



第四章 汇编语言程序格式



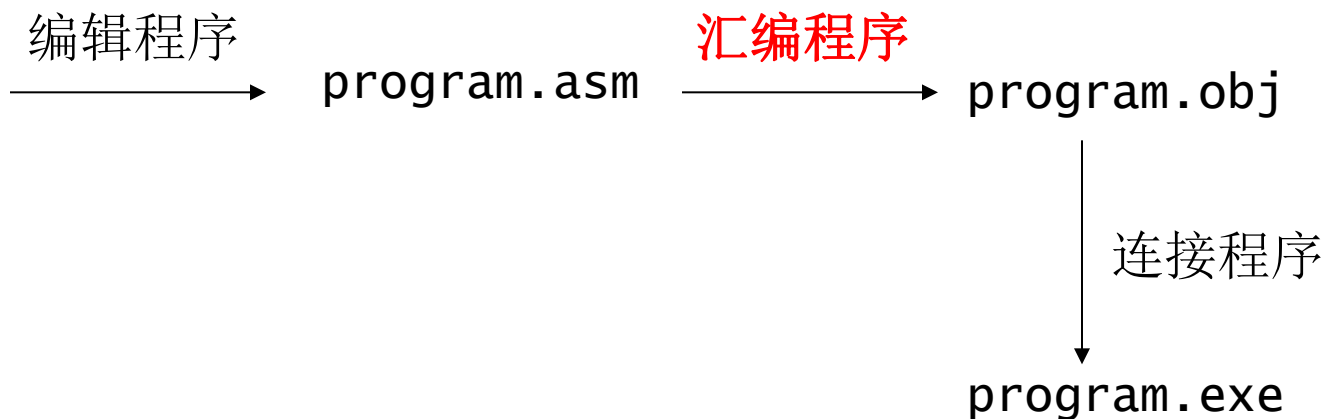


主要内容:

- 汇编程序功能
- 伪操作
- 汇编语言程序格式
- 汇编语言程序的上机过程



1. 汇编程序功能



汇编程序的主要功能:

- 检查源程序，给出出错信息
- 产生目标文件(.obj)和列表文件(.lst)
- 展开宏指令



2. 伪操作（伪指令）

是汇编程序对源程序进行**汇编**时处理的操作，完成处理器选择、存储模式定义、数据定义、存储器分配、指示程序开始结束等功能。

- 处理器选择伪操作
- 段定义伪操作
- 程序开始和结束伪操作
- 数据定义及存储器分配伪操作
- 表达式赋值伪操作
- 地址计数器与对准伪操作
- 基数控制伪操作



处理器选择伪操作:

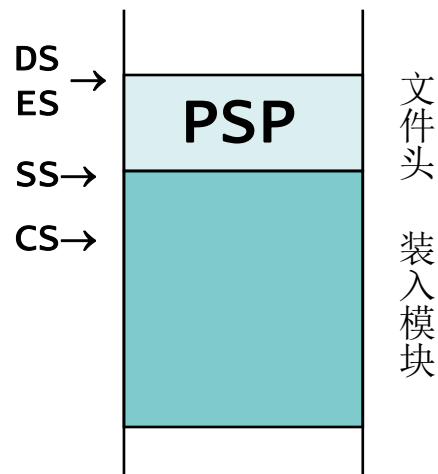
- .8086 选择 8086 指令系统 **默认**
- .286 选择 80286 指令系统
- .286P 选择保护模式下的 80286 指令系统
- .386 选择 80386 指令系统
- .386P 选择保护模式下的 80386 指令系统
- .486 选择 80486 指令系统
- .486P 选择保护模式下的 80486 指令系统
- .586 选择 Pentium 指令系统
- .586P 选择保护模式下的 Pentium 指令系统



段定义伪操作:

完整的段定义伪操作

```
data    segment           ; 定义数据段
...
data    ends
extra   segment           ; 定义附加段
...
extra   ends
code    segment           ; 定义代码段
        assume cs:code, ds:data,
es:extra
start:
        mov     ax, data
        mov     ds, ax    ; 段地址 → 段寄存器
...
code    ends
end     start
```



EXE 程序的内存映像图



汇编源程序的其它形式:

```
.....  
code segment  
main proc far  
    assume .....
```

start:

```
    push    ds  
    mov     ax, 0  
    push    ax  
    .....  
    ret  
main endp  
code ends  
end start
```

```
.....  
code segment  
main proc far  
    assume .....
```

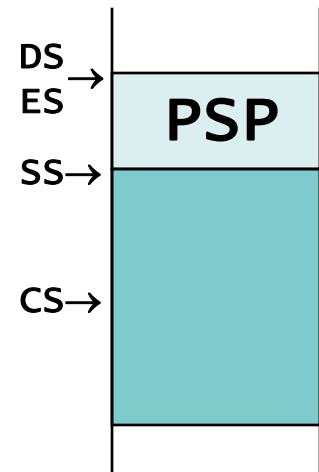
start:

```
    .....  
    .....  
    mov     ax, 4c00h  
    int     21h  
main endp  
code ends  
end start
```



带堆栈段的汇编源程序:

```
data    segment
.....
data    ends
stack   segment
      dw      100      dup (?)
      tos      label1   word
stack   ends
code    segment
main    proc      far
      assume  cs:code, ds:data, ss:stack
start:
      [ mov     ax, stack
      [ mov     ss, ax
      [ mov     sp, offset tos
      [ push    ds
      [ sub     ax, ax
      [ push    ax
      [ mov     ax, data
      [ mov     ds, ax
      .....
      ret
main    endp
code    ends
end      start
```



