# Burning the Lookout

### > whoami

- Senior Security Researcher @ CrowdStrike
- Project Director / Intern @ MalShare
- Project Director @ Project 25499

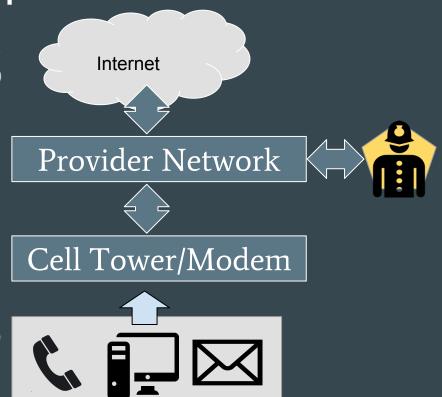
- Twitter: @SilasCutler
- Email: silascutler@riseup.net



# Crash course in Lawful Intercept

## Crash course on Lawful Intercept

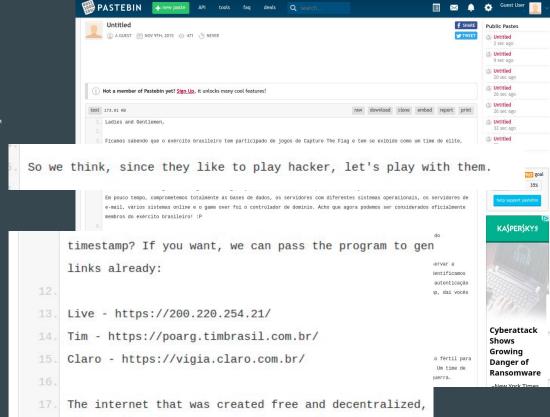
- Process, Tools, Ability for Law Enforcement to collect as part of investigations (*wiretaps*)
  - CALEA (Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act)
  - ESTI (European Telecommunications Standards Institute)
- Standard deployment
  - Intercept Access Point (IAP)
  - Mediation Device
  - Lawful Intercept Administration (LIA)



# Vigia

### Backstory

- Pastebin 2015
- Poster claimed to have hacked
   Brazilian Army after they did a CTF
- Post included:
  - 7000 Credentials
  - 3 Websites





#### Your connection is not private

Attackers might be trying to steal your information from **vigia.claro.com.br** (for example, passwords, messages, or credit cards). <u>Learn more</u>
NET::ERR\_CERT\_COMMON\_NAME\_INVALID

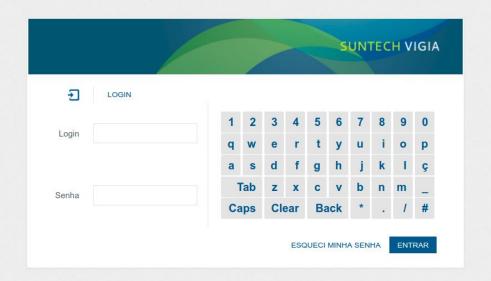
Automatically send some <u>system information and page content</u> to Google to help detect dangerous apps and sites. <u>Privacy policy</u>

ADVANCED

Back to safety

Interception Achievement Suite

Login:									
Sen		r					_		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	(
q	w	е	r	t	у	u	i	0	F
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## Vigia

- Lawful Intercept Suite developed by SunTech Brazil
- (Mediation Device)
  - View intercepted data from service providers
  - Add new surveillance targets
- Where's it used?





#### Legal Interception Management

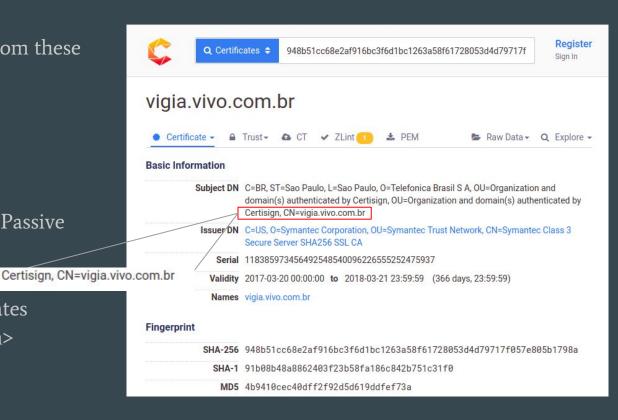
Solutions for managing the entire legal interception process, allowing communications service providers to provide the necessary information to the judicial authorities

Tailor-made tools for complete management in legal interception, location and data retention

Suntech has a complete portfolio of solutions, known as VIGIA, aimed at managing the entire process of legal interception, location and retention of data for all communication services and subsystems within the

## **Hunting for Vigia**

- What are distinct artifacts from these systems?
  - $\circ$  SSL
  - o DNS
  - Page Content
- Censys / Shodan / Scans.io / Passive
   DNS for static patterns
  - /vigia/ or /suntech/ Certificatespresent in SSL certificates
  - vigia.<provider domain>





LAB-LD









INSTITUCIONAL SERVIÇOS INFORMAÇÕES LICITAÇÕES ACADEPOL USO INTERNO WEBMAIL PAE



#### Vigia OI

https://ilc.oiloja.com.br/consultaOi/reqStartLogin.do;jsessionid=94707C7E24D9

#### Vigia TIM

https://poarg.timbrasil.com.br/login.html;jsessionid=0D73BE40CD3

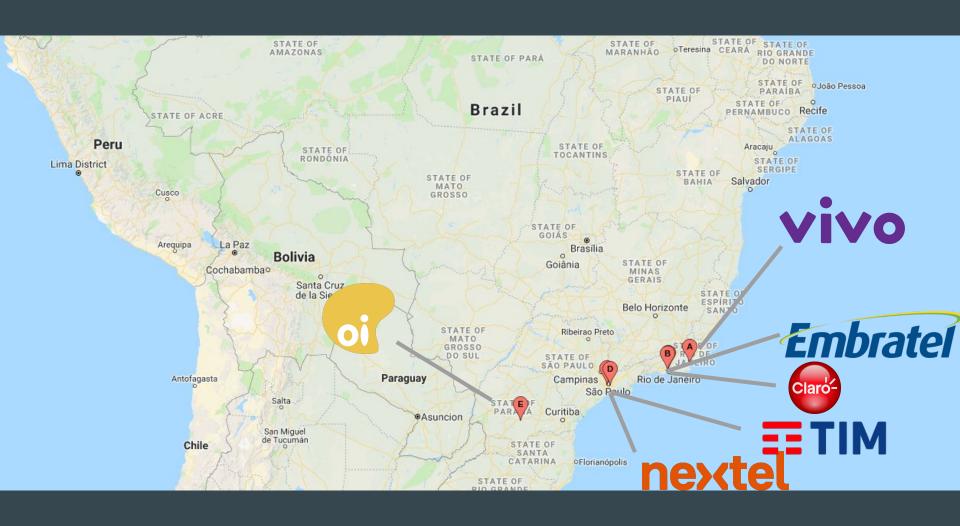
#### VIGIA CLARO

https://vigia.claro.com.br/VigiaDadosClient/reqStartLogin.do

http://gve.sea.sc.gov.br/gax2

MATBEL - Cadastramento de armas (utilizar login e senha da intranet)





# Why it matters







September 28 2015, 10:01 p.m.

#### UST OUTSIDE THE MAIN DOWNTOWN part of

Athens lies Kolonos, an old Athenian

## Why it matters

- Potential for unauthorized eavesdropping
- Previous targeting by foreign and *domestic* attackers
- Likely other similar systems in the wild

## 211,046,525

## Questions