

# IKEv2

**Наташа Самойленко**

***Сетевые Дни***

# **IKEv2 Smart Defaults**

# IKEv2 Smart Defaults

## **r1#sh crypto ikev2 proposal**

```
IKEv2 proposal: default
  Encryption   : AES-CBC-256 AES-CBC-192 AES-CBC-128
  Integrity    : SHA512 SHA384 SHA256 SHA96 MD596
  PRF          : SHA512 SHA384 SHA256 SHA1 MD5
  DH Group     : DH_GROUP_1536_MODP/Group 5 DH_GROUP_1024_MODP/Group 2
```

## **r1#sh crypto ikev2 policy**

```
IKEv2 policy : default
  Match fvrfl : any
  Match address local : any
  Proposal    : default
```

## **r1#sh crypto ipsec transform-set**

```
Transform set default: { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac }
  will negotiate = { Tunnel, },
```

## **r1#sh crypto ipsec profile**

```
IPSEC profile default
  Security association lifetime: 4608000 kilobytes/3600 seconds
  Responder-Only (Y/N): N
  PFS (Y/N): N
  Transform sets={
    default: { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac } ,
  }
```

# IKEv2 Smart Defaults

```
r1#sh run all | s crypto .* default
```

```
crypto ikev2 authorization policy default  
  route set interface  
  route accept any
```

```
crypto ikev2 proposal default  
  encryption aes-cbc-256 aes-cbc-192 aes-cbc-128  
  integrity sha512 sha384 sha256 sha1 md5  
  group 5 2
```

```
crypto ikev2 policy default  
  match fvrfl any  
  proposal default
```

```
crypto ipsec transform-set default esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  
  mode tunnel
```

```
crypto ipsec profile default
```

# IKEv2 Smart Defaults

**Значения по умолчанию можно менять:**

```
crypto ipsec transform-set default esp-aes 256 esp-  
sha256-hmac
```

**Восстановить значения в состояние по умолчанию (или  
восстановить удаленные объекты)**

```
default crypto ipsec transform-set
```

**Удалить объект:**

```
no crypto ipsec transform-set default
```

**IKEv2 Pre-shared**

# Настройки Ipsec и IKEv2 для R1

```
crypto ikev2 keyring KIEV-FIL_key
  peer LVV
    address 38.0.0.3
    pre-shared-key local FlexKeyForLVV
    pre-shared-key remote FlexKeyForKIEV
  !
  peer ODE
    address 48.0.0.4
    pre-shared-key local FlexKeyForODE
    pre-shared-key remote FlexKeyForKIEV
```

```
crypto ikev2 profile FIL_PROFILE
  match identity remote fqdn domain xgu.ru
  identity local fqdn kiev1.xgu.ru
  authentication remote pre-share
  authentication local pre-share
  keyring KIEV-FIL_key
```

```
crypto ipsec transform-set default esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode transport
```

```
crypto ipsec profile FIL_VPN
  set ikev2-profile FIL_PROFILE
```

# Настройки туннелей на R1

```
interface Tunnel3
  description IPsec p2p VPN to LVV
  ip address 10.0.3.1 255.255.255.0
  tunnel source Ethernet0/0
  tunnel destination 38.0.0.3
  tunnel protection ipsec profile FIL_VPN
```

```
interface Tunnel4
  description IPsec p2p VPN to ODE
  ip address 10.0.4.1 255.255.255.0
  tunnel source Ethernet0/0
  tunnel destination 48.0.0.4
  tunnel protection ipsec profile FIL_VPN
```



