Conversation Type

	Hobsons_C	Why_Q	Whether_Q	Which_Q	Whathow_Q
Controversy Guided	0.04 (0.02)	0.05 (0.03)	0.35 (0.05)	0.21 (0.05)	0.31 (0.05)
Unguided	0.05 (0.02)	0.08 (0.03)	0.26 (0.04)	0.21 (0.04)	0.35 (0.05)
Values Guided	0.06 (0.03)	0.00 (0.00)	0.28 (0.05)	0.27 (0.05)	0.38 (0.05)

Gender

	Hobsons_C	Why_Q	Whether_Q	Which_Q	Whathow_Q
Female	0.06 (0.02)	0.06 (0.02)	0.31 (0.04)	0.23 (0.04)	0.27 (0.04)
Male	0.04 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.28 (0.04)	0.21 (0.04)	0.42 (0.04)
Non-Binary / 3rd	0.00 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.09 (0.12)	0.53 (0.26)	0.33 (0.20)

Ethnicity

	Hobsons_C	Why_Q	Whether_Q	Which_Q	Whathow_Q
Asian	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.25 (0.12)	0.11 (0.10)	0.48 (0.14)
Black	0.04 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.27 (0.09)	0.41 (0.11)	0.28 (0.09)
Hispanic	0.04 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.32 (0.09)	0.24 (0.09)	0.31 (0.09)
Mixed	-0.03 (0.02)	0.20 (0.12)	0.04 (0.11)	0.20 (0.13)	0.51 (0.16)
Other	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.63 (0.22)	0.18 (0.14)	0.19 (0.15)
White	0.06 (0.02)	0.05 (0.02)	0.30 (0.03)	0.22 (0.03)	0.34 (0.03)

Religious Affiliation

	Hobsons_C	Why_Q	Whether_Q	Which_Q	Whathow_Q
Christian	0.04 (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)	0.27 (0.05)	0.24 (0.05)	0.38 (0.05)
Jewish	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.42 (0.16)	0.24 (0.13)	0.30 (0.13)
Muslim	0.13 (0.15)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.17)	0.33 (0.23)	0.58 (0.26)
No Affiliation	0.05 (0.02)	0.05 (0.02)	0.32 (0.04)	0.22 (0.03)	0.33 (0.04)
Other	0.17 (0.17)	0.17 (0.17)	0.34 (0.20)	0.16 (0.16)	0.16 (0.18)

Birth Region

	Hobsons_C	Why_Q	Whether_Q	Which_Q	Whathow_Q
Africa	0.03 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.28 (0.10)	0.22 (0.09)	0.44 (0.12)
Asia	0.07 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)	0.31 (0.16)	0.15 (0.14)	0.36 (0.17)
Australia & New Z.	0.04 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.33 (0.10)	0.21 (0.09)	0.40 (0.10)
Europe	0.04 (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)	0.31 (0.05)	0.25 (0.05)	0.33 (0.06)
Latam & Caribbean	0.04 (0.04)	0.00 (0.01)	0.37 (0.09)	0.24 (0.08)	0.28 (0.09)
Middle East	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.36 (0.15)	0.21 (0.11)	0.37 (0.14)
Northern America	0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.47 (0.17)	0.25 (0.13)	0.26 (0.14)
Oceania	0.04 (0.00)	0.05 (0.00)	0.28 (0.01)	0.23 (0.01)	0.36 (0.01)
United Kingdom	0.09 (0.04)	0.07 (0.04)	0.25 (0.06)	0.19 (0.05)	0.37 (0.07)
United States	0.05 (0.03)	0.08 (0.04)	0.24 (0.06)	0.27 (0.06)	0.31 (0.06)

Educational Experience

	Hobsons_C	Why_Q	Whether_Q	Which_Q	Whathow_Q
Primary Education	0.03 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.10 (0.09)	0.34 (0.14)	0.49 (0.15)
Completed Secondary	0.05 (0.04)	0.11 (0.05)	0.23 (0.07)	0.14 (0.06)	0.36 (0.07)
Vocational Training	0.17 (0.08)	0.04 (0.04)	0.13 (0.08)	0.18 (0.08)	0.42 (0.10)
Some University	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.36 (0.08)	0.33 (0.08)	0.29 (0.08)
Bachelor's Degree	0.04 (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)	0.34 (0.04)	0.22 (0.04)	0.34 (0.04)
Graduate/Professional	0.07 (0.04)	0.05 (0.03)	0.29 (0.07)	0.23 (0.06)	0.35 (0.07)

Interrogative Type

Appendix I. DSL-Adjusted Category Proportions by Demographic Group

Note. This shows an adjusted estimate of the mean (standard error) predicted label for each subgroup, correcting for sampling bias with the design-based supervised learning estimator (Egami et al., 2024). Cells are greyed out if the standard error (SE) > 50% of the estimate (proportion), and the estimate > 0.05 (the latter prevents visually penalising near-zero estimates). Cell colouring (when not greyed out) depends solely on the proportion estimate and does not encompass SEs. Because these represent proportions and not counts, rows with totals were removed because their interpretation into estimands of interest (e.g., P(interrogative type | demographic characteristic)) is