

Electronics ventilator

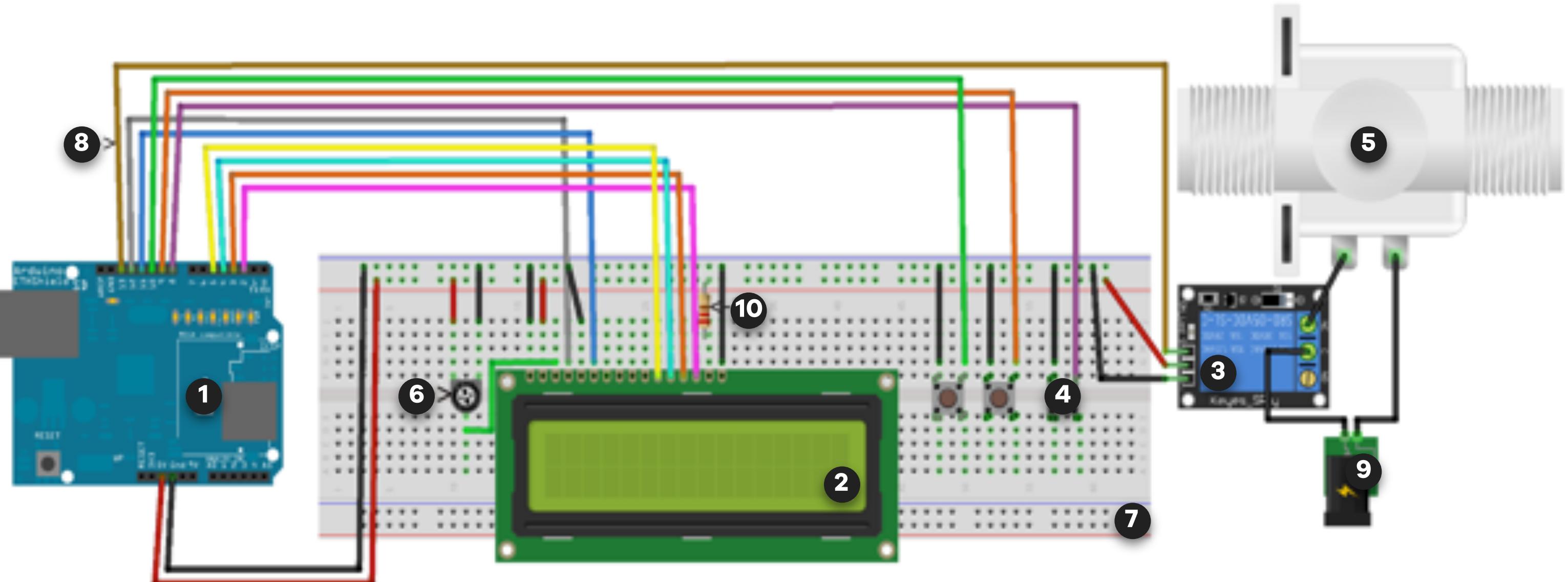
# COVID-19



# THE SCHEMATIC CIRCUIT

## OF ARDUINO

Is shown in the following image:

