

# Biological Data Analysis (CSE 182) : Assignment 1

October 1, 2014

## Logistics

Submit a zip archive of your code and a README file by email to the Teaching Assistant. The README should explain exactly how to run your scripts.

## Python/Scripting language basics

You are free to use any programming language to do this assignment, but it is easiest to do it in a scripting language like Perl or Python. The goal of this assignment is to get comfortable with simple tasks that will come in handy later on. Please send email to your TA or instructor if you have trouble getting started.

1. Subscribe to the class mailing list from the home page (2pt.).
2. Choose a Platform, Scripting Language and Editor. Write a program that outputs “Hello Bioinformatics” when run (10pt).
3. The Fasta format is a standard format used to represent biological sequence data. Google ‘fasta format’ to understand the format. Download the multi-fasta sequence db from the course home page. Write a program *cat* that reads each line and dumps the header line of each sequence in the database followed by the length of that sequence (20pt).
4. Write a program *filter* that extracts all of the mouse and rat sequences from this file. The output format should be multi-fasta, similar to the input, but containing exactly 60 characters on each line, except when the sequence ends. Note that different IDs in the header might represent the same species (20 pt).
5. **Database index creation** Read the data file and create two *index files*.
  - (a) The first file *data.seq* contains the concatenation of all of the sequences from each file with no headers, and no newline symbols. Insert the special symbol ‘@’ between any two sequences (13pt).
  - (b) The second file *data.in* contains a line with two terms for each sequence. The first term is the ‘gi number’ for the sequence, and the second term is the offset in “data.seq” where the sequence starts (13pt).
6. Write a program *getSeq* that takes a short sequence as query, and, using the index files you created in the previous problem, returns the gi number of the database sequence containing the query string. What do you get when you query for MHIQITDFGTAKVLSPDS (20pt)?
7. How much time did you spend on this assignment? Who did you ask for help (2pt)?