

Scratch work of Author

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Do not read if you are irascible.

git clone <https://github.com/43d168f3e/Eternal-DEFLATION-Inflation.git>

“git@github.com:43d168f3e/Eternal-DEFLATION-Inflation.git”

Ever wonder why there are 3 space dimensions and 1 time dimension?

Ever wonder if Nature loves the norm relation $\|XY\| = \|X\| \|Y\|$, for $X, Y \in \text{Nature?}$

Well, Hurwitz's theorem says that there are only 4 normed division algebras ($\|XY\| = \|X\| \|Y\|$) over the real numbers, which, up to isomorphism, are the 1-dim (over \mathbb{R}) real numbers \mathbb{R} , the 2-dim complex numbers, the 4-dim quaternions, and the 8-dim octonions.

Since this is the age of the Xtreme, let's go with the 8-dim octonions. Actually the split octonions, in this notebook, with 4 space dimensions and 4 time dimensions.

The origin of this calculation has its roots in “A Remarkable Representation of the 3+2 de Sitter Group” by P.A.M. Dirac, J.Math.Phys.4,901–909 (1963).

Here, Dirac's gamma matrices have been extended into this paper's real tau₈ 8×8 and tau₁₆ = τ 16×16 matrices, in order to simply incorporate and couple the **WAVE FUNCTION OF the UNIVERSE** to Gravity via a term resembling

ψ^\dagger (mass matrix for universe) ψ :

mass matrix = $(\tau_0 \ \tau_1 \ \tau_2 \ \tau_3)(\tau_5 \ \tau_6 \ \tau_7)$,

[$\tau_5 \ \tau_6 \ \tau_7$ breaks “ x_5, x_6, x_7 ” Lorentz invariance].

Here we use **spacetime coordinates** that are selected so that we are somewhat consistent with the

xact libraries,

(which we employ, in other included notebooks, in order to calculate the Einstein-Lovelock tensors):

Cartesian coordinates:

x_0 = hidden space (a small circle); x_1, x_2, x_3 are the usual 3-space coords;

x_4 = time coord,

and x_5, x_6, x_7 = superluminal **deflating** time coords}.

The split Octonion algebra carries basic 8-component representations of $\overline{SO(4, 4; \mathbb{R})}$ (left-spinor, right-spinor and vector), which are equivalent [Cartan’s triality].

Here we find a solution of the Einstein-Lovelock vacuum field equations on a spacetime M8 , whose tangent bundle has

$\overline{SO(4, 4; \mathbb{R})} \approx \text{Spin}(4,4;\mathbb{R})$

as iso group, and in which

3 of the 4 space dimensions **superluminally INFLATE**,

3 of the 4 time dimensions **superluminally DEFLATE** (no problems with causality in the surviving time dimension, although I am sure that the 3 deflated time dimensions are interesting),

and the 4th space dim, x_0 , curls up into a ring (hence a particle whose wave function penetrates this ring acquires a mass contribution).

In passing we remark that an analogous construction may be defined on an octonion space of one time dimension and seven space dimensions, if the reader is allergic to multiple time dimensions (and employ the octonions rather than the split-octonions).

Unsolved problem 1 (of many): All particles are initially massless in the standard model, due to gauge invariance under the symmetry group $SU(3) \otimes SU(2)_L \otimes U(1)_Y$; The photon should remain massless after the Higgs field acquires a vacuum expectation value (spontaneous symmetry breaking).

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The Einstein - Lovelock vacuum field equations are

$$A_a^b = 0, \text{ where}$$

Remark 2. The problem pertaining to (4.1)–(4.3) for arbitrary n has been completely settled (Lovelock [3, 5]) the result being

$$A^{lh} = \sqrt{g} \sum_{k=1}^{m-1} \alpha_{(k)} g^{jl} \delta_{jj_1 \dots j_{2k}}^{hh_1 \dots h_{2k}} R^{j_1 j_2}_{\quad h_1 h_2} \dots R^{j_{2k-1} j_{2k}}_{\quad h_{2k-1} h_{2k}} + \lambda \sqrt{g} g^{lh}, \quad (4.38)$$

where $\alpha_{(k)}, \lambda$ are arbitrary constants and

$$m = \begin{cases} n/2 & \text{if } n \text{ is even,} \\ (n+1)/2 & \text{if } n \text{ is odd.} \end{cases}$$

and $m-1 = \frac{8}{2} - 1 = 3$.

Citation : Tensors, Differential Forms,
and Variational Principles (Dover Books on Mathematics),
by David Lovelock and Hanno Rund

Let $\{w_1, w_2, w_3, \Delta\}$ be pure numbers;

then by Eq. [4.38] the vacuum equations are

$$\Theta = -\Delta + H^{-2} w_1 \text{Lovelock}_1 + H^{-4} w_2 \text{Lovelock}_2 + H^{-6} w_3 \text{Lovelock}_3$$

in a hopefully obvious notation.

Here H is a fundamental inverse length that exists in virtue of the fact that the Einstein-Lovelock tensors have different dimensions.

For simplicity, we do not attempt to associate H with the familiar inverse Planck length, or the Lemaitre – Hubble parameter. For now, let's pretend that they are independent.

- My calculation employs “http://www.xact.es/download/xAct_1.2.0.tgz” ; also, see
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<http://www2.iap.fr/users/pitrou/>
“FriedmannLemaitreMetric_CoordinatesApproach_xCoba.nb”

```
MyArrayComponents[expr_] := expr //ToBasis[BS] //ComponentArray //ToValues //ToValues
//Simplify
```

Begin

```
In[1]:= Print["CopyRight (C) 2022, Patrick L. Nash, under the General Public License."]
CopyRight (C) 2022, Patrick L. Nash, under the General Public License.

In[2]:= Unprotect[dir];
In[3]:= dir = FileNameJoin[Drop[FileNameSplit[NotebookFileName[]], -1]];
Protect[dir];
If[$Failed == SetDirectory[dir], {.CreateDirectory[dir], SetDirectory[dir]}];

In[4]:= names = FileNameSplit[NotebookFileName[]];
In[5]:= name = StringReplace[names[[-1]], "nb" \[Rule] "mx"];
In[6]:= header = StringReplace[names[[-1]], ".nb" \[Rule] "-"]

Out[6]=
2025-08-26-Einstein-Lovelock-4+4-Nash-
```

indices

```
In[1]:= DIM8 = 8;
In[2]:= Protect[DIM8];
In[3]:= indices = {a, b, c, d, f, i, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, y}
Length[%]

Out[3]=
{a, b, c, d, f, i, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, y}

Out[4]=
16
```

