1.
$$51 = 00110011$$
 $-17 = 01001001$
 $51+77 = 10000000 = -128$

2. $53 = 00110101$
 $112 = 01110000$
 $-112 = 10010000$
 $53+(-112) = 11000101 = -(00111011)$
 $= -59$

3. $35 = 00100011$
 $= -28 = 11101001$
 $= 35+(-23) = (1)00001100 = 12$

4.
$$87 = 0|0|0|1|$$
 $12 = 00001|00$
 $87+12 = 0|100011 = 99$

5.
$$75 = 01001011$$

 $-75 = 10110101$
 $54 = 00110110$
 $-54 = 11001010$

$$(-75)+(-54$$