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3  -- [l]u[a]t[ions]
4  --
5  -- [l]u[a]t[ions]. My fav LUA tricks. (c)2022 Tim Menzies, MIT license
6
7  --- ## Setting up
8  local b4={}; for k,_ in pairs(_ENV) do b4[k]=k end --used later (to find rogues)
9  local fun={} -- code for this module
10 local failures=0 -- counter for failures (used by fun.asserts and fun.main).
11
12 --- ## Start-up
13 function fun.main(settings, tasks, saved)
14   saved={}
15   for k,v in pairs(settings) do saved[k]=v end
16   print("FILE"..tostring(arg[0]))
17   for _,task in pairs(fun.slots(tasks)) do
18     if task:match(settings.task) then
19       math.randomseed(settings.seed)
20       print("TASK"..task)
21       local ok,msg=pcall(tasks[task])
22       if not ok then
23         print("||FAIL"..msg) failures=failures+1
24         if settings.Debug then assert(false,msg) end end
25       for k,v in pairs(saved) do settings[k]=v end end end
26   fun.rogues()
27   os.exit(failures) end
28
29 function fun.options(help, t)
30   t={}
31   help:gsub("\n [-](^%s+)[^%s]*%s([%s]+)",function(slot,x)
32     for n,flag in ipairs(arg) do
33       if flag:sub(1,1)=="-" and slot:match("^"..flag:sub(2).."%.?")
34       then x=x=="false" and "true" or x=="true" and "false" or arg[n+1] end end
35       t[slot]= fun.thing(x) end
36   if t.help then print(help) end
37   return setmetatable(t,{__call=fun.main}) end
38
39 --- ## Testing
40 function fun.asserts(test,msg)
41   if test
42   then print("||PASS"..(msg or ""))
43   else print("||FAIL"..(msg or "")); failures=failures + 1; end end
44
45 function fun.rogues()
46   for k,v in pairs(_ENV) do if not b4[k] then print("?",k,type(v)) end end end
47
48 --- ## Random
49 function fun.any(t) return t[math.random(#t)] end
50 function fun.many(t,n, u) u={};for j=1,n do t[1+#t]=fun.any(t) end; return u end
51
52 --- ## Lists
53 function fun.bleft(t,x)
54   local lo,hi,m,y = 1, #t
55   while lo <= hi do
56     m = (hi + lo) // 2
57     if x<t[m] then hi=m-1 elseif x>t[m] then lo=m+1 else y=m; hi=m-1 end end
58   return y or m end
59
60 function fun.bright(t,x)
61   local lo,hi,m,y = 1, #t
62   while lo <= hi do
63     m = (hi + lo) // 2
64     if x<t[m] then hi=m-1 elseif x>t[m] then lo=m+1 else y=m; lo=m+1 end end
65   return y or m end
66
67 function fun.copy(t, u)
68   if type(t)~="table" then return t end
69   u={}; for k,v in pairs(t) do u[k]=copy(v) end
70   return setmetatable(u, getmetatable(t)) end
71
72 function fun.push(t,x) table.insert(t,x); return x end
73
74 function fun.slots(t, u)
75   u={}
76   for k,v in pairs(t) do
77     k=tostring(k); if k:sub(1,1)~="_" then u[1+#u]=k end end
78   return fun.sort(u) end
79
80 --- ## List Sorting
81 function fun.sort(t,f) table.sort(t,f); return t end
82 function fun.firsts(a,b) return a[1] < b[1] end
83 function fun.seconds(a,b) return a[2] < b[2] end
84
85 --- ## Printing
86 fun.fmt = string.format
87
88 function fun.oo(t) print(fun.o(t)) end
89 function fun.o(t)
90   if type(t)~="table" then return tostring(t) end
91   local key=function(k) return string.format("%.5s",k,fun.o(t[k])) end
92   local u = #t>0 and fun.map(t,fun.o) or fun.map(fun.slots(t),key)
93   return '{',.table.concat(u,"")..'}' end
94
95 --- ## Meta
96 function fun.map(t,f, u)
97   u={}; for k,v in pairs(t) do fun.push(u, (f or same)(v)) end; return u end
98
99 function fun.mapp(t,f, u)
100   u={}; for k,v in pairs(t) do fun.push(u, (f or same)(k,v)) end; return u end
101
102 function fun.new(k,t)
103   k.__index=k; k.__tostring=fun.o; return setmetatable(t,k) end
104
105 function fun.same(x) return x end
106
107 --- ## Files
108 function fun.rows(file, x)
109   file = io.input(file)
110   return function()
111     x=io.read(); if x then return fun.things(x) else io.close(file) end end end
112
113 --- ## String Coercion
114 function fun.thing(x)
115   x = x:match"%s*(-)%s*$"
116   if x=="true" then return true elseif x=="false" then return false end
117   return tonumber(x) or x end
118
119 function fun.things(x,sep, t)
120   t={}
121   for y in x:gmatch(sep or"([.]+)") do fun.push(t,fun.thing(y)) end
122   return t end
123
124 --- ## Return
125 return fun
126

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