

Lab#06: UFW (Uncomplicated Firewall)

Objectives:

Setting the UFW and applying basic commands.

Step-by-Step Instructions / Summary

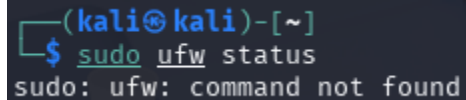
- Step 1: Install UFW
- Step 2: Basic Commands
- Step 3: Default Rules
- Step 4: Allowing Services/Ports
- Step 5: Denying Services/Ports
- Step 6: Allow or Deny by IP and Port
- Step 7: Deleting Rules
- Step 8: Advanced - Applications Profiles
- Step 9: Reload and Reset
- Step 10: Testing
- Step 11: Log and Monitor

1. Installing UFW

Check if UFW is installed

```
sudo ufw status
```

It appears to be not installed and the next step would be using the following command.



```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw status  
sudo: ufw: command not found
```

```
sudo apt install ufw -y
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo apt install ufw -y
Installing:
  ufw

Suggested packages:
  rsyslog

Summary:
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 1, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 1299
  Download size: 169 kB
  Space needed: 880 kB / 3,769 MB available

Get:1 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 ufw all 0.36.2-9 [169 kB]
Fetched 169 kB in 1s (336 kB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package ufw.
(Reading database ... 407419 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../archives/ufw_0.36.2-9_all.deb ...
Unpacking ufw (0.36.2-9) ...
Setting up ufw (0.36.2-9) ...
Creating config file /etc/ufw/before.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/before6.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/after.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/after6.rules with new version
update-rc.d: We have no instructions for the ufw init script.
update-rc.d: It looks like a non-network service, we enable it.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ufw.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/ufw.service'.
Processing triggers for kali-menu (2025.1.1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.13.0-1) ...
```

2. Basic Commands

- a.
- b. Enable UFW

sudo ufw enable

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw enable
Firewall is active and enabled on system startup
```

- c. Disable UFW

sudo ufw disable

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw disable
Firewall stopped and disabled on system startup
```

- d. Check Status

sudo ufw status

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status
Status: inactive
```

- e. View in Verbose Mode

sudo ufw status verbose
*If the ufw is active, it'll show if IPv6 is considered for each rule

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw status verbose  
Status: inactive
```

3. Default Rules

a. Set Default Policies

After changing back the ufw status active:
sudo ufw default deny incoming
*This command blocks all incoming connections by default unless specified to be allowed.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw default deny incoming  
Default incoming policy changed to 'deny'  
(be sure to update your rules accordingly)
```

Checking the status after the command:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw status verbose  
Status: active  
Logging: on (low)  
Default: deny (incoming), allow (outgoing), disabled (routed)  
New profiles: skip
```

sudo ufw default allow outgoing
*This command allows outgoing connections by default without restriction

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw default allow outgoing  
Default outgoing policy changed to 'allow'  
(be sure to update your rules accordingly)
```

Checking the status after the command:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw status verbose  
Status: active  
Logging: on (low)  
Default: deny (incoming), allow (outgoing), disabled (routed)  
New profiles: skip
```

4. Allowing Services/Ports

a. Allow specific ports

sudo ufw allow 22 #SSH
sudo ufw allow 80 #HTTP
sudo ufw allow 443 #HTTPS

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow 22  
[sudo] password for kali:  
Rule added  
Rule added (v6)
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow 80  
Rule added  
Rule added (v6)
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow 443  
Rule added  
Rule added (v6)
```

b. Allow by Port and Protocol

```
sudo ufw allow 53/udp # DNS over UDP
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow 53/udp  
Rule added  
Rule added (v6)
```

c. Allow a Range of Ports

```
sudo ufw allow 10000:20000/tcp
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow 10000:20000/tcp  
Rule added  
Rule added (v6)
```

Listing all rules so far:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw status verbose  
Status: active  
Logging: on (low)  
Default: deny (incoming), allow (outgoing), disabled (routed)  
New profiles: skip
```

To	Action	From
--		
22	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
80	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
443	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
53/udp	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
10000:20000/tcp	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
22 (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
80 (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
443 (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
53/udp (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
10000:20000/tcp (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)

5. Denying Services/Ports

a. Deny a port

```
sudo ufw deny 23 #Telnet
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw deny 23  
Rule added  
Rule added (v6)
```

b. Deny by IP

sudo ufw deny from 192.168.1.100

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw deny from 192.168.1.100  
Rule added
```

6. Allow or Deny by IP and Port

a. Allow from a specific IP

sudo ufw allow from 192.168.1.100

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow from 192.168.1.100  
Rule updated
```

b. Allow from IP from a specific port

sudo ufw allow from 192.168.1.100 to any port 22

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow from 192.168.1.100 to any port 22  
Rule added
```

c. Deny from IP to port

sudo ufw deny from 192.168.1.100 to any port 80

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw deny from 192.168.1.100 to any port 80  
Rule added
```

