

1.

a.  $k=1, l=0$

b.  $// \ x=2, z=0$

$// \ x=3, z=0$

$// \ x=4, z=1$

c.  $x = -13$

d.  $x = 11$

e.  $u = 2, v = 2, w = 2, z = 2$

$u = 3, v = 3, w = 3, z = 3$

$u = 4, v = 4, w = 4, z = -4$

f.  $u = 0, v = 0, w = 0, z = 0$

$u = 1, v = 1, w = 1, z = 1$

$u = 2, v = 2, w = 2, z = 6$