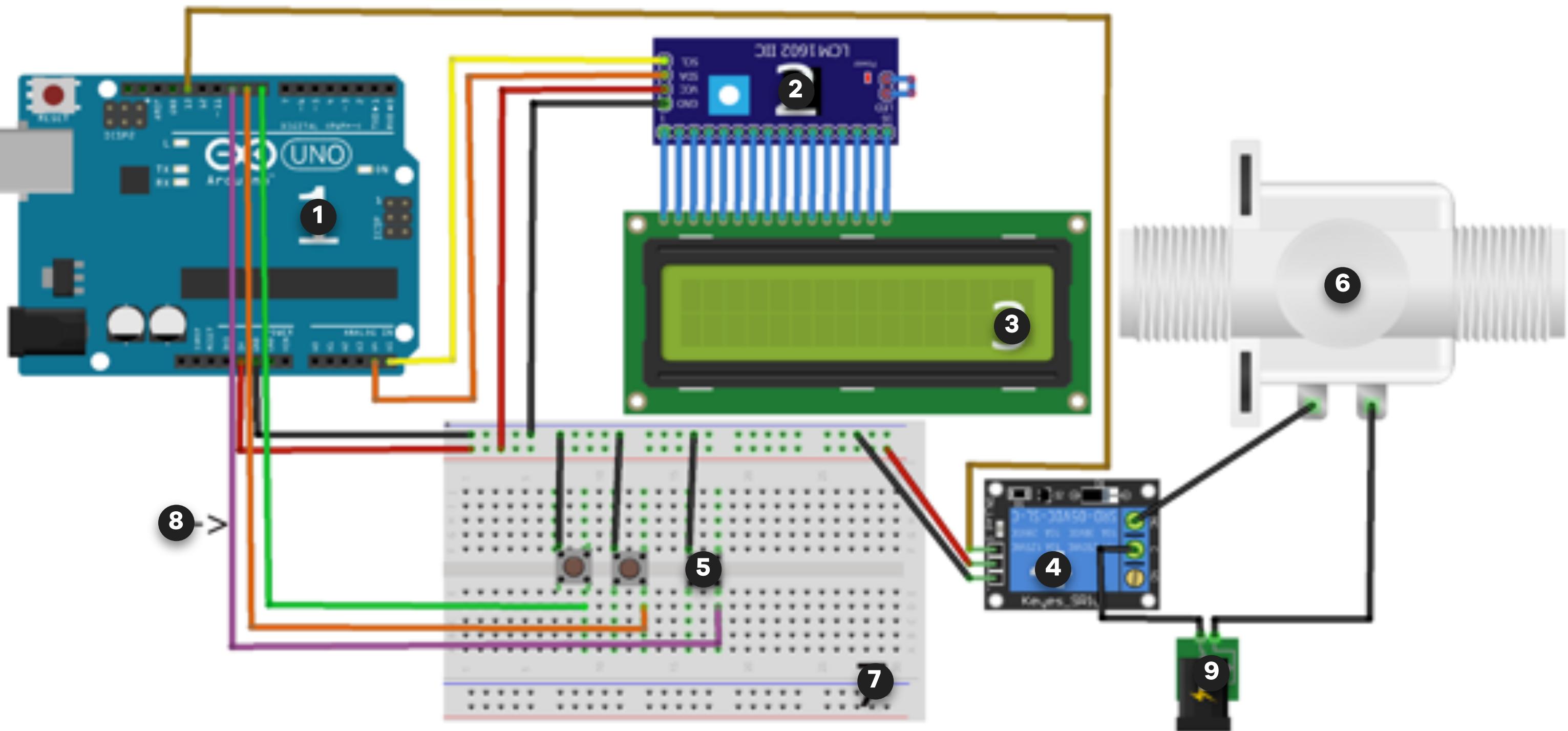


## Component List:

- |   |                               |    |  |
|---|-------------------------------|----|--|
| 1 | Arduino one                   | 6  | Potentiometer 10k                                      |
| 2 | Display LCD for Arduino 16x2  | 7  | Protoboard   |
| 3 | Module relay for Arduino 220v | 8  | Cable DuPont<br>(female-male, male-male)               |
| 4 | 3 buttons for Arduino         | 9  | Power source 24v 0 12<br>(Depending on the valve used) |
| 5 | Solenoid valve 24v or 12v     | 10 | Resistance 220 ohms                                    |

