**Introduction**

1. Background and motivation:
   * Provide a brief overview of the current state of parallel programming education, and explain why it is important.
   * Describe the challenges and barriers that novice learners face when learning parallel programming.
   * Explain the motivation and rationale for the project, and why it is important to develop novice-friendly parallel programming exercises.
2. Research question and objectives:
   * State the research question that the project aims to answer.
   * Explain the specific objectives and goals of the project, and how they relate to the research question.
   * Describe the expected outcomes and contributions of the project, and how they will advance the field of parallel programming education.
3. Brief overview of the dissertation structure:
   * Provide a brief overview of the sections and chapters of the dissertation, and how they are organized.

**Literature review**

Done

**Methodology**

1. Overview of parallel programming exercises developed:
   * Describe the parallel programming exercises. Include a brief overview of each exercise, what is their characristics, for example, is this exercise intent to be a warm-up or what parallel concept it will show
2. Description of the programming languages and frameworks used:
   * Explain the programming languages and frameworks that you used to implement the exercises.
   * Describe the features and characteristics of each language and framework, and explain why chose them for the exercises.
   * Include any important technical details or configuration settings that are relevant to the implementation of the exercises.
3. Evaluation criteria and metrics:
   * Describe the criteria and metrics that you used to evaluate the effectiveness and quality of the exercises.
   * Explain how you determined these criteria and metrics, and why they are important for evaluating parallel programming exercises.
   * Provide specific examples of how you measured each criterion or metric.
4. Testing and validation procedures:
   * Explain how you tested and validated the parallel programming exercises.
   * Describe the testing procedures and methods that is used.
   * Describe the validation procedures and methods that is used, how is the exercises verified the correctness and effectiveness of the exercises.

**Result and analysis**

1. Description of the implementation and performance results:
   * Provide a detailed description of the implementation of the parallel programming exercises.
   * Describe any challenges or obstacles encountered during implementation, and how to overcame them.
   * Present performance metrics for each exercise (speedup over different thread number and data size).
2. Evaluation and analysis of the exercises using the chosen criteria:
   * Evaluate the effectiveness of each exercise using the evaluation criteria and metrics you established in the methodology section.
   * Compare the result from different platform, PC, Dice and MacBook laptop
   * Discuss any interesting or unexpected findings.
3. Related work reference
   * Try to refer to some related work, including tools or exercises of parallel programming.
4. Limitations and potential for future research:
   * Identify the limitations and potential weaknesses of the project, including any aspects that could be improved or expanded in future research.
   * Discuss potential avenues for future research that build on the findings and insights of this project.

**Conclusion**

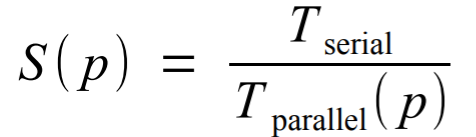
1. Summery of the result and analysis section
   * Restate the question and objectives of the project, and explain how they were addressed in the dissertation.
2. Reflection
   * Reflect on the strengths and limitations of the project, including any challenges or obstacles that were encountered and how they were addressed.
   * Discuss any potential improvements or modifications that could be made to the exercises or the evaluation criteria in future research.
   * Self-reflection?

**References**

**Appendices**

**Criteria:**

1. **Speedup:** can the exercise actually gain speed up?



p = Number of processors / cores

Tserial = Execution time of the serial program

Tparallel (p) = Execution time of the parallel program with p processors / cores

1. **Strong Scaling**

* Efficiency 
* Increase the number of processors p keeping the total problem size fixed result the efficiency remains unchanged
* Goal: reduce the total execution time by adding more processors

1. **Weak Scaling**

* increase the number of processors p and the problem size to let efficiency remains unchanged

1. **Difficulty to Verify**

* Can students easily verify that their implementation of the problem is correct?

1. **Speedup Visualization**

* Is the problem able to show the speedup in visible, sensible way, rather than just output time difference.

1. **Interesting**

* Is the question interesting? When students do the question, does feels funny, and they are happy to proceed

1. **Difficulty**

* Is the exercise easy enough for a beginner to complete?

**Questions**

1. **Scrabble (inf1 OOP tutorial 1)**

* a game where players get pieces with letters that they use to form words in a crossword-like puzzle. Each letter is worth a different amount of points according to this table:

A is worth 1 — B is worth 3 — C is worth 3 — D is worth 2

E is worth 1 — F is worth 4 — G is worth 2 — H is worth 4

I is worth 1 — J is worth 8 — K is worth 5 — L is worth 1

M is worth 3 — N is worth 1 — O is worth 1 — P is worth 3

Q is worth 10 — R is worth 1 — S is worth 1 — T is worth 1

U is worth 1 — V is worth 4 — W is worth 4 — X is worth 8

Y is worth 4 — Z is worth 10

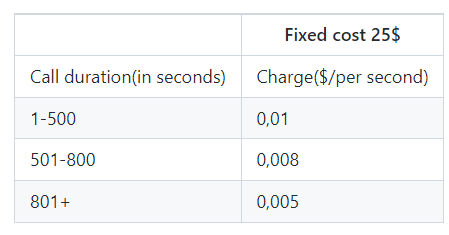
* A word is worth the number of points that its letters add up to. For example, the word ”gear” is worth 2 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 5 points.

1. **Mandelbrot set graph rendering**

1. **Find student that fail the course**

* Student is a class, it contains student’s information, including their course taken and grade
* Knowing grade <40% means fail, given a list of students, find out who failed the course
* To be complicated, add course’s restriction, like student must pass both coursework and exam.

1. **Find energy cost**

* Users use gas and electricity; the total amount of cost is combined of electricity and gas.
* 
* Exemplary cost calculation is like this table, depending on the amounts used, the cost will be different.

1. **Encoding Morse Code**

* Implement a dictionary with morse code and alphabet
* Input a paragraph of English text, get the respect morse code cyphertext. Using the dic.

1. **Find Max Min Sum of an Array**

* Data parallel version
* Task parallel version
* Data parallel and task parallel combined
* Sequential