

Author statements

Please insert the relevant text under the subheadings below. A completed form must be signed by all authors. Please note that we only accept hand-signed signatures. Please upload the signed copy with your submission, otherwise we will not process your manuscript further.

Manuscript title:

Research on multiplication routine based on reconfigurable four-valued logic processor

Corresponding author:

Shuang Li; College of Information, Mechanical and Electrical.Engineering, Shanghai Normal University, Shanghai 200234, China; lishuang@shnu.edu.cn;

Xiao Feng Li; Shanghai Normal University Tian Hua College School of Arifcial Intelligence - Shanghai 201815, China; lxf2812@sthu.edu.cn

Article type:

Article

Authors' contributions:

- Shanchuan Liao: Proposed the reconfigurable four-valued logic multiplication routine; performed MSD number conversion and M-transform partial product calculation; reviewed and edited the manuscript.
- Shuang Li: Prepared the initial draft of the manuscript; provided guidance on MSD digital system theory; participated in reviewing and editing the manuscript.
- 3. Xingquan Gu: Constructed the JW-MSD adder; conducted testing experiments; validated the experimental results.
- 4. Luqun Li: Prepared the calculation data; participated in reviewing and editing the manuscript.
- 5. Sulan Zhang: Provided guidance on the manuscript; made revisions to the manuscript.
- Xiaofeng Li: Designed the pipeline for the reconfigurable four-valued logic multiplication routine; prepared the initial draft of the manuscript.

We follow Council of Science Editors (CSE) recommendation of authorship, which is based on the following 3 criteria:

- Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work; or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work; AND
- 8. Final approval of the version to be published; AND
- Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

All those designated as authors should meet all three criteria for authorship, and all who meet the three criteria should be identified as authors. Those who do not meet all three criteria should be acknowledged. Please insert here the contribution each author made to the manuscript—e.g., literature search, figures, study design, data collection, data analysis, data interpretation,



writing etc. If all authors contributed equally, please state this. The information provided here must match the contributors' statement in the manuscript.

ShanChuan Liao:

Proposed the reconfigurable four-valued logic multiplication routine.

Performed MSD number conversion and M-transform partial product calculation.

Reviewed and edited the manuscript.

Provided final approval of the version to be published. Agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work.

Shuang Li:

Prepared the initial draft of the manuscript.

Provided guidance on MSD digital system theory.

Participated in reviewing and editing the manuscript.

Provided final approval of the version to be published. Agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work.

Xingquan Gu:

Constructed the JW-MSD adder.

Conducted testing experiments.

Validated the experimental results.

Provided final approval of the version to be published. Agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work.

Lugun Li:

Prepared the calculation data.

Participated in reviewing and editing the manuscript.

Provided final approval of the version to be published. Agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work.

Sulan Zhang:

Provided guidance on the manuscript.

Made revisions to the manuscript.

Provided final approval of the version to be published. Agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work.

Xiaofeng Li:

Designed the pipeline for the reconfigurable four-valued logic multiplication routine.

Prepared the initial draft of the manuscript.

Provided final approval of the version to be published. Agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work.

Conflicts of interest

Please insert here: 1. authors' conflicts of interest; 2. sources of support for the work, including sponsor names along with explanations of the role of those sources if any in study design; collection, analysis, and interpretation of data; writing of the report; 3. the decision to submit the report for publication; or a statement declaring that the supporting source had no such involvement, otc.

Confl	icts	of	Inter	es

All authors declare no conflicts of interest.



Sources of Support

This work was supported by the National Science Foundation of China (Grant Nos. 62302307, 62105207, 61866006), the Open Research Fund of Guangxi Key Lab of Human-machine Interaction and Intelligent Decision (Grant No. GXHIID2209), the University-level General Research Project of Shanghai Normal University (Grant No. SK202121), the Hainan Provincial Natural Science Foundation of China (Grant No. 622MS084), the Education Department of Hainan Province of China (Grant No. Hnjg2022-90), and the General Scientific Research Project of Zhejiang Education Department (Grant No. Y202352358). The funding sources had involvement in the study design; collection, analysis, and interpretation of data; writing of the report; and the decision to submit the report for publication. The funding sources also played a significant role in the research process, contributing to the development and execution of the study.

The decision to submit the report for publication was made by the authors with the involvement of the supporting sources. The funding sources were involved throughout the entire process, including the research design, data collection and analysis, and manuscript preparation.

I agree with: the plan to submit to Electronics; the contents of the manuscript; to being listed as an author; and to the conflicts of interest statement as summarised. I have had access to all the data in the study (for original research articles) and accept responsibility for its validity.

	7
Shanchuan Liao:	Master's degree student: ShanchwanLi.00
Shuang Li:	Ph.D. student: Shuang Li2024.7.19
Xingquan Gu:	Master's degree student: Xmq won Gtt2024.7.19
Luqun Li:	Professor: Lugun / i
Sulan Zhang	Professor: Lugun Li 2024.7.19 Professor: Sulan Zhang 2024.7.19
Xiaofeng Li:	Master's degree student: Xiaofang Li

Corresponding author declaration

| Shuang in the corresponding author of this manuscript, certify that the contributors' and conflicts of interest statements included in this paper are correct and have been approved by all co-authors.