CYB102 Project 5



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Reflection (Required)

🤔 Reflection Question #1: If I had to explain "what is SIEM" in 3 emojis, they would be...

(Feel free to put other comments about your experience in this unit here, too!)



Reflection Question #2: What field do you think is most important for logs to have?

I think the simple "source=<this/path/file>" and it all depends on what you're looking at for the field.

The event "time=*" is important too to realize if there was an instance of logins that was simultaneous.

I also came to the conclusion that show_id field to be exponentially helpful. Giving a unique identification to each event and eliminating confusion for duplicates.

♠ Shoutouts: Share appreciation for anyone who helped you out with this project or made your day a little better!

Omkar helped me out on how to proceed in azure labs with the rdp. Although I didn't set it up yet, it was helpful.

CTF Challenges (Required)

Use the answer boxes below to document any CTF challenges you completed. If you don't complete a particular challenge, leave it blank.

Part 1 - Searching the Netflix Data (1pt each)

index=main source=Netflix

Challenge 1: How many TV shows on Netflix are in the Docuseries genre?

Solution:

- 1. host=AlexPC447 source=*netflix_titles.csv type="TV Show" listed_in=Docuseries
- 2. | stats count by country
- 3. | sort -count
- 4. 85
- Challenge 2: How many movies on Netflix have a rating of TV-PG?

Solution:

- 1. host=AlexPC447 source=*netflix_titles.csv type="Movie" rating="TV-PG"
- 2. | stats count by country
- 3. | sort -count
- 4. 540
- **Challenge 3:** How many movies on Netflix were released in the year 2020?

Solution:

- 1. source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" type="Movie" release_year="2020"
- 2. **517**
- **Ohallenge 4:** What is the longest duration by season on Netflix, and what is its TV rating?

Solution:

- 1. source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" type="TV Show"| rare limit=20 duration
- source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" type="TV Show" duration="17 seasons" rating="TV-14"
- 3. Duration: "17 seasons" Rating: "TV-14"
- Challenge 5: How many movies on Netflix are listed as action and are rated PG-13?

Solution:

1. source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" type="Movie" rating="PG-13" listed_in="Action*"

••• Challenge 6: How many movies and TV shows on Netflix have their country of origin as Turkey?

Solution:

- source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" type="Movie" OR type="TV Show" country="Turkey" show_id=*
- 2. 73
- Challenge 7: Which release year had the most movies rated G? (Not TV-G)

Solution:

- source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" type="Movie" rating="G" | top limit=20 release_year
- 2. 2
- **Challenge 8:** What two TV-Y7 rated shows were released in 2019 and were added to Netflix on November 22, 2019?

Solution:

- 1. source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" type="TV show" release_year="2019" date_added="November 22, 2019" rating="TV-Y7"
- 2. The Dragon Prince, Trolls: The Beat Goes On!
- Challenge 9: Which year had the most movies from the United States?

Solution:

- source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" sourcetype="csv" type="Movie" release_year="*" country="United States"| top limit=20 release_year
- 2. 2019
- Challenge 10: What is the oldest TV show by Release Year on Netflix?

Solution:

- source="/root/tmp_splunk/netflix_titles.csv" sourcetype="csv" type="TV show"| rare limit=20 release_year
- 2. Pioneers: First Women Filmmakers*, released in 1925

Part 2 - Investigating the Malware (2pts each)

For Part 2 we are investigating an attacker who got into our systems that happened at PathCode Inc.

For these logs use index=pathcode

Challenge 11: What was the IP address that uploaded the malware (MD5 hash: 3AADBF7E527FC1A050E1C97FEA1CBA4D)

Solution:

- source="uploadedhashes.csv" host="longpc" "File Hash"=3AADBF7E527FC1A050E1C97FEA1CBA4D
- 2. 192.168.1.10

3.

Challenge 12: What usernames did that IP address try to login to the system as? Which one did they upload a file as?

