Ripasso

Corso Informatica UNIPD 2021/2022

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Definizione 1 (Teorema dei 2 carabinieri):

Se
$$\underbrace{\{a_n\},\{b_n\}}_{convergono\ a}$$
, $\{c_n\}$

è ovvio che:
$$a_n \le c_n \le b_n \implies c_n converge \ a \ l$$
 (1)

DIMOSTRAZIONE 1.

$$\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \overline{n_1}, \overline{n_2} \in \mathbb{N} : \tag{2}$$

||

$$l - \epsilon < a_n < l + \epsilon$$
 & $l - \epsilon < b_n < l + \epsilon$ (3)

se $n > \max\{\overline{n_1}, \overline{n_2}\}$

 $\downarrow \downarrow$

$$l - \epsilon < a_n \le c_n \le b_n < l + \epsilon \qquad \forall n > \overline{n}$$
 (4)

$$\underbrace{l - \epsilon < c_n < l + \epsilon}_{|c_n - l| < \epsilon} \Longrightarrow \lim_{n \to +\infty} c_n = l \tag{5}$$