Initialization

```
In[1]:= Print["CopyRight (C) 2022, Patrick L. Nash, under the General Public License."]
CopyRight (C) 2022, Patrick L. Nash, under the General Public License.

In[2]:= << xAct`xCoba`
```

```
-----  
Package xAct`xPerm` version 1.2.3, {2015, 8, 23}  
CopyRight (C) 2003-2020, Jose M. Martin-Garcia, under the General Public License.  
Connecting to external mac executable...  
Connection established.
```

```
-----  
Package xAct`xTensor` version 1.2.0, {2021, 10, 17}  
CopyRight (C) 2002-2021, Jose M. Martin-Garcia, under the General Public License.
```

```
-----  
Package xAct`xCoba` version 0.8.6, {2021, 2, 28}  
CopyRight (C) 2005-2021, David Yllanes  
and Jose M. Martin-Garcia, under the General Public License.
```

```
-----  
These packages come with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type  
Disclaimer[]. This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute  
it under certain conditions. See the General Public License for details.
```

```
-----  
In[6]:= << xAct`xTras`
```

```
-----
Package xAct`xPert` version 1.0.6, {2018, 2, 28}
CopyRight (C) 2005–2020, David Brizuela, Jose M. Martin-Garcia
and Guillermo A. Mena Marugan, under the General Public License.
** Variable $PrePrint assigned value ScreenDollarIndices
** Variable $CovDFormat changed from Prefix to Postfix
** Option AllowUpperDerivatives of ContractMetric changed from False to True
** Option MetricOn of MakeRule changed from None to All
** Option ContractMetrics of MakeRule changed from False to True
-----
```

```
Package xAct`Invar` version 2.0.5, {2013, 7, 1}
CopyRight (C) 2006–2020, J. M. Martin-Garcia,
D. Yllanes and R. Portugal, under the General Public License.
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol sigma.
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol dim.
** Option CurvatureRelations of DefCovD changed from True to False
** Variable $CommuteCovDsOnScalars changed from True to False
-----
```

```
Package xAct`SymManipulator` version 0.9.5, {2021, 9, 14}
CopyRight (C) 2011–2021, Thomas Bäckdahl, under the General Public License.
-----
```

```
Package xAct`xTras` version 1.4.2, {2014, 10, 30}
CopyRight (C) 2012–2014, Teake Nutma, under the General Public License.
** Variable $CovDFormat changed from Postfix to Prefix
** Option CurvatureRelations of DefCovD changed from False to True
-----
```

```
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Disclaimer[]. This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute
it under certain conditions. See the General Public License for details.
-----
```

```
In[1]:= $CVVerbose = False;
```

```
In[2]:= << xAct`ShowTime1`
```

```
In[3]:= $ShowTimeThreshold = 0.1;
```

We define a function to collect and canonicalize equal-order terms:

```
In[4]:= org[expr_] := Collect[ContractMetric[expr], $PerturbationParameter, ToCanonical]
```

We change the options of ToCanonical to prevent indices inside the derivations from moving up and down.

```
In[8]:= SetOptions[ToCanonical, UseMetricOnVBundle → None, Verbose → False]
Out[8]= {Verbose → False, UseMetricOnVBundle → None,
Method → {ChangeCovD, ExpandChristoffel → False}, MathLink :> $xpermQ, TimeVerbose → False}
```

We define a differentiable manifold of symbolic dimension dimM8 and introduce some differential forms on it.

```
In[9]:= DefConstantSymbol[dimM8, PrintAs → "DIM8"];
          ** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol dimM8.

In[10]:= dimM8 = 8;

In[11]:= DefManifold[M8, dimM8, indices]
          ** DefManifold: Defining manifold M8.
          ** DefVBundle: Defining vbundle TangentM8.
```

We change the options of ToCanonical to prevent indices inside the derivations from moving up and down.

```
In[12]:= SetOptions[ToCanonical, UseMetricOnVBundle → None]
Out[12]= {Verbose → False, UseMetricOnVBundle → None,
Method → {ChangeCovD, ExpandChristoffel → False}, MathLink :> $xpermQ, TimeVerbose → False}
```

DEFCHART

```
In[1]:= X = {x0[], x1[], x2[], x3[], x4[], x5[], x6[], x7[]}
Out[1]= {x0[], x1[], x2[], x3[], x4[], x5[], x6[], x7[]}

In[2]:= sX0 = And @@ Thread[X > 0]
Out[2]= x0[] > 0 && x1[] > 0 && x2[] > 0 && x3[] > 0 && x4[] > 0 && x5[] > 0 && x6[] > 0 && x7[] > 0

In[3]:= ssX = H > 0 && sX0 && 6 H x0 > 0 && 2 la[x4] > 0 && Cot[6 H x0] > 0 && Sin[6 H x0] > 0
Out[3]= H > 0 && x0[] > 0 && x1[] > 0 && x2[] > 0 && x3[] > 0 && x4[] > 0 && x5[] > 0 && x6[] > 0 &&
         x7[] > 0 && 6 H x0[] > 0 && 2 la[x4[]] > 0 && Cot[6 H x0[]] > 0 && Sin[6 H x0[]] > 0

In[4]:= DefChart[chartM8, M8, {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7}, X, ExtendedCoordinateDerivatives → True,
           FormatBasis → {"Partials", "Differentials"}, ChartColor → RGBColor[0, 0, 1]]
```

```

** DefChart: Defining chart chartM8.
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x0[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x1[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x2[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x3[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x4[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x5[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x6[].
** DefTensor: Defining coordinate scalar x7[].
** DefMapping: Defining mapping chartM8.
** DefMapping: Defining inverse mapping ichartM8.
** DefTensor: Defining mapping differential tensor dichartM8[-a, ichartM8a].
** DefTensor: Defining mapping differential tensor dchartM8[-a, chartM8a].
** DefBasis: Defining basis chartM8. Coordinated basis.
** DefCovD: Defining parallel derivative PDchartM8[-a].
** DefTensor: Defining vanishing torsion tensor TorsionPDchartM8[a, -b, -c].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Christoffel tensor ChristoffelPDchartM8[a, -b, -c].
** DefTensor: Defining vanishing Riemann tensor RiemannPDchartM8[-a, -b, -c, d].
** DefTensor: Defining vanishing Ricci tensor RicciPDchartM8[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining antisymmetric +1 density etaUpchartM8[a, b, c, d, f, i, j, k].
** DefTensor: Defining antisymmetric -1 density
etaDownchartM8[-a, -b, -c, -d, -f, -i, -j, -k].