7. Deleting Rules

a. Listing Numbered Rules

sudo ufw status numbered

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status numbered
Status: active
```

	To	Action	From
	--	---	---
[1]	22	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
[2]	80	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
[3]	443	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
[4]	53/udp	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
[5]	10000:20000/tcp	ALLOW IN	Anywhere
[6]	23	DENY IN	Anywhere
[7]	Anywhere	ALLOW IN	192.168.1.100
[8]	22	ALLOW IN	192.168.1.100
[9]	80	DENY IN	192.168.1.100
[10]	22 (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
[11]	80 (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
[12]	443 (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
[13]	53/udp (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
[14]	10000:20000/tcp (v6)	ALLOW IN	Anywhere (v6)
[15]	23 (v6)	DENY IN	Anywhere (v6)

b. Delete by Number

sudo ufw delete [number]

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw delete 11
Deleting:
allow 80
Proceed with operation (y|n)? y
Rule deleted (v6)
```

c. Delete by Rule

sudo ufw delete 11

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw delete 11
Deleting:
allow 80
Proceed with operation (y|n)? y
Rule deleted (v6)
```

After deleting the rule:

sudo ufw status numbered

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status numbered
Status: active

    To Action From
    --
[ 1] 22 ALLOW IN Anywhere
[ 2] 80 ALLOW IN Anywhere
[ 3] 443 ALLOW IN Anywhere
[ 4] 53/udp ALLOW IN Anywhere
[ 5] 10000:20000/tcp ALLOW IN Anywhere
[ 6] 23 DENY IN Anywhere
[ 7] Anywhere ALLOW IN 192.168.1.100
[ 8] 22 ALLOW IN 192.168.1.100
[ 9] 80 DENY IN 192.168.1.100
[10] 22 (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)
[11] 443 (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)
[12] 53/udp (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)
[13] 10000:20000/tcp (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)
[14] 23 (v6) DENY IN Anywhere (v6)
```

The removal shows that there are 14 rules now and 80 ALLOW IN rule was deleted

8. Advanced - Applications Profiles

a. List App Profiles

sudo ufw app list

This command lists all application profiles from this directory
“/etc/ufw/applications.d”

```
$ sudo ufw app list
Available applications:
  AIM
  Apache
  Apache Full
  Apache Secure
  Bonjour
  CIFS
  DNS
  Deluge
  IMAP
  IMAPS
  IPP
  KTorrent
  Kerberos Admin
  Kerberos Full
  Kerberos KDC
  Kerberos Password
  LDAP
  LDAPS
```

b. Get App Info

sudo ufw app info OpenSSH

This command displays detailed information about the predefined application profile used by the ufw firewall.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw app info OpenSSH  
  
Profile: OpenSSH  
Title: Secure shell server, an rshd replacement  
Description: OpenSSH is a free implementation of the Secure Shell protocol.  
  
Port:  
  22/tcp
```

c. Allow by App Name

sudo ufw allow OpenSSH

Checking the firewall rules change:
sudo ufw status

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw allow OpenSSH  
[sudo] password for kali:  
Rule added  
Rule added (v6)
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw status  
Status: active  
  
To Action From  
--  
OpenSSH ALLOW Anywhere
```

9. Reload and Reset

a. Reload UFW

sudo ufw reload

Refreshes the config file without shutting down the system.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw reload  
Firewall reloaded
```

b. Reset All Tools

sudo ufw reset

With this command completely resets UFW to its default state


```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw reset
Resetting all rules to installed defaults. Proceed with operation (y|n)? y
Backing up 'user.rules' to '/etc/ufw/user.rules.20250626_192010'
Backing up 'before.rules' to '/etc/ufw/before.rules.20250626_192010'
Backing up 'after.rules' to '/etc/ufw/after.rules.20250626_192010'
Backing up 'user6.rules' to '/etc/ufw/user6.rules.20250626_192010'
Backing up 'before6.rules' to '/etc/ufw/before6.rules.20250626_192010'
Backing up 'after6.rules' to '/etc/ufw/after6.rules.20250626_192010'
```

10. Testing

a. Install a Web Server and setting up the server

sudo apt update

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo apt update
Hit:1 http://http.kali.org/kali kali-rolling InRelease
1295 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
```

sudo apt install apache2 -y

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo apt install apache2 -y
apache2 is already the newest version (2.4.63-1).
```

sudo systemctl start apache2

b. Enable and Configure UFW (Only SSH and HTTP)

Allows SSH

sudo ufw allow OpenSSH

Allows HTTP traffic (port 80)

sudo ufw allow Apache

Checking the rules after additional rules:

sudo ufw status verbose

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow OpenSSH
Rules updated
Rules updated (v6)
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow Apache
Rule updated
Rule updated (v6)
```