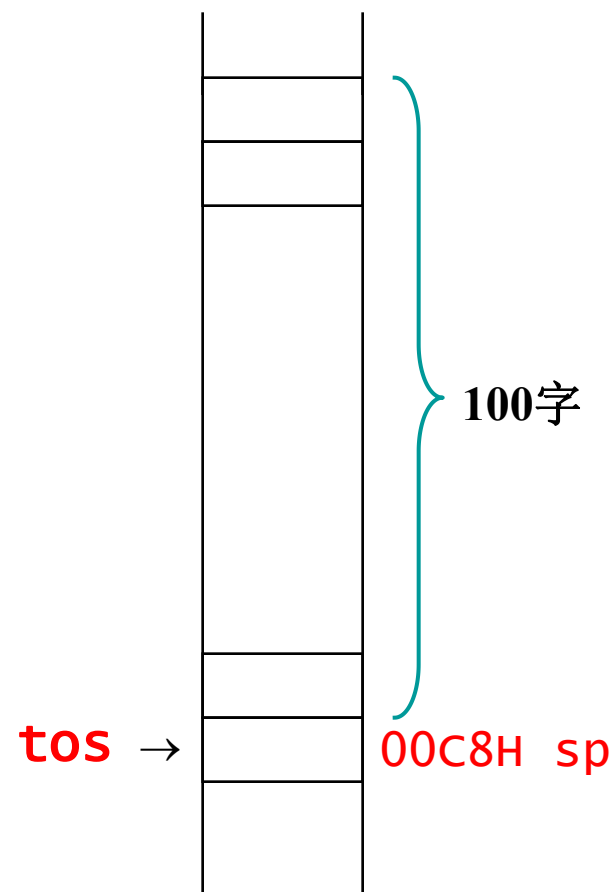


堆栈段的情况:

```
.....
stack segment
dw      100      dup (?)
tos      label   word
stack
ends
.....

mov      ax,      stack
mov      ss,      ax
mov      sp,      offset tos

push     ds
sub      ax,      ax
push     ax
.....
```





```
data    segment
```

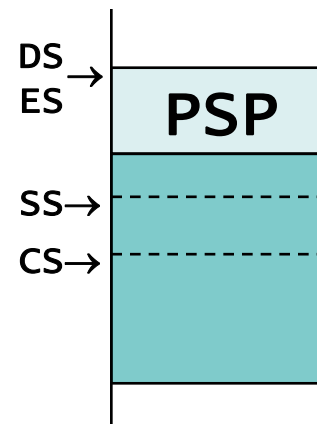
```
.....  
data    ends
```

```
stack   segment    stack  
        dw         100      dup (?)  
        tos        label   word  
stack   ends
```

```
code    segment
```

```
.....  
start:  
        push       ds  
        sub        ax,    ax  
        push       ax  
        mov        ax,    data  
        mov        ds,    ax  
        .....  
        ret
```

```
.....  
code    ends  
end      start
```





```
int main()
{  int ar0[]={0,1,2};   int ar1[]={1,2,3};   int ar2[]={2,3,4};
    int *p[]={ar0,ar1,ar2};
    .....
}
```

0012FF50	0012FF74	p
0012FF54	0012FF68	
0012FF58	0012FF5C	

0012FF5C	2	ar2
0012FF60	3	
0012FF64	4	

0012FF68	1	ar1
0012FF6C	2	
0012FF70	3	

0012FF74	0	ar0
0012FF78	1	
0012FF7C	2	



完整段定义的格式:

段名 **SEGMENT** [定位类型] [组合类型] [使用类型] [‘类别’]

.....

..... ; 语句序列

段名 **ENDS**

(1) 定位类型 align_type

PARA BYTE WORD DWORD PAGE

(2) 组合类型 combine_type

PRIVATE PUBLIC COMMON STACK AT exp

(3) 使用类型 use_type

USE16 USE32

(4) 类别 ‘class’



例: ; proadd1.asm

```
extrn  proadd : far
data   segment common
        ary      dw  1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
        count    dw  10
        sum      dw  ?
data   ends

code1  segment
main   proc      far
        assume   cs:code1, ds:data
start: push      ds
        sub      ax, ax
        push     ax
        mov      ax, data
        mov      ds, ax
        call     far ptr proadd
        ret
main   endp
code1  ends
end     start
```



; proadd2.asm

public proadd

data segment common

ary dw 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10

count dw 10

sum dw ?

data ends

code2 segment

proadd proc far

assume cs:code2,ds:data

mov ax, data

mov ds, ax

.....

proadd endp

code2 ends

end



存储模式与简化段定义伪操作

(1) MODEL 伪操作

.MODEL **存储模式** [,语言类型] [,操作系统类型] [,堆栈选项]

存储模式: tiny small medium compact large huge flat

```
.model    small
.stack    100H
.data
.....
.code
.startup
.....
.exit    0
end
```

(2) 简化的段定义伪操作

```
.code [name]
.data
.data?
.fardata [name]
.fardata? [name]
.const
.stack [size]
```



```
.model small  
.data
```

```
.....  
.code  
.startup
```

```
.....  
.exit 0  
end
```

```
.model small  
.data
```

```
.....  
.code
```

```
start: mov ax, @data  
       mov ds, ax
```

```
.....  
       mov ax, 4c00h  
       int 21h  
       end start
```

```
.model small  
.const
```

```
.....  
.data
```

```
.....  
.code
```

```
start: mov ax, DGROUP  
       mov ds, ax
```

```
.....  
       mov ax, 4c00h  
       int 21h  
       end start
```




.model small

.data

.....

.code

.startup

.....