# SECOND SIMPLIFIED

## SCHEME



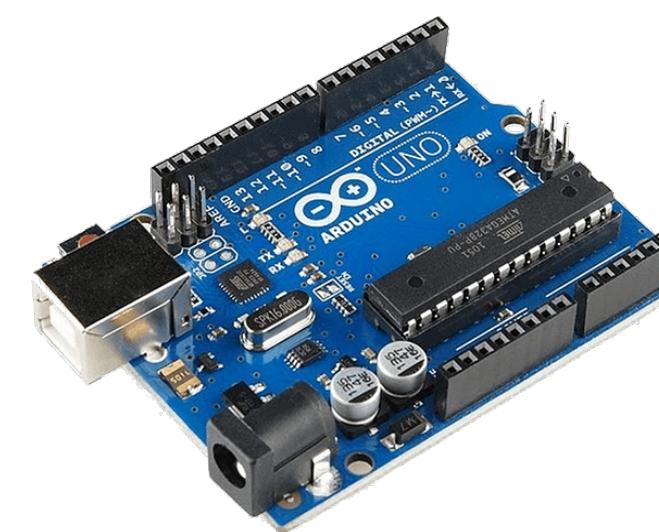
- 1 Arduino one
- 2 Module i2c for LCD
- 3 Display LCD for arduino 16x2
- 4 Module relay for arduino 220v
- 5 3 buttons for arduino
- 6 Solenoid valve 24v or 12v
- 7 Protopboard
- 8 Cable dupont  
(female-male, male-male)
- 9 Power source 24v 0 12  
(Depending on the valve used)

# SHORT DESCRIPTION

## OF MATERIALS USED

### Arduino one

Open source microcontroller board based on the ATmega328P microchip.



### Display LCD 16X2

Liquid Crystal Display (LCD) is a flat display used in digital watches, cameras and many portable computers. LCD displays utilize two sheets of polarizing material with a liquid crystal solution between them. An electric current passed through the liquid causes the crystals to align so that light cannot pass through them. 16x2 which means it can display 16 characters per line and there are 2 such lines.



### Relay Module

We can control high voltage electronic devices using relays. A Relay is actually a switch which is electrically operated by an electromagnet. The electromagnet is activated with a low voltage, for example 5 volts from a microcontroller and it pulls a contact to make or break a high voltage circuit.

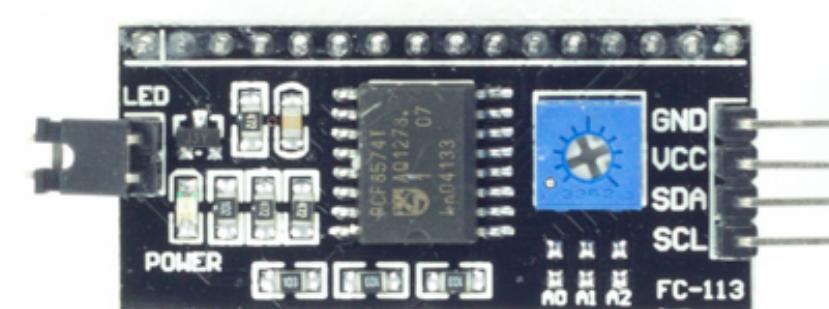


# **SHORT DESCRIPTION**

## **OF MATERIALS USED**

### **I2C LCD Adapter Module**

IC/I2C Interface Adapter Module is used for 16×2 LCD Display. It uses the PCF8574T IC chip which converts I2C serial data to parallel data for the LCD display. Also this interface module simplifies connecting an Arduino to a 16×2 Liquid Crystal display using only 4 wires.



### **Solenoid valve**

A solenoid valve is an electromechanical valve, designed to control the passage of a fluid through a duct or pipe. The valve is moved by a solenoid coil. It usually has only two positions: open and closed, or all and nothing. Solenoid valves are used in many applications to control the flow of all types of fluids.

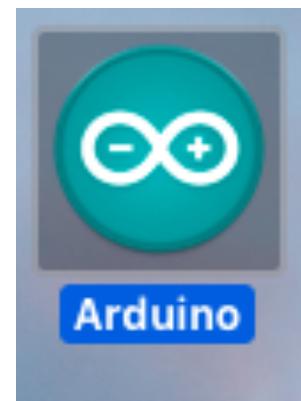


# UPLOAD CODE TO

## MICROCONTROLLER

It is as easy as installing the Arduino IDE on your computer, you can download it from this link:

<https://www.arduino.cc/en/main/software>



1.

