

**Example1:**

Parsing a Program ....  
1-1:KW\_PROGRAM  
1-9:TK\_IDENT(Example1)  
1-17:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
2-1:KW\_BEGIN  
3-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
3-5:SB\_PERIOD  
Program parsed!

**Example2:**

Parsing a Program ....  
1-1:KW\_PROGRAM  
1-9:TK\_IDENT(Example2)  
1-17:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
3-1:KW\_VAR  
3-5:TK\_IDENT(n)  
3-7:SB\_COLON  
3-9:KW\_INTEGER  
3-16:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Parsing a function ....  
5-1:KW\_FUNCTION  
5-10:TK\_IDENT(F)  
5-11:SB\_LPAR  
5-12:TK\_IDENT(n)  
5-14:SB\_COLON  
5-16:KW\_INTEGER  
5-23:SB\_RPAR  
5-25:SB\_COLON  
5-27:KW\_INTEGER  
5-34:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
6-3:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing an if statement ....  
7-5:KW\_IF  
Parsing an expression  
7-8:TK\_IDENT(n)  
Expression parsed

7-10:SB\_EQ  
Parsing an expression  
7-12:TK\_NUMBER(0)  
Expression parsed  
7-14:KW\_THEN  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
7-19:TK\_IDENT(F)  
7-22:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
7-24:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
7-26:KW\_ELSE  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
7-31:TK\_IDENT(F)  
7-34:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
7-36:TK\_IDENT(N)  
7-38:SB\_TIMES  
7-40:TK\_IDENT(F)  
7-42:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
7-43:TK\_IDENT(N)  
7-45:SB\_MINUS  
7-47:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
7-48:SB\_RPAR  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
If statement parsed ....  
7-49:SB\_SEMICOLON  
8-3:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
8-6:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Function parsed ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
10-1:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing a for statement ....  
11-3:KW\_FOR  
11-7:TK\_IDENT(n)  
11-10:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
11-12:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
11-14:KW\_TO

Parsing an expression  
11-17:TK\_NUMBER(7)  
Expression parsed  
11-19:KW\_DO  
Parsing a group statement ....  
12-5:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing a call statement ....  
13-7:KW\_CALL  
13-12:TK\_IDENT(WriteLn)  
Call statement parsed ....  
13-19:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
14-7:KW\_CALL  
14-12:TK\_IDENT(WriteI)  
14-18:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
14-20:TK\_IDENT(F)  
14-21:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
14-22:TK\_IDENT(n)  
Expression parsed  
14-23:SB\_RPAR  
Expression parsed  
14-24:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
14-25:SB\_SEMICOLON  
15-5:KW\_END  
Group statement parsed ....  
For statement parsed ....  
15-8:SB\_SEMICOLON  
16-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
16-5:SB\_PERIOD  
Program parsed!

**Example3:**

Parsing a Program ....  
1-1:KW\_PROGRAM  
1-10:TK\_IDENT(EXAMPLE3)  
1-18:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
2-1:KW\_VAR  
2-6:TK\_IDENT(I)  
2-7:SB\_COLON  
2-8:KW\_INTEGER  
2-15:SB\_SEMICOLON

3-6:TK\_IDENT(N)  
3-7:SB\_COLON  
3-8:KW\_INTEGER  
3-15:SB\_SEMICOLON  
4-6:TK\_IDENT(P)  
4-7:SB\_COLON  
4-8:KW\_INTEGER  
4-15:SB\_SEMICOLON  
5-6:TK\_IDENT(Q)  
5-7:SB\_COLON  
5-8:KW\_INTEGER  
5-15:SB\_SEMICOLON  
6-6:TK\_IDENT(C)  
6-7:SB\_COLON  
6-8:KW\_CHAR  
6-12:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Parsing a procedure ....  
8-1:KW\_PROCEDURE  
8-12:TK\_IDENT(HANOI)  
8-17:SB\_LPAR  
8-18:TK\_IDENT(N)  
8-19:SB\_COLON  
8-20:KW\_INTEGER  
8-27:SB\_SEMICOLON  
8-30:TK\_IDENT(S)  
8-31:SB\_COLON  
8-32:KW\_INTEGER  
8-39:SB\_SEMICOLON  
8-42:TK\_IDENT(Z)  
8-43:SB\_COLON  
8-44:KW\_INTEGER  
8-51:SB\_RPAR  
8-52:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
9-1:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing an if statement ....  
10-3:KW\_IF  
Parsing an expression  
10-7:TK\_IDENT(N)  
Expression parsed  
10-10:SB\_NEQ  
Parsing an expression