.exit 0

end

```
[3] source1 CS:IP [7]reg
@Startup:
1A09:0000 BA0B1A MOV DX,1A0B
1A09:0003 8EDA MOV DS,DX
1A09:0005 8CD3 MOV BX,SS
1A09:0007 2BDA SUB BX,DX
1A09:0009 D1E3 SHL BX,1
1A09:000B D1E3 SHL BX,1
1A09:000D D1E3 SHL BX,1
1A09:000F D1E3 SHL BX,1
1A09:0011 FA CLI
1A09:0012 8ED2 MOV SS,DX
1A09:0014 03E3 ADD SP,BX
1A09:0016 FB STI
1A09:0017 BA0400 MOV DX,0004
1A09:001A B409 MOV AH,09
1A09:001C CD21 INT 21
1A09:001E B8004C MOV AX,4C00
1A09:0021 CD21 INT 21
```

AX	=	0000
BX	=	0000
CX	=	0000
DX	=	0000
SP	=	0000
BP	=	0000
SI	=	0000
DI	=	0000
DS	=	19F9
ES	=	19F9
SS	=	1A09
CS	=	1A09
IP	=	0000
FL	=	0200

NU	UP	BI	PL
NZ	NA	PO	NC



段组定义伪操作

```
dseg1 segment word public 'data'
.....
dseg1 ends
dseg2 segment word public 'data'
.....
dseg2 ends

datagroup group dseg1, dseg2

cseg segment para public 'code'
assume cs:cseg, ds:datagroup
start:
    mov ax, datagroup
    mov ds, ax
    .....
    mov ax, 4c00h
    int 21h
cseg ends
end start
```



```
data1 segment word
        const1 dw 100
data1 ends
```

```
data2 segment word
        var1 dw ?
data2 ends
```

```
datagroup group data1, data2
```

```
code segment
        assume cs:code, ds:datagroup
```

start:

```
mov ax, datagroup
mov ds, ax
```

```
mov ax, const1
mov var1, ax
```

```
mov bx, offset var1 ; (bx) = 2
mov bx, offset data1 ; (bx) = 2
mov bx, offset data2 ; (bx) = 4
```

```
assume ds:data2
mov ax, data2
mov ds, ax
mov ax, var1
mov bx, offset var1 ; (bx) = 2
```

```
mov ax, 4c00h
int 21h
```

```
code ends
end start
```



```
data1 segment
        const1 dw 100
data1 ends
```

```
data2 segment
        var1 dw ?
data2 ends
```

```
datagroup group data1, data2
```

```
code segment
        assume cs:code, ds:datagroup
```

start:

```
mov ax, datagroup
mov ds, ax
```

```
mov ax, const1
mov var1, ax
```

```
mov bx, offset var1      ; (bx) = 0
mov bx, offset data1    ; (bx) = 2
mov bx, offset data2    ; (bx) = 2
```

```
assume ds:data2
mov ax, data2
mov ds, ax
mov ax, var1
mov bx, offset var1      ; (bx) = 0
```

```
mov ax, 4c00h
int 21h
```

```
code ends
end start
```



程序开始和结束伪操作:

TITLE text

NAME module_name

END [label]

. STARTUP

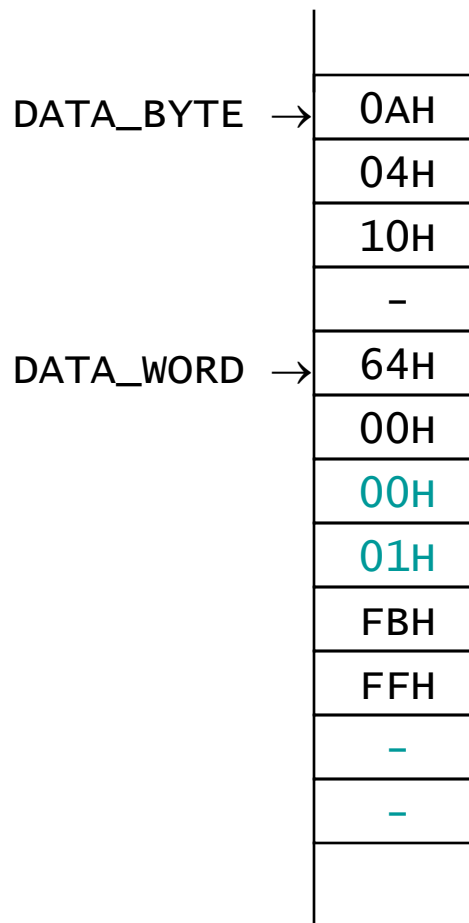
. EXIT [return_value]



数据定义及存储器分配伪操作：

[变量] 助记符 操作数 [, 操作数, ...] [; 注释]

助记符: DB DW DD DF DQ DT



DATA_BYTE DB 10, 4, 10H, ?

DATA_WORD DW 100, 100H, -5, ?



```
ARRAY  DB  'HELLO'  
        DB  'AB'  
        DW  'AB'
```

ARRAY →	
	48H
	45H
	4CH
	4CH
	4FH
	41H
	42H
	42H
	41H

```
        PAR1  DW  100,200  
        PAR2  DW  300,400  
ADDR_TABLE  DW  PAR1,PAR2
```

```
VAR  DB  100 DUP (?)  
      DB  2 DUP (0,2 DUP(1,2),3)
```



```
OPER1  DB  ?, ?  
OPER2  DW  ?, ?  
  
.....  
MOV    OPER1, 0    ;字节指令  
MOV    OPER2, 0    ;字指令
```

```
OPER1  DB  1, 2  
OPER2  DW  1234H, 5678H  
  
.....  
MOV    AX, OPER1+1  ×  
MOV    AL, OPER2    ×   类型不匹配  
  
MOV    AX, WORD PTR OPER1+1  
MOV    AL, BYTE PTR OPER2
```