```

MyArrayComponents

Let us wrap all these steps into one single function

```
In[®]:= Clear[MyArrayComponents]
```

```
In[®]:= MyArrayComponents[expr_] :=
  expr // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify
```

```
In[®]:= My4ArrayComponents[expr_] :=
  expr // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray // ToValues // ToValues // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify
```

DefMetric

```
In[®]:= DefMetric[{4, 4, 0}, g44[-a, -b], CD, {";", "D"}, WeightedWithBasis → AIndex]
```

```

** DefTensor: Defining symmetric metric tensor g44[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining antisymmetric tensor epsilon44[-a, -b, -c, -d, -f, -i, -j, -k].
** DefCovD: Defining covariant derivative CD[-a].
** DefTensor: Defining vanishing torsion tensor TorsionCD[a, -b, -c].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Christoffel tensor ChristoffelCD[a, -b, -c].
** DefTensor: Defining Riemann tensor RiemannCD[-a, -b, -c, -d].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Ricci tensor RicciCD[-a, -b].
** DefCovD: Contractions of Riemann automatically replaced by Ricci.
** DefTensor: Defining Ricci scalar RicciScalarCD[].
** DefCovD: Contractions of Ricci automatically replaced by RicciScalar.
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Einstein tensor EinsteinCD[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining Weyl tensor WeylCD[-a, -b, -c, -d].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric TFRicci tensor TFRicciCD[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining Kretschmann scalar KretschmannCD[].
** DefCovD: Computing RiemannToWeylRules for dim 8
** DefCovD: Computing RicciToTFRicci for dim 8
** DefCovD: Computing RicciToEinsteinRules for dim 8
** DefTensor: Defining symmetrized Riemann tensor SymRiemannCD[-a, -b, -c, -d].
** DefTensor: Defining symmetric Schouten tensor SchoutenCD[-a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining
symmetric cosmological Schouten tensor SchoutenCCCD[LI[_], -a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining
symmetric cosmological Einstein tensor EinsteinCCCD[LI[_], -a, -b].
** DefTensor: Defining weight +2 density Detg44[]. Determinant.
** DefParameter: Defining parameter PerturbationParameterg44.
** DefTensor: Defining tensor Perturbationg44[LI[order], -a, -b].
0.153873

```

In[6]:= ?SignatureOfMetric

Out[6]=

Symbol
<p>SignatureOfMetric [metric] gives the signature of the metric, in the form of a list of three elements: {p1s, m1s, zeros} giving the numbers of +1's, -1's and zeros, respectively, always in this order.</p>

```
In[1]:= (*Abs[signDetM]^=1
DefMetric[signDetM,g44[-a,-b],CD,{";","D"},WeightedWithBasis→AIndex]
(*DefMetric[{1,7,0},g44[-a,-b],CD,{";","D"},WeightedWithBasis→AIndex]*)
signDetM=(-1)^(dimM8/2)
SignatureOfMetric[g44]^={dimM8/2,dimM8/2,0}*)

In[2]:= SignatureOfMetric[g44]

Out[2]= {4, 4, 0}
```

Check

```
In[3]:= g44[{-0, -chartM8}, {-0, -chartM8}]

Out[3]= g4400

In[4]:= MatrixForm[TableMetric = g44[-a, -b] // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray]
% // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify // MatrixForm[#, TableAlignments → Left] &
** DefTensor: Defining weight +2 density Detg44chartM8[]. Determinant.

Out[4]//MatrixForm=
{g4400 g4401 g4402 g4403 g4404 g4405 g4406 g4407
 g4410 g4411 g4412 g4413 g4414 g4415 g4416 g4417
 g4420 g4421 g4422 g4423 g4424 g4425 g4426 g4427
 g4430 g4431 g4432 g4433 g4434 g4435 g4436 g4437
 g4440 g4441 g4442 g4443 g4444 g4445 g4446 g4447
 g4450 g4451 g4452 g4453 g4454 g4455 g4456 g4457
 g4460 g4461 g4462 g4463 g4464 g4465 g4466 g4467
 g4470 g4471 g4472 g4473 g4474 g4475 g4476 g4477}

Out[4]//MatrixForm=
{g4400 g4401 g4402 g4403 g4404 g4405 g4406 g4407
 g4410 g4411 g4412 g4413 g4414 g4415 g4416 g4417
 g4420 g4421 g4422 g4423 g4424 g4425 g4426 g4427
 g4430 g4431 g4432 g4433 g4434 g4435 g4436 g4437
 g4440 g4441 g4442 g4443 g4444 g4445 g4446 g4447
 g4450 g4451 g4452 g4453 g4454 g4455 g4456 g4457
 g4460 g4461 g4462 g4463 g4464 g4465 g4466 g4467
 g4470 g4471 g4472 g4473 g4474 g4475 g4476 g4477}

In[5]:= g44[-a, -f] × g44[f, b] // Simplify
FullForm[%]

Out[5]= δab

Out[6]//FullForm=
delta[Times[-1, a], b]
```

```
In[8]:= MatrixForm[TableDelta = delta[Times[-1, a], b] // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray]
% // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify
Out[8]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[8]=
{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}}
In[9]:= MyArrayComponents@g44[-a, b]
Out[9]=
{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}}
```

$$\delta_{h_1 \dots h_r}^{j_1 \dots j_r} = \begin{vmatrix} \delta_{h_1}^{j_1} & \delta_{h_2}^{j_1} & \dots & \delta_{h_r}^{j_1} \\ \delta_{h_1}^{j_2} & \delta_{h_2}^{j_2} & \dots & \delta_{h_r}^{j_2} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \delta_{h_1}^{j_r} & \delta_{h_2}^{j_r} & \dots & \delta_{h_r}^{j_r} \end{vmatrix}.$$