	<pre>(kali@kali)-[~] \$ sudo ufw status verbose Status: active Logging: on (low) Default: deny (incoming), allow (outgoing), disabled (routed) New profiles: skip To Action From -- 80/tcp (Apache) ALLOW IN Anywhere 22/tcp (OpenSSH) ALLOW IN Anywhere 80/tcp (Apache (v6)) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6) 22/tcp (OpenSSH (v6)) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)</pre>
--	--

c. Access from Another System
i. Testing allowed

Starting SSH service

<p>Starting the ssh service: sudo systemctl start ssh</p> <p>Checking the ssh service status sudo systemctl status ssh</p>	<pre>(kali@kali)-[~] \$ sudo systemctl start ssh</pre> <pre>(kali@kali)-[~] \$ sudo systemctl status ssh ● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system Active: active (running) since Thu 2025</pre>
--	---

<p>Testing SSH (allowed)</p> <p>ssh kali@172.16.123.129</p> <pre>(kali@kali)-[~] \$ ssh kali@172.16.123.129 kali@172.16.123.129's password: Permission denied, please try again. kali@172.16.123.129's password: Linux kali 6.12.13-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Kali 6.12.13-1kali1 (2025-02-11) x86_64 The programs included with the Kali GNU/Linux system are free software; the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright. Kali GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law. Last login: Sat Jun 28 21:16:55 2025 from 172.16.123.129 (kali@kali)-[~] \$</pre>
--

Starting Apache Service

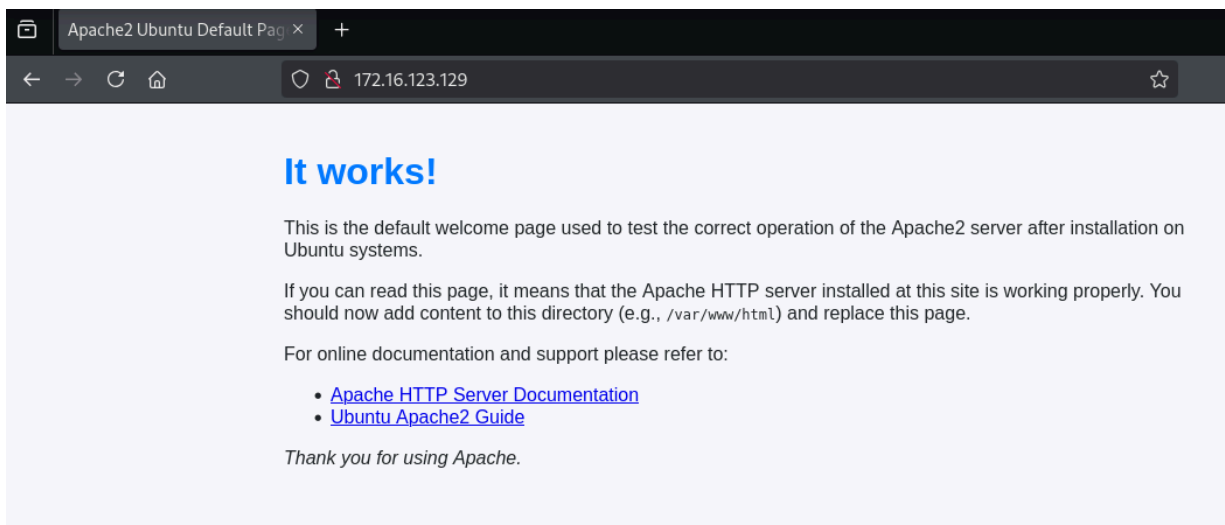
Starting the Apache service:
`sudo systemctl start apache2`

Checking the apache service status
`sudo systemctl status apache2`

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo systemctl start apache2
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo systemctl status apache2  
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server  
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/systemd/apache2.service; vendor preset: enabled)  
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2023-08-24 12:34:12 UTC; 1min 1s ago  
     Main PID: 1111 (httpd)  
       CGroup: /systemd/system/apache2.service  
               └─ 1111 httpd
```

Testing HTTP (Allowed)
Visiting: `http://172.12.168`



ii. Testing denied

Adding rules to deny the ports

`sudo ufw deny OpenSSH`
`sudo ufw deny Apache`

Showing the rules that were added:
`sudo ufw status verbose`

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw deny OpenSSH  
Rule updated  
Rule updated (v6)  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw deny Apache  
Rule updated  
Rule updated (v6)
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status verbose
Status: active
Logging: on (low)
Default: deny (incoming), allow (outgoing), disabled (routed)
New profiles: skip
```

