

## Scratch work of Author

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Do not read if you are irascible.

git clone <https://github.com/43d168f3e/Eternal-DEFLATION-Inflation.git>

“git@github.com:43d168f3e/Eternal-DEFLATION-Inflation.git”

Ever wonder why there are 3 space dimensions and 1 time dimension?

Ever wonder if Nature loves the norm relation  $\|XY\| = \|X\|\|Y\|$ , for  $X, Y \in$  Nature?

Well, Hurwitz's theorem says that there are only 4 normed division algebras ( $\|XY\| = \|X\|\|Y\|$ ) over the real numbers, which, up to isomorphism, are the 1-dim (over  $\mathbb{R}$ ) real numbers  $\mathbb{R}$ , the 2-dim complex numbers, the 4-dim quaternions, and the 8-dim octonions.

Since this is the age of the Xtreme, let's go with the 8-dim octonions. Actually the split octonions, in this notebook, with 4 space dimensions and 4 time dimensions.

The origin of this calculation has its roots in “A Remarkable Representation of the 3+2 de Sitter Group” by P.A.M. Dirac, J.Math.Phys.4,901–909 (1963).

Here, Dirac's gamma matrices have been extended into this paper's real  $\tau_{8 \times 8}$  and  $\tau_{16 \times 16}$  matrices, in order to simply incorporate and couple the **WAVE FUNCTION OF the UNIVERSE** to Gravity via a term resembling

$\psi^\dagger$  (mass matrix for universe)  $\psi$  :  
 mass matrix =  $(\tau_0 \ \tau_1 \ \tau_2 \ \tau_3)(\tau_5 \ \tau_6 \ \tau_7)$ ,  
 [  $\tau_5 \ \tau_6 \ \tau_7$  breaks “**x5, x6, x7**” Lorentz invariance ].

Here we use **spacetime coordinates** that are selected so that we are somewhat consistent with the

**xact libraries**,

(which we employ, in other included notebooks, in order to calculate the Einstein-Lovelock tensors):

**Cartesian coordinates**:

**x0** = hidden space (a small circle); **x1, x2, x3** are the usual 3-space coords;  
**x4** = time coord,  
 and **x5, x6, x7**= superluminal **deflating** time coords}.

The split Octonion algebra carries basic 8-component representations of  $\overline{SO(4, 4; \mathbb{R})}$  (left-spinor, right-spinor and vector), which are equivalent [Cartan's triality].

Here we find a solution of the Einstein-Lovelock vacuum field equations on a spacetime  $M_8$ , whose tangent bundle has

$$\overline{SO(4, 4; \mathbb{R})} \approx \text{Spin}(4, 4; \mathbb{R})$$

as iso group, and in which

3 of the 4 space dimensions **superluminally INFLATE**,

3 of the 4 time dimensions **superluminally DEFLATE** (no problems with causality in the surviving time dimension, although I am sure that the 3 deflated time dimensions are interesting),

and the 4th space dim, **x0**, curls up into a ring (**hence a particle whose wave function penetrates this ring acquires a mass contribution**).

In passing we remark that an analogous construction may be defined on an octonion space of **one time dimension and seven space dimensions**, if the reader is allergic to multiple time dimensions (and employ the octonions rather than the split-octonions).

**Unsolved problem 1** (of many): All particles are initially massless in the standard model, due to gauge invariance under the symmetry group  $SU(3) \otimes SU(2)_L \otimes U(1)_Y$ ;

The photon should remain massless after the Higgs field acquires a vacuum expectation value (spontaneous symmetry breaking).

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The Einstein - Lovelock vacuum field equations are

$$A_a^b = 0, \text{ where}$$

**Remark 2.** The problem pertaining to (4.1)–(4.3) for arbitrary  $n$  has been completely settled (Lovelock [3, 5]) the result being

$$A^{lh} = \sqrt{g} \sum_{k=1}^{m-1} \alpha_{(k)} g^{jl} \delta_{jj_1 \dots j_{2k}}^{hh_1 \dots h_{2k}} R^{j_1 j_2}_{h_1 h_2} \dots R^{j_{2k-1} j_{2k}}_{h_{2k-1} h_{2k}} + \lambda \sqrt{g} g^{lh}, \quad (4.4)$$

where  $\alpha_{(k)}$ ,  $\lambda$  are arbitrary constants and

$$m = \begin{cases} n/2 & \text{if } n \text{ is even,} \\ (n+1)/2 & \text{if } n \text{ is odd.} \end{cases}$$

and  $m-1 = \frac{8}{2} - 1 = 3$ .

Citation: *Tensors, Differential Forms, and Variational Principles* (Dover Books on Mathematics), by David Lovelock and Hanno Rund

Let  $\{w_1, w_2, w_3, \Lambda\}$  be pure numbers;

then by Eq. [4.38] the vacuum equations are

$$0 = -\Lambda + H^{-2} w_1 \text{ Lovelock1} + H^{-4} w_2 \text{ Lovelock2} + H^{-6} w_3 \text{ Lovelock3}$$

in a hopefully obvious notation.

Here  $H$  is a fundamental inverse length that exists in virtue of the fact that the Einstein-Lovelock tensors have different dimensions.

For simplicity, we do not attempt to associate  $H$  with the familiar inverse Planck length, or the Lemaitre-Hubble parameter. For now, let's pretend that they are independent.

- My calculation employs “[http://www.xact.es/download/xAct\\_1.2.0.tgz](http://www.xact.es/download/xAct_1.2.0.tgz)”; also, see Cyril Pitrou  
Institut d’Astrophysique de Paris (France)  
pitrou@iap.fr  
<http://www2.iap.fr/users/pitrou/>  
“FriedmannLemaitreMetric\_CoordinatesApproach\_xCoba.nb”

```
MyArrayComponents[expr_] := expr //ToBasis[BS] //ComponentArray //ToValues //ToValues
//Simplify
```

## Begin

```
In[*]:= Print["CopyRight (C) 2022, Patrick L. Nash, under the General Public License."]
CopyRight (C) 2022, Patrick L. Nash, under the General Public License.

In[*]:= Unprotect[dir];

In[*]:= dir = FileNameJoin[Drop[FileNameSplit[NotebookFileName[]], -1]];
Protect[dir];
If[$Failed == SetDirectory[dir], {CreateDirectory[dir], SetDirectory[dir]}];

In[*]:= names = FileNameSplit[NotebookFileName[]];

In[*]:= name = StringReplace[names[[-1]], "nb" → "mx"];

In[*]:= header = StringReplace[names[[-1]], ".nb" → "-"]

Out[*]=
2025-08-26-Einstein-Lovelock-4+4-Nash-
```