The generalized Kronecker delta or multi-index Kronecker delta of order $2p$ is a type (p, p) tensor that is a completely antisymmetric in its p upper indices, and also in its p lower indices.⁸ In terms of the indices, the generalized Kronecker delta is defined as (Frankel 2011):

$$\delta_{\nu_1 \dots \nu_p}^{\mu_1 \dots \mu_p} = \begin{cases} +1 & \text{if } (\nu_1 \dots \nu_p) \text{ is an even permutation of } (\mu_1 \dots \mu_p) \\ -1 & \text{if } (\nu_1 \dots \nu_p) \text{ is an odd permutation of } (\mu_1 \dots \mu_p) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

When $p = 1$, the definition reduces to the standard Kronecker delta that corresponds to the $n \times n$ identity matrix $I_{ij} = \delta_j^i$ where i and j take the values $1, 2, \dots, n$.

```
In[10]:= Clear[kδ];
kδ[lower_, upper_] /; Length[lower] == Length[upper] := Det[Outer[delta, lower, upper]]
```

```

In[1]:= kδ[{-a}, {b}]
% // Simplification
MyArrayComponents@%% // MatrixForm

Out[1]=

$$\delta_a^b$$


Out[2]=

$$\delta_a^b$$


Out[3]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$


In[4]:= kδ[{-a, -f}, {b, c}]
% // Simplification
(MyArrayComponents@%%) [[2, 1]]

Out[4]=

$$-\delta_a^c \delta_f^b + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c$$


Out[5]=

$$-\delta_a^c \delta_f^b + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c$$


Out[6]=
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {-1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

```

Einstein - Lovelock

```

In[1]:=  $\frac{1}{4} \text{RiemannCD}[-c, -d, f, i] \times k\delta[{-a, -f, -i}, {b, c, d}]$ 
Lovelock1 = -%(*  $\sqrt{\text{Detg}[]}$  *) // Simplification

Out[1]=

$$\frac{1}{4} (-\delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^b + \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^b + \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^c - \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^c - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^d + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^d) R[D]_{cd}^{fi}$$


Out[2]=

$$R[D]_a^b - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D]$$


```

```
In[8]:= 
$$\frac{1}{8} \text{RiemannCD}[-c, -d, f, i] \times \text{RiemannCD}[-j, -k, l, m] \times$$


$$k \delta\{-a, -f, -i, -l, -m\}, \{b, c, d, j, k\}$$

Lovelock2 = -%(* \sqrt{Detg[]} *) // Simplification
```

Out[8]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8} \left(\left(\delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^c + \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^c + \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^c - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^c - \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \\ & \quad \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^d + \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^d + \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^j - \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^j - \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \\ & \quad \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^k + \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^k + \\ & \quad \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^k - \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^k - \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^k + \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^k \left. \right) \delta_m^b - \\ & \left(\delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^b - \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^b + \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^b + \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \right. \\ & \quad \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^d + \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^d + \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \\ & \quad \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^d + \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^d + \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \\ & \quad \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \\ & \quad \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^k - \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^k - \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^k + \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^k \left. \right) \delta_m^c + \\ & \left(\delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^b + \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^b + \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \right. \\ & \quad \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^j \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^c - \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^j \delta_l^c - \\ & \quad \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^c + \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^k \delta_l^c + \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^j - \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^j + \\ & \quad \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^j + \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^j - \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \\ & \quad \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^k - \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^k - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^k + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^k \left. \right) \delta_m^d - \\ & \left(\delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^b + \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^b + \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \right. \\ & \quad \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^b - \delta_a^k \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^d \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \\ & \quad \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^c + \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^k \delta_l^c + \delta_a^k \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^d - \delta_a^c \delta_f^k \delta_i^b \delta_l^d - \delta_a^k \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \\ & \quad \delta_a^b \delta_f^k \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^k \delta_l^d - \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^k \delta_l^d - \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^d - \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^k + \\ & \quad \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^k - \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^k - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^k + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^k \left. \right) \delta_m^e + \\ & \left(\delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^b - \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^b + \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^b + \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^b - \right. \\ & \quad \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^b - \delta_a^j \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^d \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^c + \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \\ & \quad \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^d \delta_l^c - \delta_a^d \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^c + \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^j \delta_l^c + \delta_a^j \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^d - \\ & \quad \delta_a^c \delta_f^j \delta_i^b \delta_l^d - \delta_a^j \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \delta_a^b \delta_f^j \delta_i^c \delta_l^d + \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \\ & \quad \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^j \delta_l^d - \delta_a^d \delta_f^c \delta_i^b \delta_l^j + \delta_a^c \delta_f^d \delta_i^b \delta_l^j + \delta_a^b \delta_f^b \delta_i^c \delta_l^j - \\ & \quad \delta_a^b \delta_f^d \delta_i^c \delta_l^j - \delta_a^c \delta_f^b \delta_i^d \delta_l^j + \delta_a^b \delta_f^c \delta_i^d \delta_l^j \left. \right) \delta_m^f \right) R[D]_{cd}^{fi} R[D]_{jk}^{lm}$$

0.200409

Out[8]=

$$\begin{aligned} & -4 R[D]_a^j R[D]_b^j + 2 \left(R[D]_a^b R[D] - 2 R[D]_a^j R[D]_{aj}^{bk} + R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]^{bj}_{kl} \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b \left(4 R[D]_j^k R[D]^{jk}_{ik} - R[D]^2 - R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]^{jk}_{lm} \right) \end{aligned}$$

```
In[8]:= 
$$\frac{1}{16} \text{RiemannCD}[-c, -d, f, i] \times \text{RiemannCD}[-j, -k, l, m] \times$$


$$\text{RiemannCD}[-n, -p, q, r] \times k \delta\{-a, -f, -i, -l, -m, -q, -r\}, \{b, c, d, j, k, n, p\}]$$

Lovelock3 = -%(*  $\sqrt{\text{Detg}[]}$  *) // Simplification
```

