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## राष्ट्रीय प्रौधोगिकी संस्थान गोवा

## NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GOA

Farmagudi, Ponda, Goa, 403401

Programme Name: B.Tech

Mid Semester Online Examinations, October 2021

Course Name: Database Systems Course Code: CS301

Date: 05-10-2021 Time: 10.00 AM- 11.30 AM

Duration: 1 Hour 30 Minutes Max. Marks: 50

## ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

- 1 a. Discuss the different characteristics of a database systems.
  - b. Define database management system with necessary four parameters. Also discuss any three database systems with necessary example.
  - c. Discuss the component model of a database management system with necessary block diagram

(4+3+3)

- 2a. What is database Model? Explain any three database models with necessary example.
  - b. Define the following keys with suitable example:
    - i. Super Key ii. Candidate Key ii. Primary Key iv. Foreign Key
  - c. Explain the basic operations of a relational algebra.

(4+4+2)

- 3a. Give the mathematical expression of a division operation of a relational algebra. Also give necessary example with suitable database (Write the database that you considered).
  - b. What is a schema? Explain the three schema architecture of a database with necessary block diagram
  - c. What are the roles of database administrator and system analysts?

(4+4+2)

- 4a. What are the different aggregate operations of a relational operation? Explain ach with necessary example.
  - b. Explain the query processing system with necessary block diagram.
  - c. Explain how natural join and theta join operations are different from different outer join operations. (4+3+3)
- 5. Consider the following relational schema

EMPLOYEE (person\_name, street, city)

WORKS (person name, company name, salary)

**COMPANY** (company\_name, city)

MANAGES (person\_name, manager\_name)

Give the relational algebra queries for the following statements:

- a. Find the names, street addresses, and cities of residence of all employees who work for SS\_Solutions and who earn more than Rs 15,00,000 per annum.
- b. Find the names and cities of residence of all employees who work for SS Solutions.
- c. Find all employees in the database who do not work for SS\_Solutions.
- d. Find all employees who live in the same city as that in which the company for which they work is located. (4x2.5=10)

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