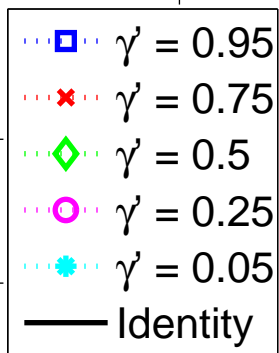


Probability of Cost Decrease



$N_L/N$