0.220275

Out[8]=

$$\frac{1}{16} (\dots g \dots + (\dots l \dots) \dots l \dots) R[D]_{cd}^{fi} R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{np}^{qr}$$

Full expression not available (original memory size: 3.1 MB)



16.9354

Out[8]=

$$\begin{aligned} & -8 \delta_a^b R[D]_j^l R[D]^j_k R[D]^k_l + 6 \delta_a^b R[D]_j^k R[D]^j_k R[D] - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D]^3 - \\ & 12 R[D]^j_k R[D] R[D]_{aj}^{bk} + 24 R[D]_j^b R[D]^k_l R[D]_{ak}^{jl} + 24 R[D]_j^l R[D]^j_k R[D]_{al}^{bk} + \\ & 6 R[D] R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{bj}^{kl} - 12 R[D]^j_k R[D]_{aj}^{lm} R[D]_{bj}^{lm} - 24 R[D]^j_k R[D]_{al}^{km} R[D]_{bl}^{jm} + \\ & 12 R[D]_a^j (2 R[D]_b^k R[D]_j^k - R[D]_b^j R[D] + 2 R[D]_l^k R[D]_{bl}^{jk} - R[D]_{bj}^{lk} R[D]_{jk}^{lm}) - \\ & 12 \delta_a^b R[D]^j_k R[D]^l_m R[D]_{jl}^{km} + 24 R[D]^j_k R[D]_{al}^{bm} R[D]_{jm}^{kl} - 12 R[D]_j^b R[D]_{ak}^{lm} R[D]_{jk}^{lm} - \\ & \frac{3}{2} \delta_a^b R[D] R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]^{jk}_{lm} + 3 R[D]_a^b (-4 R[D]_j^k R[D]^{jk} + R[D]^2 + R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]^{jk}_{lm}) - \\ & 24 R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{bj}^{mn} R[D]^{jn}_{lm} + 6 R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{bj}^{mn} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} - \\ & 12 R[D]_{aj}^{bk} R[D]_{jl}^{mn} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} + 4 \delta_a^b R[D]_{jn}^{lp} R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{kp}^{mn} + \\ & 12 \delta_a^b R[D]^j_k R[D]_{jl}^{mn} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} - \delta_a^b R[D]_{jk}^{np} R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{np}^{lm} \end{aligned}$$

```
In[8]:= DumpSave[ToString[header <> "Lovelock123.mx"], {Lovelock1, Lovelock2, Lovelock3}]
```

Out[8]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ R[D]_a^b - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D], -4 R[D]_a^j R[D]^b_j + 2 (R[D]_a^b R[D] - 2 R[D]^j_k R[D]_{aj}^{bk} + R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{bj}^{kl}) + \right. \\ & \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b (4 R[D]_j^k R[D]^{jk} - R[D]^2 - R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]^{jk}_{lm}), \\ & -8 \delta_a^b R[D]_j^l R[D]^j_k R[D]^k_l + 6 \delta_a^b R[D]_j^k R[D]^j_k R[D] - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D]^3 - \\ & 12 R[D]^j_k R[D] R[D]_{aj}^{bk} + 24 R[D]_j^b R[D]^k_l R[D]_{ak}^{jl} + 24 R[D]_j^l R[D]^j_k R[D]_{al}^{bk} + \\ & 6 R[D] R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{bj}^{kl} - 12 R[D]^j_k R[D]_{aj}^{lm} R[D]_{bj}^{lm} - 24 R[D]^j_k R[D]_{al}^{km} R[D]_{bl}^{jm} + \\ & 12 R[D]_a^j (2 R[D]_b^k R[D]_j^k - R[D]_b^j R[D] + 2 R[D]_l^k R[D]_{bl}^{jk} - R[D]_{bj}^{lk} R[D]_{jk}^{lm}) - \\ & 12 \delta_a^b R[D]^j_k R[D]^l_m R[D]_{jl}^{km} + 24 R[D]^j_k R[D]_{al}^{bm} R[D]_{jm}^{kl} - 12 R[D]_j^b R[D]_{ak}^{lm} R[D]_{jk}^{lm} - \\ & \frac{3}{2} \delta_a^b R[D] R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]^{jk}_{lm} + 3 R[D]_a^b (-4 R[D]_j^k R[D]^{jk} + R[D]^2 + R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]^{jk}_{lm}) - \\ & 24 R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{bj}^{mn} R[D]^{jn}_{lm} + 6 R[D]_{aj}^{kl} R[D]_{bj}^{mn} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} - \\ & 12 R[D]_{aj}^{bk} R[D]_{jl}^{mn} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} + 4 \delta_a^b R[D]_{jn}^{lp} R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{kp}^{mn} + \\ & \left. 12 \delta_a^b R[D]^j_k R[D]_{jl}^{mn} R[D]_{kl}^{mn} - \delta_a^b R[D]_{jk}^{np} R[D]_{jk}^{lm} R[D]_{np}^{lm} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

Model metric g44

```
g44 → { {e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, e2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, -e-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -e-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x8]1/3, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Cot[6 H x8]2} }
```

We change the options of ToCanonical to prevent indices inside the derivations from moving up and down.

```
In[1]:= SetOptions[ToCanonical, UseMetricOnVBundle → None]
Out[1]= {Verbose → False, UseMetricOnVBundle → None,
Method → {ChangeCovD, ExpandChristoffel → False}, MathLink → $xpermQ, TimeVerbose → False}
MatrixMetric44

In[2]:= DefConstantSymbol[Λ, PrintAs → "Λ"];
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol Λ.

In[3]:= DefConstantSymbol[H, PrintAs → "H"];
** DefConstantSymbol: Defining constant symbol H.

In[4]:= DefScalarFunction[a4];
** DefScalarFunction: Defining scalar function a4.

In[5]:= β3 = Exp[2 a4[x4[]]];
β1 = Sin[6 * H * x8[]]1/3;
β2 = Cot[6 * H * x8[]]2;
DiagonalMatrix[Flatten[
{β1 * {β3, β3, β3}, {-1}, -β1 * {1/β3, 1/β3, 1/β3}, {β2}}]] // MatrixForm
```