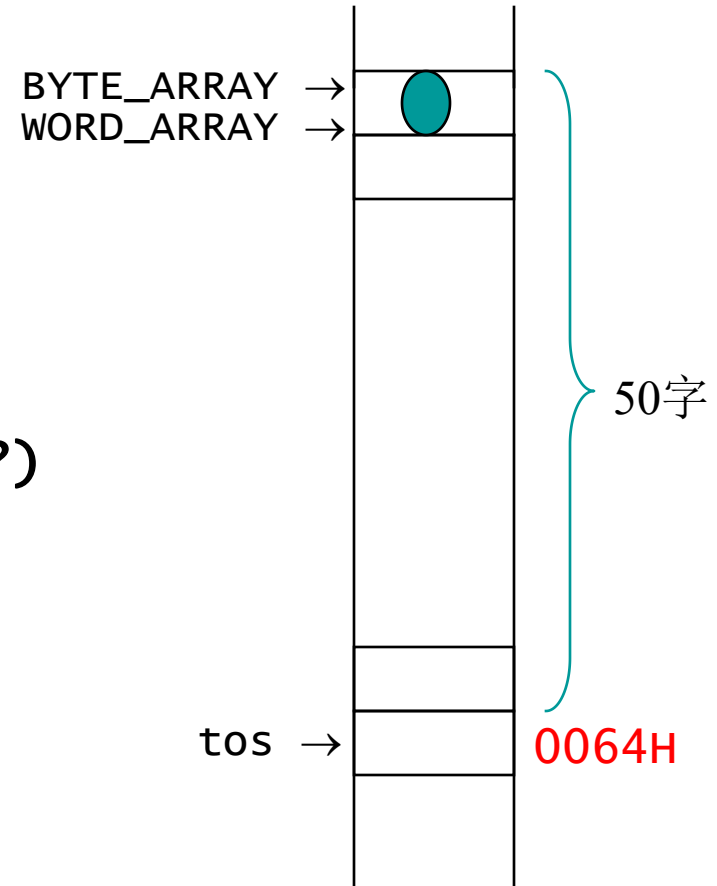
OPER1	→	01H
		02H
OPER2	→	34H
		12H
		78H
		56H

(AX)=3402H (AL)=34H



LABEL 伪操作: name LABEL type

```
BYTE_ARRAY LABEL BYTE
WORD_ARRAY DW 50 DUP (?)
            tos LABEL WORD
```





表达式赋值伪操作:

表达式名 EQU 表达式

B	EQU	[BP+8]
ALPHA	EQU	9
BETA	EQU	ALPHA+18

“=” 伪操作（允许重复定义）

.....

EMP = 7

.....

EMP = EMP + 1

.....



地址计数器与对准伪操作:

地址计数器 \$: 保存当前正在汇编的指令的地址

ORG \$+8 ; 跳过 8 个字节的存储区

JNE \$+6 ; 转向地址是 JNE 的首址 + 6

\$ 用在伪操作的参数字段:

表示地址计数器的当前值

ARRAY DW 1, 2, \$+4, 3, 4, \$+4

ARRAY →	01H	0074
	00H	
	02H	
	00H	
	7CH	0078
	00H	
	03H	
	00H	
	04H	007E
	00H	
	82H	
	00H	



ORG 伪操作:

```
SEG1      SEGMENT
           ORG      10
           VAR1     DW      1234H
           ORG      20
           VAR2     DW      5678H
           ORG      $+8
           VAR3     DW      1357H
SEG1      ENDS
```

BUFFER	LABEL	BYTE	↔	BUFFER	DB	8	DUP	(?)
	ORG	\$+8						

```
                ORG  100H
START:         .....
```



EVEN ;使下一地址从偶地址开始

A DB 'morning'

EVEN

B DW 2 DUP (?)

ALIGN boundary

ALIGN 4

ALIGN 2 ; EVEN



基数控制伪操作:

.RADIX 表达式 ; 规定无标记数的基数

```
MOV  BX, 0FFH
```

```
MOV  BX, 178
```

```
.RADIX 16
```

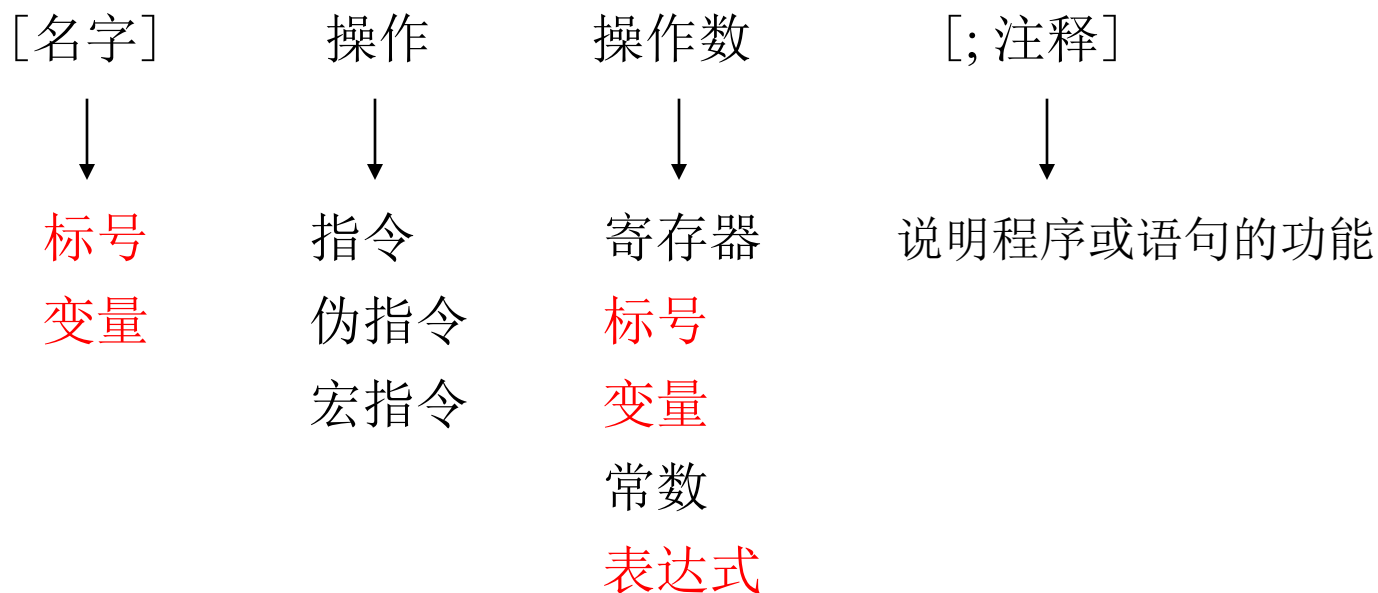
```
MOV  BX, 0FF
```

```
MOV  BX, 178D
```