## indices

```
In[*]:= DIM8 = 8;

In[*]:= Protect[DIM8];

In[*]:= indices = {a, b, c, d, f, i, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, y}
Length[%]

Out[*]=
{a, b, c, d, f, i, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, y}

Out[*]=
16
```

## Initialization

```
In[*]:= Print["CopyRight (C) 2022, Patrick L. Nash, under the General Public License."]
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In[*]:= << xAct`xCoba`
```

```
-----  
Package xAct`xPerm` version 1.2.3, {2015, 8, 23}  
Copyright (C) 2003-2020, Jose M. Martin-Garcia, under the General Public License.  
Connecting to external mac executable...  
Connection established.
```

```
-----  
Package xAct`xTensor` version 1.2.0, {2021, 10, 17}  
Copyright (C) 2002-2021, Jose M. Martin-Garcia, under the General Public License.
```

```
-----  
Package xAct`xCoba` version 0.8.6, {2021, 2, 28}  
Copyright (C) 2005-2021, David Yllanes  
and Jose M. Martin-Garcia, under the General Public License.
```

```
-----  
These packages come with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type  
Disclaimer[]. This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute  
it under certain conditions. See the General Public License for details.  
-----
```

```
In[« ]:= << xAct`xTras`
```

```
-----
Package xAct`xPert` version 1.0.6, {2018, 2, 28}
Copyright (C) 2005–2020, David Brizuela, Jose M. Martin-Garcia
and Guillermo A. Mena Marugan, under the General Public License.
** Variable $PrePrint assigned value ScreenDollarIndices
** Variable $CovDFormat changed from Prefix to Postfix
** Option AllowUpperDerivatives of ContractMetric changed from False to True
** Option MetricOn of MakeRule changed from None to All
** Option ContractMetrics of MakeRule changed from False to True
-----
```

```
Package xAct`Invar` version 2.0.5, {2013, 7, 1}
Copyright (C) 2006–2020, J. M. Martin-Garcia,
D. Yllanes and R. Portugal, under the General Public License.
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol sigma.
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol dim.
** Option CurvatureRelations of DefCovD changed from True to False
** Variable $CommuteCovDsOnScalars changed from True to False
-----
```

```
Package xAct`SymManipulator` version 0.9.5, {2021, 9, 14}
Copyright (C) 2011–2021, Thomas Bäckdahl, under the General Public License.
-----
```

```
Package xAct`xTras` version 1.4.2, {2014, 10, 30}
Copyright (C) 2012–2014, Teake Nutma, under the General Public License.
** Variable $CovDFormat changed from Postfix to Prefix
** Option CurvatureRelations of DefCovD changed from False to True
-----
```

```
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Disclaimer[]. This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute
it under certain conditions. See the General Public License for details.
-----
```

```
In[ ]:= $CVVerbose = False;
```

```
In[ ]:= << xAct`ShowTime1`
```

```
In[ ]:= $ShowTimeThreshold = 0.1;
```

We define a function to collect and canonicalize equal-order terms:

```
In[ ]:= org[expr_] := Collect[ContractMetric[expr], $PerturbationParameter, ToCanonical]
```

---

We change the options of ToCanonical to prevent indices inside the derivations from moving up and down.

```
In[*]:= SetOptions[ToCanonical, UseMetricOnVBundl → None, Verbose → False]
Out[*]:= {Verbose → False, UseMetricOnVBundl → None,
  Method → {ChangeCovD, ExpandChristoffel → False}, MathLink := $xpermQ, TimeVerbose → False}
```

---

We define a differentiable manifold of symbolic dimension dimM8 and introduce some differential forms on it.

```
In[*]:= DefConstantSymbol[dimM8, PrintAs → "DIM8"];
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol dimM8.
```

```
In[*]:= dimM8 = 8;
```

```
In[*]:= DefManifold[M8, dimM8, indices]
** DefManifold: Defining manifold M8.
** DefVBundl: Defining vbundl TangentM8.
```

---

We change the options of ToCanonical to prevent indices inside the derivations from moving up and down.

```
In[*]:= SetOptions[ToCanonical, UseMetricOnVBundl → None]
Out[*]:= {Verbose → False, UseMetricOnVBundl → None,
  Method → {ChangeCovD, ExpandChristoffel → False}, MathLink := $xpermQ, TimeVerbose → False}
```

---

## DEFCHART

```
In[*]:= X = {x0[], x1[], x2[], x3[], x4[], x5[], x6[], x7[]}
Out[*]:= {x0[], x1[], x2[], x3[], x4[], x5[], x6[], x7[]}
In[*]:= sX0 = And @@ Thread[X > 0]
Out[*]:= x0[] > 0 && x1[] > 0 && x2[] > 0 && x3[] > 0 && x4[] > 0 && x5[] > 0 && x6[] > 0 && x7[] > 0
In[*]:= ssX = H > 0 && sX0 && 6 H x0 > 0 && 2 la[x4] > 0 && Cot[6 H x0] > 0 && Sin[6 H x0] > 0
Out[*]:= H > 0 && x0[] > 0 && x1[] > 0 && x2[] > 0 && x3[] > 0 && x4[] > 0 && x5[] > 0 && x6[] > 0 &&
  x7[] > 0 && 6 H x0[] > 0 && 2 la[x4[]] > 0 && Cot[6 H x0[]] > 0 && Sin[6 H x0[]] > 0
In[*]:= DefChart[chartM8, M8, {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7}, X, ExtendedCoordinateDerivatives → True,
  FormatBasis → {"Partial", "Differential"}, ChartColor → RGBColor[0, 0, 1]]
```



```

** DefChart: Defining chart chartM8.
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x0[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x1[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x2[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x3[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x4[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x5[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x6[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x7[].
** DefMapping: Defining mapping chartM8.
** DefMapping: Defining inverse mapping ichartM8.
** DefTensor: Defining mapping differential tensor dichartM8[-a, ichartM8a].
** DefTensor: Defining mapping differential tensor dchartM8[-a, chartM8a].
** DefBasis: Defining basis chartM8. Coordinated basis.
** DefCovD: Defining parallel derivative PDchartM8[-a].
** DefTensor: Defining vanishing torsion tensor TorsionPDchartM8[a, -b, -c].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Christoffel tensor ChristoffelPDchartM8[a, -b, -c].
** DefTensor: Defining vanishing Riemann tensor RiemannPDchartM8[-a, -b, -c, d].
** DefTensor: Defining vanishing Ricci tensor RicciPDchartM8[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining antisymmetric +1 density etaUpchartM8[a, b, c, d, f, i, j, k].
** DefTensor: Defining antisymmetric -1 density
etaDownchartM8[-a, -b, -c, -d, -f, -i, -j, -k].

