

7. LLMS estimation

Problem 6. LLMS estimation

2.5/5.0 points (graded)

Let \mathbf{X} and \mathbf{W} be independent and uniformly distributed on $[-1, 1]$. We have given the following facts:

$$\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}] = \mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^3] = \mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^5] = 0$$

$$\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^2] = 1/3$$

$$\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^4] = 1/5$$

Suppose that

$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X}^3 + \mathbf{W}$$

- Find the LMS estimate of \mathbf{Y} , given that $\mathbf{X} = x$. (Notice we are trying to estimate \mathbf{Y} from \mathbf{X} , not the opposite direction.) (Your answer should be a function of x .)

$$\hat{\mathbf{Y}}_{\text{LMS}}(x) = \boxed{x^3} \quad \checkmark \text{ Answer: } x^3$$

x^3

- Find the LLMS estimate for \mathbf{Y} , given that $\mathbf{X} = x$. (Your answer should be a function of x .)

$$\hat{\mathbf{Y}}_{\text{LLMS}}(x) = \boxed{x^3} \quad \times \text{ Answer: } 0.6 \cdot x$$

x^3

STANDARD NOTATION

Solution:

- $\hat{\mathbf{Y}}_{\text{LMS}}(x) = \mathbf{E}[\mathbf{Y}|\mathbf{X} = x] = \mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^3 + \mathbf{W}|\mathbf{X} = x] = \mathbf{E}[x^3 + \mathbf{W}] = x^3.$

- Since \mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Y} are both zero mean, we have $\mathbf{Cov}(\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Y}) = \mathbf{E}[\mathbf{XY}]$, and

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{\mathbf{Y}}_{\text{LLMS}}(x) &= \mathbf{E}[\mathbf{Y}] + \frac{\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{XY}]}{\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^2]}(x - \mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}]) \\ &= 0 + \frac{\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}(\mathbf{X}^3 + \mathbf{W})]}{\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^2]}x \\ &= \frac{\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^4]}{\mathbf{E}[\mathbf{X}^2]}x \\ &= \frac{3}{5}x \end{aligned}$$

提交

你已经尝试了2次（总共可以尝试2次）

i Answers are displayed within the problem

Error and Bug Reports/Technical Issues

显示讨论

主题: Final Exam / 7. LLMS estimation