

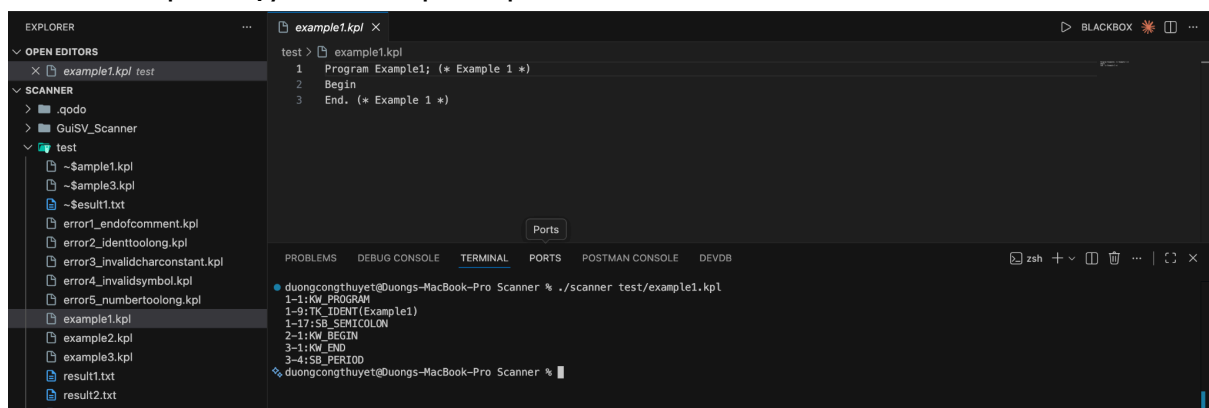
Báo cáo LAB01

IT3323 Mã lớp 161269

Bài 1 : Phân tích từ vựng

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1. Nội dung đã sửa
2 hàm đã được modify trong code. (Token *getToken(void) và int scan(char *fileName))
2. Kết quả chạy với example1.kpl



The screenshot shows an IDE with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project named 'test' with several files, including 'example1.kpl'. The code editor shows the content of 'example1.kpl', which is a scanner program. The terminal at the bottom shows the command to run the scanner on 'example1.kpl' and the resulting output, which lists the tokens found in the file.

```
test > example1.kpl
1 Program Example1; (* Example 1 *)
2 Begin
3 End. (* Example 1 *)
```

```
duongcongthuyet@Duongs-MacBook-Pro Scanner % ./scanner test/example1.kpl
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example1)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:KW_BEGIN
3-1:KW_END
3-4:SB_PERIOD
duongcongthuyet@Duongs-MacBook-Pro Scanner %
```

text:

1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example1)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:KW_BEGIN
3-1:KW_END
3-4:SB_PERIOD

3. Kết quả chạy với example2.kpl

```
test > example2.kpl
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2
3 Var n : Integer;
4
5 Function F(n : Integer) : Integer;
6 Begin
7   If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
8 End;
9
10 Begin
11   For n := 1 To 7 Do
12     Reain
```

```
duongcongthuyet@Duongs-MacBook-Pro Scanner % ./scanner test/example2.kpl
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
3-1:KW_VAR
3-5:TK_IDENT(n)
3-7:SB_COLON
3-9:KW_INTEGER
4-1:SB_SEMICOLON
5-1:KW_FUNCTION
5-10:TK_IDENT(F)
5-11:SB_LPAR
5-12:TK_IDENT(n)
5-14:SB_COLON
5-16:KW_INTEGER
5-24:SB_RPAR
5-25:SB_COLON
5-27:KW_INTEGER
6-1:SB_SEMICOLON
6-3:KW_BEGIN
7-5:KW_IF
7-8:TK_IDENT(n)
7-10:SB_EQ
7-12:TK_NUMBER(0)
7-14:KW_THEN
7-19:TK_IDENT(F)
7-22:SB_ASSIGN
7-24:TK_NUMBER(1)
7-26:KW_ELSE
7-31:TK_IDENT(F)
7-34:SB_ASSIGN
7-36:TK_IDENT(N)
7-38:SB_TIMES
7-40:TK_IDENT(F)
7-42:SB_LPAR
7-43:TK_IDENT(N)
7-45:SB_MINUS
7-47:TK_NUMBER(1)
```

```
7-36:TK_IDENT(N)
7-38:SB_TIMES
7-40:TK_IDENT(F)
7-42:SB_LPAR
7-43:TK_IDENT(N)
7-45:SB_MINUS
7-47:TK_NUMBER(1)
7-49:SB_RPAR
8-1:SB_SEMICOLON
8-3:KW_END
9-1:SB_SEMICOLON
10-1:KW_BEGIN
11-3:KW_FOR
11-7:TK_IDENT(n)
11-10:SB_ASSIGN
11-12:TK_NUMBER(1)
11-14:KW_TO
11-17:TK_NUMBER(7)
11-19:KW_DO
12-5:KW_BEGIN
13-7:KW_CALL
13-12:TK_IDENT(WriteLn)
14-1:SB_SEMICOLON
14-7:KW_CALL
14-12:TK_IDENT(WriteI)
14-18:SB_LPAR
14-20:TK_IDENT(F)
14-21:SB_LPAR
14-22:TK_IDENT(i)
14-24:SB_RPAR
14-25:SB_RPAR
15-1:SB_SEMICOLON
15-5:KW_END
16-1:SB_SEMICOLON
16-4:SB_PERIOD
```

text:

1-1:KW_PROGRAM

1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)

1-17:SB_SEMICOLON

3-1:KW_VAR

3-5:TK_IDENT(n)

3-7:SB_COLON

3-9:KW_INTEGER
4--1:SB_SEMICOLON
5-1:KW_FUNCTION
5-10:TK_IDENT(F)
5-11:SB_LPAR
5-12:TK_IDENT(n)
5-14:SB_COLON
5-16:KW_INTEGER
5-24:SB_RPAR
5-25:SB_COLON
5-27:KW_INTEGER
6--1:SB_SEMICOLON
6-3:KW_BEGIN
7-5:KW_IF
7-8:TK_IDENT(n)
7-10:SB_EQ
7-12:TK_NUMBER(0)
7-14:KW_THEN
7-19:TK_IDENT(F)
7-22:SB_ASSIGN
7-24:TK_NUMBER(1)
7-26:KW_ELSE
7-31:TK_IDENT(F)
7-34:SB_ASSIGN
7-36:TK_IDENT(N)
7-38:SB_TIMES
7-40:TK_IDENT(F)
7-42:SB_LPAR
7-43:TK_IDENT(N)
7-45:SB_MINUS
7-47:TK_NUMBER(1)
7-49:SB_RPAR
8--1:SB_SEMICOLON
8-3:KW_END
9--1:SB_SEMICOLON
10-1:KW_BEGIN
11-3:KW_FOR
11-7:TK_IDENT(n)
11-10:SB_ASSIGN
11-12:TK_NUMBER(1)
11-14:KW_TO
11-17:TK_NUMBER(7)

11-19:KW_DO
 12-5:KW_BEGIN
 13-7:KW_CALL
 13-12:TK_IDENT(WriteLn)
 14--1:SB_SEMICOLON
 14-7:KW_CALL
 14-12:TK_IDENT(WriteI)
 14-18:SB_LPAR
 14-20:TK_IDENT(F)
 14-21:SB_LPAR
 14-22:TK_IDENT(i)
 14-24:SB_RPAR
 14-25:SB_RPAR
 15--1:SB_SEMICOLON
 15-5:KW_END
 16--1:SB_SEMICOLON
 16-1:KW_END
 16-4:SB_PERIOD