We will consider this Nash metric (corrected typo, in red):

```
In[6]:= (*MatrixForm[MatrixMetric44=
DiagonalMatrix[Flatten[{β1*{β3,β3,β3},{-1},-β1*{1/β3,1/β3,1/β3},{β2}]}]]*)
```

And we define a CTensor object which has these components with down indices.

```
In[7]:= β3 = Exp[2 a4[x4[]]];
β1 = Sin[6 * H * x0[]]1/3;
β2 = Cot[6 * H * x0[]]2;
DiagonalMatrix[
Flatten[{{β2}, β1 * {β3, β3, β3}, {-1}, -β1 * {1/β3, 1/β3, 1/β3}}]] // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[7]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{Cot}[6 H x0]^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{2 a4[x4]} \sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{2 a4[x4]} \sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & e^{2 a4[x4]} \sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -e^{-2 a4[x4]} \sin[6 H x0]^{1/3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[1]:= MatrixForm[MatrixMetric44 =
DiagonalMatrix[Flatten[{{{\beta2}, \beta1*\{\beta3, \beta3, \beta3\}, \{-1\}, -\beta1*\{1/\beta3, 1/\beta3, 1/\beta3\}}]]]
Out[1]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{Cot}[6Hx\theta]^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -e^{-2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[2]:= MatrixForm[MatrixMetric71 =
DiagonalMatrix[Flatten[{{{\beta2}, \beta1*\{\beta3, \beta3, \beta3\}, \{-1\}, \beta1*\{1/\beta3, 1/\beta3, 1/\beta3\}}]]]
Out[2]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{Cot}[6Hx\theta]^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -e^{-2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

In[3]:= g44 = CTensor[MatrixMetric44, {-chartM8, -chartM8}]

```
Out[3]=
CTensor[{{{\text{Cot}[6Hx\theta]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, e^{2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3}, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3}, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -e^{-2a4[x4]} \sin[6Hx\theta]^{1/3}}, {-chartM8, -chartM8}, 0}}
```

We decide that this tensor should be our metric

In[4]:= (*g71=CTensor[MatrixMetric71,{-chartM8,-chartM8}]*)

```
In[5]:= time1 = Now
AbsoluteTiming[MetricCompute[g44, chartM8, All, Parallelize → True, Verbose → True]]
Now - time1
```

```
Out[5]=
Tue 26 Aug 2025 06:00:46 GMT-7
** ReportCompute: DetMetric[]
Constructed in 0.000371 seconds
Applied Simplify in 2.12666 seconds
Stored in 0.000142 seconds and 288 bytes
** ReportCompute: Metric[1, 1]
Constructed in 0.002343 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.036452 seconds
Stored in 0.000124 seconds and 5112 bytes
```

```
** ReportCompute: DMetric[-1, -1, -1]
Constructed in 0.000738 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.025861 seconds

** ReportCompute: DDMetric[-1, -1, -1, -1]
Constructed in 0.003211 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.051229 seconds

** ReportCompute: Christoffel[-1, -1, -1]
Constructed in 0.001476 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.036621 seconds

** ReportCompute: Christoffel[1, -1, -1]
Constructed in 0.00171 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.025274 seconds

** ReportCompute: CovDOfMetric

** ReportCompute: Riemann[-1, -1, -1, -1]
Constructed in 0.005766 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.03307 seconds
Stored in 0.004264 seconds and 244400 bytes

** ReportCompute: Riemann[-1, -1, -1, 1]
Constructed in 0.015459 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.050324 seconds
Stored in 0.004332 seconds and 224624 bytes

** ReportCompute: Ricci[-1, -1]
Constructed in 0.00032 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.017642 seconds
Stored in 0.00015 seconds and 7968 bytes

** ReportCompute: RicciScalar[]
Constructed in 0.000083 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.013311 seconds
Stored in 0.000087 seconds and 592 bytes

** ReportCompute: Einstein[-1, -1]
Constructed in 0.000146 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.018406 seconds
Stored in 0.000154 seconds and 10752 bytes

** ReportCompute: Weyl[-1, -1, -1, -1]
Constructed in 0.003307 seconds
Applied Simplify in 0.035625 seconds
```

```

Stored in 0.004299 seconds and 269 664 bytes
** ReportCompute: Riemann[-1, -1, 1, 1]
    Constructed in 0.007304 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.014192 seconds
    Stored in 0.004186 seconds and 164 480 bytes
** ReportCompute: Kretschmann[]
    Constructed in 0.003157 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.013045 seconds
    Stored in 0.000089 seconds and 1448 bytes
** ReportCompute: CDRiemann[-1, -1, -1, -1, -1]
    Constructed in 0.084637 seconds
    Applied Simplify in 0.056469 seconds
    Stored in 0.033339 seconds and 1237 712 bytes
3.00555
Out[=] =
{3.00555, Null}
Out[=] =
3.00797 s
In[=]:= Lovelock1
Out[=] =

$$R[D]_a^b - \frac{1}{2} \delta_a^b R[D]$$


```

xAct magic : CD = LC[g44]

In[1]:= EinsteinCD = Einstein[CD]

Out[1]=

```
CTensor[{{3 Cot[6 H x0]^2 (5 H^2 - a4'[x4]^2), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, e^(2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, e^(2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, e^(2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -3 (7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2), 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^(-2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-15 H^2 + 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^(-2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-15 H^2 + 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^(-2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-15 H^2 + 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4])}}, {-chartM8, -chartM8}, 0]
```

In[2]:= RiemannCD = Riemann[CD];

In[3]:= RicciCD = Ricci[CD]

Out[3]=

```
CTensor[{{-6 H^2 Cot[6 H x0]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, e^(2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, e^(2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, e^(2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -6 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^(-2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^(-2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^(-2 a4[x4]) Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (6 H^2 + a4''[x4])}}, {-chartM8, -chartM8}, 0]
```

In[4]:= RicciScalarCD = RicciScalar[CD]

Out[4]=