```

---

## MyArrayComponents

Let us wrap all these steps into one single function

```
In[*]:= Clear [MyArrayComponents]
```

```
In[*]:= MyArrayComponents[expr_] :=
  expr // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify
```

```
In[*]:= My4ArrayComponents[expr_] :=
  expr // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray // ToValues // ToValues // ToValues //
  ToValues // Simplify
```

---

## DefMetric

```
In[*]:= DefMetric[{4, 4, 0}, g44[-a, -b], CD, {";", "D"}, WeightedWithBasis → AIndex]
```

```

** DefTensor: Defining symmetric metric tensor g44[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining antisymmetric tensor epsilong44[-a, -b, -c, -d, -f, -i, -j, -k].
** DefCovD: Defining covariant derivative CD[-a].
** DefTensor: Defining vanishing torsion tensor TorsionCD[a, -b, -c].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Christoffel tensor ChristoffelCD[a, -b, -c].
** DefTensor: Defining Riemann tensor RiemannCD[-a, -b, -c, -d].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Ricci tensor RicciCD[-a, -b].
** DefCovD: Contractions of Riemann automatically replaced by Ricci.
** DefTensor: Defining Ricci scalar RicciScalarCD[].
** DefCovD: Contractions of Ricci automatically replaced by RicciScalar.
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Einstein tensor EinsteinCD[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining Weyl tensor WeylCD[-a, -b, -c, -d].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric TFRicci tensor TFRicciCD[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining Kretschmann scalar KretschmannCD[].
** DefCovD: Computing RiemannToWeylRules for dim 8
** DefCovD: Computing RicciToTFRicci for dim 8
** DefCovD: Computing RicciToEinsteinRules for dim 8
** DefTensor: Defining symmetrized Riemann tensor SymRiemannCD[-a, -b, -c, -d].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Schouten tensor SchoutenCD[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining
    symmetric cosmological Schouten tensor SchoutenCCCD[LI[_], -a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining
    symmetric cosmological Einstein tensor EinsteinCCCD[LI[_], -a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining weight +2 density Detg44[]. Determinant.
** DefParameter: Defining parameter PerturbationParameterg44.
** DefTensor: Defining tensor Perturbationg44[LI[order], -a, -b].
0.153873

```

In[ ]:= ? SignatureOfMetric

Out[ ]:=

Symbol

SignatureOfMetric [metric ] gives the signature of the metric, in the form of a list of three elements:  
 {p1s, m1s, zeros } giving the numbers of +1's, -1's and zeros, respectively, always in this order.



```
In[*]:= (*Abs[signDetM]^=1
DefMetric[signDetM,g44[-a,-b],CD,{"","D"},WeightedWithBasis→AIndex]
(*DefMetric[{1,7,0},g44[-a,-b],CD,{"","D"},WeightedWithBasis→AIndex]*)
signDetM=(-1)^(dimM8/2)
SignatureOfMetric[g44]^={dimM8/2,dimM8/2,0}*)
```

```
In[*]:= SignatureOfMetric[g44]
```

```
Out[*]=
{4, 4, 0}
```

## Check

```
In[*]:= g44[{-0, -chartM8}, {-0, -chartM8}]
```

```
Out[*]=
g4400
```

```
In[*]:= MatrixForm[TableMetric = g44[-a, -b] // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray]
% // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify // MatrixForm[#, TableAlignments → Left] &
** DefTensor: Defining weight +2 density Detg44chartM8[]. Determinant.
```

```
Out[*]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} g44_{00} & g44_{01} & g44_{02} & g44_{03} & g44_{04} & g44_{05} & g44_{06} & g44_{07} \\ g44_{10} & g44_{11} & g44_{12} & g44_{13} & g44_{14} & g44_{15} & g44_{16} & g44_{17} \\ g44_{20} & g44_{21} & g44_{22} & g44_{23} & g44_{24} & g44_{25} & g44_{26} & g44_{27} \\ g44_{30} & g44_{31} & g44_{32} & g44_{33} & g44_{34} & g44_{35} & g44_{36} & g44_{37} \\ g44_{40} & g44_{41} & g44_{42} & g44_{43} & g44_{44} & g44_{45} & g44_{46} & g44_{47} \\ g44_{50} & g44_{51} & g44_{52} & g44_{53} & g44_{54} & g44_{55} & g44_{56} & g44_{57} \\ g44_{60} & g44_{61} & g44_{62} & g44_{63} & g44_{64} & g44_{65} & g44_{66} & g44_{67} \\ g44_{70} & g44_{71} & g44_{72} & g44_{73} & g44_{74} & g44_{75} & g44_{76} & g44_{77} \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
Out[*]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} g44_{00} & g44_{01} & g44_{02} & g44_{03} & g44_{04} & g44_{05} & g44_{06} & g44_{07} \\ g44_{10} & g44_{11} & g44_{12} & g44_{13} & g44_{14} & g44_{15} & g44_{16} & g44_{17} \\ g44_{20} & g44_{21} & g44_{22} & g44_{23} & g44_{24} & g44_{25} & g44_{26} & g44_{27} \\ g44_{30} & g44_{31} & g44_{32} & g44_{33} & g44_{34} & g44_{35} & g44_{36} & g44_{37} \\ g44_{40} & g44_{41} & g44_{42} & g44_{43} & g44_{44} & g44_{45} & g44_{46} & g44_{47} \\ g44_{50} & g44_{51} & g44_{52} & g44_{53} & g44_{54} & g44_{55} & g44_{56} & g44_{57} \\ g44_{60} & g44_{61} & g44_{62} & g44_{63} & g44_{64} & g44_{65} & g44_{66} & g44_{67} \\ g44_{70} & g44_{71} & g44_{72} & g44_{73} & g44_{74} & g44_{75} & g44_{76} & g44_{77} \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[*]:= g44[-a, -f] × g44[f, b] // Simplify
FullForm[%]
```

```
Out[*]=
 $\delta_a^b$ 
```

```
Out[*]//FullForm=
delta[Times[-1, a], b]
```

```

In[*]:= MatrixForm[TableDelta = delta[Times[-1, a], b] // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray]
% // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify

Out[*]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


Out[*]=
{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}}

In[*]:= MyArrayComponents@g44[-a, b]

Out[*]=
{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}}

```

---


$$\delta_{h_1 \dots h_r}^{j_1 \dots j_r} = \begin{vmatrix} \delta_{h_1}^{j_1} & \delta_{h_2}^{j_1} & \dots & \delta_{h_r}^{j_1} \\ \delta_{h_1}^{j_2} & \delta_{h_2}^{j_2} & \dots & \delta_{h_r}^{j_2} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \delta_{h_1}^{j_r} & \delta_{h_2}^{j_r} & \dots & \delta_{h_r}^{j_r} \end{vmatrix}.$$

