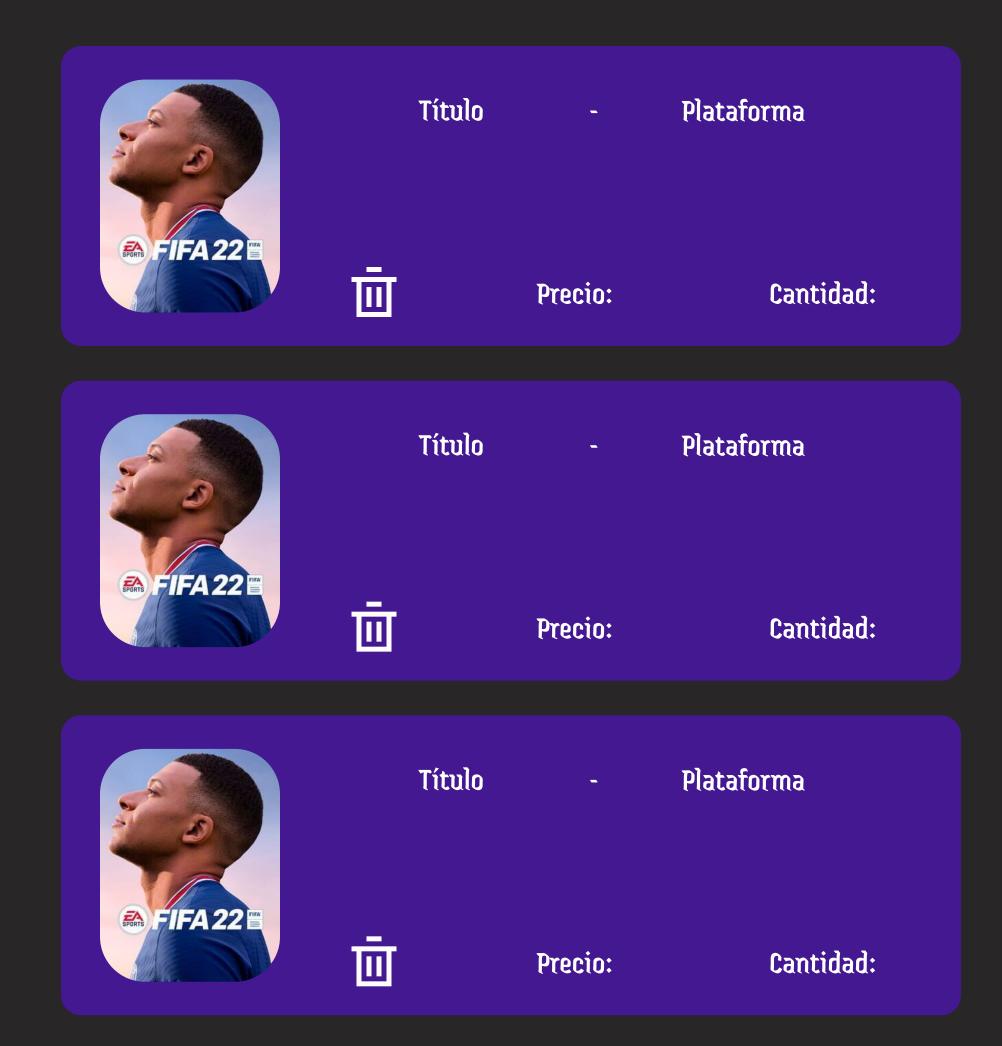


Carrito



Recomendados

