

# Effective MLOps Model Development

Introduction

ML is great,  
but **many ML  
projects today  
still fail**



## Scoping

Project not suitable for ML  
Value doesn't justify cost  
Lacking trust or adoption



## Scaling

Difficulty going from single to  
multiple models  
Lack of testing



## Development

Messy/manual processes  
Key person dependencies  
Communication overheads



## Deployment

Performance requirements  
Operational costs



## Data

Cost/quality of labelling  
Feature Engineering  
Data availability



## Model/Data Drift

Dealing with changes

Effective  
MLOps  
addresses  
these  
problems



**Opportunity  
Identification**



**Training  
Operationalization**



**Model  
Development**



**Model  
Deployment**



**Data Labelling  
and  
Management**



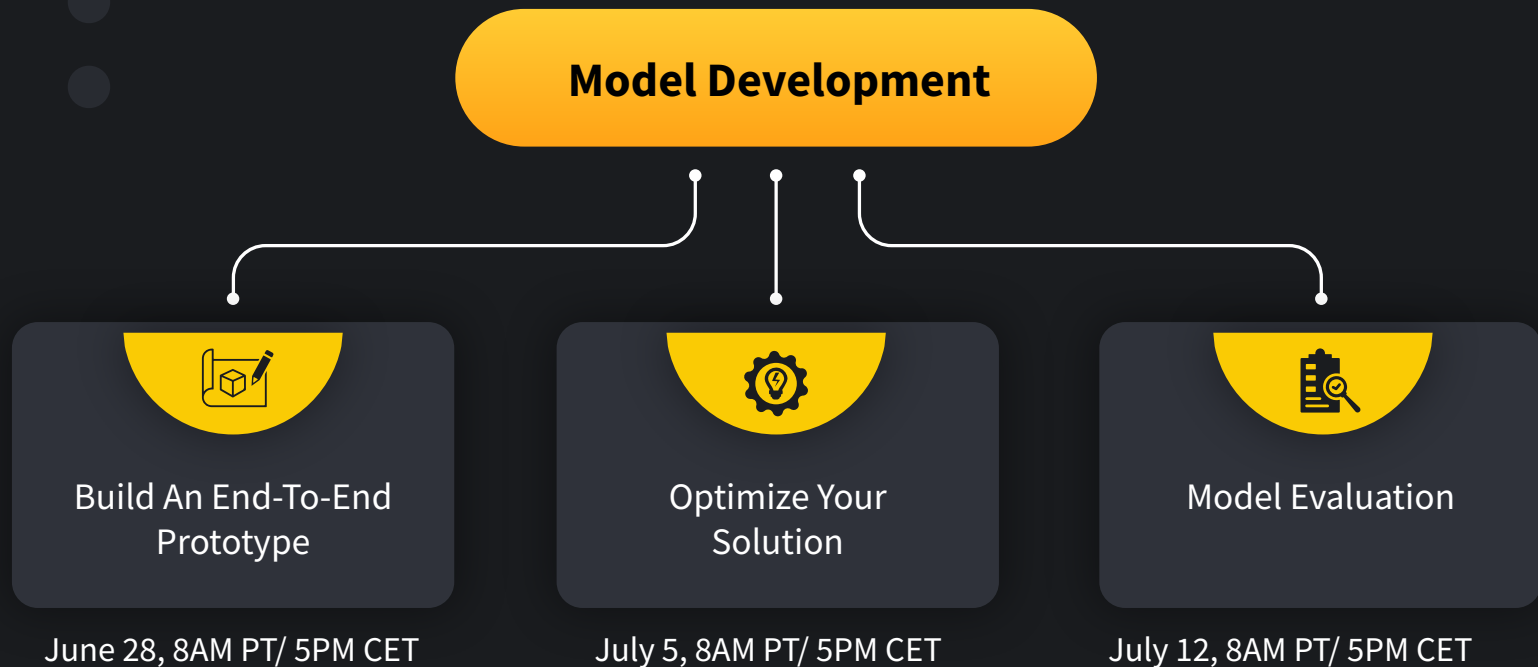
**Production  
Monitoring**

# Focus of this course



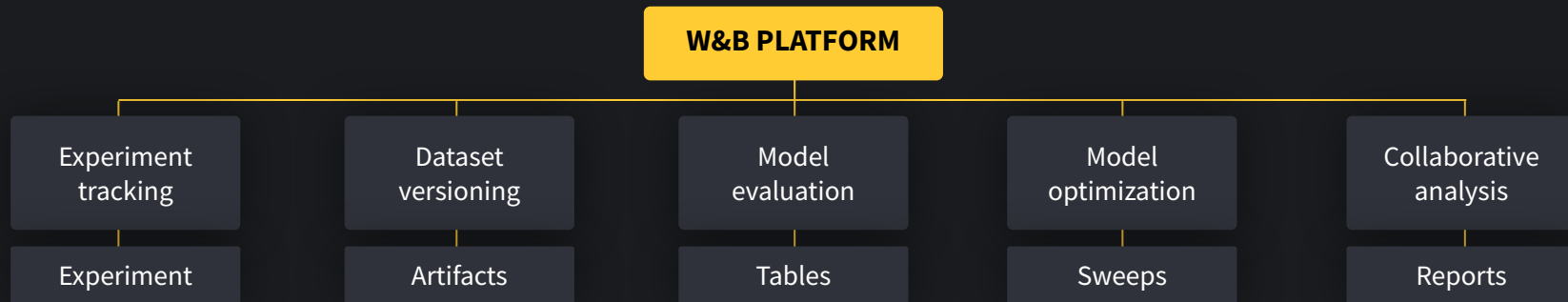
**Model  
Development**

