

# Kotlin Coroutines Workshop


Appendix / Extra / Advanced

# Composition

Beyond sequential

➔ **val** post = *createPost*(token, item)

# Higher-order functions

```
 val post = retryIO {  
    createPost(token, item)  
}
```

# Higher-order functions

```
val post = retryIO { createPost(token, item) }

suspend fun <T> retryIO(block: suspend () -> T): T {
    var curDelay = 1000L // start with 1 sec
    while (true) {
        try {
            return block()
        } catch (e: IOException) {
            e.printStackTrace() // log the error
        }
        delay(curDelay)
        curDelay = (curDelay * 2).coerceAtMost(60000L)
    }
}
```

# Higher-order functions

```
val post = retryIO { createPost(token, item) }

suspend fun <T> retryIO(block: suspend () -> T): T {
    var curDelay = 1000L // start with 1 sec
    while (true) {
        try {
            return block()
        } catch (e: IOException) {
            e.printStackTrace() // log the error
        }
        delay(curDelay)
        curDelay = (curDelay * 2).coerceAtMost(60000L)
    }
}
```

# Higher-order functions

```
val post = retryIO { createPost(token, item) }  
  
suspend fun <T> retryIO(block: suspend () -> T): T {  
    var curDelay = 1000L // start with 1 sec  
    while (true) {  
        try {  
            return block()  
        } catch (e: IOException) {  
            e.printStackTrace() // log the error  
        }  
        delay(curDelay)  
        curDelay = (curDelay * 2).coerceAtMost(60000L)  
    }  
}
```

# Higher-order functions

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val post = retryIO { createPost(token, item) }

suspend fun <T> retryIO(block: suspend () -> T): T {
    var curDelay = 1000L // start with 1 sec
    while (true) {
        try {
            ➔      return block()
        } catch (e: IOException) {
            e.printStackTrace() // log the error
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        ➔      delay(curDelay)
        curDelay = (curDelay * 2).coerceAtMost(60000L)
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}
```



# Higher-order functions

```
val post = retryIO { createPost(token, item) }

suspend fun <T> retryIO(block: suspend () -> T): T {
    var curDelay = 1000L // start with 1 sec
    while (true) {
        try {
            return block()
        } catch (e: IOException) {
            e.printStackTrace() // log the error
        }
        delay(curDelay)
        curDelay = (curDelay * 2).coerceAtMost(60000L)
    }
}
```

Everything like in blocking code



# Direct to CPS

How compiler transforms coroutines to callbacks?

# Direct code

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    -> val token = requestToken()  
    -> val post = createPost(token, item)  
    processPost(post)  
}
```

# Continuations

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    ↪    val token = requestToken()  
    ↪    val post = createPost(token, item)  
    processPost(post)  
}
```

} Initial continuation

# Continuations

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    ↪ val token = requestToken()  
    ↪ val post = createPost(token, item)  
    processPost(post)  
}
```

} Continuation

# Continuations

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
  ↪ val token = requestToken()  
  ↪ val post = createPost(token, item)  
    processPost(post) } Continuation
```

Convert to CPS?

# Callbacks?

```
fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    requestToken { token ->  
        createPost(token, item) { post ->  
            processPost(post)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Labels

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    // LABEL 0  
    -> val token = requestToken()  
    // LABEL 1  
    -> val post = createPost(token, item)  
    // LABEL 2  
    processPost(post)  
}
```



# Labels

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    switch (label) {  
        case 0:  
            val token = requestToken()  
        case 1:  
            val post = createPost(token, item)  
        case 2:  
            processPost(post)  
    }  
}
```

# State

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    val sm = object : CoroutineImpl { ... }  
    switch (sm.label) {  
        case 0:  
            val token = requestToken()  
        case 1:  
            val post = createPost(token, item)  
        case 2:  
            processPost(post)  
    }  
}
```

# CPS Transform

```
fun postItem(item: Item, cont: Continuation) {  
    val sm = object : CoroutineImpl { ... }  
    switch (sm.label) {  
        case 0:  
            requestToken(sm)  
        case 1:  
            createPost(token, item, sm)  
        case 2:  
            processPost(post)  
    }  
}
```

# Save state

```
fun postItem(item: Item, cont: Continuation) {  
    val sm = ...  
    switch (sm.label) {  
        case 0:  
            sm.item = item  
            sm.label = 1  
            requestToken(sm)  
        case 1:  
            createPost(token, item, sm)  
        case 2:  
            processPost(post)  
    }  
}
```

# Callback

