hw0306

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setjmp and longjmp

jmp_buf :保存程式跳躍所需的資訊的結構

setjmp:如果直接呼叫,會返回零,但如果是由 longjmp 跳回,則返回一個非零值 (longjmp 裡的 val)

Longjmp :函式中出現錯誤並呼叫時,傳入同一個 jmp_buf 變數,和整數傳回值,這樣程式就會跳到當初設定的目標位置繼續執行(setjmp 的位置)

example code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <setjmp.h>
jmp_buf jmpbuffer;
void bigger_than_zero(int v)
    if(v > 0) longjmp(jmpbuffer, 1);
    return;
void smaller_than_zero(int v)
   if(v < 0) longjmp(jmpbuffer, 2);</pre>
    return;
void is_zero(int v)
    if(v == 0) longjmp(jmpbuffer, 3);
    return;
}
int main()
    printf("Input integer : ");
    int v; scanf("%d", &v);
    int jmpVal = setjmp(jmpbuffer);
    switch(jmpVal)
            printf("positive\n"); return 0;
```

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```
case 2:
    printf("negative\n"); return 0;
    case 3:
        printf("is zero\n"); return 0;
}
bigger_than_zero(v);
smaller_than_zero(v);
is_zero(v);
return 0;
}
```

result:

```
~/HW03/40947013S_hw03$ gcc hw0306.c

~/HW03/40947013S_hw03$ ./a.out

Input integer : 7

positive

~/HW03/40947013S_hw03$ ./a.out

Input integer : -3

negative

~/HW03/40947013S_hw03$ ./a.out

Input integer : 0

is zero

~/HW03/40947013S_hw03$
```

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