# Focus of This Course



July 19, 8AM PT/ 5PM CET - Final Project Presentations

# W&B Developer ML Ops Platform



## FRAMEWORK AGNOSTIC



## ENVIRONMENT AGNOSTIC



# Our Goals For This Course



## **Accelerate**

Your model development  
via principled workflows



## **Best practices**

for collaboration



## **Enterprise-grade**

reproducibility and  
governance through data  
and model lineage tracking



## **Better Models**

through better insights  
from experiments



## **Improve Productivity**

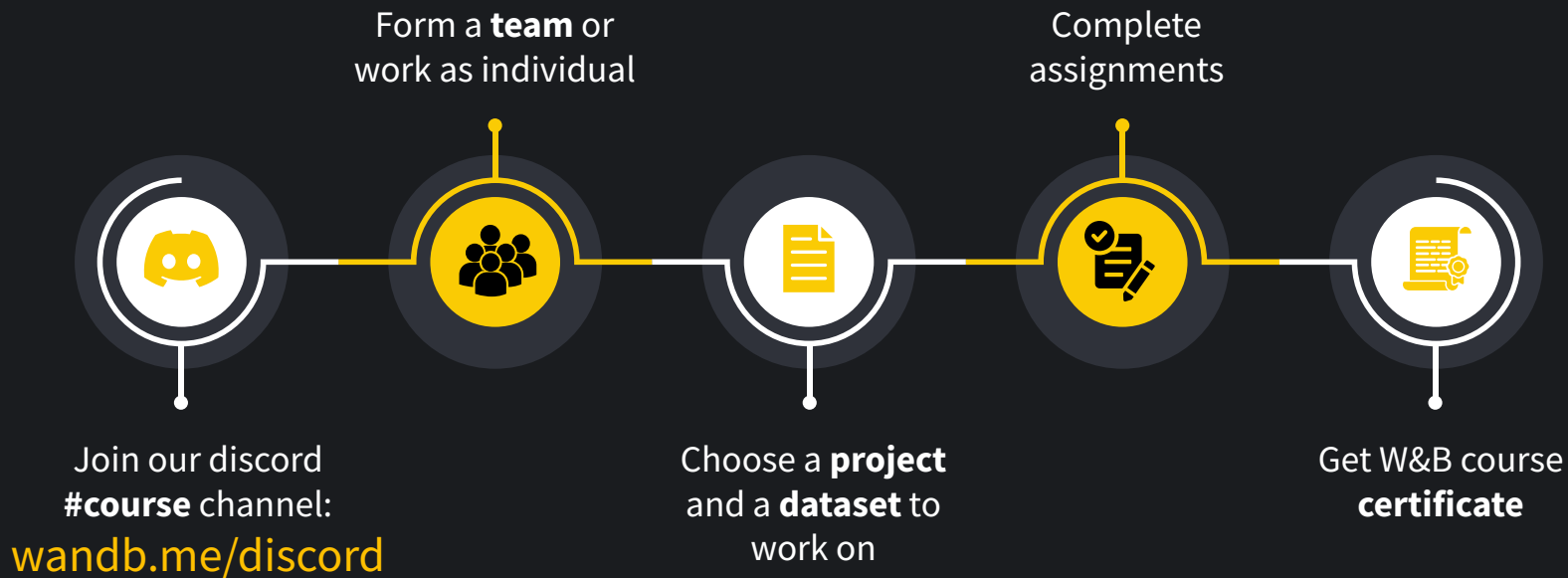
with automation



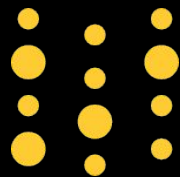
## **Never Lose Track**

of your work with  
experiment  
management

# How To Engage With the Course







# Effective MLOps Model Development

Lesson 1 - Building An End-To-End Prototype

# Agenda - Building an End-to-End Prototype



Understand  
the Business  
Context



Frame the  
Data Science  
Problem



Explore &  
Understand  
Your Data



Establish  
Baseline  
Metrics &  
Models



Communicate  
Your Results



Tables



Artifacts



Experiments



Reports

# Case Study - Lemons Turning Sour

Successful lemonade franchise running into problems due to quality of lemons being shipped directly to stands



## Case Study - Lemons

### Turning Sour



No central quality control but supplier offered to send photos of lemons before shipping them



They shared with us their labeled dataset of lemon photos


















They will replace a shipment if we notify them within 5 minutes of receiving the photos with legitimate concerns

# W&B Tables

- Visualize and analyze model predictions
- Centralize exploratory data analysis
- Quickly spot check rows from your dataset

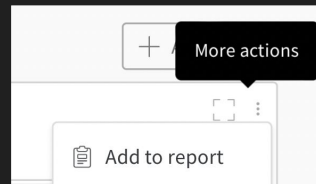
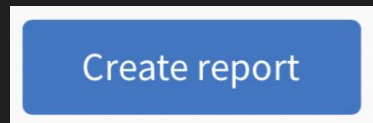
```
# Quickly log your first table
```

```
wandb.log({"table": my_dataframe})
```

raw	annotated	color_mask	% human	% motor vehicle ↓
			0	0.6238
			0	0.4169
			0.0002767	0.4047
			0.005658	0.3953
			0.01103	0.3882