Open the file below.

```
CodeVentilatorCovid-19 | Arduino 1.8.12
File Edit Sketch Tools Help
New Ctrl+N
Open... Ctrl+O
Open Recent >
Sketchbook >
Examples >
Close Ctrl+W
Save Ctrl+S
Save As... Ctrl+Shift+S
Page Setup Ctrl+Shift+P
Print Ctrl+P
Preferences Ctrl+Comma
Quit Ctrl+Q
  estado = status_change(estado);
  digitalWrite(reley, HIGH);
  tiempo = 0;
}
else{
  if (tiempo >= itime){
    estado = status_change(estado);
}

//Check if buttons are pressed to modify global values -
```

2.

Select Board Type Arduino UNO .

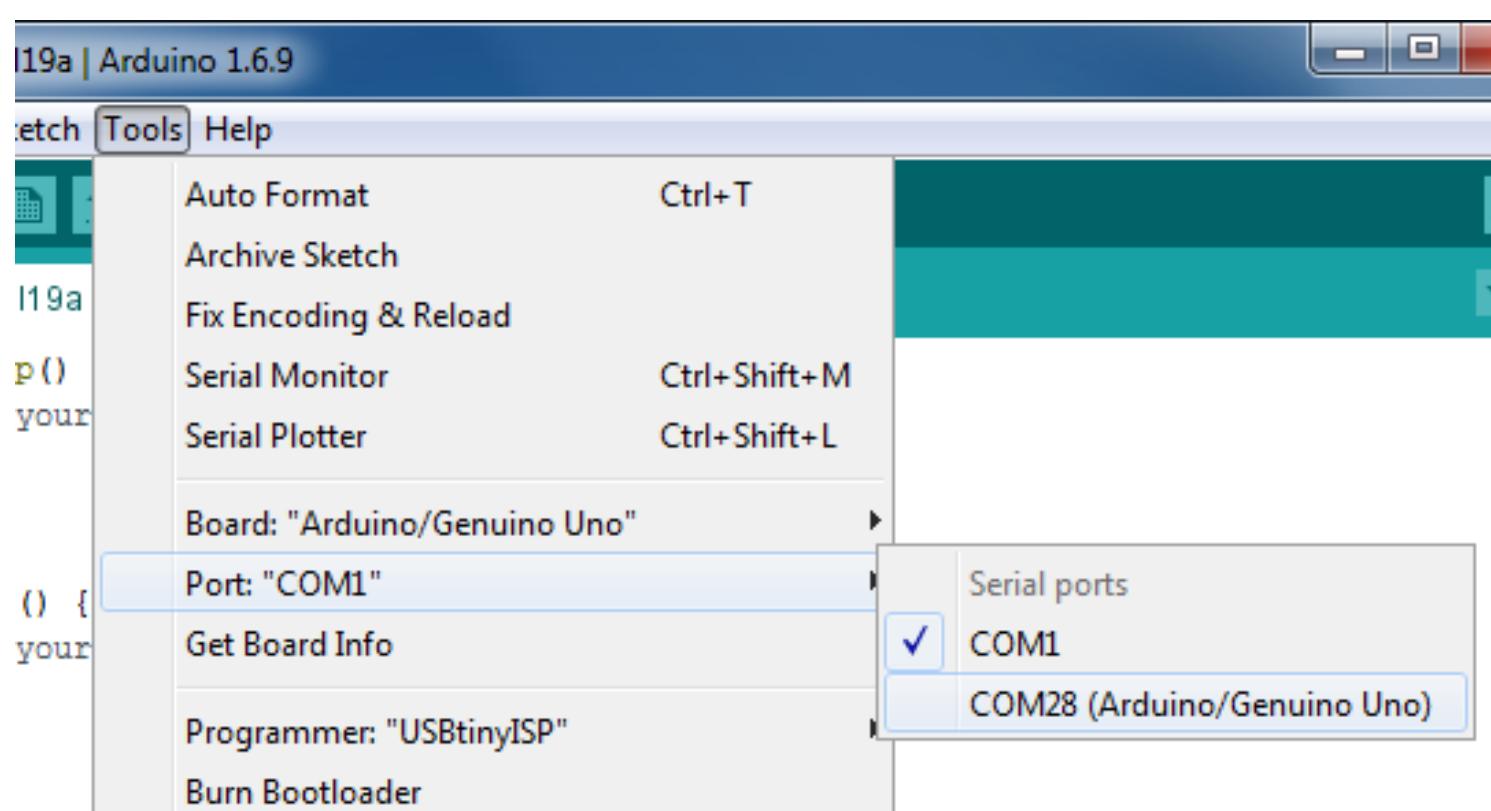
```
CodeVentilatorCovid-19 | Arduino 1.8.12
File Edit Sketch Tools Help
Auto Format Ctrl+T
Archive Sketch
Fix Encoding & Reload
Manage Libraries...
Serial Monitor Ctrl+Shift+M
Serial Plotter Ctrl+Shift+L
WiFi101 / WiFiNINA Firmware Updater
Board: "Arduino Uno"
Port
Get Board Info
Programmer: "AVRISP mkII"
Burn Bootloader
Arduino Duemilanove or Diecimila
Arduino Nano
Arduino Mega or Mega 2560
Arduino Mega ADK
Arduino Leonardo
Arduino Leonardo ETH
Arduino Micro
Arduino Esplora
Arduino Mini
Arduino Ethernet
Arduino Fio
```