The generalized Kronecker delta or multi-index Kronecker delta of order  $2p$  is a type  $(p, p)$  tensor that is a completely antisymmetric in its  $p$  upper indices, and also in its  $p$  lower indices.<sup>8</sup> In terms of the indices, the generalized Kronecker delta is defined as (Frankel 2011):

$$\delta_{\nu_1 \dots \nu_p}^{\mu_1 \dots \mu_p} = \begin{cases} +1 & \text{if } (\nu_1 \dots \nu_p) \text{ is an even permutation of } (\mu_1 \dots \mu_p) \\ -1 & \text{if } (\nu_1 \dots \nu_p) \text{ is an odd permutation of } (\mu_1 \dots \mu_p) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

When  $p = 1$ , the definition reduces to the standard Kronecker delta that corresponds to the  $n \times n$  identity matrix  $I_{ij} = \delta_{ij}^i$  where  $i$  and  $j$  take the values  $1, 2, \dots, n$ .

```

In[*]:= Clear[kδ];
kδ[lower_, upper_] /; Length[lower] == Length[upper] := Det[Outer[delta, lower, upper]]

```

```
In[*]:= kδ[{-a}, {b}]
% // Simplification
MyArrayComponents@%% // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[*]=
```

$$\delta_a^b$$

```
Out[*]=
```

$$\delta_a^b$$

```
Out[*]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[*]:= kδ[{-a, -f}, {b, c}]
% // Simplification
(MyArrayComponents@%%) [[2, 1]]
```

```
Out[*]=
```

$$-\delta_a^c \delta_f^b + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c$$

```
Out[*]=
```

$$-\delta_a^c \delta_f^b + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c$$

```
Out[*]=
```

```
{ {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {-1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

---

## Einstein - Lovelock

```
In[*]:= 1/4 RiemannCD[-c, -d, f, i] × kδ[{-a, -f, -i}, {b, c, d}]
Lovelock1 = -( * √Detg[] *) // Simplification
```

```
Out[*]=
```

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( -\delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^b + \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^b + \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^c - \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^c - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^d + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \right) R[D]_{cd}^{fi}$$

```
Out[*]=
```

$$R[D]_a^b - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D]$$

```
In[*]:=
1
8 RiemannCD[-c, -d, f, i] × RiemannCD[-j, -k, l, m] ×
kδ[{-a, -f, -i, -l, -m}, {b, c, d, j, k}]
Lovelock2 = -(*) √Detg[] *) // Simplification
```

```
Out[*]=
```

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \left( \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^c + \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^c + \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^c - \right. \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^c - \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^d + \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^d + \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^j - \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^j - \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^k + \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^k + \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^k - \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^k - \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^k + \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^k \right) \delta_m^b - \\ \left( \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^b - \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^b + \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^b + \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^d + \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^d + \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^d + \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^d + \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^k - \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^k - \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^k + \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^k \right) \delta_m^c + \\ \left( \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^b + \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^b + \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^c - \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^c - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^c + \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^c + \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^j + \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^j + \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^k - \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^k - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^k + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^k \right) \delta_m^d - \\ \left( \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^b + \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^b + \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^c + \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^c + \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^d - \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^d - \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^d - \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^d - \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^k - \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^k - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^k + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^k \right) \delta_m^j + \\ \left( \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^b + \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^b + \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^b - \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^c + \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^d - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^j + \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \right. \\ \left. \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^j - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^j \right) \delta_m^k \Big) R[D]_{cd}^{fi} R[D]_{jk}^{lm}$$

```
0.200409
```

```
Out[*]=
```

$$-4 R[D]_a^j R[D]_j^b + 2 \left( R[D]_a^b R[D] - 2 R[D]_k^j R[D]_{aj}^{bk} + R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]^{bj}_{kl} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b \left( 4 R[D]_j^k R[D]_k^j - R[D]^2 - R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]^{jk}_{lm} \right)$$

```
In[*]:=  $\frac{1}{16}$  RiemannCD[-c, -d, f, i] × RiemannCD[-j, -k, l, m] ×  

  RiemannCD[-n, -p, q, r] × kδ[{-a, -f, -i, -l, -m, -q, -r}, {b, c, d, j, k, n, p}]  

  Lovelock3 = -%(√Detg[]) // Simplification
```

0.220275

Out[\*]=

$\frac{1}{16} ( \dots 9 \dots + ( \dots 1 \dots ) \dots ) R[D]_{cd}^{fi} R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{np}^{qr}$

Full expression not available (original memory size: 3.1 MB)

16.9354

Out[\*]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& -8 \delta_a^b R[D]_j^l R[D]_k^j R[D]_l^k + 6 \delta_a^b R[D]_j^k R[D]_k^j R[D] - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D]^3 - \\
& 12 R[D]_k^j R[D] R[D]_{aj}^{bk} + 24 R[D]_j^b R[D]_l^k R[D]_{ak}^{jl} + 24 R[D]_j^l R[D]_k^j R[D]_{al}^{bk} + \\
& 6 R[D] R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{kl}^{bj} - 12 R[D]_k^j R[D]_{aj}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{bk} - 24 R[D]_k^j R[D]_{al}^{km} R[D]_{jm}^{bl} + \\
& 12 R[D]_a^j (2 R[D]_k^b R[D]_j^k - R[D]_j^b R[D] + 2 R[D]_l^k R[D]_{jk}^{bl} - R[D]_{lm}^{bk} R[D]_{jk}^{lm}) - \\
& 12 \delta_a^b R[D]_k^j R[D]_{lm}^l R[D]_{jl}^{km} + 24 R[D]_k^j R[D]_{al}^{bm} R[D]_{jm}^{kl} - 12 R[D]_j^b R[D]_{ak}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{jk} - \\
& \frac{3}{2} \delta_a^b R[D] R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{jk} + 3 R[D]_a^b (-4 R[D]_j^k R[D]_k^j + R[D]^2 + R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{jk}) - \\
& 24 R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{kn}^{bm} R[D]_{lm}^{jn} + 6 R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{mn}^{bj} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} - \\
& 12 R[D]_{aj}^{bk} R[D]_{mn}^{jl} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} + 4 \delta_a^b R[D]_{jn}^{lp} R[D]_{lm}^{jk} R[D]_{kp}^{mn} + \\
& 12 \delta_a^b R[D]_k^j R[D]_{jl}^{mn} R[D]_{mn}^{kl} - \delta_a^b R[D]_{jk}^{np} R[D]_{lm}^{jk} R[D]_{np}^{lm}
\end{aligned}$$

