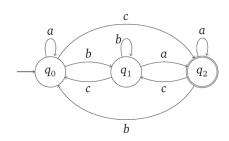
第三章作业3

一、对于下图所示的 DFA, 请分别构造与之等价的右线性文法和左线性文法



解: 右线性文法:

G = ({q₀, q₁, q₂}, {a, b, c}, P, q₀), 其中 P 的定义如下:

 $q_0 -> aq_0 | bq_1 | cq_2 | c$

 $q_1 -> aq_2 | bq_1 | cq_0 | a$

 $q_2 -> aq_2 | bq_0 | cq_1 | a$

左线性文法:

G = ({q₀, q₁, q₂, S}, {a, b, c}, P, S), 其中 P 的定义如下:

 $q_0 -> q_0 a | q_1 c | q_2 b | a$

 $q_1 -> q_0 b | q_1 b | q_2 c | b$

 $q_2 -> q_0 c | q_1 a | q_2 a | c$

 $S \rightarrow q_0c | q_1a | q_2a | c$

二、对于以下正则文法,构造与其等价的 FA

 $S \rightarrow 0A$

 $A \rightarrow 0B \mid 1B$

 $B \rightarrow 0B \mid 1B \mid 1$

解: FA M = ({S, A, B, Z}, {0, 1}, δ, S, {Z}), 其中 δ 的定义如下:

 $\delta(S, 0) = \{A\}$

 $\delta(A, 0) = \{B\}$

 $\delta(A, 1) = \{B\}$

 $\delta(B, 0) = \{B\}$

 $\delta(B, 1) = \{B, Z\}$

三、对于以下左线性文法,构造与其等价的 FA

 $S \rightarrow A0 \mid B1 \mid C0$

 $A \rightarrow 0 \mid A1 \mid B0$

 $B \rightarrow 1 \mid B0$

 $C \rightarrow 0 \mid B1$

解: FA M = ({S, A, B, C, Z}, {0, 1}, δ, Z, {S}), 其中 δ 的定义如下:

 $\delta(Z, 0) = \{A, C\}$

 $\delta(Z, 1) = \{B\}$

 $\delta(A, 0) = \{S\}$

 $\delta(A, 1) = \{A\}$

 $\delta(B, 0) = \{A, B\}$

 $\delta(B, 1) = \{S, C\}$

 $\delta(C, 0) = \{S\}$