



# **Go Vending Deconstructed**

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# **What is Vending?**

# Agenda

- Introduction to Go vendoring
- Details of how it works
- Best practices in using vendoring

# Project Layout

/home/projects/

mongoproxy/

main.go

modules/

mongod/

proxy.go

vendor/

src/

[github.com/go-mgo/mgo](https://github.com/go-mgo/mgo)

# Project Layout

```
/home/projects/  
  mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
    modules/  
      mongod/  
        proxy.go  
  vendor/  
    src/  
      github.com/go-mgo/mgo
```

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects/mongoproxy
```

# go build...

```
/home/projects/  
  mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
    modules/  
      mongod/  
        proxy.go  
  vendor/  
    src/  
      github.com/go-mgo/mgo
```

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects/mongoproxy  
import "github.com/go-mgo/mgo"
```

# Scaffolding

/home/projects/

mongoproxy/

**.gopath/src/mongoproxy**

main.go

modules/

mongod/

**proxy.go**

vendor/

src/


[github.com/go-mgo/mgo](https://github.com/go-mgo/mgo)

# Symlinking

/home/projects/

mongoproxy/

**.gopath/src/mongoproxy**



main.go

modules/

mongod/

**proxy.go**

vendor/

src/


[github.com/go-mgo/mgo](https://github.com/go-mgo/mgo)



# \$GOPATH

/home/projects/

mongoproxy/

**.gopath/src/mongoproxy** 

main.go

modules/

mongod/

**proxy.go**

vendor/

src/

github.com/go-mgo/mgo

```
export GOPATH=`pwd`/.gopath:`pwd`/vendor
```

# Build Script?

```
cd /home/projects/mongoproxy
```

```
rm -rf .gopath/
```

```
mkdir -p .gopath/src/mongoproxy
```

```
ln -sf `pwd` .gopath/src/mongoproxy
```

```
export GOPATH=`pwd`/.gopath:`pwd`/vendor
```

```
go build
```

Can we do better?

# Vendoring

Go 1.5 includes experimental support for using local copies of external dependencies to satisfy imports of those dependencies, often referred to as vendoring...

# Yeah!



How does this work?

# Import resolution

- \$GOROOT

# Import resolution

- \$GOROOT
- \$GOPATH




# Import resolution

- First in `vendor/` (in `$GOPATH`)


# Import resolution

- First in `vendor/` (in `$GOPATH`)
- Then in parent's `vendor/` directory


# Import resolution

- First in `vendor/` (in `$GOPATH`)
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# Import resolution

- First in `vendor/` (in `$GOPATH`)
- Then in parent's `vendor/` directory 
- `$GOROOT`

# Import resolution

- First in `vendor/` (in `$GOPATH`)
- Then in parent's `vendor/` directory 
- `$GOROOT`
- `$GOPATH`

# **go1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7 ...**

1.4: N/A

1.5: GO15VENDOREXPERIMENT

1.6: Default

1.7: Point of no Return

**The Details...**

**<http://bit.do/govendor>**

# Vendoring: Detail #1

*If there is a source directory d/vendor, then, when compiling a source file within the subtree rooted at d, import "p" is interpreted as import "d/vendor/p" if that path names a directory containing at least one file with a name ending in ".go".*



# Import Path Directory

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

```
/home/projects/
```

```
src/
```

```
    mongoproxy/
```

```
        main.go
```

```
        vendor/
```

```
            golang.org/x/net/context/
```

```
                context.go
```

# Import Path Directory

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

```
/home/projects/  
  src/  
    mongoproxy/  
      main.go  
      vendor/  
        golang.org/x/net/context/  
          context.go
```

```
import "mongoproxy/vendor/golang.org/x/net/context"
```

# Import Path Directory

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

```
/home/projects/  
  src/  
    mongoproxy/  
      main.go  
      vendor/  
        golang.org/x/net/context/  
          context.go
```

```
import "mongoproxy/vendor/golang.org/x/net/context"
```

# Import Path Directory

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

```
/home/projects/  
  src/  
    mongoproxy/  
      main.go  
      vendor/  
        golang.org/x/net/context/  
          context.go
```

```
import "golang.org/x/net/context"
```

# Import Path Directory

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

```
/home/projects/
```

```
src/
```

```
mongoproxy/
```

```
main.go
```

```
vendor/
```

```
golang.org/x/net/context/ ✓
```

```
context.go
```

```
import "golang.org/x/net/context"
```



# Import Path Directory

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

```
/home/projects/  
  src/  
    mongoproxy/  
      main.go  
      vendor/  
        golang.org/x/net/context  
        context.go
```

```
import "golang.org/x/net/context"
```

# Import Path Directory

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

```
/home/projects/
```

```
src/
```

```
mongoproxy/
```

```
main.go
```

```
vendor/
```

```
golang.org/x/net/context
```

```
context.go
```

```
import "golang.org/x/net/context"
```

