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## 8. Exercise: LLMS drill

Exercise: LLMS drill

2/2 points (graded)

Suppose that  $\Theta$  and W are independent, both with variance 1, and that  $X = \Theta + W$ . Furthermore,

$$\mathbf{E}[\Theta] = \mathbf{1}$$
 and  $\mathbf{E}[W] = \mathbf{2}$ . The LLMS estimator  $\widehat{\Theta} = aX + b$  has

$$a = \boxed{1/2}$$
 Answer: 0.5

*Hint:* Remember the formula Cov(X+Y,Z) = Cov(X,Z) + Cov(Y,Z).

## **Solution:**

We have 
$$\mathbf{E}[X] = \mathbf{E}[\Theta] + \mathbf{E}[W] = 3$$
 and  $\mathsf{Var}(X) = \mathsf{Var}(\Theta) + \mathsf{Var}(W) = 2$ . Also,

$$\mathsf{Cov}(X,\Theta) = \mathsf{Cov}(\Theta,\Theta) + \mathsf{Cov}(\Theta,W) = \mathsf{Var}(\Theta) + 0 = 1.$$

Therefore, the LLMS estimator is

$$\widehat{\Theta}=1+\frac{1}{2}(X-3)=\frac{1}{2}X-\frac{1}{2}.$$

提交

You have used 1 of 3 attempts

**1** Answers are displayed within the problem