```
In[*]:= DumpSave[ToString[header <> "Lovelock123.mx"], {Lovelock1, Lovelock2, Lovelock3}]
```

Out[\*]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ R[D]_a^b - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D], -4 R[D]_a^j R[D]_j^b + 2 (R[D]_a^b R[D] - 2 R[D]_k^j R[D]_{aj}^{bk} + R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{kl}^{bj}) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b (4 R[D]_j^k R[D]_k^j - R[D]^2 - R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{jk}), \right. \\
& -8 \delta_a^b R[D]_j^l R[D]_k^j R[D]_l^k + 6 \delta_a^b R[D]_j^k R[D]_k^j R[D] - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D]^3 - \\
& 12 R[D]_k^j R[D] R[D]_{aj}^{bk} + 24 R[D]_j^b R[D]_l^k R[D]_{ak}^{jl} + 24 R[D]_j^l R[D]_k^j R[D]_{al}^{bk} + \\
& 6 R[D] R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{kl}^{bj} - 12 R[D]_k^j R[D]_{aj}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{bk} - 24 R[D]_k^j R[D]_{al}^{km} R[D]_{jm}^{bl} + \\
& 12 R[D]_a^j (2 R[D]_k^b R[D]_j^k - R[D]_j^b R[D] + 2 R[D]_l^k R[D]_{jk}^{bl} - R[D]_{lm}^{bk} R[D]_{jk}^{lm}) - \\
& 12 \delta_a^b R[D]_k^j R[D]_{lm}^l R[D]_{jl}^{km} + 24 R[D]_k^j R[D]_{al}^{bm} R[D]_{jm}^{kl} - 12 R[D]_j^b R[D]_{ak}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{jk} - \\
& \frac{3}{2} \delta_a^b R[D] R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{jk} + 3 R[D]_a^b (-4 R[D]_j^k R[D]_k^j + R[D]^2 + R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{lm}^{jk}) - \\
& 24 R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{kn}^{bm} R[D]_{lm}^{jn} + 6 R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{mn}^{bj} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} - \\
& 12 R[D]_{aj}^{bk} R[D]_{mn}^{jl} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} + 4 \delta_a^b R[D]_{jn}^{lp} R[D]_{lm}^{jk} R[D]_{kp}^{mn} + \\
& \left. 12 \delta_a^b R[D]_k^j R[D]_{jl}^{mn} R[D]_{mn}^{kl} - \delta_a^b R[D]_{jk}^{np} R[D]_{lm}^{jk} R[D]_{np}^{lm} \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

```
g44 → {{e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
        {0, 0, e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
        {0, 0, 0, 0, -e-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0},
        {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Cot[6 H x8]2}}
```

We change the options of ToCanonical to prevent indices inside the derivations from moving up and down.

```
In[ ]:= SetOptions[ToCanonical, UseMetricOnVBundle → None]

Out[ ]:= {Verbose → False, UseMetricOnVBundle → None,
          Method → {ChangeCovD, ExpandChristoffel → False}, MathLink := $xpermQ, TimeVerbose → False}

MatrixMetric44

In[ ]:= DefConstantSymbol[Λ, PrintAs → "Λ"];
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol Λ.

In[ ]:= DefConstantSymbol[H, PrintAs → "H"];
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol H.

In[ ]:= DefScalarFunction[a4]
** DefScalarFunction: Defining scalar function a4.

In[ ]:= β3 = Exp[2 a4[x4[]] ];
β1 = Sin[6 * H * x8[]]1/3;
β2 = Cot[6 * H * x8[]]2;
DiagonalMatrix[Flatten[
  {β1 * {β3, β3, β3}, {-1}, -β1 * {1/β3, 1/β3, 1/β3}, {β2}}]] // MatrixForm

We will consider this Nash metric (corrected typo, in red):

In[ ]:= (*MatrixForm[MatrixMetric44=
  DiagonalMatrix[Flatten[{β1*{β3,β3,β3},{-1}, -β1*{1/β3,1/β3,1/β3},{β2}}]]]*)

And we define a CTensor object which has these components with down indices.

In[ ]:= β3 = Exp[2 a4[x4[]] ];
β1 = Sin[6 * H * x0[]]1/3;
β2 = Cot[6 * H * x0[]]2;
DiagonalMatrix[
  Flatten[{β2}, β1 * {β3, β3, β3}, {-1}, -β1 * {1/β3, 1/β3, 1/β3}]] // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[ ]:= //MatrixForm=
( Cot[6 H x0]2      0      0      0      0      0
  0      e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]1/3      0      0      0      0
  0      0      e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]1/3      0      0      0
  0      0      0      e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]1/3      0      0
  0      0      0      0      -1      0
  0      0      0      0      0      -e-2 a4[x4] Sin[6
  0      0      0      0      0      0
  0      0      0      0      0      0 )
```



```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[MatrixMetric44 =
  DiagonalMatrix[Flatten[{{β2}, β1 * {β3, β3, β3}, {-1}, -β1 * {1 / β3, 1 / β3, 1 / β3}}]]]
```

```
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{Cot}[6 H x 0]^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} \text{Sin}[6 H x 0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} \text{Sin}[6 H x 0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} \text{Sin}[6 H x 0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -e^{-2 a 4 [x 4]} \text{Sin}[6 H x 0]^{1/3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[MatrixMetric71 =
  DiagonalMatrix[Flatten[{{β2}, β1 * {β3, β3, β3}, {-1}, β1 * {1 / β3, 1 / β3, 1 / β3}}]]]
```

```
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{Cot}[6 H x 0]^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} \text{Sin}[6 H x 0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} \text{Sin}[6 H x 0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} \text{Sin}[6 H x 0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & e^{-2 a 4 [x 4]} \text{Sin}[6 H x 0]^{1/3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[ ]:= g44 = CTensor[MatrixMetric44, {-chartM8, -chartM8}]
```

```
Out[ ]:=
CTensor[{{Cot[6 H x 0]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} Sin[6 H x 0]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} Sin[6 H x 0]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, e^{2 a 4 [x 4]} Sin[6 H x 0]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2 a 4 [x 4]} Sin[6 H x 0]^{1/3}, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2 a 4 [x 4]} Sin[6 H x 0]^{1/3}, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2 a 4 [x 4]} Sin[6 H x 0]^{1/3}}}, {-chartM8, -chartM8}, 0]
```

We decide that this tensor should be our metric

```
In[ ]:= (*g71=CTensor[MatrixMetric71,{-chartM8,-chartM8}]*)
```

```
In[ ]:= time1 = Now
```

```
AbsoluteTiming[MetricCompute[g44, chartM8, All, Parallelize → True, Verbose → True]]
```

