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# NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GOA

Farmagudi, Ponda, Goa 403 401

Programme Name: B.Tech

Minor-II Examination,

April-2021

Course Name: Physics

Course Code: PH100

Date: 03.04.2021

Time: 11.00 AM

Duration: 45 Minutes

Max. Marks: 20

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. With the help of neat sketches, explain the three quantum processes that may occur when light radiation interacts with the matter (4M)
2. In He-Ne laser, what is the function of He atoms? Why is it necessary to use a tube of narrow diameters? (3M)
3. Find the relative populations of the two states in a ruby laser that produces a light beam of wavelength  $6943 \text{ \AA}$  at 300 K and 500 K ( $h = 6.624 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Js}$  &  $c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ ) (3M)
4. Show that the probabilities for stimulated emission and for a spontaneous emission are proportional (4M)
5. A typical He-Ne laser emits radiation of  $\lambda = 6328 \text{ \AA}$ . How many photons per second would be emitted by a one milliwatt He-Ne laser? (3M)
6. Calculate the numerical aperture, acceptance angle and critical angle of a fiber having a core refractive index 1.45 and the cladding refractive index 1.3 (3M)

\*\*\*All the best\*\*\*