# **Проверка Site-to-Site FlexVPN**

# Проверка настроек на R1

**kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 profile**

```
IKEv2 profile: FIL_PROFILE
Ref Count: 6
Match criteria:
  Fvrf: global
  Local address/interface: none
  Identities:
    fqdn domain xgu.ru
  Certificate maps: none
Local identity: fqdn kiev1.xgu.ru
Remote identity: none
Local authentication method: pre-share
Remote authentication method(s): pre-share
EAP options: none
Keyring: KIEV-FIL_key
Trustpoint(s): none
Lifetime: 86400 seconds
DPD: disabled
NAT-keepalive: disabled
Ivrf: none
Virtual-template: none
AAA EAP authentication mlist: none
AAA Accounting: none
AAA group authorization: none
AAA user authorization: none
```

# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 sa
```

```
IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 SA
```

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvrfr/ivrf	Status
3	16.0.0.1/500	38.0.0.3/500	none/none	READY
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:5, Auth				
sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK				
Life/Active Time: 86400/1443 sec				

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvrfr/ivrf	Status
1	16.0.0.1/500	48.0.0.4/500	none/none	READY
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:5, Auth				
sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK				
Life/Active Time: 86400/1442 sec				

# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 session
```

```
IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 Session
```

```
Session-id:1, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
```

```
Tunnel-id Local          Remote          fvrf/ivrf      Status
3          16.0.0.1/500    38.0.0.3/500   none/none      READY
          Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:5, Auth
          sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK
          Life/Active Time: 86400/1446 sec
Child sa: local selector 16.0.0.1/0 - 16.0.0.1/65535
          remote selector 38.0.0.3/0 - 38.0.0.3/65535
          ESP spi in/out: 0x5ACB031C/0xCF694209
```

```
Session-id:2, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
```

```
Tunnel-id Local          Remote          fvrf/ivrf      Status
1          16.0.0.1/500    48.0.0.4/500   none/none      READY
          Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:5, Auth
          sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK
          Life/Active Time: 86400/1445 sec
Child sa: local selector 16.0.0.1/0 - 16.0.0.1/65535
          remote selector 48.0.0.4/0 - 48.0.0.4/65535
          ESP spi in/out: 0x15B854A2/0x9144E2E2
```

# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 session detailed
```

```
IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 Session
```

```
Session-id:1, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
```

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/f/ivrf	Status
3	16.0.0.1/500	38.0.0.3/500	none/none	READY

```
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:5, Auth sign: PSK, Auth  
verify: PSK
```

```
Life/Active Time: 86400/1656 sec
```

```
CE id: 1001, Session-id: 1
```

```
Status Description: Negotiation done
```

```
Local spi: 4A147BFD78D11999 Remote spi: 2507A27E9F40E957
```

```
Local id: kiev1.xgu.ru
```

```
Remote id: lvv3.xgu.ru
```

```
Local req msg id: 0 Remote req msg id: 2
```

```
Local next msg id: 0 Remote next msg id: 2
```

```
Local req queued: 0 Remote req queued: 2
```

```
Local window: 5 Remote window: 5
```

```
DPD configured for 0 seconds, retry 0
```

```
NAT-T is not detected
```

```
Cisco Trust Security SGT is disabled
```

```
Initiator of SA : No
```

```
Child sa: local selector 16.0.0.1/0 - 16.0.0.1/65535
```

```
remote selector 38.0.0.3/0 - 38.0.0.3/65535
```

```
ESP spi in/out: 0x5ACB031C/0xCF694209
```

```
AH spi in/out: 0x0/0x0
```

```
CPI in/out: 0x0/0x0
```

```
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, esp_hmac: SHA96
```

```
ah_hmac: None, comp: IPCOMP_NONE, mode transport
```

# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto session
```

```
Crypto session current status
```

```
Interface: Tunnel3
```

```
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
```

```
Peer: 38.0.0.3 port 500
```

```
    IKEv2 SA: local 16.0.0.1/500 remote 38.0.0.3/500 Active
```

```
    IPSEC FLOW: permit 47 host 16.0.0.1 host 38.0.0.3
```

```
        Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

