

Aim : - LPP for maximization/minimization of an objective function and graphical representation of feasible solution.

```
library(lpSolve)
require(lpSolve)
```

```
## Set the coefficients of the decision variables -> C
```

```
C <- c(3, 5)
```

```
# Create constraint matrix B
```

```
A <- matrix(c(1, 2, 1, 1, 0, 1), nrow = 3, byrow = TRUE)
```

```
# Right hand side for the constraints
```

```
B <- c(2000, 1500, 600)
```

```
# Direction of the constraints
```

```
constraints_direction <- c("<=", "<=", "<=")
```

```
plot.new()
```

```
plot.window(xlim = c(0,2000), ylim=c(0,2000))
```

```
axis(1)
```

```
axis(2)
```

```
title(main = "LPP using Graphical method")
```

```
title(xlab = "X axis")
```

```
title(ylab = "Y axis")
```

```
box()
```

```
#draw line
```

```
segments(x0 = 2000, y0 = 0, x1 = 0, y1 = 1000, col = "purple")
```

```
segments(x0 = 1500, y0 = 0, x1 = 0, y1 = 1500, col = "green")
```

```
segments(x0 = 0, y0 = 0, x1 = 600, y1 = 0, col = "red")
```

```
#find the optimal solution
```

```
optimum <- lp(direction="max",  
              objective.in = C,  
              const.mat = A,  
              const.dir = constranints_direction,  
              const.rhs = B,  
              all.int = T)  
print(optimum$status)
```

```
# Display the optimum values for x_4p, x_3p and x_w
```

```
best_sol <- optimum$solution  
names(best_sol) <- c("x1", "x2")  
print(best_sol)
```

```
# Check the value of objective function at optimal point
```

```
print(paste("Total cost: ", optimum$objval, sep=""))
```

```
[1] 0  
    x1  x2  
1000 500  
[1] "Total cost: 5500"
```