10-12:TK\_NUMBER(0)  
Expression parsed  
10-15:KW\_THEN  
Parsing a group statement ....  
11-5:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing a call statement ....  
12-7:KW\_CALL  
12-13:TK\_IDENT(HANOI)  
12-18:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
12-19:TK\_IDENT(N)  
12-20:SB\_MINUS  
12-21:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
12-22:SB\_COMMA  
Parsing an expression  
12-23:TK\_IDENT(S)  
Expression parsed  
12-24:SB\_COMMA  
Parsing an expression  
12-25:TK\_NUMBER(6)  
12-26:SB\_MINUS  
12-27:TK\_IDENT(S)  
12-28:SB\_MINUS  
12-29:TK\_IDENT(Z)  
Expression parsed  
12-30:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
12-31:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
13-7:TK\_IDENT(I)  
13-9:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
13-10:TK\_IDENT(I)  
13-11:SB\_PLUS  
13-12:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
13-13:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
14-7:KW\_CALL  
14-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITELN)  
Call statement parsed ....  
14-20:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....

15-7:KW\_CALL  
15-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITEI)  
15-19:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
15-20:TK\_IDENT(I)  
Expression parsed  
15-21:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
15-22:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
16-7:KW\_CALL  
16-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITEI)  
16-19:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
16-20:TK\_IDENT(N)  
Expression parsed  
16-21:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
16-22:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
17-7:KW\_CALL  
17-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITEI)  
17-19:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
17-20:TK\_IDENT(S)  
Expression parsed  
17-21:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
17-22:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
18-7:KW\_CALL  
18-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITEI)  
18-19:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
18-20:TK\_IDENT(Z)  
Expression parsed  
18-21:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
18-22:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
19-7:KW\_CALL  
19-13:TK\_IDENT(HANOI)  
19-18:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
19-19:TK\_IDENT(N)

19-20:SB\_MINUS  
19-21:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
19-22:SB\_COMMA  
Parsing an expression  
19-23:TK\_NUMBER(6)  
19-24:SB\_MINUS  
19-25:TK\_IDENT(S)  
19-26:SB\_MINUS  
19-27:TK\_IDENT(Z)  
Expression parsed  
19-28:SB\_COMMA  
Parsing an expression  
19-29:TK\_IDENT(Z)  
Expression parsed  
19-30:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
20-5:KW\_END  
Group statement parsed ....  
If statement parsed ....  
21-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
21-4:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Procedure parsed ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
23-1:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing a for statement ....  
24-3:KW\_FOR  
24-8:TK\_IDENT(N)  
24-11:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
24-13:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
24-16:KW\_TO  
Parsing an expression  
24-20:TK\_NUMBER(4)  
Expression parsed  
24-23:KW\_DO  
Parsing a group statement ....  
25-5:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing a for statement ....  
26-7:KW\_FOR  
26-12:TK\_IDENT(I)  
26-14:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression

26-15:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
26-18:KW\_TO  
Parsing an expression  
26-22:TK\_NUMBER(4)  
Expression parsed  
26-25:KW\_DO  
Parsing a call statement ....  
27-9:KW\_CALL  
27-15:TK\_IDENT(WRITEC)  
27-21:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
27-23:TK\_CHAR(' ')  
Expression parsed  
27-25:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
For statement parsed ....  
27-26:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
28-7:TK\_IDENT(C)  
28-10:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
28-13:TK\_IDENT(READC)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
28-18:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
29-7:KW\_CALL  
29-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITEC)  
29-19:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
29-20:TK\_IDENT(C)  
Expression parsed  
29-21:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
30-5:KW\_END  
Group statement parsed ....  
For statement parsed ....  
30-8:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
31-3:TK\_IDENT(P)  
31-5:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
31-6:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed



Assign statement parsed ....  
31-7:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
32-3:TK\_IDENT(Q)  
32-5:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
32-6:TK\_NUMBER(2)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
32-7:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a for statement ....  
33-3:KW\_FOR  
33-8:TK\_IDENT(N)  
33-10:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
33-11:TK\_NUMBER(2)  
Expression parsed  
33-14:KW\_TO  
Parsing an expression  
33-18:TK\_NUMBER(4)  
Expression parsed  
33-21:KW\_DO  
Parsing a group statement ....  
34-5:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
35-7:TK\_IDENT(I)  
35-9:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
35-10:TK\_NUMBER(0)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
35-11:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
36-7:KW\_CALL  
36-13:TK\_IDENT(HANOI)  
36-18:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
36-19:TK\_IDENT(N)  
Expression parsed  
36-20:SB\_COMMA  
Parsing an expression  
36-21:TK\_IDENT(P)  
Expression parsed  
36-22:SB\_COMMA  
Parsing an expression

36-23:TK\_IDENT(Q)  
Expression parsed  
36-24:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
36-25:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
37-7:KW\_CALL  
37-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITELN)  
Call statement parsed ....  
38-5:KW\_END  
Group statement parsed ....  
For statement parsed ....  
39-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
39-5:SB\_PERIOD  
Program parsed!

