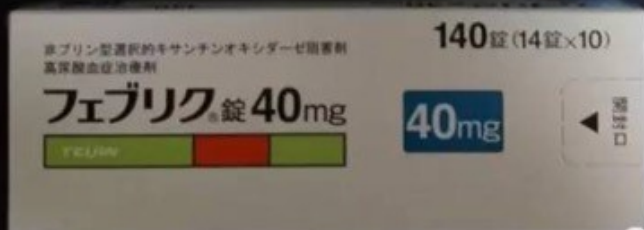
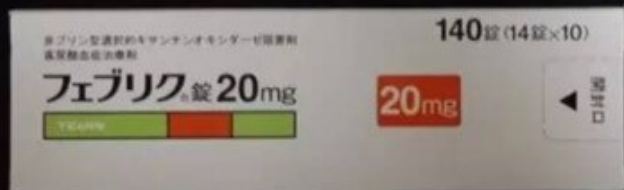
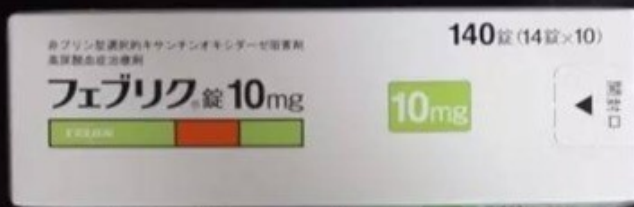




日本医院推荐世界唯一治愈痛风药帝



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