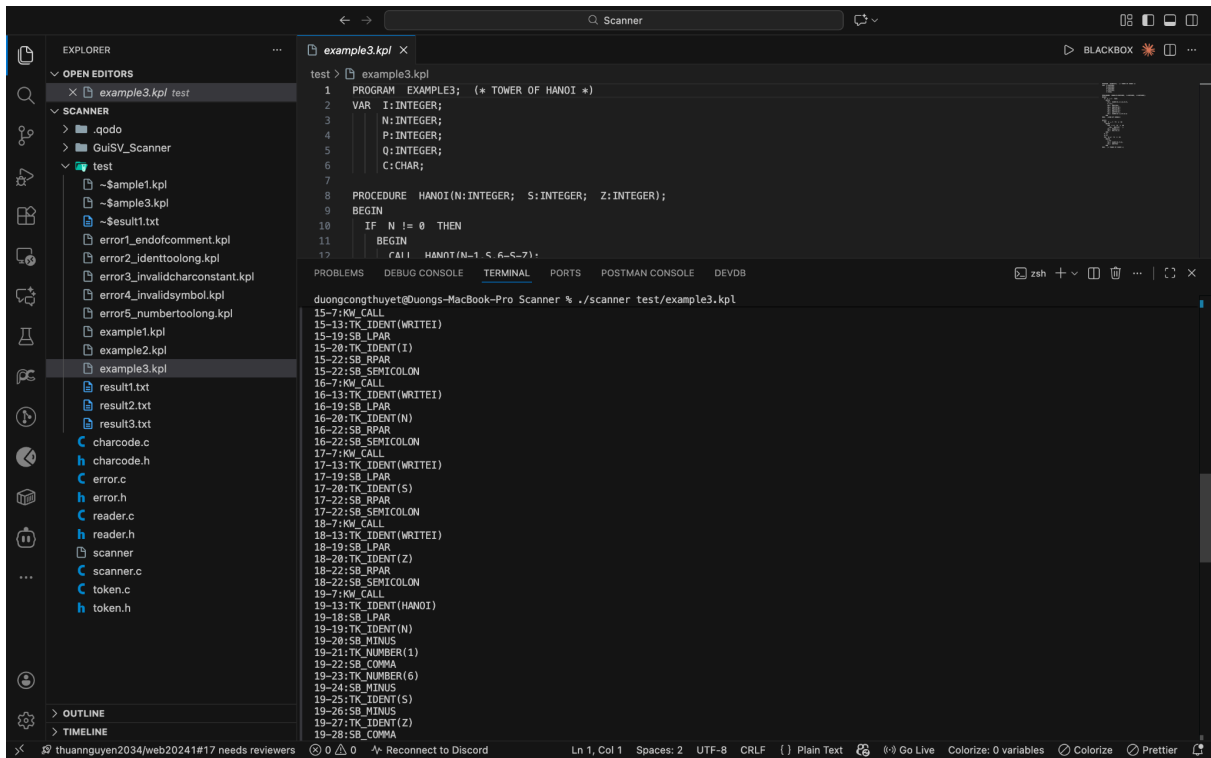
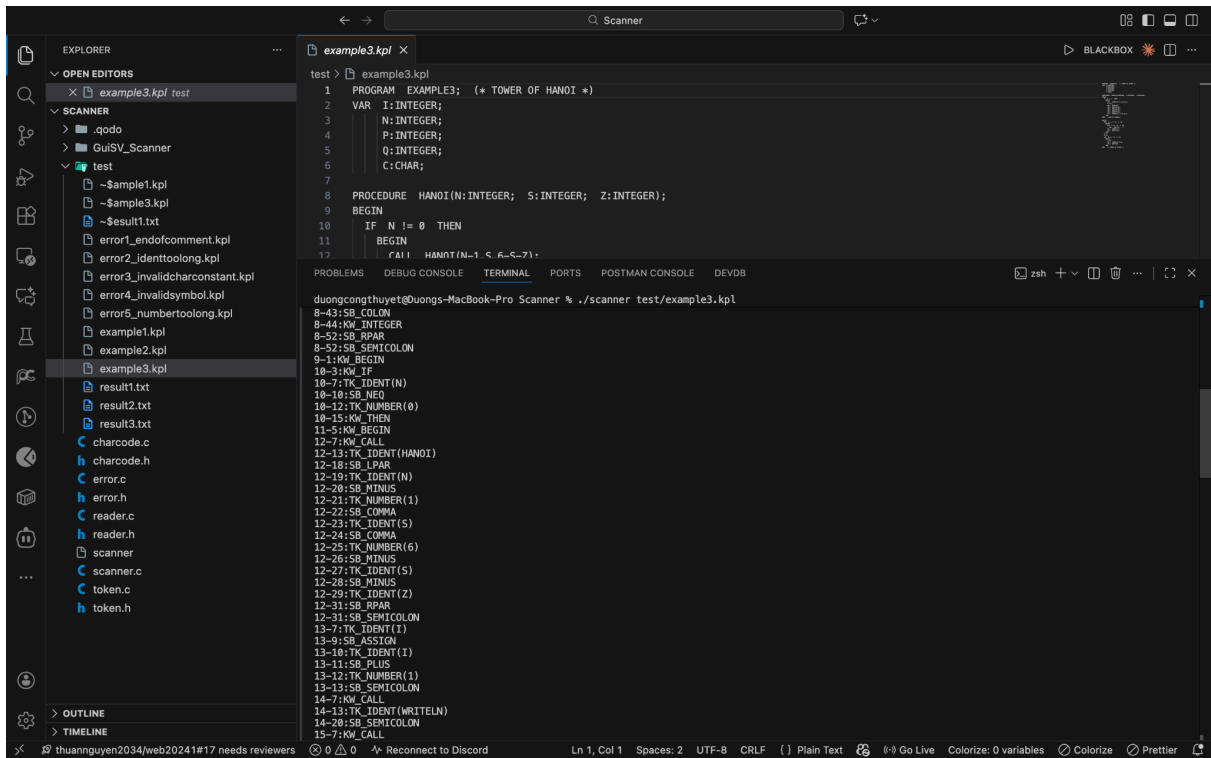
4. Kết quả chạy với example3.kpl

