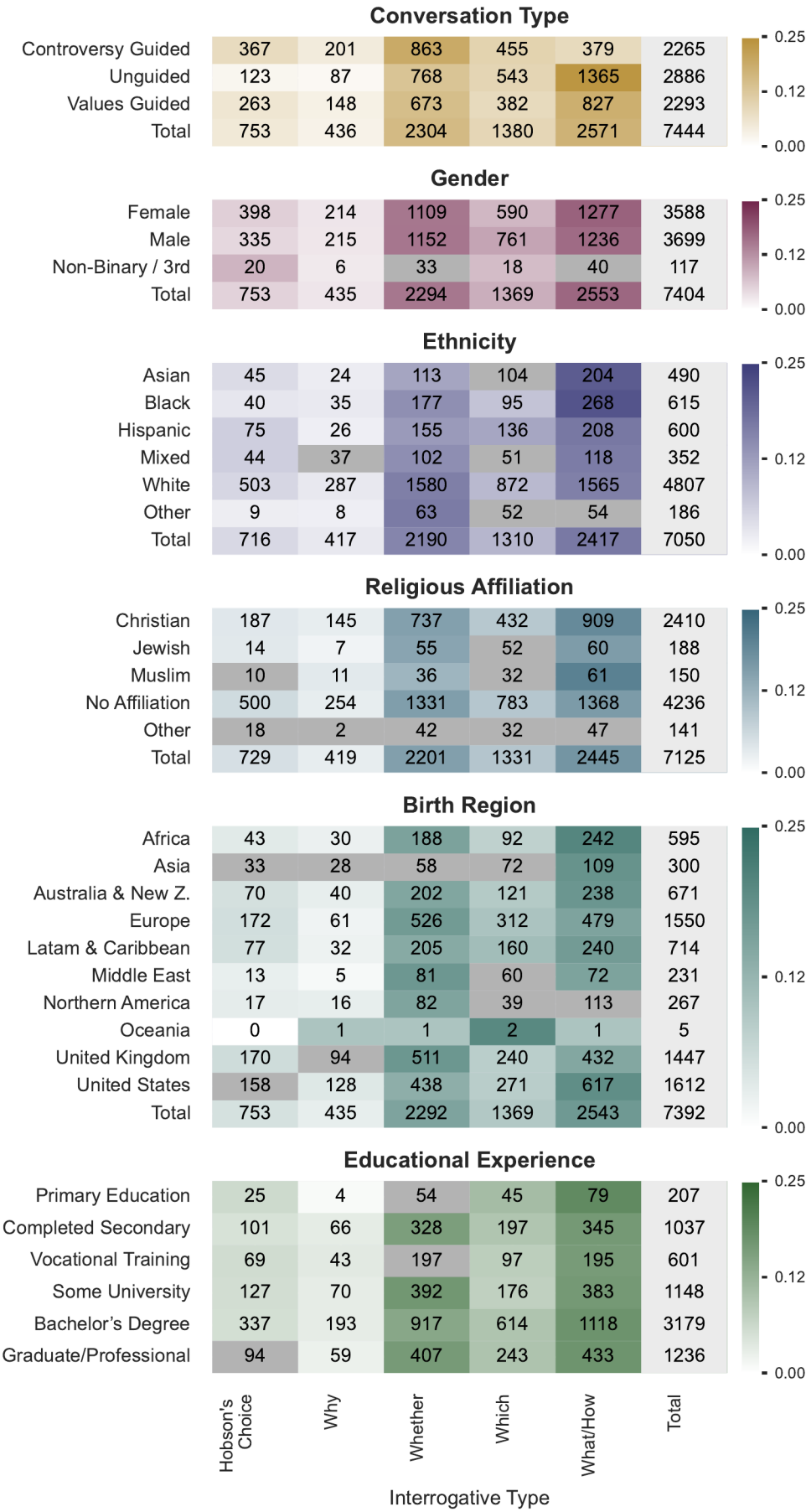


Panel A. Contingency Tables



Panel B. Over-Representation Factors

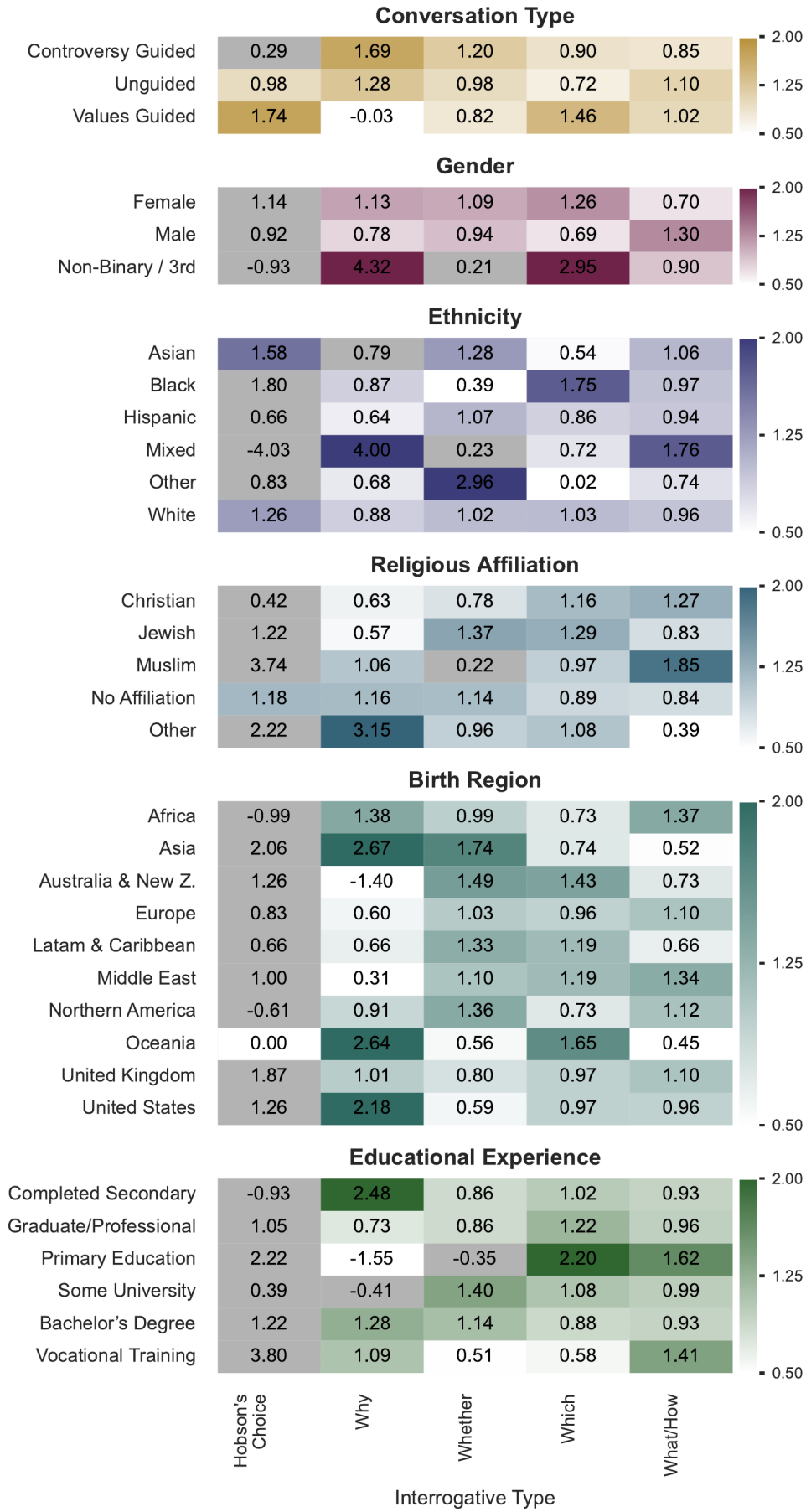


Figure 1. Contingency Tables (Panel A) and Over-Representation Factors (Panel B)

Note. Panel A shows PRISM opening prompts (n = 8,002) classified into interrogative types across demographic groups, excluding prompts with missing data, unclassified inputs (n = 172), and “Prefer not to say” responses. Each participant could contribute multiple prompts (mean = 4). Colors emphasize within-row proportions. Panel B shows over-representation factors (ORFs): each subgroup’s observed proportion for an interrogative type compared to the expected proportion given the subgroup’s size (ORF = 1 indicates proportional representation). Cells are greyed out when uncertainty is high (SE > 50% of the estimate in Panel A; SE > 150% in Panel B).