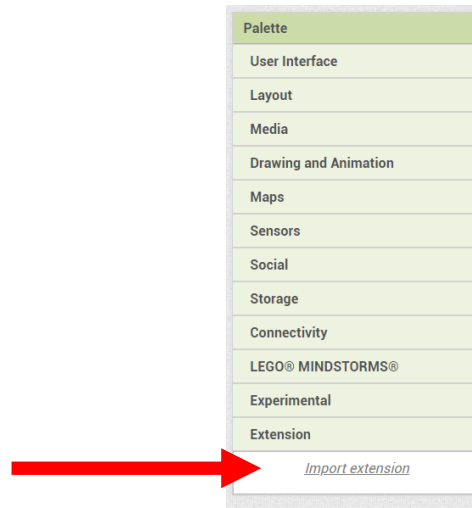
Model was trained at: Sunday, June 25, 2017 8:49 PM

Current model status: Available

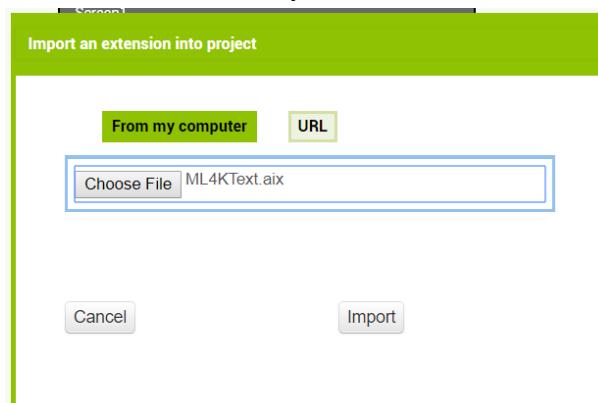
Detail: The classifier instance is now available and is ready to take classifier requests.

[Delete this model](#)

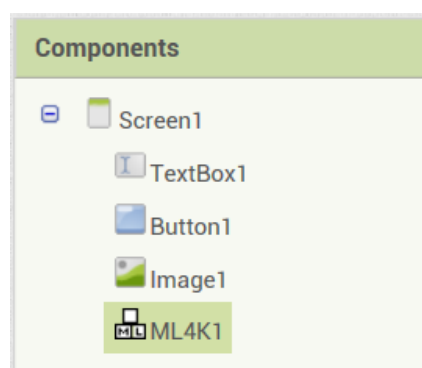
- 28.** Download the App Inventor Extension (ML4K.aix) and go back to your App Inventor project.
- 29.** We need to add the App Inventor Extension to your App Inventor project. The last category in the “**Pallet**” is “**Extensions**”. Click this section to reveal the “**Import Extension**” button.




- 30.** Select the “ML4KText.aix” file you downloaded to your computer.



- 31.** Drag the “**ML4K**” component into your project so it shows up in the “**Components**” tree.



- 32.** Click on “**ML4K1**” in the “**Components**” tree to reveal its properties. Copy and paste your Key from the Machine Learning for Kids site into the ML4K1’s “**Key**” property field. (Your Key will be unique for your project)



The image shows a screenshot of a web interface for the ML4K1 component. It features a light green header bar with the text "ML4K1" in a dark blue font. Below the header, the word "Key" is displayed in a dark blue font, followed by a white rectangular input field with a thin grey border.

Tips

More examples!

The more examples you give it, the better the computer should get at recognising whether a message is kind or mean.

Try and be even

Try and come up with roughly the same number of examples for kind and mean.

If you have a lot of examples for one type, and not the other, the computer might learn that type is more likely, so you'll affect the way that it learns to recognise messages.