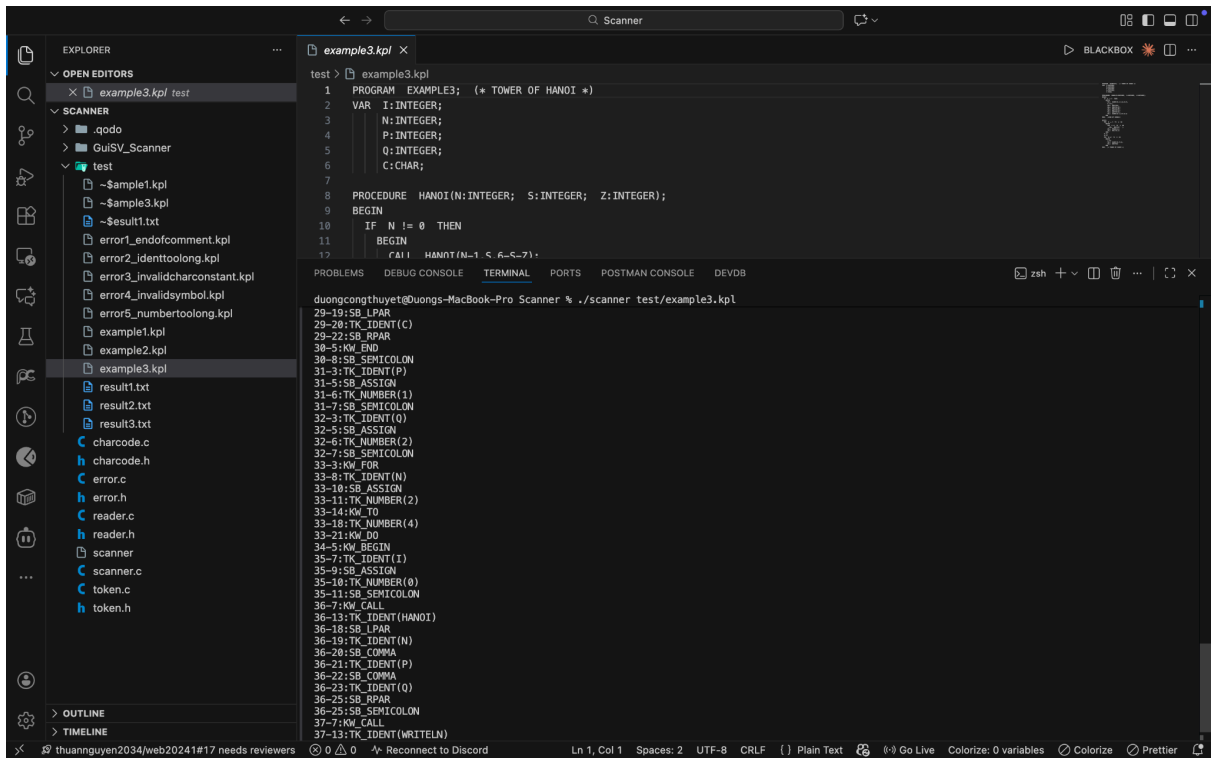
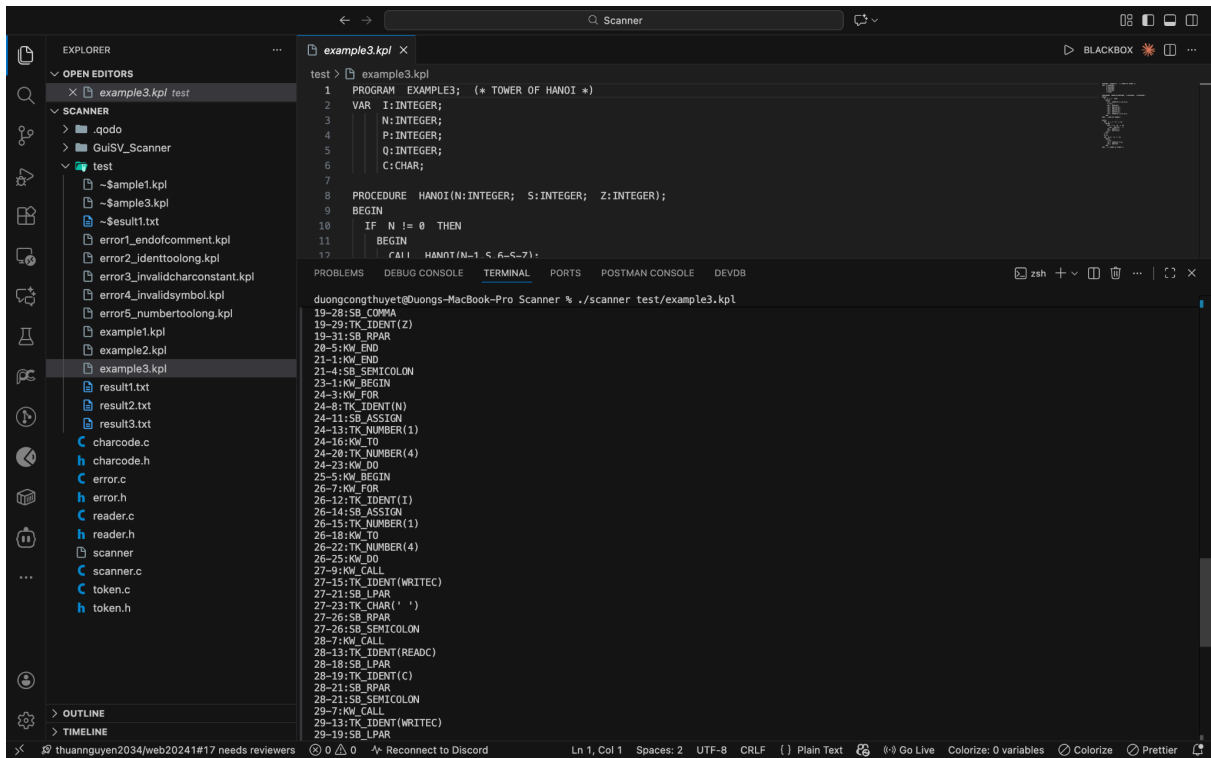
```

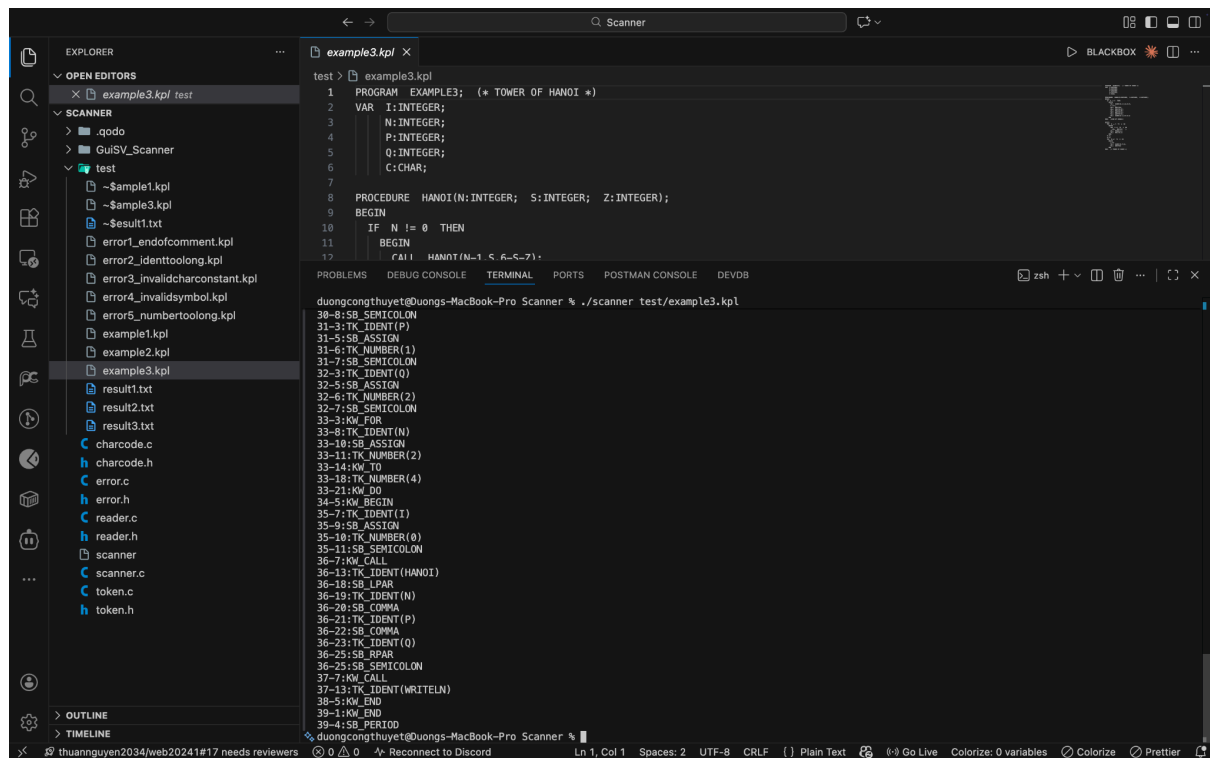
test > example3.kpl
1  PROGRAM EXAMPLE3; (* TOWER OF HANOI *)
2  VAR
3    I: INTEGER;
4    N: INTEGER;
5    P: INTEGER;
6    Q: INTEGER;
7    C: CHAR;
8
9  PROCEDURE HANOI(N: INTEGER; S: INTEGER; Z: INTEGER);
10 BEGIN
11   IF N != 0 THEN
12     BEGIN
13       HANOI(N-1, S, Z);
14     END
15   END IF;
16   WRITELN('Move disk ', N, ' from ', S, ' to ', Z);
17 END;
18
19 BEGIN
20   N := 3;
21   P := 1;
22   Q := 2;
23   C := 'A';
24   HANOI(N, P, Q);
25 END.
  