**Example4:**

Parsing a Program ....  
1-1:KW\_PROGRAM  
1-10:TK\_IDENT(EXAMPLE4)  
1-18:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
2-1:KW\_CONST  
2-7:TK\_IDENT(MAX)  
2-11:SB\_EQ  
2-13:TK\_NUMBER(10)  
2-15:SB\_SEMICOLON  
3-1:KW\_TYPE  
3-6:TK\_IDENT(T)  
3-8:SB\_EQ  
3-10:KW\_INTEGER  
3-17:SB\_SEMICOLON  
4-1:KW\_VAR  
4-6:TK\_IDENT(A)  
4-8:SB\_COLON  
4-10:KW\_ARRAY  
4-15:SB\_LSEL  
4-18:TK\_NUMBER(10)  
4-22:SB\_RSEL  
4-24:KW\_OF  
4-27:TK\_IDENT(T)  
4-28:SB\_SEMICOLON  
5-6:TK\_IDENT(N)  
5-8:SB\_COLON  
5-10:KW\_INTEGER

5-17:SB\_SEMICOLON  
6-6:TK\_IDENT(CH)  
6-9:SB\_COLON  
6-11:KW\_CHAR  
6-15:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Parsing a procedure ....  
8-1:KW\_PROCEDURE  
8-11:TK\_IDENT(INPUT)  
8-16:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
9-1:KW\_VAR  
9-5:TK\_IDENT(I)  
9-7:SB\_COLON  
9-9:KW\_INTEGER  
9-16:SB\_SEMICOLON  
10-5:TK\_IDENT(TMP)  
10-9:SB\_COLON  
10-11:KW\_INTEGER  
10-18:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
11-1:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
12-3:TK\_IDENT(N)  
12-6:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
12-8:TK\_IDENT(READI)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
12-13:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a for statement ....  
13-3:KW\_FOR  
13-7:TK\_IDENT(I)  
13-10:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
13-12:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
13-14:KW\_TO  
Parsing an expression  
13-17:TK\_IDENT(N)  
Expression parsed  
13-19:KW\_DO  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
14-6:TK\_IDENT(A)

14-7:SB\_LSEL  
Parsing an expression  
14-9:TK\_IDENT(I)  
Expression parsed  
14-11:SB\_RSEL  
14-14:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
14-16:TK\_IDENT(READI)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
For statement parsed ....  
14-21:SB\_SEMICOLON  
15-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
15-4:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Procedure parsed ....  
Parsing a procedure ....  
17-1:KW\_PROCEDURE  
17-11:TK\_IDENT(OUTPUT)  
17-17:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
18-1:KW\_VAR  
18-5:TK\_IDENT(I)  
18-7:SB\_COLON  
18-9:KW\_INTEGER  
18-16:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
19-1:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing a for statement ....  
20-3:KW\_FOR  
20-7:TK\_IDENT(I)  
20-10:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
20-12:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
20-14:KW\_TO  
Parsing an expression  
20-17:TK\_IDENT(N)  
Expression parsed  
20-19:KW\_DO  
Parsing a group statement ....  
21-6:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing a call statement ....  
22-8:KW\_CALL

22-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITEI)  
22-19:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
22-20:TK\_IDENT(A)  
22-21:SB\_LSEL  
Parsing an expression  
22-23:TK\_IDENT(I)  
Expression parsed  
22-25:SB\_RSEL  
Expression parsed  
22-26:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
22-27:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
23-8:KW\_CALL  
23-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITELN)  
Call statement parsed ....  
23-20:SB\_SEMICOLON  
24-6:KW\_END  
Group statement parsed ....  
For statement parsed ....  
25-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
25-4:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Procedure parsed ....  
Parsing a function ....  
27-1:KW\_FUNCTION  
27-10:TK\_IDENT(SUM)  
27-14:SB\_COLON  
27-16:KW\_INTEGER  
27-23:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
28-1:KW\_VAR  
28-5:TK\_IDENT(I)  
28-6:SB\_COLON  
28-8:KW\_INTEGER  
28-15:SB\_SEMICOLON  
29-5:TK\_IDENT(S)  
29-7:SB\_COLON  
29-9:KW\_INTEGER  
29-16:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
30-1:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing an assign statement ....