```
Interface: Tunnel4
```

```
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
```

```
Peer: 48.0.0.4 port 500
```

```
    IKEv2 SA: local 16.0.0.1/500 remote 48.0.0.4/500 Active
```

```
    IPSEC FLOW: permit 47 host 16.0.0.1 host 48.0.0.4
```

```
        Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto session detail
```

```
Code: C - IKE Configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection  
K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal, T - cTCP encapsulation  
X - IKE Extended Authentication, F - IKE Fragmentation
```

```
Interface: Tunnel3
```

```
Uptime: 00:29:55
```

```
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
```

```
Peer: 38.0.0.3 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
```

```
Phase1_id: lvv3.xgu.ru
```

```
Desc: (none)
```

```
IKEv2 SA: local 16.0.0.1/500 remote 38.0.0.3/500 Active
```

```
Capabilities:(none) connid:3 lifetime:23:30:05
```

```
IPSEC FLOW: permit 47 host 16.0.0.1 host 38.0.0.3
```

```
Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

```
Inbound: #pkts dec'ed 395 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4252064/4294965502
```

```
Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 396 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4252064/4294965502
```

```
Interface: Tunnel4
```

```
Uptime: 00:29:54
```

```
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
```

```
Peer: 48.0.0.4 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
```

```
Phase1_id: ode4.xgu.ru
```

```
Desc: (none)
```

```
IKEv2 SA: local 16.0.0.1/500 remote 48.0.0.4/500 Active
```

```
Capabilities:(none) connid:1 lifetime:23:30:06
```

```
IPSEC FLOW: permit 47 host 16.0.0.1 host 48.0.0.4
```

```
Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

```
Inbound: #pkts dec'ed 397 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4233738/1806
```

```
Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 397 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4233738/1806
```

**IKEv2 (pre-shared)  
Site-to-Site FlexVPN c dVTI**



# Настройки Ipsec и IKEv2 для R1 (dVTI)

```
crypto ikev2 proposal Suite-B_proposal1  
  encryption aes-cbc-128  
  integrity sha256  
  group 19
```

```
crypto ikev2 proposal Suite-B_proposal2  
  encryption aes-cbc-256  
  integrity sha384  
  group 20
```

```
crypto ikev2 policy FIL  
  match fvrfl any  
  proposal Suite-B_proposal1  
  proposal Suite-B_proposal2
```

# Настройки Ipsec и IKEv2 для R1 (dVTI)

```
crypto ikev2 keyring KIEV-FIL_key
  peer LVV
    address 38.0.0.3
    pre-shared-key local FlexKeyForLVV
    pre-shared-key remote FlexKeyForKIEV

  peer ODE
    address 48.0.0.4
    pre-shared-key local FlexKeyForODE
    pre-shared-key remote FlexKeyForKIEV

  peer DNE
    address 58.0.0.5
    pre-shared-key local FlexKeyForDNE
    pre-shared-key remote FlexKeyForKIEV
```

# Настройки Ipsec и IKEv2 для R1 (dVTI)

```
crypto ikev2 profile FIL_PROFILE
  match identity remote fqdn domain xgu.ru
  identity local fqdn kiev1.xgu.ru
  authentication remote pre-share
  authentication local pre-share
  keyring KIEV-FIL_key
virtual-template 1
```

```
crypto ipsec transform-set Suite-B esp-gcm
  mode transport
```

```
crypto ipsec profile FIL_VPN
  set transform-set Suite-B
  set pfs group19
  set ikev2-profile FIL_PROFILE
```

```
interface Virtual-Template1 type tunnel
  ip unnumbered Loopback1
  tunnel source Ethernet0/0
tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
  tunnel protection ipsec profile FIL_VPN
```

# Настройки Ipsec и IKEv2 для R3 (VTI)

```
crypto ikev2 proposal Suite-B_proposal1  
  encryption aes-cbc-128  
  integrity sha256  
  group 19
```