```
CTensor[6 (-7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2), {}, 0]
```

voila:

In[5]:= Lovelock1

Out[5]=

$-6 H^2$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	$-6 H^2+a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	$-6 H^2+a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	$-6 H^2+a4''[x4]$	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	$6 a4'[x4]^2$	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2-a4''[x4]$	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2-a4''[x4]$	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$-6 H^2-a4''[x4]$

$3 \delta_a^b (-7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2)$

Check with MyArrayComponents

Let us wrap all these steps into one single function

In[1]:= (*Clear[MyArrayComponents]*)

In[2]:= (*MyArrayComponents[expr_]:= expr//ToBasis[chartM8]//ComponentArray//ToValues//ToValues//Simplify*)

```
In[1]:= (*My4ArrayComponents[expr_]:=expr//ToBasis[chartM8]//ComponentArray//ToValues//ToValues//ToValues//Simplify*)

In[2]:= MatrixForm[TableDelta = delta[Times[-1, a], b] // ToBasis[chartM8] // ComponentArray]
% // ToValues // ToValues // Simplify
** DefTensor: Defining JacobianchartM8[].

Out[2]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


Out[3]= {{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}}
```

In[4]:= MyArrayComponents@RicciScalarCD[]

```
Out[4]= 6 (-7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2)
```

In[5]:= ein = MyArrayComponents@EinsteinCD[-a, b]

```
Out[5]= {{15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 3 (7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2), 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4], 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4], 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4]}}
```

In[6]:= ein // MatrixForm

```
Out[6]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4] & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

In[7]:= ein[[1]]

```
Out[7]= {15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
In[8]:= MyArrayComponents@RicciCD[-a, -b]
Out[8]=
{ {-6 H^2 Cot[6 H x0]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, e^2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, e^2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, e^2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (-6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -6 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (6 H^2 + a4''[x4]), 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, e^-2 a4[x4] Sin[6 H x0]^(1/3) (6 H^2 + a4''[x4])} }

In[9]:= MyArrayComponents@RicciCD[-a, b]
Out[9]=
{ {-6 H^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, -6 H^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, -6 H^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, -6 H^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 6 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -6 H^2 - a4''[x4], 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -6 H^2 - a4''[x4], 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -6 H^2 - a4''[x4]} }

In[10]:= MyArrayComponents@Lovelock1[-a, b]
Out[10]=

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccccccc}
 -6 H^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & -6 H^2 + a4''[x4] & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & -6 H^2 + a4''[x4] & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 H^2 + a4''[x4] & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 a4'[x4]^2 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 H^2 - a4''[x4] & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 H^2 - a4''[x4] \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 H^2 - a4''[x4]
 \end{array} \right)_{[-a, b]}$$

```

Einstein - Lovelock Components

```
In[11]:= allLovelock1 = MyArrayComponents@Lovelock1
Out[11]=
{ {15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 + a4''[x4], 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 3 (7 H^2 + a4'[x4]^2), 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4], 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4], 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15 H^2 - 3 a4'[x4]^2 - a4''[x4]} }
```


Einstein - Lovelock vacuum field equations

```
In[1]:= (EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations =
  (-Λ IdentityMatrix[8] + H-2 w1 allLovelock1 + H-4 w2 allLovelock2 + H-6 w3 allLovelock3)) //
  MatrixForm[#, TableAlignments → Left] &
Out[1]//MatrixForm=
{{-Λ + w1 (15 H2-3 a4'[x4]2) / H2 + 12 w2 (-15 H4+14 H2 a4'[x4]2+a4'[x4]4) / H4 + 72 w3 (5 H6-27 H4 a4'[x4]2-9 H2 a4'[x4]4-a4'[x4]6) / H6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, -Λ + w1 (15 H2-3 a4'[x4]2) / H2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, -Λ + w1 (15 H2-3 a4'[x4]2) / H2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, -Λ + w1 (15 H2-3 a4'[x4]2) / H2, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -Λ + w1 (15 H2-3 a4'[x4]2) / H2, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -Λ + w1 (15 H2-3 a4'[x4]2) / H2, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -Λ + w1 (15 H2-3 a4'[x4]2) / H2, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -Λ + w1 (15 H2-3 a4'[x4]2) / H2}}
0== EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations
In[2]:= (* (EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations=
  (allEL0+H-2w1 allLovelock1+H-4w2 allLovelock2+H-6w3 allLovelock3)) //
  MatrixForm[#,TableAlignments→Left]&*)
In[3]:= Union[Flatten[EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations]]
Drop[%, 1]
( eqsELe100 = %) // Column
```