31-5:TK\_IDENT(S)  
31-8:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
31-10:TK\_NUMBER(0)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
31-11:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
32-5:TK\_IDENT(I)  
32-8:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
32-10:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
32-11:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a while statement ....  
33-5:KW\_WHILE  
Parsing an expression  
33-11:TK\_IDENT(I)  
Expression parsed  
33-14:SB\_LE  
Parsing an expression  
33-16:TK\_IDENT(N)  
Expression parsed  
33-18:KW\_DO  
Parsing a group statement ....  
34-6:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
35-8:TK\_IDENT(S)  
35-11:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
35-13:TK\_IDENT(S)  
35-15:SB\_PLUS  
35-17:TK\_IDENT(A)  
35-18:SB\_LSEL  
Parsing an expression  
35-20:TK\_IDENT(I)  
Expression parsed  
35-22:SB\_RSEL  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
35-23:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
36-8:TK\_IDENT(I)  
36-11:SB\_ASSIGN

Parsing an expression  
36-13:TK\_IDENT(I)  
36-15:SB\_PLUS  
36-17:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
36-18:SB\_SEMICOLON  
37-6:KW\_END  
Group statement parsed ....  
While statement parsed ....  
38-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
38-4:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Function parsed ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
40-1:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
41-4:TK\_IDENT(CH)  
41-8:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
41-11:TK\_CHAR('y')  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
41-13:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a while statement ....  
42-4:KW\_WHILE  
Parsing an expression  
42-10:TK\_IDENT(CH)  
Expression parsed  
42-13:SB\_EQ  
Parsing an expression  
42-16:TK\_CHAR('y')  
Expression parsed  
42-19:KW\_DO  
Parsing a group statement ....  
43-6:KW\_BEGIN  
Parsing a call statement ....  
44-8:KW\_CALL  
44-13:TK\_IDENT(INPUT)  
Call statement parsed ....  
44-18:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
45-8:KW\_CALL  
45-13:TK\_IDENT(OUTPUT)  
Call statement parsed ....

45-19:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
46-8:KW\_CALL  
46-13:TK\_IDENT(WRITEI)  
46-19:SB\_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
46-20:TK\_IDENT(SUM)  
Expression parsed  
46-23:SB\_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
46-24:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing an assign statement ....  
47-8:TK\_IDENT(CH)  
47-12:SB\_ASSIGN  
Parsing an expression  
47-14:TK\_IDENT(READC)  
Expression parsed  
Assign statement parsed ....  
47-19:SB\_SEMICOLON  
48-6:KW\_END  
Group statement parsed ....  
While statement parsed ....  
49-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
49-5:SB\_PERIOD  
Program parsed!  
**Example5:**  
Parsing a Program ....  
1-1:KW\_PROGRAM  
1-9:TK\_IDENT(Example5)  
1-17:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
2-1:KW\_CONST  
2-7:TK\_IDENT(c)  
2-9:SB\_EQ  
2-11:TK\_NUMBER(1)  
2-12:SB\_SEMICOLON  
3-1:KW\_TYPE  
3-6:TK\_IDENT(t)  
3-8:SB\_EQ  
3-10:KW\_CHAR  
3-14:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Parsing a function ....  
4-1:KW\_FUNCTION



4-10:TK\_IDENT(f)  
4-11:SB\_LPAR  
4-12:TK\_IDENT(i)  
4-14:SB\_COLON  
4-16:KW\_INTEGER  
4-23:SB\_RPAR  
4-24:SB\_COLON  
4-25:KW\_CHAR  
4-29:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
5-1:KW\_CONST  
5-7:TK\_IDENT(b)  
5-9:SB\_EQ  
5-11:TK\_IDENT(c)  
5-12:SB\_SEMICOLON  
6-1:KW\_TYPE  
6-6:TK\_IDENT(a)  
6-8:SB\_EQ  
6-10:KW\_ARRAY  
6-15:SB\_LSEL  
6-17:TK\_NUMBER(5)  
6-19:SB\_RSEL  
6-21:KW\_OF  
6-24:TK\_IDENT(t)  
6-25:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Parsing subroutines ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
7-1:KW\_BEGIN  
8-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
8-4:SB\_SEMICOLON  
Function parsed ....  
Subroutines parsed ....  
9-1:KW\_BEGIN  
10-1:KW\_END  
Block parsed!  
10-5:SB\_PERIOD  
Program parsed!