3. 汇编语言程序格式

源程序的每条语句可表示为：



标号/变量：段值、偏移量、类型三种属性

表达式：数字表达式 地址表达式



表达式操作符:

(1) **算术操作符:** +、-、*、/、mod

```
MOV  DX, BLOCK+(6-1)*2
```

```
ARRAY  DW  1,2,3,4,5,6,7
```

```
ARYEND DW  ?
```

```
MOV  CX, (ARYEND-ARRAY)/2
```

```
ADD  AX, BLOCK+2      ; 符号地址±常数 有意义
```

```
      ; * / 时意义不明确
```

```
MOV  AX, BX+1          ; ×
```




(2) 逻辑和移位操作符: AND、OR、XOR、NOT、SHL、SHR

```
OPR1 EQU 25
```

```
OPR2 EQU 7
```

```
AND AX, OPR1 AND OPR2 ; AND AX, 1
```

```
MOV AX, 0FFFFH SHL 2 ; MOV AX, 0FFFCH
```

```
IN AL, PORT_VAL
```

```
OUT PORT_VAL AND 0FEH, AL
```

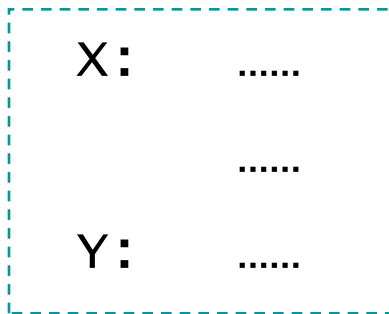


(3) 关系操作符: EQ、NE、LT、LE、GT、GE

计算结果为逻辑值: 真 0FFFFH

假 0000H

MOV FID, (OFFSET Y - OFFSET X) LE 128



若 ≤ 128 (真) 汇编结果: MOV FID, -1

若 > 128 (假) 汇编结果: MOV FID, 0



(4) 数值回送操作符: OFFSET、SEG、TYPE、LENGTH、SIZE

OFFSET / SEG 变量 / 标号

功能: 回送变量或标号的偏址 / 段址

TYPE 变量 / 标号 / 常数

DB	DW	DD	DF	DQ	DT	NEAR	FAR	常数
1	2	4	6	8	10	-1	-2	0

LENGTH 变量

功能: 回送由 **DUP** 定义的变量的单元数, 其它情况回送1

SIZE 变量

功能: **LENGTH * TYPE**



ARRAY DW 100 DUP (?)

TABLE DB 'ABCD'

ADD SI , TYPE ARRAY ; ADD SI, 2

ADD SI , TYPE TABLE ; ADD SI, 1

MOV CX , LENGTH ARRAY ; MOV CX, 100

MOV CX , LENGTH TABLE ; MOV CX, 1

MOV CX , SIZE ARRAY ; MOV CX, 200

MOV CX , SIZE TABLE ; MOV CX, 1



(5) 属性操作符: PTR、段操作符、SHORT、THIS、HIGH、LOW、
HIGHWORD、LOWWORD

类型 PTR 表达式 MOV WORD **PTR** [BX], 5

段操作符 MOV **ES**: [BX], AL

SHORT 标号 JMP **SHORT** NEXT

THIS 类型 TA EQU **THIS** BYTE

NEXT EQU **THIS** FAR

CONS EQU 1234H

MOV AH, **HIGH** CONS

MOV AL, **LOW** CONS



第四章 上机过程





4. 汇编语言程序的上机过程

用 MASM 6.11 和 CodeView 汇编和调试汇编语言程序

在 MASM 6.11 中，Microsoft 公司提供了程序员工作平台 PWB（programmer's work bench），这是一个集成化开发环境，程序员可以方便地完成汇编语言源程序的编辑、汇编、连接调试和执行等工作。

MASM 6 提供的调试工具是 CodeView，CodeView 是一个源码级调试工具，能支持 16 位和 32 位指令的调试。其用户界面是多窗口全屏幕的，用户可方便地使用菜单和鼠标来调试程序。



上机步骤:

1 设置环境变量

在 MASM611\BINR 的目录下, 执行 new-vars.bat 即可建立环境参数和搜索路径, 然后执行 pwb.exe 即可进入 PWB 的主窗口。用其文件 File 菜单中的 Exit 命令可退出 PWB。

```
File Edit Search Project Run Options Browse Window Help
[ 1] C:\MASM611\BINR\SAMPLE.ASM
SAMPLE--EG1_1
;PROGRAM TITLE GOES HERE--Compare string

.model small

;*****
.data ;define data segment
string1 db 'Move the cursor backward.'
string2 db 'Move the cursor backward.'
;
mess1 db 'Match.',13,10,'$'
mess2 db 'No match!',13,10,'$'

;*****
.code ;define code segment

;-----
main proc far

start: ;starting execution address

<General Help> <Alt+H=Help> <F9=Menu> 00001.001
```