```
Now - time1
```

```
Out[ ]:=
```

```
Tue 26 Aug 2025 06:00:46 GMT-7
```

```
** ReportCompute: DetMetric[]
```

```
Constructed in 0.000371 seconds
```

```
Applied Simplify in 2.12666 seconds
```

```
Stored in 0.000142 seconds and 288 bytes
```

```
** ReportCompute: Metric[1, 1]
```

```
Constructed in 0.002343 seconds
```

```
Applied Simplify in 0.036452 seconds
```

```
Stored in 0.000124 seconds and 5112 bytes
```

```

** ReportCompute: DMetric[-1, -1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.000738 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.025861 seconds
** ReportCompute: DDMetric[-1, -1, -1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.003211 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.051229 seconds
** ReportCompute: Christoffel[-1, -1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.001476 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.036621 seconds
** ReportCompute: Christoffel[1, -1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.00171 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.025274 seconds
** ReportCompute: CovDOfMetric
** ReportCompute: Riemann[-1, -1, -1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.005766 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.03307 seconds
    Stored in 0.004264 seconds and 244400 bytes
** ReportCompute: Riemann[-1, -1, -1, 1]
    Constructed in 0.015459 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.050324 seconds
    Stored in 0.004332 seconds and 224624 bytes
** ReportCompute: Ricci[-1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.00032 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.017642 seconds
    Stored in 0.00015 seconds and 7968 bytes
** ReportCompute: RicciScalar[]
    Constructed in 0.000083 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.013311 seconds
    Stored in 0.000087 seconds and 592 bytes
** ReportCompute: Einstein[-1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.000146 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.018406 seconds
    Stored in 0.000154 seconds and 10752 bytes
** ReportCompute: Weyl[-1, -1, -1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.003307 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.035625 seconds

```

Stored in 0.004299 seconds and 269664 bytes

\*\* ReportCompute: Riemann[-1, -1, 1, 1]

Constructed in 0.007304 seconds

Applied Simplify in 0.014192 seconds

Stored in 0.004186 seconds and 164480 bytes

\*\* ReportCompute: Kretschmann[]

Constructed in 0.003157 seconds

Applied Simplify in 0.013045 seconds

Stored in 0.000089 seconds and 1448 bytes

\*\* ReportCompute: CDRiemann[-1, -1, -1, -1, -1]

Constructed in 0.084637 seconds

Applied Simplify in 0.056469 seconds

Stored in 0.03339 seconds and 1237712 bytes

3.00555

Out[ ]=

{3.00555, Null}

Out[ ]=

3.00797 s

In[ ]:= **Lovelock1**

Out[ ]=

$$R[D]_a{}^b - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a{}^b R[D]$$

## xAct magic : CD = LC[g44]

In[ ]:= CD = LC[g44]

Out[ ]=

```
CCovD[PDchartM8,
CTensor[{{{-12 H Csc[12 H x0], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, -e^{2 a4[x4]} H Sec[6 H x0] Sin[6 H x0]^{4/3},
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, -e^{2 a4[x4]} H Sec[6 H x0] Sin[6 H x0]^{4/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, -e^{2 a4[x4]} H Sec[6 H x0] Sin[6 H x0]^{4/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} H Sec[6 H x0] Sin[6 H x0]^{4/3}, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} H Sec[6 H x0] Sin[6 H x0]^{4/3}, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} H Sec[6 H x0] Sin[6 H x0]^{4/3}}},
{{0, H Cot[6 H x0], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {H Cot[6 H x0], 0, 0, 0, a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, H Cot[6 H x0], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {H Cot[6 H x0], 0,
0, 0, a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, H Cot[6 H x0], 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{H Cot[6 H x0], 0, 0, 0, a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} a4'[x4], 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} a4'[x4], 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} a4'[x4]}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, H Cot[6 H x0], 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -a4'[x4], 0}, {H Cot[6 H x0], 0,
0, 0, -a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, H Cot[6 H x0]}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -a4'[x4]}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{H Cot[6 H x0], 0, 0, 0, -a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, H Cot[6 H x0]}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -a4'[x4]}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {H Cot[6 H x0], 0, 0, 0, -a4'[x4], 0, 0, 0}}],
{chartM8, -chartM8, -chartM8}, 0], CTensor[{{Cot[6 H x0]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3}, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3}},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3}}}, {-chartM8, -chartM8}, 0]]
```

```
In[*]:= EinsteinCD = Einstein[CD]
```

```
Out[*]=
```

```
CTensor[{{3 Cot[6 H x0]^2 (5 H^2 - a4'[x4]^2), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, -3 (7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2), 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-15 H^2 + 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-15 H^2 + 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-15 H^2 + 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4])}},
{-chartM8, -chartM8}, 0]
```

```
In[*]:= RiemannCD = Riemann[CD];
```

```
In[*]:= RicciCD = Ricci[CD]
```

```
Out[*]=
```

```
CTensor[{{-6 H^2 Cot[6 H x0]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, -6 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (6 H^2 + a4''[x4])}}, {-chartM8, -chartM8}, 0]
```

```
In[*]:= RicciScalarCD = RicciScalar[CD]
```

```
Out[*]=
```

```
CTensor[6 (-7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2), {}, 0]
```

voila:

```
In[*]:= Lovelock1
```

```
Out[*]=
```

$-6 H^2$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	$-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	$-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	$-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	$6 a4'[x4]^2$	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2 - a4''[x4]$	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2 - a4''[x4]$	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2 - a4''[x4]$

$3 \delta_a^b (-7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2)$

## Check with MyArrayComponents

Let us wrap all these steps into one single function

```
In[*]:= (*Clear[MyArrayComponents]*)
```

```
In[*]:= (*MyArrayComponents[expr_] :=
  expr//ToBasis[chartM8]//ComponentArray//ToValues//ToValues//Simplify*)
```

```
In[ ]:= (*My4ArrayComponents[expr_]:=
      expr//ToBasis[chartM8]//ComponentArray//ToValues//ToValues//ToValues//ToValues//
      Simplify*)
```

```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[TableDelta = delta[Times[-1, a], b] // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray]
% // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify

** DefTensor: Defining JacobianchartM8[.]
```

```
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
Out[ ]:=
{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}}
```

```
In[ ]:= MyArrayComponents@RicciScalarCD[]
```

```
Out[ ]:=

$$6 \left( -7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2 \right)$$

```

```
In[ ]:= ein = MyArrayComponents@EinsteinCD[-a, b]
```

```
Out[ ]:=
{{15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 3 (7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2), 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4], 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4], 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4]}}
```

```
In[ ]:= ein // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4] & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[ ]:= ein[[1]]
```

```
Out[ ]:=
{15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

In[\*]:= MyArrayComponents@RicciCD[-a, -b]

Out[\*]=

```
{ {-6 H^2 Cot[6 H x0]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, e^{2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, -6 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^{-2 a4[x4]} Sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} (6 H^2 + a4''[x4])}}
```

In[\*]:= MyArrayComponents@RicciCD[-a, b]