# Import Path Directory

```
main.go:4:2: cannot find package "golang.org/x/net/  
context" in any of:
```

```
    /home/projects/src/mongoproxy/vendor/  
golang.org/x/net/context (vendor tree)
```

```
    /usr/local/opt/go/libexec/src/golang.org/x/net/  
context (from $GOROOT)
```

```
/home/projects/golang.org/x/net/context (from  
$GOPATH)
```



# Vendoring: Detail #1

**vendored import path must use short  
form**

and contain at least one .go file

# Vendoring: Detail #2

*When there are multiple possible resolutions, the most specific (longest) path wins.*

# Multiple possible resolutions

`$GOPATH/`

`src/`

`golang.org/x/net/context/`

`context.go`

`mongoproxy/`

`main.go`

`vendor/`

`golang.org/x/net/context/`

`context.go`

# Multiple possible resolutions

```
$GOPATH/  
  src/  
    golang.org/x/net/context/  
      context.go  
  mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
  vendor/  
    golang.org/x/net/context/  
      context.go
```

```
import "golang.org/x/net/context"
```

# Multiple possible resolutions

`$GOPATH/`

`src/`

`golang.org/x/net/context/`

`context.go`

`mongoproxy/`

**`main.go`**

`vendor/`

`golang.org/x/net/context/`

`context.go`

`import "golang.org/x/net/context"`

# Multiple possible resolutions

\$GOPATH/

src/

golang.org/x/net/context/  
context.go

mongoproxy/

**main.go**

vendor/

**golang.org/x/net/context/ ✓**  
context.go

import "golang.org/x/net/context"

## **Vendoring: Detail #2**

**Most specific resolution path wins**

`vendor/golang.org/x/net/context/`

**is longer than**

`golang.org/x/net/context/`

# Vendoring: Detail #3

*The resolution of an import must now take into account the location where that import path was found*



# Import Location

```
$GOPATH/  
  src/  
    golang.org/x/net/context/  
      context.go  
  mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
    vendor/  
      golang.org/x/net/context/  
        context.go  
    server/  
      server.go  
      vendor/  
        golang.org/x/net/context/  
          context.go  
  
import "mongoproxy/server"
```

# Import Location

\$GOPATH/

src/

golang.org/x/net/context/

context.go

mongoproxy/

**main.go**

vendor/

golang.org/x/net/context/

context.go

**server/**

server.go

vendor/

golang.org/x/net/context/

context.go

import "mongoproxy/server"



The diagram illustrates the search paths for the import "mongoproxy/server". A double-lined arrow points from the "mongoproxy/server" part of the import statement to the "server/" directory. This directory is shown as a subdirectory of "mongoproxy/", which is located under the "src/" directory of the "\$GOPATH/". The "server/" directory contains "server.go" and a "vendor/" subdirectory. The "vendor/" subdirectory contains a copy of the "golang.org/x/net/context/" package, including "context.go". Other search paths shown include the "src/" directory of "\$GOPATH/" (containing "golang.org/x/net/context/" and "context.go") and the "vendor/" subdirectory of "mongoproxy/" (containing "golang.org/x/net/context/" and "context.go").

# Import Location

```
$GOPATH/  
src/  
    golang.org/x/net/context/  
        context.go  
mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
    vendor/  
        golang.org/x/net/context/  
            context.go  
server/  
    server.go  
    vendor/  
        golang.org/x/net/context/  
            context.go  
  
import "golang.org/x/net/context"
```

# Import Location

\$GOPATH/  
src/

golang.org/x/net/context/  
context.go

mongoproxy/  
main.go  
vendor/

golang.org/x/net/context/  
context.go

server/  
**server.go**  
vendor/

golang.org/x/net/context/  
context.go

import "golang.org/x/net/context"

# Import Location

\$GOPATH/

src/

golang.org/x/net/context/

context.go

mongoproxy/

main.go

vendor/

golang.org/x/net/context/

context.go

server/

**server.go**

vendor/

**golang.org/x/net/context/ ✓**

context.go

import "golang.org/x/net/context"

# Vendor Tree

```
$GOPATH/  
  src/  
    golang.org/x/net/context/  
      context.go  
  mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
    vendor/  
      golang.org/x/net/context/  
        context.go  
      server/  
        vendor/  
          webservice/  
            service.go
```

```
import "golang.org/x/net/context"
```

# Vendor Tree

\$GOPATH/

src/

golang.org/x/net/context/

context.go

mongoproxy/

main.go

vendor/

golang.org/x/net/context/

context.go

server/

vendor/

webservice/

**service.go**

import "golang.org/x/net/context"

# Vendor Tree

```
$GOPATH/  
  src/  
    golang.org/x/net/context/  
      context.go  
  mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
    vendor/  
      golang.org/x/net/context/ ✓  
        context.go  
      server/  
        vendor/  
          webservice/  
            service.go
```

```
import "golang.org/x/net/context"
```



# Vendoring: Detail #3

Closest resolution always wins

# Vendoring: Detail #4

*If someone wants to vendor (and therefore hide the standard library version of) "math" or even "unsafe", they can.*

# Will it compile?

```
$GOPATH/  
  src/  
    fmt/  
      fmt.go  
  mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
  vendor/  
    github.com/go-mgo/mgo/  
      server.go
```

```
import "fmt"
```

