

## 9. Exercise: Possible values of the estimates

### Exercise: Possible values of the estimates

2/2 points (graded)

Suppose that the random variable  $\Theta$  takes values in the interval  $[0, 1]$ .

a) Is it true that the LMS estimator is guaranteed to take values only in the interval  $[0, 1]$ ?

Yes ▼

✓ Answer: Yes

b) Is it true that the LLMS estimator is guaranteed to take values only in the interval  $[0, 1]$ ?

No ▼

✓ Answer: No

#### Solution:

a) The conditional expectation  $\mathbf{E}[\Theta \mid \mathbf{X} = \mathbf{x}]$  is a weighted average of the values of  $\Theta$ , weighted according to the posterior PDF. A weighted average of values in  $[0, 1]$  must lie in  $[0, 1]$ .

b) On the other hand, there is no such guarantee for the LLMS estimator. You can see this from the picture in the last example. Or you may consider the example where  $\mathbf{X} = \Theta + \mathbf{W}$ , where  $\mathbf{W}$  can take any real value. Then, the term  $\mathbf{aX}$  can take any real value, and can therefore fall outside the range  $[0, 1]$ .

提交

You have used 1 of 1 attempt

❗ Answers are displayed within the problem

讨论

显示讨论

Topic: Unit 7 / Lec. 17 / 9. Exercise: Possible values of the estimates