```
crypto ikev2 proposal Suite-B_proposal2  
  encryption aes-cbc-256  
  integrity sha384  
  group 20
```

```
crypto ikev2 policy KIEV  
  match fvrfl any  
  proposal Suite-B_proposal1  
  proposal Suite-B_proposal2
```

```
crypto ikev2 keyring KIEV_key  
  peer KIEV  
    address 16.0.0.1  
    pre-shared-key local FlexKeyForKIEV  
    pre-shared-key remote FlexKeyForLVV
```

# Настройки Ipsec и IKEv2 для R3 (VTI)

```
crypto ikev2 profile KIEV_PROFILE
  match identity remote fqdn kiev1.xgu.ru
  identity local fqdn lvv3.xgu.ru
  authentication remote pre-share
  authentication local pre-share
  keyring KIEV_key

crypto ipsec transform-set Suite-B esp-gcm
  mode transport

crypto ipsec profile KIEV_VPN
  set transform-set Suite-B
  set pfs group19
  set ikev2-profile KIEV_PROFILE

interface Tunnel3
  ip unnumbered Loopback3
  tunnel source Ethernet0/0
  tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
  tunnel destination 16.0.0.1
  tunnel protection ipsec profile KIEV_VPN
```

# Настройки Ipsec и IKEv2 для R5 (crypto map)

```
crypto ikev2 proposal Suite-B_proposal1
  encryption aes-cbc-128
  integrity sha256
  group 19
```

```
crypto ikev2 proposal Suite-B_proposal2
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha384
  group 20
```

```
crypto ikev2 policy KIEV
  match fvrfl any
  proposal Suite-B_proposal1
  proposal Suite-B_proposal2
```

```
crypto ikev2 keyring KIEV_key
  peer KIEV
    address 16.0.0.1
    pre-shared-key local FlexKeyForKIEV
    pre-shared-key remote FlexKeyForDNE
```

# Настройки Ipsec и IKEv2 для R5 (crypto map)

```
crypto ikev2 profile KIEV_PROFILE
  match identity remote fqdn kiev1.xgu.ru
  identity local fqdn dne5.xgu.ru
  authentication remote pre-share
  authentication local pre-share
  keyring KIEV_key

crypto ipsec transform-set Suite-B esp-gcm
  mode transport

ip access-list extended KIEV_VPN
  permit ip 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255

crypto map KIEV 1 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 16.0.0.1
  set transform-set Suite-B
  set pfs group19
  set ikev2-profile KIEV_PROFILE
  match address KIEV_VPN

interface Ethernet0/0
  ip address 58.0.0.5 255.255.255.0
  crypto map KIEV
```

**IKEv2 (pre-shared)**  
**Проверка Site-to-Site FlexVPN с dVTI**



# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh ip int brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
Ethernet0/0	16.0.0.1	YES	NVRAM	up	up
Ethernet0/1	10.1.1.1	YES	NVRAM	up	up
Loopback1	10.0.0.1	YES	NVRAM	up	up
Virtual-Access1	10.0.0.1	YES	unset	up	up
Virtual-Access2	10.0.0.1	YES	unset	up	up
Virtual-Access3	10.0.0.1	YES	unset	up	up
Virtual-Template1	10.0.0.1	YES	unset	up	down

```
kiev1#sh interfaces virtual-access 1 configuration
```

Virtual-Access1 is in use, but purpose is unknown

Derived configuration : 179 bytes

!