- 2 用 File 菜单下的有关命令建立 asm 文件
- 3 用 Project 和 Options 菜单下的某些命令建立汇编语言程序运行环境
建立工程文件，设置所建立的可执行文件类型的 Build Options，设置编译器选项的 Language Options，设置连接器选项的 Link Options，设置调试器选项的 CodeView Options 等。由于用户使用时大部分选项都可采用 PWB 提供的默认值，因而不必作任何修改。但对于汇编语言程序，还有必要对 MASM 的选项作出某些选择。
- 4 用 Project 菜单下的有关命令对源文件进行汇编和连接
Compile File 编译（汇编）当前的源文件，生成目标文件
Build 连接目标文件，生成可执行文件
Build All 汇编当前源文件，连接工程中的所有目标文件，生成可执行文件
- 5 用 Run 菜单下的有关命令执行程序
- 6 用 CodeView 调试程序



PWB

File Edit Search Run Data Options Calls Windows Help

[3] source1 CS:IP SAMPLE.ASM

```
32:      repe      cmpsb
17F5:0013 F3A6      REP CMPSB
33:      jnz      match
17F5:0015 7506      JNZ      001D
34:      lea      dx,mess2
17F5:0017 8D164500   LEA      DX,WORD PTR [0045]
35:      jmp      short disp
17F5:001B EB04      JMP      0021
36:      match:
37:      lea      dx,mess1
17F5:001D 8D163C00   LEA      DX,WORD PTR [003C]
38:      disp:
39:      mov      ah,09
17F5:0021 B409      MOV      AH,09
40:      int      21h
17F5:0023 CD21      INT      21
41:
```

[9] command

```
>
BP# 1 - Break at: "<,SAMPLE.ASM,SAMPLE.exe> .33"
>
```

AX = 17F7
BX = 0000
CX = 0000
DX = 0000
SP = 0000
BP = 0000
SI = 0023
DI = 003C
DS = 17F7
ES = 17F7
SS = 17F5
CS = 17F5
IP = 0017
FL = 3246

NU UP EI PL
ZR NA PE NC

ds:0045
6f4e

<F8=Trace> <F10=Step> <F5=Go> <F3=S1 Fmt> <Sh+F3=M1 Fmt>

HEX



```
data segment
string1 db 'thamks you'
string2 db 'thanks you'
mass1 db 'match.', 13, 10, '$'
mass2 db 'no match!', 13, 10, '$'

data ends
```

match.asm

```
code segment
main proc far
assume cs:code, ds:data, es:data
```

start:

```
push ds
sub ax, ax
push ax

mov ax, data
mov ds, ax
mov es, ax

lea si, string1
lea di, string2
cld
mov cx, 10
```

```
repz cmpsb
jz match
lea dx, mass2
jmp short disp
match: lea dx, mass1
disp: mov ah, 09
int 21h
ret
main endp
code ends
end start
```

G:\asm\asm>debug match.exe

-u

```
0B40:0000 1E          PUSH    DS
0B40:0001 2BC0        SUB     AX,AX
0B40:0003 50          PUSH    AX
0B40:0004 B83D0B      MOV     AX,0B3D
0B40:0007 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
0B40:0009 8EC0        MOV     ES,AX
0B40:000B 8D360000    LEA     SI,[0000]
0B40:000F 8D3E0A00    LEA     DI,[000A]
0B40:0013 FC          CLD
0B40:0014 B90A00      MOV     CX,000A
0B40:0017 F3          REPZ
0B40:0018 A6          CMPSB
0B40:0019 7406        JZ      0021
0B40:001B 8D161D00    LEA     DX,[001D]
0B40:001F EB04        JMP     0025
```

-d0

```
0B2D:0000  CD 20 FF 9F 00 9A F0 FE-1D F0 4F 03 4E 05 8A 03  . . . . . 0.N . .
0B2D:0010  4E 05 17 03 4E 05 3D 05-01 01 01 00 02 FF FF FF  N . . N . = . . . .
0B2D:0020  FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF-FF FF FF FF FB 0A 4C 01  . . . . . L .
0B2D:0030  0E 0A 14 00 18 00 2D 0B-FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00  . . . . - . . . .
0B2D:0040  05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  . . . . .
0B2D:0050  CD 21 CB 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 20 20 20  . ? . . . .
0B2D:0060  20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-00 00 00 00 00 20 20 20  . . . .
0B2D:0070  20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  . . . .
```

-r

```
AX=0000  BX=0000  CX=005A  DX=0000  SP=0000  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=0B2D  ES=0B2D  SS=0B3D  CS=0B40  IP=0000  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
0B40:0000 1E          PUSH    DS
```




-gb

```
AX=0B3D BX=0000 CX=005A DX=0000 SP=FFFC BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0B3D ES=0B3D SS=0B3D CS=0B40 IP=000B  NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC
0B40:000B 8D360000      LEA      SI,[0000]                      DS:0000=6874
```

-d0

```
0B3D:0000  74 68 61 6D 6B 73 20 79-6F 75 74 68 61 6E 6B 73  thanks youthanks
0B3D:0010  20 79 6F 75 6D 61 74 63-68 2E 0D 0A 24 6E 6F 20  youmatch...$no
0B3D:0020  6D 61 74 63 68 21 0D 0A-24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  match!...$.
0B3D:0030  1E 2B C0 50 B8 3D 0B 8E-D8 8E C0 8D 36 00 00 8D  .+.P.=.....6...
0B3D:0040  3E 0A 00 FC B9 0A 00 F3-A6 74 06 8D 16 1D 00 EB  >.....t.....
0B3D:0050  04 8D 16 14 00 B4 09 CD-21 CB 2A 26 E8 99 72 EB  .....!.*&..r.
0B3D:0060  86 E1 E3 09 86 E1 E8 C8-00 86 E1 E2 F7 86 E1 E8  .....
0B3D:0070  DD E2 75 21 80 CF 04 80-3E 22 9A 00 74 05 F6 C7  ..u!.....>".t...
```

-u

0B40:000B	8D360000	LEA	SI,[0000]
0B40:000F	8D3E0A00	LEA	DI,[000A]
0B40:0013	FC	CLD	
0B40:0014	B90A00	MOV	CX,000A
0B40:0017	F3	REPZ	
0B40:0018	A6	CMPSB	
0B40:0019	7406	JZ	0021
0B40:001B	8D161D00	LEA	DX,[001D]
0B40:001F	EB04	JMP	0025
0B40:0021	8D161400	LEA	DX,[0014]
0B40:0025	B409	MOV	AH,09
0B40:0027	CD21	INT	21
0B40:0029	CB	RETF	
0B40:002A	2A26E899	SUB	AH,[99E8]

-g29

no match!