```

```

duongcongthuyet@Duongs-MacBook-Pro Scanner % ./scanner test/example3.kpl
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-18:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:KW_VAR
2-6:TK_IDENT(I)
2-7:SB_COLON
2-8:KW_INTEGER
2-15:SB_SEMICOLON
3-6:TK_IDENT(N)
3-7:SB_COLON
3-8:KW_INTEGER
3-15:SB_SEMICOLON
4-6:TK_IDENT(P)
4-7:SB_COLON
4-8:KW_INTEGER
4-15:SB_SEMICOLON
5-6:TK_IDENT(Q)
5-7:SB_COLON
5-8:KW_INTEGER
5-15:SB_SEMICOLON
6-6:TK_IDENT(C)
6-7:SB_COLON
6-8:KW_CHAR
6-12:SB_SEMICOLON
8-1:KW_PROCEDURE
8-12:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
8-17:SB_LPAR
8-18:TK_IDENT(N)
8-19:SB_COLON
8-20:KW_INTEGER
8-21:SB_SEMICOLON
8-30:TK_IDENT(S)
8-31:SB_COLON
8-32:KW_INTEGER
8-39:SB_SEMICOLON
8-42:TK_IDENT(Z)
8-43:SB_COLON
  
```







text:

1-1:KW_PROGRAM
 1-10:TK_IDENT(EXAMPLE3)
 1-18:SB_SEMICOLON
 2-1:KW_VAR
 2-6:TK_IDENT(I)
 2-7:SB_COLON
 2-8:KW_INTEGER
 2-15:SB_SEMICOLON
 3-6:TK_IDENT(N)
 3-7:SB_COLON
 3-8:KW_INTEGER
 3-15:SB_SEMICOLON
 4-6:TK_IDENT(P)
 4-7:SB_COLON
 4-8:KW_INTEGER
 4-15:SB_SEMICOLON
 5-6:TK_IDENT(Q)
 5-7:SB_COLON
 5-8:KW_INTEGER
 5-15:SB_SEMICOLON
 6-6:TK_IDENT(C)
 6-7:SB_COLON
 6-8:KW_CHAR

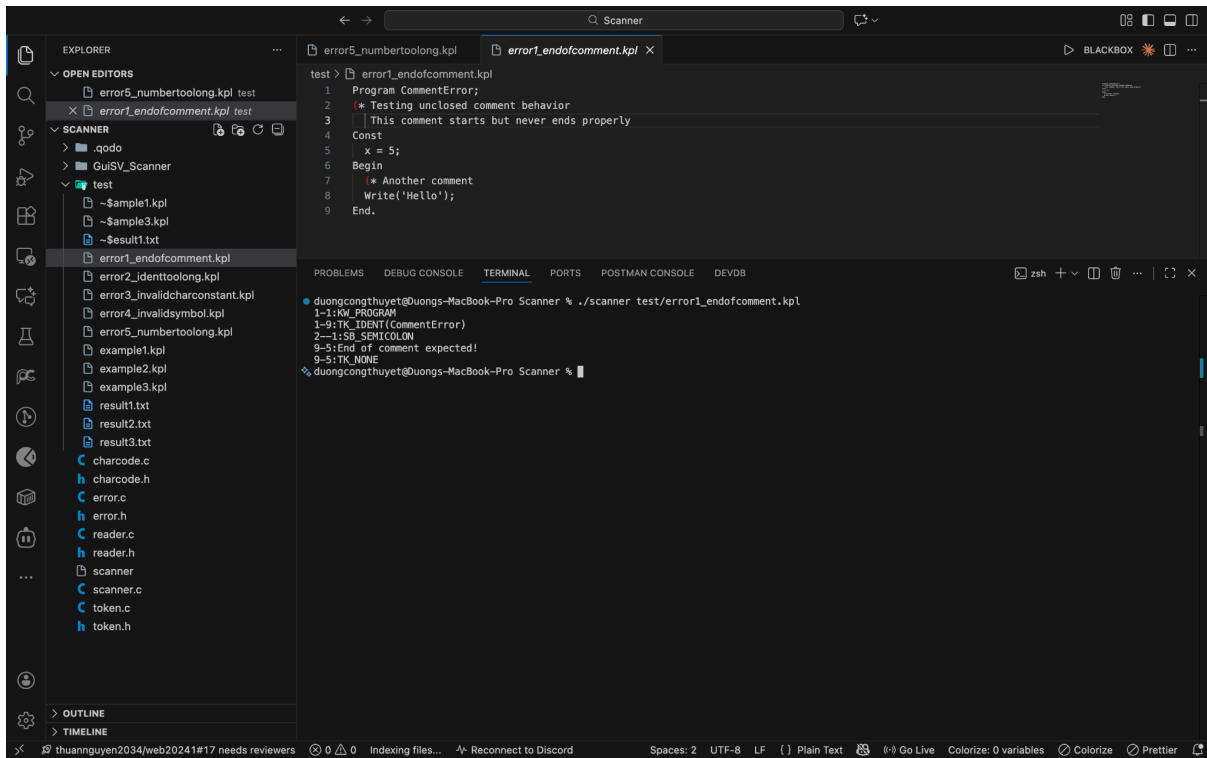
6-12:SB_SEMICOLON
8-1:KW_PROCEDURE
8-12:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
8-17:SB_LPAR
8-18:TK_IDENT(N)
8-19:SB_COLON
8-20:KW_INTEGER
8-27:SB_SEMICOLON
8-30:TK_IDENT(S)
8-31:SB_COLON
8-32:KW_INTEGER
8-39:SB_SEMICOLON
8-42:TK_IDENT(Z)
8-43:SB_COLON
8-44:KW_INTEGER
8-52:SB_RPAR
8-52:SB_SEMICOLON
9-1:KW_BEGIN
10-3:KW_IF
10-7:TK_IDENT(N)
10-10:SB_NEQ
10-12:TK_NUMBER(0)
10-15:KW_THEN
11-5:KW_BEGIN
12-7:KW_CALL
12-13:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
12-18:SB_LPAR
12-19:TK_IDENT(N)
12-20:SB_MINUS
12-21:TK_NUMBER(1)
12-22:SB_COMMA
12-23:TK_IDENT(S)
12-24:SB_COMMA
12-25:TK_NUMBER(6)
12-26:SB_MINUS
12-27:TK_IDENT(S)
12-28:SB_MINUS
12-29:TK_IDENT(Z)
12-31:SB_RPAR
12-31:SB_SEMICOLON
13-7:TK_IDENT(I)
13-9:SB_ASSIGN