```
fun postItem(item: Item, cont: Continuation) {  
    val sm = object : CoroutineImpl { ... }  
    switch (sm.label) {  
        case 0:  
            sm.item = item  
            sm.label = 1  
            requestToken(sm)  
        case 1:  
            createPost(token, item, sm)  
        case 2:  
            processPost(post)  
    }  
}
```

State Machine as Continuation

# Callback

```
fun postItem(item: Item, cont: Continuation) {  
    val sm = object : CoroutineImpl {  
        fun resume(...) {  
            postItem(null, this)  
        }  
    }  
    switch (sm.label) {  
        case 0:  
            sm.item = item  
            sm.label = 1  
            requestToken(sm)  
        case 1:  
            createPost(token, item, sm)  
        ...  
    }
```

# Callback

```
fun postItem(item: Item, cont: Continuation) {  
    val sm = cont as? ThisSM ?: object : ThisSM {  
        fun resume(...) {  
            postItem(null, this)  
        }  
    }  
    switch (sm.label) {  
        case 0:  
            sm.item = item  
            sm.label = 1  
            requestToken(sm)  
        case 1:  
            createPost(token, item, sm)  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

# Restore state

```
fun postItem(item: Item, cont: Continuation) {  
    val sm = ...  
    switch (sm.label) {  
        case 0:  
            sm.item = item  
            sm.label = 1  
            requestToken(sm)  
        case 1:  
            val item = sm.item  
            val token = sm.result as Token  
            sm.label = 2  
            createPost(token, item, sm)  
        ...  
    }
```



# Continue

```
fun postItem(item: Item, cont: Continuation) {  
    val sm = ...  
    switch (sm.label) {  
        case 0:  
            sm.item = item  
            sm.label = 1  
            requestToken(sm)  
        case 1:  
            val item = sm.item  
            val token = sm.result as Token  
            sm.label = 2  
            createPost(token, item, sm)  
        ...  
    }
```

# State Machine vs Callbacks

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    val token = requestToken()  
    val post = createPost(token, item)  
    processPost(post)  
}
```

```
fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    requestToken { token ->  
        createPost(token, item) { post ->  
            processPost(post)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# State Machine vs Callbacks

```
suspend fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    val token = requestToken()  
    val post = createPost(token, item)  
    processPost(post)  
}
```

Reuse closure / state object

Create new closure

```
fun postItem(item: Item) {  
    requestToken { token ->  
        createPost(token, item) { post ->  
            processPost(post)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# State Machine vs Callbacks

```
suspend fun postItems(items: List<Item>) {  
    for (item in items) {  
        val token = requestToken()  
        val post = createPost(token, item)  
        processPost(post)  
    }  
}
```

Easy loops and  
higher-order functions

# State Machine vs Callbacks

```
suspend fun postItems(items: List<Item>) {  
    for (item in items) {  
        val token = requestToken()  
        val post = createPost(token, item)  
        processPost(post)  
    }  
}
```

Easy loops and  
higher-order functions

A horrid callback mess

```
fun postItems(items: List<Item>) {  
    ...  
}
```

Dispatcher internals

# Continuation Interceptor

```
interface ContinuationInterceptor : CoroutineContext.Element {  
    companion object Key : CoroutineContext.Key<ContinuationInterceptor>  
  
    fun <T> interceptContinuation(continuation: Continuation<T>):  
                                   Continuation<T>  
  
    // ...  
}
```

# Continuation Interceptor

```
interface ContinuationInterceptor : CoroutineContext.Element {  
    companion object Key : CoroutineContext.Key<ContinuationInterceptor>  
  
    fun <T> interceptContinuation(continuation: Continuation<T>):  
                                   Continuation<T>  
  
    // ...  
}
```



# Continuation Interceptor


```
interface ContinuationInterceptor : CoroutineContext.Element {  
    companion object Key : CoroutineContext.Key<ContinuationInterceptor>  
  
    fun <T> interceptContinuation(continuation: Continuation<T>):  
                                   Continuation<T>  
  
    // ...  
}
```

# Dispatched continuation

```
class DispatchedContinuation<in T>(
    val dispatcher: CoroutineDispatcher,
    val continuation: Continuation<T>
): Continuation<T> by continuation {

    override fun resume(value: T) {
        dispatcher.dispatch(context, DispatchTask(...))
    }

    ...
}
```



Dispatches execution to another thread

The stack

```
void enqueue(Callback<T> callback) {  
    ...  
    if (failure != null) {  
        callback.onFailure(this, failure);  
        return;  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

Synchronous callback

stack



createPost

stack



createPost  
Call.await  
enqueue  
callback.onXXX  
ContinuationImpl.resume  
**createPost**  
...