AX=0924	BX=0000	CX=0006	DX=001D	SP=FFFC	BP=0000	SI=0004	DI=000E
DS=0B3D	ES=0B3D	SS=0B3D	CS=0B40	IP=0029	NU	UP	EI NG NZ AC PE CY
0B40:0029	CB	RETF					



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G:\asm\asm\MATCH.LST

Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00

11/1/5

```
0000                                data segment

0000  74 68 61 6D 6B 73 20            string1      db      'thanks you'
0000  79 6F 75
000A  74 68 61 6E 6B 73 20            string2      db      'thanks you'
000A  79 6F 75

0014  6D 61 74 63 68 2E 0D            mass1       db      'match.',13,10,'$'
0014  0A 24
001D  6E 6F 20 6D 61 74 63            mass2       db      'no match!',13,10,'$'
001D  68 21 0D 0A 24

0029                                data ends
0000                                code segment

0000                                main      proc far
                                assume cs:code, ds:data, es:data
                                start:
0000  1E                                push     ds
0000  2B C0                            sub      ax,ax
0001  50                                push     ax
0003  50                                push     ax

0004  B8 ---- R                        mov      ax,data
0007  8E D8                            mov      ds,ax
0009  8E C0                            mov      es,ax

000B  8D 36 0000 R                      lea      si,string1
000F  8D 3E 000A R                      lea      di,string2
0013  FC                                cld
```



```
0014 B9 000A          mov     cx,10
0017 F3/ A6          repz    cmpsb
0019 74 06            jz      match
001B 8D 16 001D R     lea     dx,mass2
001F EB 04            jmp     short disp
0021                match:
0021 8D 16 0014 R     lea     dx,mass1
0025                disp:
0025 B4 09            mov     ah,09
0027 CD 21            int     21h

0029 CB            ret
002A                main endp

002A                code ends

                end start
```

match.lst (2)

Segments and Groups:

N a m e										Length	Align	Combine	Class
CODE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	002A	PARA	NONE	
DATA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0029	PARA	NONE	

Symbols:

N a m e										Type	Value	Attr	
DISP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L NEAR	0025	CODE	
MAIN	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F PROC	0000	CODE	Length = 002A
MASS1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L BYTE	0014	DATA	
MASS2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L BYTE	001D	DATA	
MATCH	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L NEAR	0021	CODE	
START	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L NEAR	0000	CODE	
STRING1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L BYTE	0000	DATA	
STRING2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L BYTE	000A	DATA	
FILENAME	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	TEXT	match		

42 Source Lines
42 Total Lines
12 Symbols

50436 + 451052 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors



match1.asm

```
data    segment
        string1    db    'thamks you'
        mass1      db    'match.', 13, 10, '$'
        mass2      db    'no match!', 13, 10, '$'
data    ends
```

```
extra   segment
        string2     db    'thanks you'
extra   ends
```

```
code    segment
main    proc        far
        assume      cs:code, ds:data, es:extra
```

```
start:
```

```
.....
```

```
mov     ax, data
```

```
mov     ds, ax
```

```
mov     ax, extra
```

```
mov     es, ax
```

```
.....
```

```
code    ends
```

```
end      start
```

G:\asm\asm>debug match1.exe

-u

```
0B40:0000 1E          PUSH    DS
0B40:0001 2BC0         SUB     AX,AX
0B40:0003 50          PUSH    AX
0B40:0004 B83D0B      MOV     AX,0B3D
0B40:0007 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
0B40:0009 B83F0B      MOV     AX,0B3F
0B40:000C 8EC0        MOV     ES,AX
0B40:000E 8D360000    LEA     SI,[0000]
0B40:0012 8D3E0000    LEA     DI,[0000]
0B40:0016 FC          CLD
0B40:0017 B90A00      MOV     CX,000A
0B40:001A F3          REPZ
0B40:001B A6          CMPSB
0B40:001C 7406        JZ      0024
0B40:001E 8D161300    LEA     DX,[0013]
```

-r

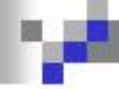
```
AX=0000  BX=0000  CX=005D  DX=0000  SP=0000  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=0E2D  ES=0B2D  SS=0B3D  CS=0B40  IP=0000  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
0B40:0000 1E          PUSH    DS
```

-ge

```
AX=0B3F  BX=0000  CX=005D  DX=0000  SP=FFFC  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=0B3D  ES=0B3F  SS=0B3D  CS=0B40  IP=000E  NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC
0B40:000E 8D360000    LEA     SI,[0000]                      DS:0000=6874
```