3.

Select Correct Serial Por.

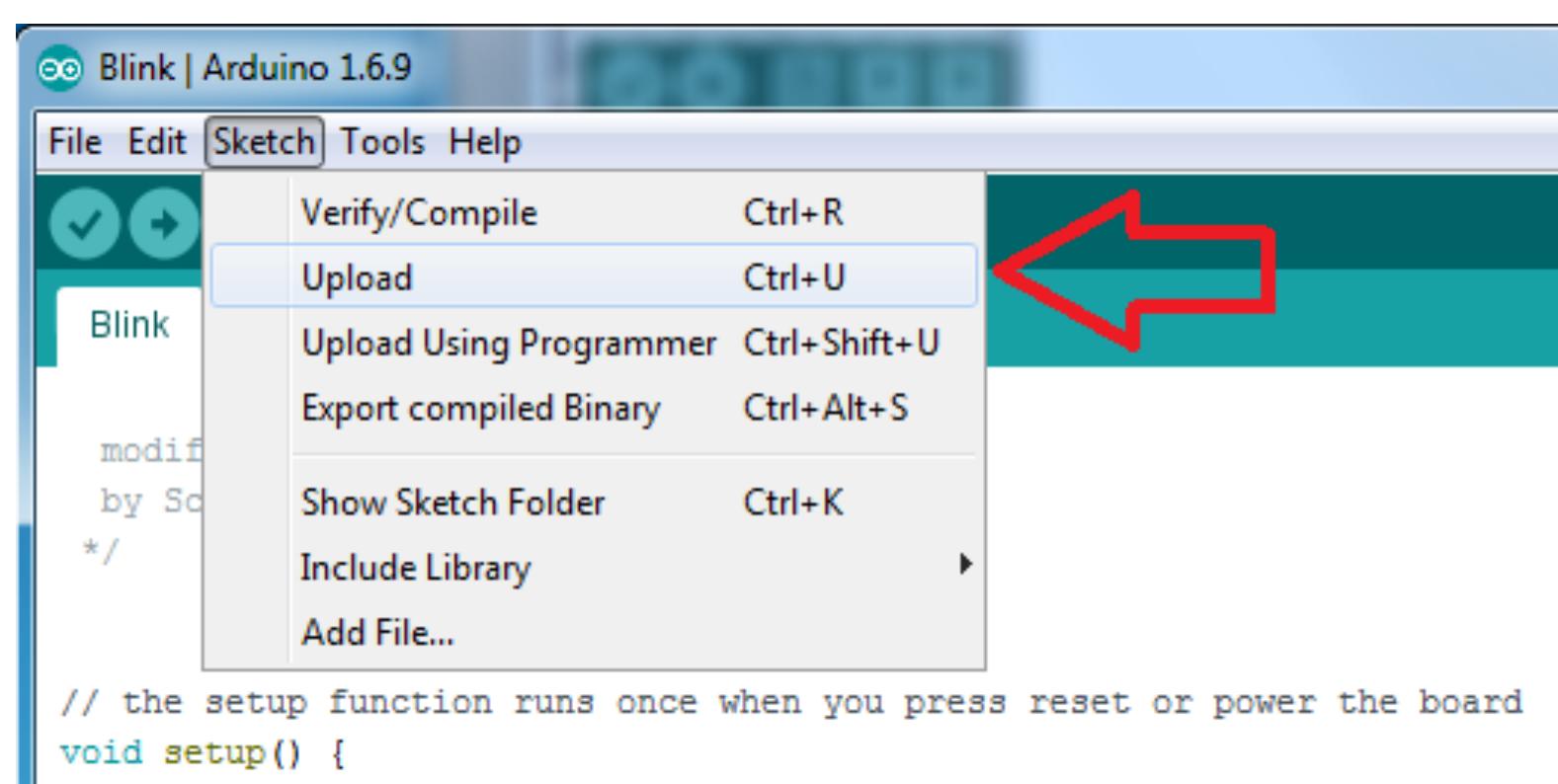
# UPLOAD CODE TO

## MICROCONTROLLER



4.

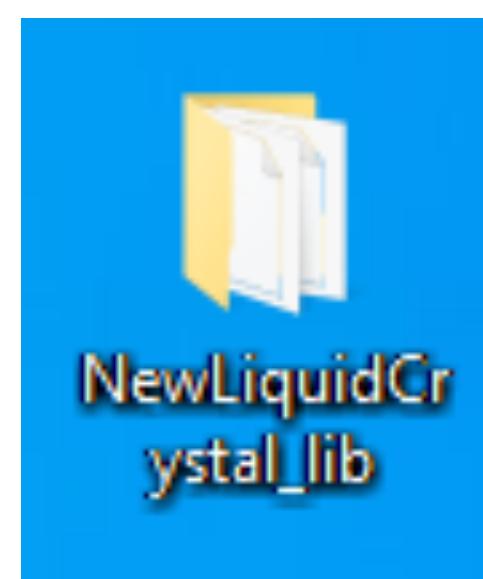
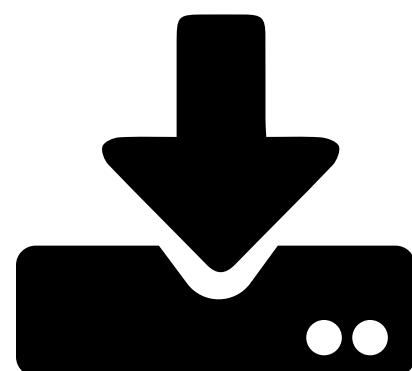
Select Upload from the Sketch menu.



# UPLOAD CODE TO

## MICROCONTROLLER

If you are using the second simplified scheme with I2C, you have to install this library and load this code.



