

DSD - CSE - END SEM QP

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS ; ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- 1) Using Boolean Algebra postulates and theorems, simplify each of the following expressions as disjunctive normal formulas with the fewest number of literals

a) $\bar{w}\bar{x}yz + wxy + \bar{w}\bar{y} + x\bar{y} + \bar{x}\bar{y}$

b) $(\bar{x} + yz) + \bar{y}z$

- 2) Show that the 'NAND' operation is not associative i.e. $\text{nand}[x, \text{nand}(y, z)] \neq \text{nand}[\text{nand}(x, y), z]$
Is the nor-operation associative?

- 3) Using Q-M method and prime implicant chart determine the minimal sum of product for the following Boolean function

a) $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 15) + dc(2)$

b) $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(7, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15) + dc(4, 11)$

- 4) Using K-map simplify the following expressions.

a) $f(v, w, x, y, z) = \prod M(0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 30 + 31)$

b) $f(w, x, y, z) = \prod M(0, 3, 4, 11, 13) + dc(2, 6, 8, 9, 10)$

5> Realize the Boolean expression

$$f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 15)$$

using a 4-to-1-line multiplexer and external gates.

a> Let w and x appear on select lines S_1 & S_0

b> Let y & z appear on select lines S_1 & S_0

6> Using two 2-to-4 line decoders, construct a 3-to-8 line decoder. You may use any necessary logic gates for the design.

7> Design a master-slave JK flip-flop, and explain its operation using excitation table.

8> Design a D-flip-flop & T-flip-flop using JK flip-flop and explain their operations.

9> Design a 4-bit, universal shift register. Explain with appropriate timing diagram.

10> Design a mod-16 ripple counter and explain with an appropriate timing diagram.