Out[\*]=

```
{ {-6 H^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, -6 H^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, -6 H^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, -6 H^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 6 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -6 H^2 - a4''[x4], 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -6 H^2 - a4''[x4], 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -6 H^2 - a4''[x4]}}
```

In[\*]:= MyArrayComponents@Lovelock1[-a, b]

Out[\*]=

$-6 H^2$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	$-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	$-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	$-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	$6 a4'[x4]^2$	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2 - a4''[x4]$	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2 - a4''[x4]$	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2 - a4''[x4]$

$$3 \delta_a^b \left( -7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2 \right) [-a, b]$$

## Einstein - Lovelock Components

In[\*]:= allLovelock1 = MyArrayComponents@Lovelock1

Out[\*]=

```
{ {15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 3 (7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2), 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4], 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4], 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4]}}
```

```
In[*]:= allLovelock2 = MyArrayComponents@Lovelock2
```

```
0.522352
```

```
Out[*]=
```

```
{ { 12 (-15 H^4 + 14 H^2 a4'[x4]^2 + a4'[x4]^4), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 },
  { 0, -4 (-3 a4'[x4]^4 + 6 a4'[x4]^2 (-7 H^2 + a4''[x4]) + 5 H^2 (9 H^2 + 2 a4''[x4])), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 },
  { 0, 0, -4 (-3 a4'[x4]^4 + 6 a4'[x4]^2 (-7 H^2 + a4''[x4]) + 5 H^2 (9 H^2 + 2 a4''[x4])), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 },
  { 0, 0, 0, -4 (-3 a4'[x4]^4 + 6 a4'[x4]^2 (-7 H^2 + a4''[x4]) + 5 H^2 (9 H^2 + 2 a4''[x4])), 0, 0, 0, 0 },
  { 0, 0, 0, 0, -12 (35 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4'[x4]^2 + 3 a4'[x4]^4), 0, 0, 0 },
  { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4 (-45 H^4 + 3 a4'[x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4''[x4] + 6 a4'[x4]^2 (7 H^2 + a4''[x4])), 0, 0 },
  { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4 (-45 H^4 + 3 a4'[x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4''[x4] + 6 a4'[x4]^2 (7 H^2 + a4''[x4])), 0 },
  { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4 (-45 H^4 + 3 a4'[x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4''[x4] + 6 a4'[x4]^2 (7 H^2 + a4''[x4])) } }
```

```
In[*]:= allLovelock3 = MyArrayComponents@Lovelock3
```

```
2.78034
```

```
Out[*]=
```

```
{ { 72 (5 H^6 - 27 H^4 a4'[x4]^2 - 9 H^2 a4'[x4]^4 - a4'[x4]^6), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 },
  { 0, 72 (-a4'[x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 + a4''[x4]) + a4'[x4]^4 (-9 H^2 + 5 a4''[x4]) +
    a4'[x4]^2 (-27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4''[x4])), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 72
    (-a4'[x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 + a4''[x4]) + a4'[x4]^4 (-9 H^2 + 5 a4''[x4]) + a4'[x4]^2 (-27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4''[x4])),
    0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 72 (-a4'[x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 + a4''[x4]) +
    a4'[x4]^4 (-9 H^2 + 5 a4''[x4]) + a4'[x4]^2 (-27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4''[x4])), 0, 0, 0, 0 },
  { 0, 0, 0, 0, 72 (35 H^6 + 15 H^4 a4'[x4]^2 + 9 H^2 a4'[x4]^4 + 5 a4'[x4]^6), 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
    72 (-a4'[x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 - a4''[x4]) - a4'[x4]^4 (9 H^2 + 5 a4''[x4]) - 3 a4'[x4]^2 (9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4''[x4])),
    0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
    72 (-a4'[x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 - a4''[x4]) - a4'[x4]^4 (9 H^2 + 5 a4''[x4]) - 3 a4'[x4]^2 (9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4''[x4])),
    0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
    72 (-a4'[x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 - a4''[x4]) - a4'[x4]^4 (9 H^2 + 5 a4''[x4]) - 3 a4'[x4]^2 (9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4''[x4])) } }
```



# Einstein - Lovelock vacuum field equations

```
In[*]:= (EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations =
  (-Λ IdentityMatrix[8] + H-2 w1 allLovelock1 + H-4 w2 allLovelock2 + H-6 w3 allLovelock3)) //
  MatrixForm[#, TableAlignments → Left] &
```

```
Out[*]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\Lambda + \frac{w_1 (15 H^2 - 3 a_4' [x_4]^2)}{H^2} + \frac{12 w_2 (-15 H^4 + 14 H^2 a_4' [x_4]^2 + a_4' [x_4]^4)}{H^4} + \frac{72 w_3 (5 H^6 - 27 H^4 a_4' [x_4]^2 - 9 H^2 a_4' [x_4]^4 - a_4' [x_4]^6)}{H^6} & 0 \\ 0 & -\Lambda + \frac{w_1 (15 H^2 - 3 a_4' [x_4]^2)}{H^2} \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
0== EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations
```

```
In[*]:= (* (EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations=
  (allLEL0+H-2w1 allLovelock1+H-4w2 allLovelock2+H-6w3 allLovelock3)) //
  MatrixForm[#,TableAlignments→Left]&*)
```

```
In[*]:= Union[Flatten[EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations]]
Drop[%, 1]
(eqsLEi00 = %) // Column
```

Out[\*]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ 0, -\Lambda + \frac{w1 \left( 15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 \right)}{H^2} + \frac{12 w2 \left( -15 H^4 + 14 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4 \right)}{H^4} + \right. \\
& \quad \frac{72 w3 \left( 5 H^6 - 27 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 - 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 - a4' [x4]^6 \right)}{H^6}, \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{3 w1 \left( 7 H^2 + a4' [x4]^2 \right)}{H^2} - \frac{12 w2 \left( 35 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + 3 a4' [x4]^4 \right)}{H^4} + \\
& \quad \frac{72 w3 \left( 35 H^6 + 15 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 + 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 + 5 a4' [x4]^6 \right)}{H^6}, -\Lambda + \frac{w1 \left( 15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 - a4'' [x4] \right)}{H^2} + \\
& \quad \frac{4 w2 \left( -45 H^4 + 3 a4' [x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4'' [x4] + 6 a4' [x4]^2 \left( 7 H^2 + a4'' [x4] \right) \right)}{H^4} + \frac{1}{H^6} 72 w3 \\
& \quad \left( -a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 \left( H^2 - a4'' [x4] \right) - a4' [x4]^4 \left( 9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4] \right) - 3 a4' [x4]^2 \left( 9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4'' [x4] \right) \right), \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{w1 \left( 15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 + a4'' [x4] \right)}{H^2} - \\
& \quad \frac{4 w2 \left( -3 a4' [x4]^4 + 6 a4' [x4]^2 \left( -7 H^2 + a4'' [x4] \right) + 5 H^2 \left( 9 H^2 + 2 a4'' [x4] \right) \right)}{H^4} + \frac{1}{H^6} 72 w3 \\
& \quad \left( -a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 \left( H^2 + a4'' [x4] \right) + a4' [x4]^4 \left( -9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4] \right) + a4' [x4]^2 \left( -27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4'' [x4] \right) \right) \}
\end{aligned}$$

