

Nmap

we perform host discovery

host discovery

2 user for network scan

1. root user
2. local user

1.root

ICMP Echo Request

TCP Syn-443

TCP ACK -80

2.Local

Syn 443

Ack -80

Syntax

nmap IP/Subnet(CIDR) |Port Number|Scan Type|Scan Timing |Output Types

example nmap 192.168.2.1/24

Ip range Target

1.Single IP nmap 10.1.2.1

2.Subnet Range nmap 192.168.2.1/24

3.Ip Range nmap 192.168.10.20-6

4.Specific IP 10.1.2.1 192.168.10.20 10.2.2.12

5.Text File nmap -iL iplist.txt

6.Domain nmap facebook.com

port number

example nmap 10.1.2.1 -p

Scan Method

1.Single port scan method

nmap 10.0.2.1 -p[portnumber]

2.seq prot

nmap 10.0.2.1 -p[10-50]

3.Distrubuted only

nmap 10.0.2.1 -p80,22,21,8080

4.service specific

nmap 10.0.2.1 -p[servicename]

5.protocol specific

nmap 10.0.2.1 -p T:53

6.all port

nmap 10.0.2.1 -p-

scan Type/Tech

TCP Connect scan-ST

TCP syn scan -ss

Fin scan-sf

xmas scan- sx

null scan -sn

ping scan-sp

udp scan-su

ack scan- sa

x -> y 22 port

Scan Status

1.Open

2.Close

3.Filtered

4.open|Filtered

5.Close|Filtered

6.Unfiltered