# W&B Reports

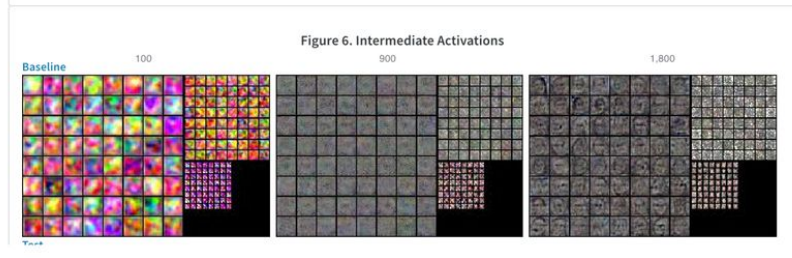
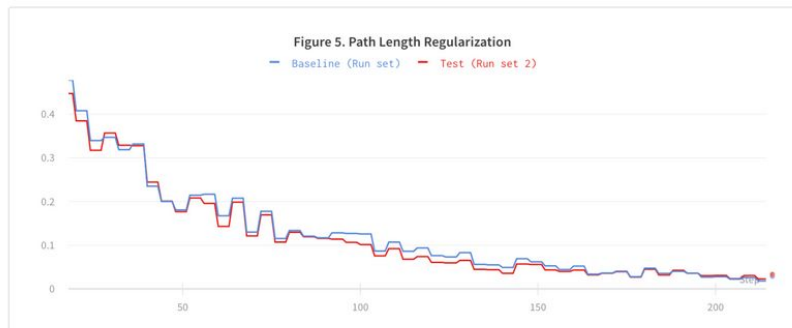
- Collaborative analysis in live dashboards
- Share with your coworkers
- Make live comments, describe your findings, and take snapshots of your work
- Export as a LaTeX zip file or convert the file to PDF



## Conclusion

Fixed @ 2000 iters (showing longer run)

We then run the *test* with the fix and compare against the *baseline*. You can see that the *baseline* and *test* runs now track exactly the same for both quantitative and qualitative metrics 🙌

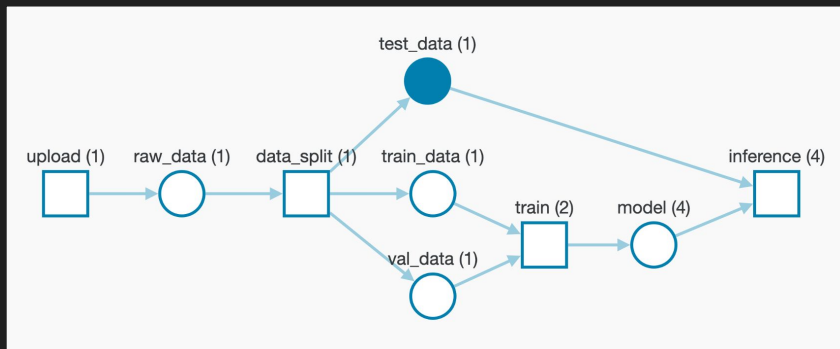


# W&B Artifacts

- Lightweight dataset and model versioning with deduplication
- Save every step of your pipeline
- Model tracking and model lineage
- Effortless observability
- Data Access controls

```
# Log an artifact
artifact = wandb.Artifact('mnist',
type='dataset')
artifact.add_dir('mnist/')
wandb.log_artifact(artifact)
```

```
# Use artifact in your pipeline
artifact = run.use_artifact(mnist:v1')
artifact_dir = artifact.download()
```



# W&B Experiments

- A system of record for your model training
- Visualize and compare every experiment
- Quickly find and re-run previous model checkpoints
- Monitor your compute
- Debug performance in real time

```
# Integrate with any Python script
import wandb
```

```
# 1. Start a W&B run
wandb.init(project='gpt3')
```

```
# 2. Save model inputs and hyperparams
config = wandb.config
config.learning_rate = 0.01
```

```
# Model training here
```

```
# 3. Log metrics over time to visualize
performance
wandb.log({"loss": loss})
```







# Assignment 1

1. **Pick** a problem and dataset
2. **Log** dataset as an Artifact
3. **Visualize** data with a Table
4. **Develop** a simple baseline and log it as an Experiment
5. **Share** your baseline result via a Report in *#course* discord channel ([wandb.me/discord](https://wandb.me/discord))

## Dataset Suggestions

- ❑ Anything you're already working on
- ❑ Previous Kaggle competition  
[kaggle.com/competitions](https://kaggle.com/competitions)
- ❑ Lemon-dataset  
[github.com/softwaremill/lemon-dataset](https://github.com/softwaremill/lemon-dataset)