```
interface Virtual-Access1
 ip unnumbered Loopback1
 tunnel source Ethernet0/0
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel destination 38.0.0.3
 tunnel protection ipsec profile FIL_VPN
```

# Проверка настроек на R1

## **Virtual-Access1 is up, line protocol is up**

```
Hardware is Virtual Access interface
Interface is unnumbered. Using address of Loopback1 (10.0.0.1)
MTU 17886 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
Encapsulation TUNNEL
Tunnel vaccess, cloned from Virtual-Template1
Vaccess status 0x0, loopback not set
Keepalive not set
Tunnel source 16.0.0.1 (Ethernet0/0), destination 38.0.0.3
Tunnel Subblocks:
    src-track:
        Virtual-Access1 source tracking subblock associated with
Ethernet0/0
        Set of tunnels with source Ethernet0/0, 4 members (includes
iterators), on interface <OK>
Tunnel protocol/transport IPSEC/IP
Tunnel TTL 255
Tunnel transport MTU 1446 bytes
Tunnel transmit bandwidth 8000 (kbps)
Tunnel receive bandwidth 8000 (kbps)
Tunnel protection via IPSec (profile "FIL_VPN")
Last input never, output never, output hang never
Last clearing of "show interface" counters 02:21:19
```

# Проверка настроек на R1

**kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 profile**

```
IKEv2 profile: FIL_PROFILE
Ref Count: 9
Match criteria:
  Fvrf: global
  Local address/interface: none
  Identities:
    fqdn domain xgu.ru
  Certificate maps: none
Local identity: fqdn kiev1.xgu.ru
Remote identity: none
Local authentication method: pre-share
Remote authentication method(s): pre-share
EAP options: none
Keyring: KIEV-FIL_key
Trustpoint(s): none
Lifetime: 86400 seconds
DPD: disabled
NAT-keepalive: disabled
Ivrf: none
Virtual-template: 1
AAA EAP authentication mlist: none
AAA Accounting: none
AAA group authorization: none
AAA user authorization: none
```

# Проверка настроек на R1

## **kiev1#sh crypto ipsec transform-set**

```
Transform set default: { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  }  
    will negotiate = { Tunnel,  },
```

```
Transform set Suite-B: { esp-gcm  }  
    will negotiate = { Transport, },
```

## **kiev1#sh crypto ipsec profile**

```
IPSEC profile FIL_VPN  
    Security association lifetime: 4608000 kilobytes/3600 seconds  
    Responder-Only (Y/N): N  
    PFS (Y/N): Y  
    DH group: group19  
    Transform sets={  
        Suite-B: { esp-gcm  } ,  
    }
```

```
IPSEC profile default  
    Security association lifetime: 4608000 kilobytes/3600 seconds  
    Responder-Only (Y/N): N  
    PFS (Y/N): N  
    Transform sets={  
        default: { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  } ,  
    }
```

# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 sa
```

```
IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 SA
```

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvrfr/ivrf	Status
1	16.0.0.1/500	38.0.0.3/500	none/none	READY
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK Life/Active Time: 86400/8686 sec				

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvrfr/ivrf	Status
2	16.0.0.1/500	48.0.0.4/500	none/none	READY
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK Life/Active Time: 86400/8678 sec				

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvrfr/ivrf	Status
3	16.0.0.1/500	58.0.0.5/500	none/none	READY
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK Life/Active Time: 86400/7497 sec				

# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 session
```

```
Session-id:1, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
```

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/f/ivrf	Status
1	16.0.0.1/500	38.0.0.3/500	none/none	READY
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK				
Life/Active Time: 86400/9691 sec				
Child sa: local selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535				
remote selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535				
ESP spi in/out: 0xF4D834B7/0x97798146				

```
Session-id:2, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
```

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/f/ivrf	Status
2	16.0.0.1/500	48.0.0.4/500	none/none	READY
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK				
Life/Active Time: 86400/9683 sec				
Child sa: local selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535				
remote selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535				
ESP spi in/out: 0x6B52EC0A/0xE1C429C8				