Out[\*]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ -\Lambda + \frac{w1 \left( 15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 \right)}{H^2} + \frac{12 w2 \left( -15 H^4 + 14 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4 \right)}{H^4} + \right. \\
& \quad \frac{72 w3 \left( 5 H^6 - 27 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 - 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 - a4' [x4]^6 \right)}{H^6}, \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{3 w1 \left( 7 H^2 + a4' [x4]^2 \right)}{H^2} - \frac{12 w2 \left( 35 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + 3 a4' [x4]^4 \right)}{H^4} + \\
& \quad \frac{72 w3 \left( 35 H^6 + 15 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 + 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 + 5 a4' [x4]^6 \right)}{H^6}, -\Lambda + \frac{w1 \left( 15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 - a4'' [x4] \right)}{H^2} + \\
& \quad \frac{4 w2 \left( -45 H^4 + 3 a4' [x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4'' [x4] + 6 a4' [x4]^2 \left( 7 H^2 + a4'' [x4] \right) \right)}{H^4} + \frac{1}{H^6} 72 w3 \\
& \quad \left( -a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 \left( H^2 - a4'' [x4] \right) - a4' [x4]^4 \left( 9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4] \right) - 3 a4' [x4]^2 \left( 9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4'' [x4] \right) \right), \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{w1 \left( 15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 + a4'' [x4] \right)}{H^2} - \\
& \quad \frac{4 w2 \left( -3 a4' [x4]^4 + 6 a4' [x4]^2 \left( -7 H^2 + a4'' [x4] \right) + 5 H^2 \left( 9 H^2 + 2 a4'' [x4] \right) \right)}{H^4} + \frac{1}{H^6} 72 w3 \\
& \quad \left( -a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 \left( H^2 + a4'' [x4] \right) + a4' [x4]^4 \left( -9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4] \right) + a4' [x4]^2 \left( -27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4'' [x4] \right) \right) \}
\end{aligned}$$

Out[ ] =

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2)}{H^2} + \frac{12 w2 (-15 H^4 + 14 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4)}{H^4} + \frac{72 w3 (5 H^6 - 27 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 - 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 - a4' [x4]^6)}{H^6} \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{3 w1 (7 H^2 + a4' [x4]^2)}{H^2} - \frac{12 w2 (35 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + 3 a4' [x4]^4)}{H^4} + \frac{72 w3 (35 H^6 + 15 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 + 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 + 5 a4' [x4]^6)}{H^6} \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 - a4'' [x4])}{H^2} + \frac{4 w2 (-45 H^4 + 3 a4' [x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4'' [x4] + 6 a4' [x4]^2 (7 H^2 + a4'' [x4]))}{H^4} + \\
& \frac{72 w3 (-a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 - a4'' [x4]) - a4' [x4]^4 (9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4]) - 3 a4' [x4]^2 (9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4'' [x4]))}{H^6} \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 + a4'' [x4])}{H^2} - \frac{4 w2 (-3 a4' [x4]^4 + 6 a4' [x4]^2 (-7 H^2 + a4'' [x4]) + 5 H^2 (9 H^2 + 2 a4'' [x4]))}{H^4} + \\
& \frac{72 w3 (-a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 + a4'' [x4]) + a4' [x4]^4 (-9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4]) + a4' [x4]^2 (-27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4'' [x4]))}{H^6}
\end{aligned}$$

Solution exhibiting

Eternal Inflation / Deflation :

$$\left\{ w1 \rightarrow \text{constant} \text{ (} = 1 \text{ is OK)}, \frac{w2}{w1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2^5}, \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{w3}{w1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2^5 \times 2^2 \times 3^2}, \frac{\Lambda}{w1} \rightarrow 10, a4' [x4] \rightarrow H \right\}$$

In[ ] := **almightyWs =**

**FullSimplify[Solve[And@@Thread[eqsELeI00 == Table[0, {Length[eqsELeI00]}]], {w2, w3, Λ}],**

**H > 0 && a4' [x4] > 0]**

**(\* CHECK \*) FullSimplify[(EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations) /. #, H > 0] & /@ %**

Out[ ] =

$$\left\{ \left\{ w2 \rightarrow \frac{H^2 w1 (H^2 + a4' [x4]^2)}{4 (5 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4)}, w3 \rightarrow \frac{H^4 w1}{72 (5 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4)}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \Lambda \rightarrow w1 \left( 31 - \frac{a4' [x4]^2}{H^2} - \frac{40 H^2 (3 H^2 + 5 a4' [x4]^2)}{5 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4} \right) \right\} \right\}$$

Out[ ] =

{{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},  
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},  
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}}

**{w1, w2, w3, Λ} should be constants (⇔ a4' [x4] → ±const) :**

```
In[*]:= almightyWs /. {a4'[x4] → const} // FullSimplify[#, H > 0] &  
% /. {const → H}
```

```
Out[*]=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ w2 \rightarrow \frac{H^2 (\text{const}^2 + H^2) w1}{4 (\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4)} , \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. w3 \rightarrow \frac{H^4 w1}{72 (\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4)} , \Lambda \rightarrow \left( 7 - \frac{\text{const}^2}{H^2} + \frac{8 (3 \text{const}^4 + 5 \text{const}^2 H^2)}{\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4} \right) w1 \right\} \right\}$$

```
Out[*]=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ w2 \rightarrow \frac{w1}{32} , w3 \rightarrow \frac{w1}{1152} , \Lambda \rightarrow 10 w1 \right\} \right\}$$

```
In[*]:= almightyWs /. {a4 → ((const*# + const2) &)} // FullSimplify[#, H > 0] &  
% /. {const → H}
```

```
Out[*]=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ w2 \rightarrow \frac{H^2 (\text{const}^2 + H^2) w1}{4 (\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4)} , \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. w3 \rightarrow \frac{H^4 w1}{72 (\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4)} , \Lambda \rightarrow \left( 7 - \frac{\text{const}^2}{H^2} + \frac{8 (3 \text{const}^4 + 5 \text{const}^2 H^2)}{\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4} \right) w1 \right\} \right\}$$

```
Out[*]=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ w2 \rightarrow \frac{w1}{32} , w3 \rightarrow \frac{w1}{1152} , \Lambda \rightarrow 10 w1 \right\} \right\}$$