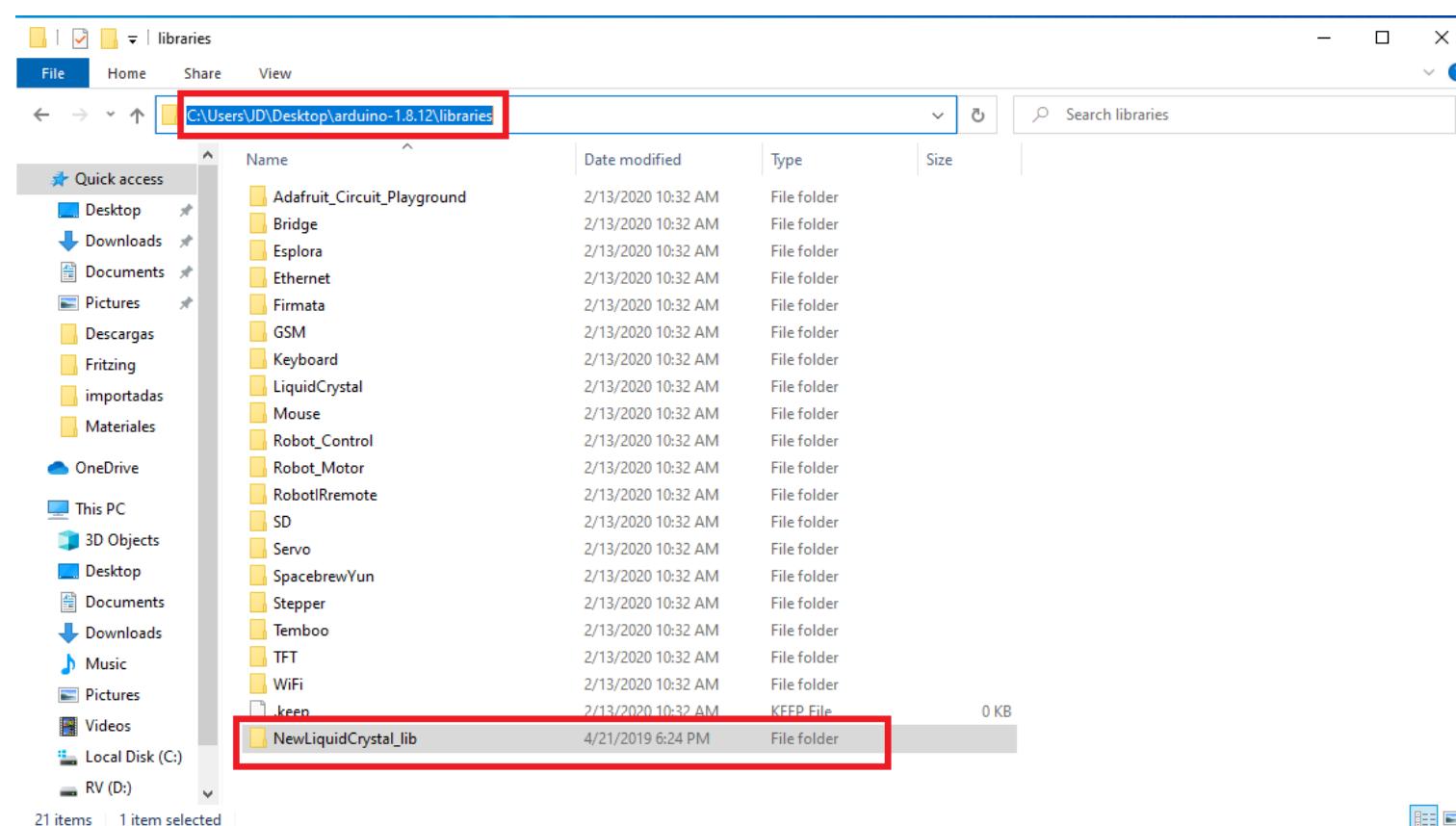
### 1.

Download this file from the following link:

<https://bitbucket.org/fmalpartida/new-liquidcrystal/downloads/>

### 2.

Unzip it and you will have a folder just like this one.



### 3.

Copy and paste the folder into the arduino IDE library directory.

### 4.

Upload the next code.

<https://github.com/4Plus1Creative/ventilator>