13-10:TK_IDENT(I)
13-11:SB_PLUS
13-12:TK_NUMBER(1)
13-13:SB_SEMICOLON
14-7:KW_CALL
14-13:TK_IDENT(WRITELN)
14-20:SB_SEMICOLON
15-7:KW_CALL
15-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEI)
15-19:SB_LPAR
15-20:TK_IDENT(I)
15-22:SB_RPAR
15-22:SB_SEMICOLON
16-7:KW_CALL
16-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEI)
16-19:SB_LPAR
16-20:TK_IDENT(N)
16-22:SB_RPAR
16-22:SB_SEMICOLON
17-7:KW_CALL
17-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEI)
17-19:SB_LPAR
17-20:TK_IDENT(S)
17-22:SB_RPAR
17-22:SB_SEMICOLON
18-7:KW_CALL
18-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEI)
18-19:SB_LPAR
18-20:TK_IDENT(Z)
18-22:SB_RPAR
18-22:SB_SEMICOLON
19-7:KW_CALL
19-13:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
19-18:SB_LPAR
19-19:TK_IDENT(N)
19-20:SB_MINUS
19-21:TK_NUMBER(1)
19-22:SB_COMMA
19-23:TK_NUMBER(6)
19-24:SB_MINUS
19-25:TK_IDENT(S)
19-26:SB_MINUS

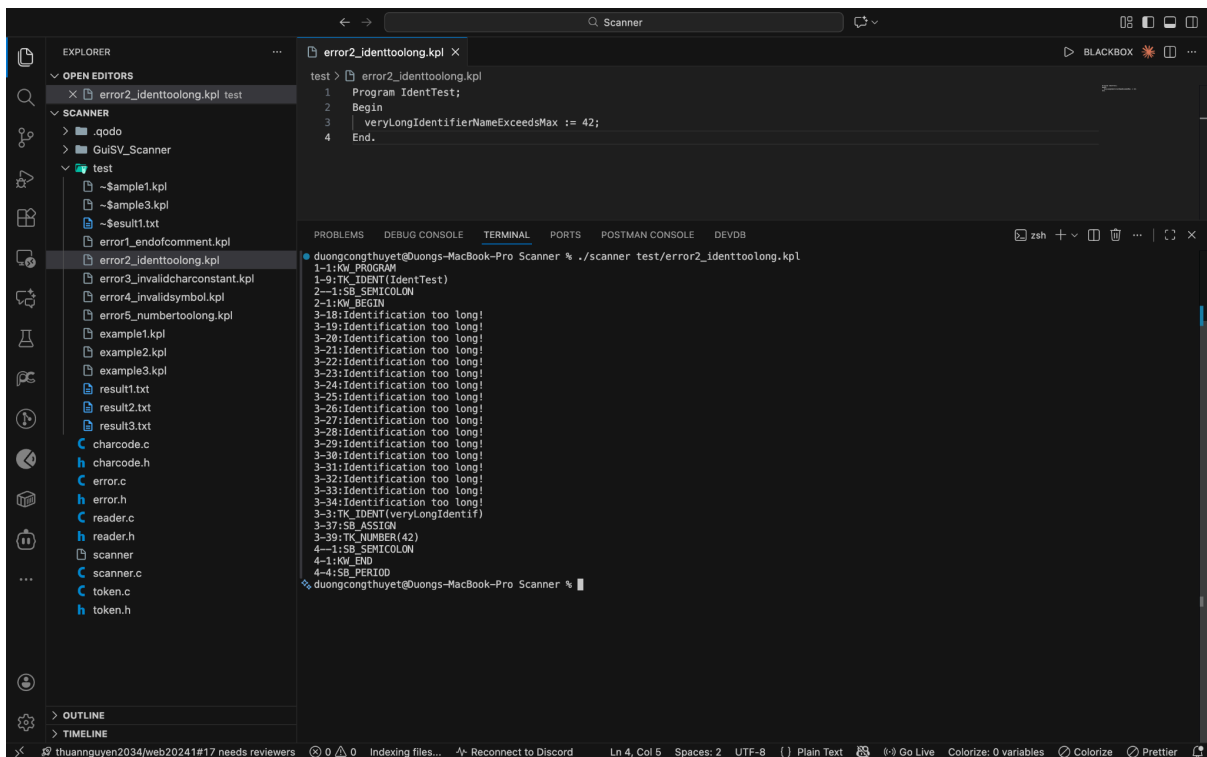
19-27:TK_IDENT(Z)
19-28:SB_COMMA
19-29:TK_IDENT(Z)
19-31:SB_RPAR
20-5:KW_END
21-1:KW_END
21-4:SB_SEMICOLON
23-1:KW_BEGIN
24-3:KW_FOR
24-8:TK_IDENT(N)
24-11:SB_ASSIGN
24-13:TK_NUMBER(1)
24-16:KW_TO
24-20:TK_NUMBER(4)
24-23:KW_DO
25-5:KW_BEGIN
26-7:KW_FOR
26-12:TK_IDENT(I)
26-14:SB_ASSIGN
26-15:TK_NUMBER(1)
26-18:KW_TO
26-22:TK_NUMBER(4)
26-25:KW_DO
27-9:KW_CALL
27-15:TK_IDENT(WRITEC)
27-21:SB_LPAR
27-23:TK_CHAR(' ')
27-26:SB_RPAR
27-26:SB_SEMICOLON
28-7:KW_CALL
28-13:TK_IDENT(READC)
28-18:SB_LPAR
28-19:TK_IDENT(C)
28-21:SB_RPAR
28-21:SB_SEMICOLON
29-7:KW_CALL
29-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEC)
29-19:SB_LPAR
29-20:TK_IDENT(C)
29-22:SB_RPAR
30-5:KW_END
30-8:SB_SEMICOLON