StackOverflowError

```
suspend fun <T> suspendCoroutine(block: (Continuation<T>) -> Unit): T =  
    suspendCoroutineOrReturn { c: Continuation<T> ->  
        val safe = SafeContinuation(c)  
        block(safe)  
        safe.getResult()  
    }
```

```
package kotlin.coroutines.experimental.intrinsic
```

```
suspend fun <T> suspendCoroutineOrReturn(  
    block: (Continuation<T>) -> Any?): T
```



```
package kotlin.coroutines.experimental.intrinsics
```

```
suspend fun <T> suspendCoroutineOrReturn(  
    block: (Continuation<T>) -> Any?): T
```

# CPS Transformation revisited

```
suspend fun createPost(token: Token, item: Item): Post { ... }
```

Java/JVM

```
Object createPost(Token token, Item item, Continuation<Post> cont) { ... }
```



Post | COROUTINE\_SUSPENDED

A line connects the 'Object' parameter in the Java/JVM signature to the 'Post' object in the state box.

# CPS Transformation revisited

```
suspend fun createPost(token: Token, item: Item): Post { ... }
```

Java/JVM

```
Object createPost(Token token, Item item, Continuation<Post> cont) { ... }
```

- { Return COROUTINE\_SUSPENDED and invoke continuation *later*
- { Return result and don't invoke continuation

```
package kotlin.coroutines.experimental.intrinsics
```

```
suspend fun <T> suspendCoroutineOrReturn(  
    block: (Continuation<T>) -> Any?): T
```



T | COROUTINE\_SUSPENDED

```
suspend fun <T> suspendCoroutine(block: (Continuation<T>) -> Unit): T =  
    suspendCoroutineOrReturn { c: Continuation<T> ->  
        val safe = SafeContinuation(c)  
        block(safe)  
        safe.getResult()  
    }
```



T | COROUTINE\_SUSPENDED

# Starting coroutines

Writing your own coroutine builders

# Coroutine builder

```
fun <T> future(  
    context: CoroutineContext = DefaultDispatcher,  
    block: suspend () -> T  
) : CompletableFuture<T>
```

A regular function

```
fun <T> future(  
    context: CoroutineContext = DefaultDispatcher,  
    block: suspend () -> T  
): CompletableFuture<T>
```



```
fun <T> future(  
    context: CoroutineContext = DefaultDispatcher,  
    block: suspend () -> T  
): CompletableFuture<T>
```

```
fun <T> future(  
    context: CoroutineContext = DefaultDispatcher,  
    block: suspend () -> T  
): CompletableFuture<T>
```

suspending lambda

```
fun <T> future(  
    context: CoroutineContext = DefaultDispatcher,  
    block: suspend () -> T  
): CompletableFuture<T> {  
    val future = CompletableFuture<T>()  
    block.startCoroutine(...)  
    return future  
}
```

```
fun <T> future(  
    context: CoroutineContext = DefaultDispatcher,  
    block: suspend () -> T  
): CompletableFuture<T> {  
    val future = CompletableFuture<T>()  
    block.startCoroutine(...)  
    return future  
}
```

```
fun <T> future(
    context: CoroutineContext = DefaultDispatcher,
    block: suspend () -> T
): CompletableFuture<T> {
    val future = CompletableFuture<T>()
    block.startCoroutine(completion = object : Continuation<T> {
        ...
    })
    return future
}
```

```
fun <T> future(...): CompletableFuture<T> {  
    val future = CompletableFuture<T>()  
    block.startCoroutine(completion = object : Continuation<T> {  
        override val context: CoroutineContext get() = context  
  
        override fun resume(value: T) {  
            future.complete(value)  
        }  
  
        override fun resumeWithException(exception: Throwable) {  
            future.completeExceptionally(exception)  
        }  
    })  
    return future  
}
```

```
fun <T> future(...): CompletableFuture<T> {  
    val future = CompletableFuture<T>()  
    block.startCoroutine(completion = object : Continuation<T> {  
        override val context: CoroutineContext get() = context  
  
        override fun resume(value: T) {  
            future.complete(value)  
        }  
  
        override fun resumeWithException(exception: Throwable) {  
            future.completeExceptionally(exception)  
        }  
    })  
    return future  
}
```

That's all, folks!