```
Session-id:4, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
```

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/f/ivrf	Status
3	16.0.0.1/500	58.0.0.5/500	none/none	READY
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK				
Life/Active Time: 86400/8502 sec				
Child sa: local selector 10.0.0.0/0 - 10.255.255.255/65535				
remote selector 10.0.0.0/0 - 10.255.255.255/65535				
ESP spi in/out: 0xC5441582/0xD845A644				

# Проверка настроек на R1

**kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 session detailed**

IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 Session

Session-id:1, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/f/ivrf	Status
1	16.0.0.1/500	38.0.0.3/500	none/none	READY

Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK

Life/Active Time: 86400/9886 sec

CE id: 1001, Session-id: 1

Status Description: Negotiation done

Local spi: 5A47754F0CE14ABE Remote spi: FE92E46D27CB7DA2

Local id: kiev1.xgu.ru

Remote id: lvv3.xgu.ru

Local req msg id: 4 Remote req msg id: 2

Local next msg id: 4 Remote next msg id: 2

Local req queued: 4 Remote req queued: 2

Local window: 5 Remote window: 5

DPD configured for 0 seconds, retry 0

NAT-T is not detected

Cisco Trust Security SGT is disabled

Initiator of SA : No

Child sa: local selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535

remote selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535

ESP spi in/out: 0xF4D834B7/0x97798146

AH spi in/out: 0x0/0x0

CPI in/out: 0x0/0x0

Encr: AES-GCM, keysize: 128, esp\_hmac: None

ah\_hmac: None, comp: IPCOMP\_NONE, mode tunnel

# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 session detailed (сосед с crypto map)
```

```
Session-id:4, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
```

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvrf/ivrf	Status
3	16.0.0.1/500	58.0.0.5/500	none/none	READY

```
    Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: PSK, Auth  
verify: PSK
```

```
    Life/Active Time: 86400/8697 sec
```

```
    CE id: 1004, Session-id: 4
```

```
    Status Description: Negotiation done
```

```
    Local spi: AF6F1DDD20483C3D      Remote spi: 42C66272ADABF798
```

```
    Local id: kiev1.xgu.ru
```

```
    Remote id: dne5.xgu.ru
```

```
    Local req msg id: 4                Remote req msg id: 2
```

```
    Local next msg id: 4                Remote next msg id: 2
```

```
    Local req queued: 4                Remote req queued: 2
```

```
    Local window: 5                    Remote window: 5
```

```
    DPD configured for 0 seconds, retry 0
```

```
    NAT-T is not detected
```

```
    Cisco Trust Security SGT is disabled
```

```
    Initiator of SA : No
```

```
Child sa: local selector 10.0.0.0/0 - 10.255.255.255/65535
```

```
    remote selector 10.0.0.0/0 - 10.255.255.255/65535
```

```
    ESP spi in/out: 0xC5441582/0xD845A644
```

```
    AH spi in/out: 0x0/0x0
```

```
    CPI in/out: 0x0/0x0
```

```
    Encr: AES-GCM, keysize: 128, esp_hmac: None
```

```
    ah_hmac: None, comp: IPCOMP_NONE, mode tunnel
```



# Проверка настроек на R1

```
kiev1#sh crypto session
```

```
Crypto session current status
```

```
Interface: Virtual-Access1
```

```
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
```

```
Peer: 38.0.0.3 port 500
```

```
    IKEv2 SA: local 16.0.0.1/500 remote 38.0.0.3/500 Active
```

```
    IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
```

```
        Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

```
Interface: Virtual-Access3
```

```
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
```

```
Peer: 58.0.0.5 port 500
```

```
    IKEv2 SA: local 16.0.0.1/500 remote 58.0.0.5/500 Active
```

```
    IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 10.0.0.0/255.0.0.0 10.0.0.0/255.0.0.0
```

```
        Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

```
Interface: Virtual-Access2
```

```
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
```

```
Peer: 48.0.0.4 port 500
```

```
    IKEv2 SA: local 16.0.0.1/500 remote 48.0.0.4/500 Active
```

```
    IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
```

```
        Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

# **Аутентификация по сертификатам с IKEv2**

# IKEv2 (аутентификация по сертификатам)