To	Action	From
--		
22/tcp (OpenSSH)	DENY IN	Anywhere
80/tcp (Apache)	DENY IN	Anywhere
22/tcp (OpenSSH (v6))	DENY IN	Anywhere (v6)
80/tcp (Apache (v6))	DENY IN	Anywhere (v6)

The services are denied after rules were added

SSH services denied (Host OS):

ssh kali@172.16.123.129

```
tempadmin@AlexPC447:~$ ssh kali@172.16.123.129
ssh: connect to host 172.16.123.129 port 22: Connection timed out
```

Apache Services denied (Host OS):

http://172.16.123.129

Problem loading page x +

172.16.123.129

The connection has timed out

The server at 172.16.123.129 is taking too long to respond.

- The site could be temporarily unavailable or too busy. Try again in a few moments.
- If you are unable to load any pages, check your computer's network connection.
- If your computer or network is protected by a firewall or proxy, make sure that LibreWolf is permitted to access the web.

Try Again

sudo ufw logging on

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw logging on  
Logging enabled
```

11. Log and Monitor

sudo ufw logging on

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ufw logging on  
Logging enabled
```

I used this command since the ufw logging enabled didn't create the ufw.log file.
systemctl start ufw.service

```
(kali@kali)-[/var/log]  
$ systemctl start ufw.service  
== AUTHENTICATING FOR org.freedesktop.systemd1.manage-units ==  
Authentication is required to start 'ufw.service'.  
Authenticating as: kali,,, (kali)  
Password:  
== AUTHENTICATION COMPLETE ==
```

```
(kali@kali)-[/var/log]  
$ ls
```

```
runit  
samba  
speech-dispatcher  
stunnel4  
syslog  
sysstat  
ufw.log  
vmware-network.1.log
```

Afterwards, it's time to look through the logs

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo less /var/log/ufw.log
```

```

2025-06-30T22:34:09.742335-04:00 kali kernel: [UFW BLOCK] IN=eth0 OUT= MAC= SRC=172.16.12
3.129 DST=239.255.255.250 LEN=635 TOS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=1 ID=12505 DF PROTO=UDP SPT=4806
3 DPT=3702 LEN=615
2025-06-30T22:34:09.742336-04:00 kali kernel: [UFW BLOCK] IN=eth0 OUT= MAC= SRC=fe80:0000
:0000:0000:020c:29ff:fe6e:2f58 DST=ff02:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:000c LEN=655 TC=0 H
OPLIMIT=1 FLOWLBL=271489 PROTO=UDP SPT=57121 DPT=3702 LEN=615
2025-06-30T22:34:09.742337-04:00 kali kernel: [UFW BLOCK] IN=eth0 OUT= MAC= SRC=fe80:0000
:0000:0000:020c:29ff:fe6e:2f58 DST=ff02:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:000c LEN=655 TC=0 H
OPLIMIT=1 FLOWLBL=271489 PROTO=UDP SPT=57121 DPT=3702 LEN=615
2025-06-30T22:34:09.742337-04:00 kali kernel: [UFW BLOCK] IN=eth0 OUT= MAC= SRC=172.16.12
3.129 DST=239.255.255.250 LEN=635 TOS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=1 ID=12553 DF PROTO=UDP SPT=4806
3 DPT=3702 LEN=615
2025-06-30T22:34:09.742338-04:00 kali kernel: [UFW BLOCK] IN=eth0 OUT= MAC= SRC=fe80:0000
:0000:0000:020c:29ff:fe6e:2f58 DST=ff02:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:000c LEN=655 TC=0 H
OPLIMIT=1 FLOWLBL=271489 PROTO=UDP SPT=57121 DPT=3702 LEN=615
2025-06-30T22:34:09.742338-04:00 kali kernel: [UFW BLOCK] IN=eth0 OUT= MAC= SRC=172.16.12
3.129 DST=239.255.255.250 LEN=635 TOS=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=1 ID=12602 DF PROTO=UDP SPT=4806
3 DPT=3702 LEN=615

```



Tools & Skills Used

Tools:

- **Operating Systems:** Kali, Linux Mint (Host OS)
- **Core Services & Daemons:** Ufw (Uncomplicated Firewall), apache2, sshd
- **Command-Line Utilities:** sudo, systemctl, ssh, web browser

Skills:

- **Firewall Configuration, Log Analysis, System Troubleshooting**



Reflection & Takeaways

I learned the basics of ufw using both deny and allow connections. I had a hard time trying to show a firewall blocking my connections with another machine. I used the correct kali IP address to help me get the proper results. Another problem I had was enabling the ufw logging. I turned on the logging, but it appeared that it didn't work. So, I started the ufw.service again and I was able to capture logs.