

MAT217 HW 5  
DUE TUES. MAR. 12, 2013

1. Let  $V$  and  $W$  be finite dimensional vector spaces and  $\xi_V : V \rightarrow V^{**}$  and  $\xi_W : W \rightarrow W^{**}$  be the isomorphisms

$$\xi_V(v) = eval_v \text{ and } \xi_W(w) = eval_w .$$

Show that if  $T : V \rightarrow W$  is linear then  $\xi_W^{-1} \circ (T^t)^t \circ \xi_V = T$ .

2. Let  $V$  be finite-dimensional and  $C$  a basis for  $V^*$ . Show that there is a basis  $B$  of  $V$  such that  $B^* = C$ .

**Hint.** Consider  $C^* \subset V^{**}$ , the dual basis to  $C$ .

3. (From Hoffman-Kunze) Let  $V$  be finite dimensional and define  $\Psi : L(V, V) \rightarrow L(V^*, V^*)$  by  $\Psi(T) = T^t$ . Show that  $\Psi$  is an isomorphism.
4. Let  $S \subset V$ , a finite dimensional vector space. Show that if  $\xi_V : V \rightarrow V^{**}$  is the map  $\xi_V(v) = eval_v$ , then  $\xi_V^{-1}((S^\perp)^\perp) = \text{Span}(S)$ .