```
crypto pki certificate map LVV 1
  subject-name co ou = lvv
  issuer-name eq cn = kievca
```

```
crypto ikev2 profile IKEv2_CERT
  match certificate LVV
  identity local dn
  authentication remote rsa-sig
  authentication local rsa-sig
  pki trustpoint CERT
```

```
crypto ipsec profile VPN_CERT
  set ikev2-profile IKEv2_CERT
```

```
interface Tunnel1
  ip address 10.255.0.1 255.255.255.0
  tunnel source Ethernet0/0
  tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
  tunnel destination 38.0.0.3
  tunnel protection ipsec profile VPN_CERT
```

# IKEv2 (аутентификация по сертификатам)

```
kiev1#sh crypto session detail
Crypto session current status
```

```
Code: C - IKE Configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection
K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal, T - cTCP encapsulation
X - IKE Extended Authentication, F - IKE Fragmentation
```

```
Interface: Tunnel1
Uptime: 00:00:00
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
Peer: 38.0.0.3 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
      Phase1_id: hostname=lvv3.xgu.ru,ou=LVV,o=xgu.ru,cn=lvv3.xgu.ru
      Desc: (none)
      IKEv2 SA: local 16.0.0.1/500 remote 38.0.0.3/500 Active
                Capabilities:(none) connid:2 lifetime:23:59:31
      IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
                Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
                Inbound:  #pkts dec'ed 13 drop 0 life (KB/Sec)
4239189/4294967267
                Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 13 drop 0 life (KB/Sec)
4239189/4294967267
```

# IKEv2 (аутентификация по сертификатам)

```
kiev1#sh crypto ikev2 profile
```

```
IKEv2 profile: IKEv2_CERT
```

```
Ref Count: 5
```

```
Match criteria:
```

```
  Fvrf: global
```

```
  Local address/interface: none
```

```
  Identities: none
```

```
  Certificate maps:
```

```
    LVV
```

```
  Local identity: DN
```

```
  Remote identity: none
```

```
  Local authentication method: rsa-sig
```

```
  Remote authentication method(s): rsa-sig
```

```
  EAP options: none
```

```
  Keyring: none
```

```
  Trustpoint(s):
```

```
    CERT
```

```
  Lifetime: 86400 seconds
```

```
  DPD: disabled
```

```
  NAT-keepalive: disabled
```

```
  Ivrf: none
```

```
  Virtual-template: none
```

```
  AAA EAP authentication mlist: none
```

```
  AAA Accounting: none
```

```
  AAA group authorization: none
```

```
  AAA user authorization: none
```

# IKEv2 (аутентификация по сертификатам)

```
lvv3#sh crypto ikev2 session detailed
```

```
IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 Session
```

```
Session-id:1, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
```

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/f/ivrf	Status
1	38.0.0.3/500	16.0.0.1/500	none/none	READY

Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:5, **Auth sign:**

**RSA, Auth verify: RSA**

Life/Active Time: 86400/132 sec

CE id: 1002, Session-id: 1

Status Description: Negotiation done

Local spi: 6EF1E066801E882A Remote spi: A1AFF5D7623F3F8

**Local id: hostname=lvv3.xgu.ru,ou=LVV,o=xgu.ru,cn=lvv3.xgu.ru**

**Remote id: hostname=kiev1.xgu.ru,ou=KIEV,o=xgu.ru,cn=kiev1.xgu.ru**

Local req msg id: 2 Remote req msg id: 0

Local next msg id: 2 Remote next msg id: 0

Local req queued: 2 Remote req queued: 0

Local window: 5 Remote window: 5

DPD configured for 0 seconds, retry 0

NAT-T is not detected

Cisco Trust Security SGT is disabled

Initiator of SA : Yes

...

# **IKEv2**

**Автор курса: Наташа Самойленко**  
**[nataliya.samoylenko@gmail.com](mailto:nataliya.samoylenko@gmail.com)**