Mix things up with your examples

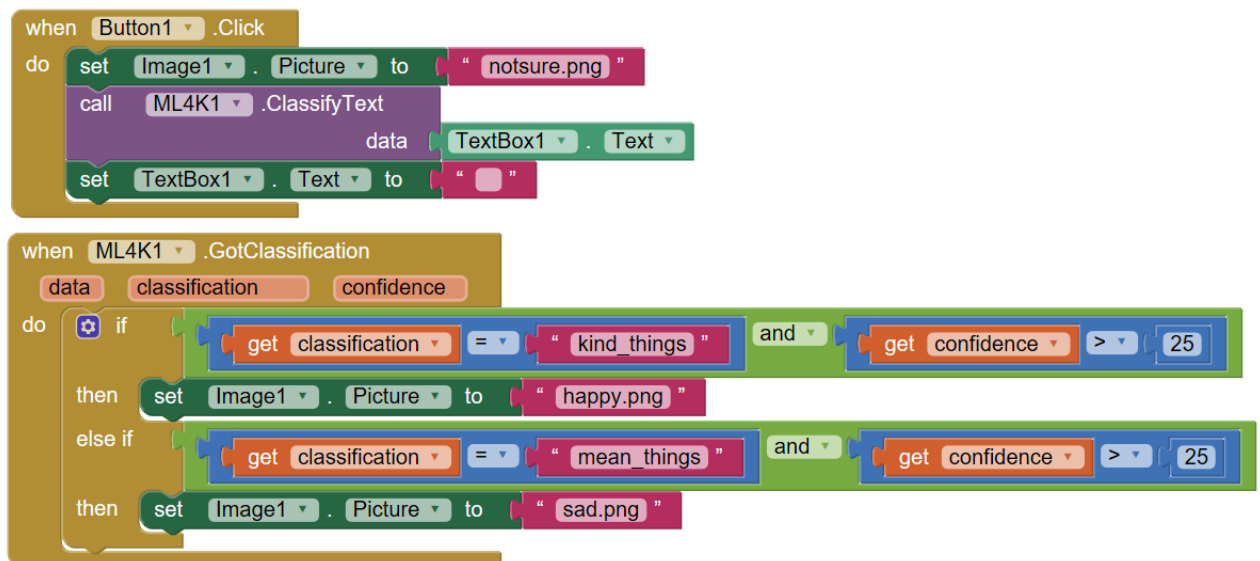
Try to come up with lots of different types of examples.

For example, make sure that you include some long examples and some very short ones.

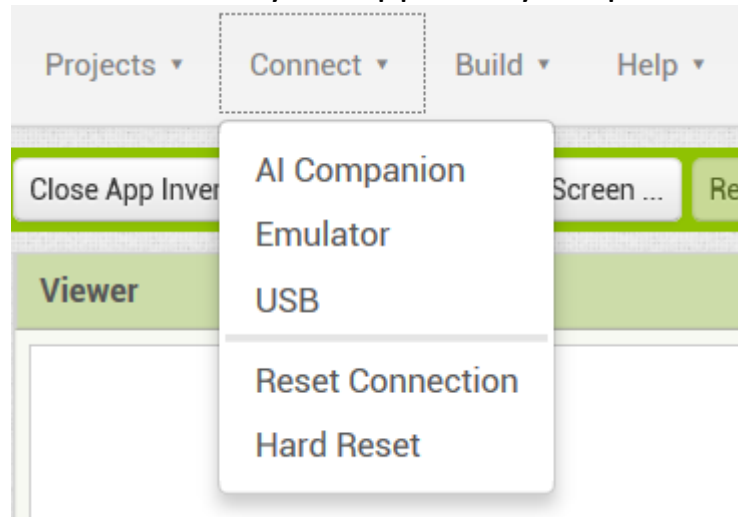
33. Switch from Designer view to Blocks. Notice the code blocks available to you now that you added the extension.



34. Update your algorithm to use your machine learning model instead of the rules you made before.
- The “**ClassifyText**” method block is an important new block. If you give it some text, it will return either “kind things” or “mean things” based on the training you’ve given to the computer. It returns this information with the “**GotClassification**” event block. You can use this to choose an image to switch to.*



35. Click the **Connect** to test your app with your preferred method.



36. Test your project

Type a kind message and click submit. The character should smile.

Type a mean and unkind message and click submit. The character should look sad.

This should work for messages that you didn't include in your training.

37. Save your project.

*Click on **Projects** -> **Save Project** to save the project to your account.*

*Click on **Projects** -> **Export selected project (.aia)** to my computer to save the project file to your computer.*

What have you done?

You've modified your character to use machine learning instead of your earlier rules-based approach.

Training the computer to be able to recognise messages for itself should be much quicker than trying to make a list of every possible message.

The more examples you give it, the better it should get at recognising messages correctly.

Ideas and Extensions

Now that you've finished, why not give one of these ideas a try?

Or come up with one of your own?

Write a reply

Instead of just changing the way they look, make your character reply, based on what it recognises in the message!

Try a different character

Instead of a person's face, why not try something different, like an animal?

It could react in different ways, instead of smiling.

For example, you could make a dog that wags their tail if you say something kind to it!

Different emotions

Instead of kind and mean, could you train the character to recognise other types of message?

Real world sentiment analysis

Can you think of examples where it's useful to be able to train a computer to recognise the emotion in writing?