

英语动词三态变化表——“动词原形”、“过去式”、“过去分词”

一、“三态同形”(AAA)

	动词原形	过去式	过去分词		动词原形	过去式	过去分词
割	cut	cut	cut	读	read	read	read
投、抛	cast	cast	cast	使摆脱	rid	rid	rid
花费	cost	cost	cost	放置	set	set	set
击打	hit	hit	hit	关闭	shut	shut	shut
伤害	hurt	hurt	hurt	扩散	spread	spread	spread
让	let	let	let				

二、过去分词和动词原形同型(ABA)

	动词原形	过去式	过去分词		动词原形	过去式	过去分词
变成、成为	become	became	become	跑	run	ran	run
来	come	came	come				

三、过去式和过去分词同型(ABB)

	动词原形	过去式	过去分词		动词原形	过去式	过去分词
说	say	said	said	得到	get	got	got
付款	pay	paid	paid	忘记	forget	forgot	forgot
卖	sell	sold	sold	坐	sit	sat	sat
告诉	tell	told	told	赢	win	won	won
捉、抓	catch	caught	caught	挖掘	dig	dug	dug
教	teach	taught	taught	挂	hang	hung	hung
买	buy	bought	bought	持、抓	hold	held	held
带来	bring	brought	brought	遇见	meet	met	met
想	think	thought	thought	喂食	feed	fed	fed
打架	fight	fought	fought	领导	lead	led	led
有	have	had	had	射击	shoot	shot	shot
听见	hear	heard	heard	照耀	shine	shone	shone
制造	make	made	made	感到	feel	felt	felt
建设	build	built	built	保持	keep	kept	kept
借出	lend	lent	lent	睡觉	sleep	slept	slept
送、递	send	sent	sent	离开	leave	left	left
花费	spend	spent	spent	扫地	sweep	swept	swept
丢弃	lose	lost	lost	站立	stand	stood	stood
嗅、闻	smell	smelt	smelt	理解	understand	understood	understood
拼写	spell	spelt	spelt	找到	find	found	found
学习	learn	learnt	learnt	意味着	mean	meant	meant
		(learned)	(learned)				

四、三态不同型(ABC)

(1)字母变化 in-an-un

	动词原形	过去式	过去分词		动词原形	过去式	过去分词
开始	begin	began	begun	唱	sing	sang	sung
喝	drink	drank	drunk	下沉	sink	sank	sunk
响铃	ring	rang	rung	游泳	swim	swam	swum

(2)词尾变化 ear-ore-orn

	动词原形	过去式	过去分词		动词原形	过去式	过去分词
忍受	bear	bore	born	穿	wear	wore	worn
撕裂	tear	tore	torn				

(3) 过去式以-ew 结尾；过去分词以-wn 结尾

	动词原形	过去式	过去分词		动词原形	过去式	过去分词
吹拂	blow	blew	blown	出生	grow	grew	grown
画画	draw	drew	drawn	知道	know	knew	known
飞翔	fly	flew	flown	扔	throw	threw	thrown

(4)过去分词以-en 结尾

	动词原形	过去式	过去分词		动词原形	过去式	过去分词
打碎	break	broke	broken	说话	speak	spoke	spoken
选择	choose	chose	chosen	偷盗	steal	stole	stolen
吃	eat	ate	eaten	咬	bite	bit	bitten
掉落	fall	fell	fallen	驾驶	drive	drove	driven
忘记	forget	forgot	forgotten	躲	hide	hid	hidden
给	give	gave	given	骑	ride	rode	ridden
升起	rise	rose	risen	拿走	take	took	taken
看见	see	saw	seen	醒	wake	woke	woken
摇、震动	shake	shook	shaken	写	write	wrote	written

(5)其他

	动词原形	过去式	过去分词		动词原形	过去式	过去分词
是	be (am, are, is)	was 、 were	been	缝	sew	sewed	sewn
做	do	did	done	展示	show	showed	shown
去	go	went	gone				

p.s. 动词原形(simple form)；过去式 (past form)；过去分词 (past participle)