-d0

```
0B3D:0000  74 68 61 6D 6B 73 20 79-6F 75 6D 61 74 63 68 2E  thanks youmatch.
0B3D:0010  0D 0A 24 6E 6F 20 6D 61-74 63 68 21 0D 0A 24 00  ..$no match!..$.
0B3D:0020  74 68 61 6E 6B 73 20 79-6F 75 00 00 00 00 00 00  thanks you.....
0B3D:0030  1E 2B C0 50 B8 3D 0B 8E-D8 B8 3F 0B 8E C0 8D 36  ..+.P.=....?....6
0B3D:0040  00 00 8D 3E 00 00 FC B9-0A 00 F3 A6 74 06 8D 16  ...>.....t...
0B3D:0050  13 00 EB 04 8D 16 0A 00-B4 09 CD 21 CB D1 E3 8B  .........!....
0B3D:0060  87 BE 22 0B 87 C0 22 74-E1 8B 9E FE FE D1 E3 D1  .."...t.....
0B3D:0070  E3 8B 87 BE 22 8B 97 C0-22 89 86 FA FE 89 96 FC  ...."........
```



```
.model small
```

match2.asm



```
.data
```

```
    string1    db    'thamks you'
    string2    db    'thanks you'
    mass1      db    'match.', 13, 10, '$'
    mass2      db    'no match!', 13, 10, '$'
```

```
.code
```

```
main    proc      far
start:
        mov      ax, @data
        mov      ds, ax
        mov      es, ax
        .....
main    endp
        end      start
```

```

-d
0B3D:0000  1E 2B C0 50 B8 3F 0B 8E-D8 8E C0 8D 36 0A 00 8D  .+.P.?.....6...
0B3D:0010  3E 14 00 FC B9 0A 00 F3-A6 74 06 8D 16 27 00 EB  >.....t...'..
0B3D:0020  04 8D 16 1E 00 B4 09 CD-21 CB 74 68 61 6D 6B 73  .....!.thanks
0B3D:0030  20 79 6F 75 74 68 61 6E-6B 73 20 79 6F 75 6D 61  youthanks youma
0B3D:0040  74 63 68 2E 0D 0A 24 6E-6F 20 6D 61 74 63 68 21  tch...$no match!
0B3D:0050  0D 0A 24 FE FE 73 7D 8B-9E FE FE D1 E3 D1 E3 8B  ..$.s}.....
0B3D:0060  87 BE 22 0B 87 C0 22 74-E1 8B 9E FE FE D1 E3 D1  .."...t.....
0B3D:0070  E3 8B 87 BE 22 8B 97 C0-22 89 86 FA FE 89 96 FC  ...."........

```

```

-gh
AX=0B3F BX=0000 CX=0053 DX=0000 SP=FFFC BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0B3F ES=0B3F SS=0B3D CS=0B3D IP=000B  NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC
0B3D:000B 8D360A00      LEA      SI,[000A]      DS:000A=6874

```

```

-d0
0B3F:0000  04 8D 16 1E 00 B4 09 CD-21 CB 74 68 61 6D 6B 73  .....!.thanks
0B3F:0010  20 79 6F 75 74 68 61 6E-6B 73 20 79 6F 75 6D 61  youthanks youma
0B3F:0020  74 63 68 2E 0D 0A 24 6E-6F 20 6D 61 74 63 68 21  tch...$no match!
0B3F:0030  0D 0A 24 FE FE 73 7D 8B-9E FE FE D1 E3 D1 E3 8B  ..$.s}.....
0B3F:0040  87 BE 22 0B 87 C0 22 74-E1 8B 9E FE FE D1 E3 D1  .."...t.....
0B3F:0050  E3 8B 87 BE 22 8B 97 C0-22 89 86 FA FE 89 96 FC  ...."........
0B3F:0060  FE C4 9E FA FE 26 8A 47-0C 2A E4 40 50 8B C3 05  .....&.G.*.0P...
0B3F:0070  0C 00 52 50 E8 19 46 83-C4 04 50 8D 86 00 FF 50  ..RP..F...P....P

```



例:

```
.model    tiny
.code
org       100h
begin:    jmp     main
;*****
num1      dw      1199H
num2      dw      1166H
sum       dw      ?
;*****
main      proc    near
            mov     ax,  num1
            add     ax,  num2
            mov     sum,  ax
            mov     ax,  4c00h
            int     21h
main      endp
end       begin
```



例:

```
code    segment    'code'
        assume     cs:code,ds:code,ss:code,es:code
        org       100H
begin:   jmp        main

num1     dw        1199H
num2     dw        1166H
sum      dw        ?

main     proc      near
        mov        ax,    num1
        add        ax,    num2
        mov        sum,   ax
        mov        ax,    4c00h
        int        21h
main     endp
code     ends
        end        begin
```



DOS 功能调用 **INT 21H**

用户在程序中调用 DOS 提供的一些子功能：

- (1) 一般设备的输入输出
- (2) 磁盘的输入输出及磁盘文件的管理
- (3) 其它

调用方法：

- (1) 设置调用参数
- (2) **MOV AH, 功能号**
- (3) **INT 21H**



(1) DOS 键盘功能调用

例：单字符输入 (AH = 1)

```
get-key : mov  ah , 1
          int  21h
          cmp  al , 'Y'
          je   yes
          cmp  al , 'N'
          je   no
          jne  get_key
```

yes:

.....

no:

.....



例：输入字符串 (AH = 0ah)

定义缓冲区：

- (1) maxlen db 32
actlen db ?
string db 32 dup (?)
- (2) maxlen db 32, 0, 32 dup (?)
- (3) maxlen db 32, 33 dup (?)

```
lea dx, maxlen  
mov ah, 0ah  
int 21h
```

(dx)	
maxlen→	20
actlen→	0b
string→	‘H’
	‘O’
	‘W’
	20
	‘A’
	‘R’
	‘E’
	20
	‘Y’
	‘O’
	‘U’
	0d



(2) DOS 显示功能调用

例：显示单个字符 (AH = 2)

```
mov    ah , 2
mov     dl , 'A'
int     21h
```

例：显示字符串 (AH = 9)

```
string  db  'HELLO', 0dh, 0ah, '$'
.....
mov     dx , offset string
mov     ah , 9
int     21h
```

(3) DOS 打印功能 (AH = 5)