# Congratulations!

```
$GOPATH/  
src/  
    fmt/ ✓  
        fmt.go  
mongoproxy/  
    main.go  
    vendor/  
        github.com/go-mgo/mgo/  
            server.go
```

```
import "fmt"
```

# Vendoring: Detail #4

`Don't shadow stdlib packages`

# Vendoring Details

1. Vendored import path *must* use short form
2. Most specific resolution path wins
3. Closest resolution always wins
4. Don't shadow stdlib packages

**The Devil...**

# Vendored Interfaces

```
mongoproxy/  
  mongoproxy.go  
  vendor/  
    github.com/go-mgo/mgo/  
      server.go
```

```
type DBWriter interface {  
    Write(b []byte) (n int, err error)  
}
```



# Vendored Interfaces

```
mongoproxy/  
  mongoproxy.go  
vendor/  
  github.com/go-mgo/mgo/  
    server.go
```

```
type ProxyWriter interface {  
    RouteWrite (w mgo.DBWriter) error  
}
```

# Vendored Interfaces

```
mongoproxy/  
  mongoproxy.go  
  vendor/  
    github.com/go-mgo/mgo/  
      server.go
```

```
type ProxyWriter interface {  
    RouteWrite (w mgo.DBWriter) error  
}
```

# Vendored Interfaces

main/

**main.go**

vendor/

**github.com/go-mgo/mgo**

server.go

**mongoproxy/**

mongoproxy.go

vendor/

**github.com/go-mgo/mgo/**

server.go

# Vendored Interfaces

`main.go`

```
import (  
    "mongoproxy"  
    "mgo"  
)
```

```
var myProxyWriter mongoproxy.ProxyWriter = &proxyWriter{}  
var mgoWriter mgo.DBWriter = &mgoWriter{}  
myProxyWriter.RouteWrite(mgoWriter)
```

# Vendored Interfaces

```
# command-line-arguments
```

```
./main.go:14:
```

```
cannot use myProxyWriter literal (type *proxyWriter)
as type mongoproxy.ProxyWriter in assignment:
*myProxyWriter does not implement mongoproxy.ProxyWriter
(wrong type for RouteWrite method)
```

```
have RouteWrite("main/vendor/mgo".DBWriter) error
want RouteWrite("mongoproxy/vendor/mgo".DBWriter) error
```

**What it does not do**

# Go Vendoring

Does not prevent duplicate imports

Does not manage your dependencies

# Vendoring Package Management

glide

gb



# Best Practices

- For libraries, don't expose - via interfaces, functions, etc - any vendored types
- Avoid vendoring multiple versions of the same package
- Use proven vendor management tooling to manage your dependencies - e.g. glide, gb, etc

# Conclusion

# Go Vendoring

Does away with import path rewrites

Does resolve multiple candidates

Does provide a standard

# Pre: Working Directory

/home/projects/

mongoproxy/

**.gopath/src/mongoproxy** 

main.go

modules/

mongod/

**proxy.go**

vendor/

src/

[github.com/go-mgo/mgo](https://github.com/go-mgo/mgo)

```
export GOPATH=`pwd`/.gopath:`pwd`/vendor
```

# Avoid Symlinking

```
/home/projects/  
  mongoproxy/  
    .gopath/src/mongoproxy  
    main.go  
    modules/  
      mongod/  
        proxy.go  
  vendor/  
    src/  
      github.com/go-mgo/mgo
```

```
export GOPATH=`pwd`/.gopath:`pwd`/vendor
```

# Avoid Scaffolding

/home/projects/**src**

mongoproxy/

~~gopath/src/mongoproxy~~

main.go

modules/

mongod/

**proxy.go**

vendor/

~~src/~~

github.com/go-mgo/mgo

```
export GOPATH=`pwd`/.gopath:`pwd`/vendor
```

# Avoid GOPATH rewrite

```
/home/projects/src
  mongoproxy/
    main.go
    modules/
      mongod/
        proxy.go
  vendor/
    github.com/go-mgo/mgo
```

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

# Pre: Working Directory

/home/projects/

mongoproxy/

**.gopath/src/mongoproxy** 

main.go

modules/

mongod/

**proxy.go**

vendor/

src/

github.com/go-mgo/mgo

```
export GOPATH=`pwd`/.gopath:`pwd`/vendor
```



# Post: Working Directory

```
/home/projects/src
```

```
  mongoproxy/
```

```
    main.go
```

```
    modules/
```

```
      mongod/
```

```
        proxy.go
```

```
  vendor/
```

```
    github.com/go-mgo/mgo
```

```
export GOPATH=/home/projects
```

# Pre: build script

```
cd /home/projects/mongoproxy
```

```
rm -rf .gopath/
```

```
mkdir -p .gopath/src/mongoproxy
```

```
ln -sf `pwd` .gopath/src/mongoproxy
```

```
export GOPATH=`pwd`/.gopath:`pwd`/vendor
```

```
go build
```

# Post: simple command

```
GOPATH=/home/projects go build
```

**Thank You!**

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