$$\begin{aligned}
Out[6] = & \left\{ \theta, -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2)}{H^2} + \frac{12 w2 (-15 H^4 + 14 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4)}{H^4} + \right. \\
& \frac{72 w3 (5 H^6 - 27 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 - 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 - a4' [x4]^6)}{H^6}, \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{3 w1 (7 H^2 + a4' [x4]^2)}{H^2} - \frac{12 w2 (35 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + 3 a4' [x4]^4)}{H^4} + \\
& \frac{72 w3 (35 H^6 + 15 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 + 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 + 5 a4' [x4]^6)}{H^6}, -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 - a4'' [x4])}{H^2} + \\
& \frac{4 w2 (-45 H^4 + 3 a4' [x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4'' [x4] + 6 a4' [x4]^2 (7 H^2 + a4'' [x4]))}{H^4} + \frac{1}{H^6} 72 w3 \\
& (-a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 - a4'' [x4]) - a4' [x4]^4 (9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4]) - 3 a4' [x4]^2 (9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4'' [x4])), \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 + a4'' [x4])}{H^2} - \\
& \frac{4 w2 (-3 a4' [x4]^4 + 6 a4' [x4]^2 (-7 H^2 + a4'' [x4]) + 5 H^2 (9 H^2 + 2 a4'' [x4]))}{H^4} + \frac{1}{H^6} 72 w3 \\
& (-a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 + a4'' [x4]) + a4' [x4]^4 (-9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4]) + a4' [x4]^2 (-27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4'' [x4])) \Big\} \\
Out[7] = & \left\{ -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2)}{H^2} + \frac{12 w2 (-15 H^4 + 14 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4)}{H^4} + \right. \\
& \frac{72 w3 (5 H^6 - 27 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 - 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 - a4' [x4]^6)}{H^6}, \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{3 w1 (7 H^2 + a4' [x4]^2)}{H^2} - \frac{12 w2 (35 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + 3 a4' [x4]^4)}{H^4} + \\
& \frac{72 w3 (35 H^6 + 15 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 + 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 + 5 a4' [x4]^6)}{H^6}, -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 - a4'' [x4])}{H^2} + \\
& \frac{4 w2 (-45 H^4 + 3 a4' [x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4'' [x4] + 6 a4' [x4]^2 (7 H^2 + a4'' [x4]))}{H^4} + \frac{1}{H^6} 72 w3 \\
& (-a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 - a4'' [x4]) - a4' [x4]^4 (9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4]) - 3 a4' [x4]^2 (9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4'' [x4])), \\
& -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 + a4'' [x4])}{H^2} - \\
& \frac{4 w2 (-3 a4' [x4]^4 + 6 a4' [x4]^2 (-7 H^2 + a4'' [x4]) + 5 H^2 (9 H^2 + 2 a4'' [x4]))}{H^4} + \frac{1}{H^6} 72 w3 \\
& (-a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 + a4'' [x4]) + a4' [x4]^4 (-9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4]) + a4' [x4]^2 (-27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4'' [x4])) \Big\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Out[1] = & -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2)}{H^2} + \frac{12 w2 (-15 H^4 + 14 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4)}{H^4} + \frac{72 w3 (5 H^6 - 27 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 - 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 - a4' [x4]^6)}{H^6} \\ & -\Lambda + \frac{3 w1 (7 H^2 + a4' [x4]^2)}{H^2} - \frac{12 w2 (35 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + 3 a4' [x4]^4)}{H^4} + \frac{72 w3 (35 H^6 + 15 H^4 a4' [x4]^2 + 9 H^2 a4' [x4]^4 + 5 a4' [x4]^6)}{H^6} \\ & -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 - a4'' [x4])}{H^2} + \frac{4 w2 (-45 H^4 + 3 a4' [x4]^4 + 10 H^2 a4'' [x4] + 6 a4' [x4]^2 (7 H^2 + a4'' [x4]))}{H^4} + \\ & \frac{72 w3 (-a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 - a4'' [x4]) - a4' [x4]^4 (9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4]) - 3 a4' [x4]^2 (9 H^4 + 2 H^2 a4'' [x4]))}{H^6} \\ & -\Lambda + \frac{w1 (15 H^2 - 3 a4' [x4]^2 + a4'' [x4])}{H^2} - \frac{4 w2 (-3 a4' [x4]^4 + 6 a4' [x4]^2 (-7 H^2 + a4'' [x4]) + 5 H^2 (9 H^2 + 2 a4'' [x4]))}{H^4} + \\ & \frac{72 w3 (-a4' [x4]^6 + 5 H^4 (H^2 + a4'' [x4]) + a4' [x4]^4 (-9 H^2 + 5 a4'' [x4]) + a4' [x4]^2 (-27 H^4 + 6 H^2 a4'' [x4]))}{H^6} \end{aligned}$$

Solution exhibiting

Eternal Inflation / Deflation :

$$\left\{ w1 \rightarrow \text{constant } (= 1 \text{ is OK}), \frac{w2}{w1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2^5}, \right. \\ \left. \frac{w3}{w1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2^5 \times 2^2 \times 3^2}, \frac{\Lambda}{w1} \rightarrow 10, a4'[\times 4] \rightarrow H \right\}$$

In[•]:= **almightyWs** =

```

FullSimplify[Solve[And @@ Thread[eqsELei00 == Table[0, {Length[eqsELei00]}]], {w2, w3, Δ}],
H > 0 && a4'[x4] > 0]
(*  CHECK  *) FullSimplify[(EinsteinLovelockVacuumFieldEquations) /. #, H > 0] & /@ %

```

Out[•] =

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} w2 \rightarrow \frac{H^2 w1 \left(H^2 + a4' [x4]^2 \right)}{4 \left(5 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4 \right)}, \quad w3 \rightarrow \frac{H^4 w1}{72 \left(5 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4 \right)}, \\ \Lambda \rightarrow w1 \left(31 - \frac{a4' [x4]^2}{H^2} - \frac{40 H^2 \left(3 H^2 + 5 a4' [x4]^2 \right)}{5 H^4 + 10 H^2 a4' [x4]^2 + a4' [x4]^4} \right) \end{array} \right\}$$

Out[•] =

```

{{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},  

 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},  

 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}}

```

{w1, w2, w3, Λ } should be constants ($\Leftrightarrow a4'[x4] \rightarrow \pm \text{const}$):

```
In[8]:= mightyWs /. {a4'[x4] → const} // FullSimplify[#, H > 0] &
% /. {const → H}

Out[8]=
{w2 →  $\frac{H^2 (\text{const}^2 + H^2) w1}{4 (\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4)}$ , 
 w3 →  $\frac{H^4 w1}{72 (\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4)}$ , 
  $\Lambda \rightarrow \left( 7 - \frac{\text{const}^2}{H^2} + \frac{8 (3 \text{const}^4 + 5 \text{const}^2 H^2)}{\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4} \right) w1$ }

Out[8]=
{w2 →  $\frac{w1}{32}$ , w3 →  $\frac{w1}{1152}$ ,  $\Lambda \rightarrow 10 w1$ }

In[9]:= mightyWs /. {a4 → ((const*# + const2) &) } // FullSimplify[#, H > 0] &
% /. {const → H}

Out[9]=
{w2 →  $\frac{H^2 (\text{const}^2 + H^2) w1}{4 (\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4)}$ , 
 w3 →  $\frac{H^4 w1}{72 (\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4)}$ , 
  $\Lambda \rightarrow \left( 7 - \frac{\text{const}^2}{H^2} + \frac{8 (3 \text{const}^4 + 5 \text{const}^2 H^2)}{\text{const}^4 + 10 \text{const}^2 H^2 + 5 H^4} \right) w1$ }

Out[9]=
{w2 →  $\frac{w1}{32}$ , w3 →  $\frac{w1}{1152}$ ,  $\Lambda \rightarrow 10 w1$ }
```