31-3:TK_IDENT(P)
31-5:SB_ASSIGN
31-6:TK_NUMBER(1)
31-7:SB_SEMICOLON
32-3:TK_IDENT(Q)
32-5:SB_ASSIGN
32-6:TK_NUMBER(2)
32-7:SB_SEMICOLON
33-3:KW_FOR
33-8:TK_IDENT(N)
33-10:SB_ASSIGN
33-11:TK_NUMBER(2)
33-14:KW_TO
33-18:TK_NUMBER(4)
33-21:KW_DO
34-5:KW_BEGIN
35-7:TK_IDENT(I)
35-9:SB_ASSIGN
35-10:TK_NUMBER(0)
35-11:SB_SEMICOLON
36-7:KW_CALL
36-13:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
36-18:SB_LPAR
36-19:TK_IDENT(N)
36-20:SB_COMMA
36-21:TK_IDENT(P)
36-22:SB_COMMA
36-23:TK_IDENT(Q)
36-25:SB_RPAR
36-25:SB_SEMICOLON
37-7:KW_CALL
37-13:TK_IDENT(WRITELN)
38-5:KW_END
39-1:KW_END
39-4:SB_PERIOD

5. Các lỗi gặp trong error.h
 - error1_endofcomment.kpl:



- error2_idenntoolong.kpl:



- error3_invalidcharconstant.kpl:

```
test > error3_invalidcharconstant.kpl
1 Program CharConstantErrors;
2 Var
3   c1, c2, c3 : Char;
4 Begin
5   c1 := 'x; (* Unclosed character literal *)
6   c2 := 'xyz'; (* Multiple characters in literal *)
7   c3 := ''; (* Empty character literal *)
8   c1 := 'A
9 End.
```

```
duongcongthuyet@Duongs-MacBook-Pro Scanner % ./scanner test/error3_invalidcharconstant.kpl
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-24:Identification too long!
1-25:Identification too long!
1-26:Identification too long!
1-9:TK_IDENT(CharConstantErr)
2-1:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:KW_VAR
3-3:TK_IDENT(c1)
3-5:SB_COMMA
3-7:TK_IDENT(c2)
3-9:SB_COMMA
3-11:TK_IDENT(c3)
3-14:SB_COLON
3-16:KW_CHAR
4-1:SB_SEMICOLON
4-1:KW_BEGIN
5-3:TK_IDENT(c1)
5-7:SB_ASSIGN
5-9:Invalid const char!
5-9:TK_NONE
6-3:TK_IDENT(c2)
6-7:SB_ASSIGN
6-9:Invalid const char!
6-9:TK_NONE
6-12:TK_IDENT(z)
6-13:Invalid const char!
6-13:TK_NONE
7-3:TK_IDENT(c3)
7-7:SB_ASSIGN
7-9:Invalid const char!
7-9:TK_NONE
8-3:TK_IDENT(c1)
8-7:SB_ASSIGN
9-2:Invalid const char!
9-2:TK_NONE
9-1:KW_END
9-4:SB_PERIOD
duongcongthuyet@Duongs-MacBook-Pro Scanner %
```

- error4_invalidsymbol.kpl:

```
test > error4_invalidsymbol.kpl
1 Program SymbolTest;
2 Var x : Integer;
3 Begin
4   x := 10;
5   @ # $ %
6 End.
```

```
duongcongthuyet@Duongs-MacBook-Pro Scanner % ./scanner test/error4_invalidsymbol.kpl
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(SymbolTest)
2-1:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:KW_VAR
2-5:TK_IDENT(x)
2-7:SB_COLON
2-9:KW_INTEGER
3-1:SB_SEMICOLON
3-1:KW_BEGIN
4-3:TK_IDENT(x)
4-6:SB_ASSIGN
4-8:TK_NUMBER(10)
5-1:SB_SEMICOLON
5-3:Invalid symbol!
5-3:TK_NONE
5-5:Invalid symbol!
5-5:TK_NONE
5-7:Invalid symbol!
5-7:TK_NONE
5-9:Invalid symbol!
5-9:TK_NONE
6-1:KW_END
6-4:SB_PERIOD
duongcongthuyet@Duongs-MacBook-Pro Scanner %
```

- error5_numbertoolong.kpl:

