## Log-Likelihood for the Poisson Exponential Family

1/1 point (graded)

Consider the GLM for the Poisson exponential family. Assume for simplicity that n=1. What is the log-likelihood function  $\ell(\mathbf{Y}, \mathbb{X}, \boldsymbol{\beta})$  with the canonical link function?

Use **X** for  $X_1^T$ , **Y** for  $Y_1$ , and **c** for the constant term. Do not use  $\phi$  and instead use the actual value of  $\phi$  for the Poisson exponential family. To input a dot product  $a^T b$ , write it as a\*b.

$$\ell\left(\mathbf{Y}, \mathbb{X}, oldsymbol{eta}
ight) = oldsymbol{eta}_{ ext{Y*X*beta-e}^{(X*beta)+c}} oldsymbol{\checkmark} ext{Answer: Y*X*beta-exp(X*beta) + c}$$

STANDARD NOTATION

## **Solution:**

The function  $b\left(\theta\right)=e^{\theta}$  for the Poisson exponential family. Further,  $\phi=1$  for the Poisson exponential family. Therefore, the log-likelihood function

$$\ell_{n}\left(\mathbf{Y},\mathbb{X},oldsymbol{eta}
ight) = \sum_{i} rac{Y_{i}h\left(X_{i}^{T}oldsymbol{eta}
ight) - b\left(h\left(X_{i}^{T}oldsymbol{eta}
ight)
ight)}{\phi} + c$$

becomes

$$\ell_n\left(\mathbf{Y}, \mathbb{X}, oldsymbol{eta}
ight) = \sum_i \left(Y_i X_i^T oldsymbol{eta} - e^{X_i^T oldsymbol{eta}}
ight) + c.$$

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You have used 2 of 3 attempts

**1** Answers are displayed within the problem

## Discussion

**Show Discussion** 

**Topic:** Unit 7 Generalized Linear Models:Lecture 22: GLM: Link Functions and the Canonical Link Function / 5. Log-Likelihood for Exponential Families: Preparation for Estimation of Beta in GLMs