Solution:

- 1. source="webserver02.csv" host="longpc" sourcetype="csv" IP="192.168.1.10"
- 2. Admin, Pi, ABurke
- 3. ABurke

Challenge 13: What was the User Agent String of the attacker when they successfully uploaded a file?

Solution:

- 1. source="webserver02.csv" host="longpc" sourcetype="csv" Event="File Upload" IP="192.168.1.10" "User Agent"="Firefox/89.0"
- 2.

Challenge 14: Did any other users also upload a file around that time? If so, who and what was their IP address?

Solution:

- 1. source="webserver02.csv" host="longpc" sourcetype="csv" Event="File Upload"
- 2. It was Jmann, around 15:29. ABurke uploaded around 15:21
- 3. Jmann's IP address: 192.168.1.7

Challenge 15: Looking at the uploaded hashes, what were the files called that the two users uploaded? Which one seems like it was malicious?

Solution:

- 1. source="uploadedhashes.csv" host="longpc" IP="192.168.1.10" OR IP="192.168.1.7"
- 2. proposal.pdf, EvilScript.exe
- 3. EvilScript.exe

Submission Checklist

Check off each of the features you have completed. You will only be graded on the features you check off.

Reflection

- ☑ Reflection Question #1 answered above
- ☑ Reflection Question #2 answered above

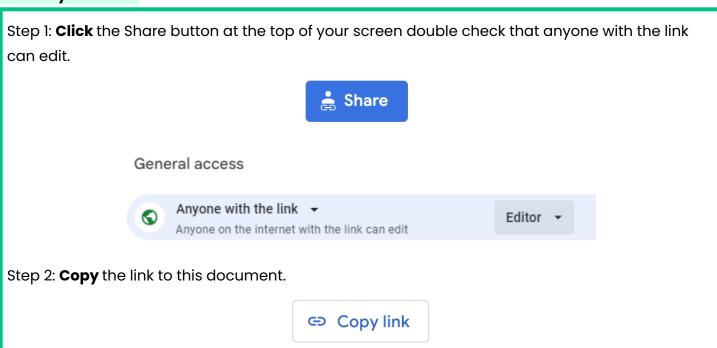
CTF Challenges (10pts needed for full credit, 17pts needed for extra credit) Part 1 - 1pt each

- Challenge #1: How many TV shows on Netflix are in the Docuseries genre?
- ☑ Challenge #2: How many movies on Netflix have a rating of TV-PG?
- ☑ Challenge #3: How many movies on Netflix were released in the year 2020?
- ☑ Challenge #4: What is the longest duration by season on Netflix, and what is its TV rating?
- ☑ Challenge #5: How many movies on Netflix are listed as action and are rated PG-13?

Challenge #6: How many movies and TV shows on Netflix have their country of origin as Turkey? ☑ Challenge #7: Which release year had the most movies rated G? (Not TV-G) ☑ Challenge #8: What two TV-Y7 rated shows were released in 2019 and were added to Netflix on November 22, 2019? Challenge #9: Which year had the most movies from the United States? Challenge #10: What is the oldest TV show by Release Year on Netflix? Part 2 - 2pts each Challenge #11: What was the IP address that uploaded the malware (MD5 hash: 3AADBF7E527FC1A050E1C97FEA1CBA4D) ☑ Challenge #12: What usernames did that IP address try to login to the system as? Which one did they upload a file as? ☑ Challenge #13: What was the User Agent String of the attacker when they successfully uploaded a file? Challenge #14: Did any other users also upload a file around that time? If so, who and what was their IP address? Challenge #15: Looking at the uploaded hashes, what were the files called that the two users uploaded? Which one seems like it was malicious?

 $holdsymbol{arphi}$ Tip: You can see specific grading information, including points breakdown, by going to \mathscr{S} the grading page on the course portal.

Submit your work!



Step 3: **Submit** the link on the portal.