

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. VI Semester

### (22PC2CB303) AUTOMATA AND COMPILER DESIGN LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the various phases in the design of a compiler
- To understand the design of top-down and bottom-up parsers
- To understand syntax directed translation schemes
- To introduce lex and yacc tools

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Understand the concept of abstract machines and their power to recognize the languages

**CO-2:** Analyze phases of compilation, particularly lexical analysis, parsing, semantic analysis and code generation

**CO-3:** Construct parsing tables for different types of parsing techniques and syntax directed translations

**CO-4:** Apply code optimization techniques to different programming languages

**CO-5:** Generate object code for natural language representations

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	3	2	2
CO-2	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	2
CO-3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	2	3	2	3
CO-4	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	2
CO-5	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	2	3

#### LIST OF PROGRAMS / EXPERIMENTS / EXERCISES:

##### WEEK 1-3:

- Closure of Epsilon-NFA
- Conversion of Epsilon-NFA to NFA
- Conversion of NFA to DFA

##### WEEK 4-8:

- Lexical Analyzer for a given language

- Lexical Analyzer Using Lex Tool
- Arithmetic Expression Validator using YACC
- Identifier Validator using YACC
- Calculator using YACC
- Convert the BNF rules into Yacc form and Write code to generate abstract syntax tree.

#### **WEEK 9-12:**

- First & Follow of Expression Grammar (Without Left Recursion)
- Custom Recursive Descent Parser for Grammar (Without Left Recursion)
- Predictive Parser for Expression Grammar
- Shift Reduce Parser

#### **WEEK 13-14:**

- Creating a Symbol Table
- Write program to generate machine code from the abstract syntax tree generated by the parser.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. L. P Mishra, N. Chandrashekar (2003), Theory of computer science- Automata Languages and computation, 2nd edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, India
2. Compilers Principles, Techniques and Tools Aho, Ullman, Ravisethi, Pearson Education

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Introduction to Theory of Computation, Sipser, 2nd Edition, Thomson., 2009.
2. Modern Compiler Construction in C, Andrew W. Appel Cambridge University Press  
Kenneth C. Loudon (1997), Compiler Construction– Principles and Practice, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, PWS Publishing
3. Elements of Compiler Design, A. Meduna, Auerbach Publications, Taylor and Francis Group
4. Principles of Compiler Design, V. Raghavan, TMH