

# 学会 Substrate 区块链应用开发

8. Off-chain Worker 教程 I

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获取帮助: https://substrate.io

## 内容

- 什么是 off-chain worker
- ocw 能做什么?
- ocw 的运作原理
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  - 作不具签名交易
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## 什么是 off-chain worker?

或作:链下工作机,ocw

- 一般区块链開發的制约
  - 计算量不能太大
    - 计算量太大, 需时太长会影响出块时间
  - 不能做具不确定结果的操作,简单如从外部取数据也做不了
    - 不确定返回结果 (结果不确定, 整条链则不能达成共识)
    - 不确定返回时间



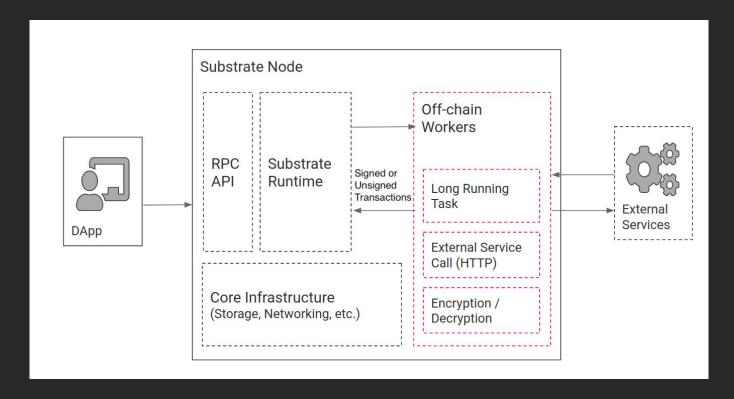
#### ocw 也因应而生

#### 它可以:

- ocw 做的操作不需要共识
- 当模块拥有独立密钥对时,可对交易进行签名并提交(这课)
- 可提交不具签名交易(这课)
- 有一个功能齐全的 HTTP 客户端库, 能访问外部服务并获取数据 (下课)
- 有一个私有的数据库,供 ocw 储存数据 (下课)



## ocw 运作原理

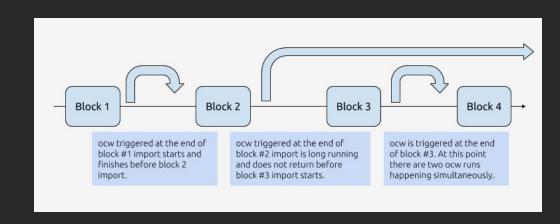






#### ocw 运作原理

- 在 runtime 进程以外运行,不 影响出块,兼能读取 runtime 存储
- 在每一区块完成导入后执行 一次
- ocw 进程可以在下一个区块 进程启动前完成,也可横跨多 个区块导入时期。所以同一时 间可以有多于一个 ocw在运 行,由不同区块来触发





# 接下来开始代码时间 🙂



## 准备

Substrate Recipe 里的 offchain-demo pallet

https://github.com/substrate-developer-hub/recipes/tree/master/pallets/offchain -demo

#### 触发 ocw

- 在 `decl\_module! {}` 内加一个`fn offchain\_worker()` 的函数
- 每次在区块导入后,链下工作机 就会回调这函数,也是使用链下 工作机的起始入口

```
decl_module! {
    // ...
    fn offchain_worker(block_number:
T::BlockNumber) {
        debug::info!("Entering off-chain workers");
        // 你定义的链下处理逻辑
    }
}
```



#### 1. 导入适当的库, 设定 Pallet 的 Trait

```
use frame_system::{
  offchain::{
    AppCrypto, CreateSignedTransaction, SendSignedTransaction, Signer,
SubmitTransaction,
 },
/// This is the pallet's configuration trait
pub trait Trait: system::Trait + CreateSignedTransaction<Call<Self>> {
  /// The identifier type for an offchain worker.
  type AuthorityId: AppCrypto<Self::Public, Self::Signature>;
```



#### 2. 調用這 pallet 的 runtime 要 实现 3 个特征:

- frame\_system::offchain::CreateSignedT ransaction
- frame\_system::offchain::SigningTypes
- frame\_system::offchain::SendTransacti onTypes

```
impl<LocalCall>
frame_system::offchain::CreateSignedTransaction<LocalCall>
for Runtime
where
  Call: From<LocalCall>,
  fn create_transaction<C:
frame_system::offchain::AppCrypto<Self::Public,</pre>
Self::Signature>>(
    call: Call.
    public: <Signature as</pre>
sp_runtime::traits::Verify>::Signer,
    account: AccountId,
    index: Index.
    -> Option<
    Call.
    <UncheckedExtrinsic as</pre>
sp_runtime::traits::Extrinsic>::SignaturePayload,
  )> {
```



```
impl frame_system::offchain::SigningTypes for Runtime {
   type Public = <Signature as sp_runtime::traits::Verify>::Signer;
   type Signature = Signature;
}

impl<C> frame_system::offchain::SendTransactionTypes<C> for Runtime
where
   Call: From<C>,
{
   type OverarchingCall = Call;
   type Extrinsic = UncheckedExtrinsic;
}
```



```
// 在 pallet lib.rs 里
pub mod crypto {
 use crate::KEY_TYPE;
 use sp_core::sr25519::Signature as
Sr25519Signature;
 use sp_runtime::{
    app_crypto::{app_crypto, sr25519},
    traits::Verify,
   MultiSignature, MultiSigner,
 app_crypto!(sr25519, KEY_TYPE);
  pub struct TestAuthId;
  // implemented for ocw-runtime
 impl
frame_system::offchain::AppCrypto<MultiSigner,
MultiSignature> for TestAuthId {
    type RuntimeAppPublic = Public;
    type GenericSignature =
sp_core::sr25519::Signature;
    type GenericPublic = sp_core::sr25519::Public;
```

3. 定义这 pallet 用作签名的密钥对

最后在 runtime 里设置 AuthorityId

```
impl offchain_demo::Trait for Runtime {
  type AuthorityId =
  offchain_demo::crypto::TestAuthId;
  type Call = Call;
  type Event = Event;
}
```



- 4.1 取得 Signer
- 4.2 用 Signer 调用 send\_signed\_transaction
- 4.3 查看提交交易结果

```
fn signed_submit_number(block_number: T::BlockNumber) ->
Result<(), Error<T>> {
 // 2.1 取得 Signer
 let signer = Signer::<T, T::AuthorityId>::all_accounts();
 // 2.2 用 Signer 调用 send_signed_transaction
 let results = signer.send_signed_transaction(|_acct| {
    // We are just submitting the current block number back
on-chain
   Call::submit_number_signed(submission)
 });
 // 2.3 查看提交交易结果
 for (acc, res) in &results {
   match res {
     Ok(()) => debug::native::info!("success"),
     Err(e) => debug::error!("error")
```



- 在 pallet 实现 frame\_support::unsigned::V alidateUnsigned
- 并把可接受不具签名交易的 函数定义在这允许名单内

```
use sp_runtime::transaction_validity::{
  InvalidTransaction, TransactionPriority,
TransactionSource, TransactionValidity, ValidTransaction,
fn validate_unsigned(_source: TransactionSource, call:
&Self::Call) -> TransactionValidity {
  #[allow(unused_variables)]
  if let Call::submit_number_unsigned(number) = call {
    debug::native::info!("off-chain send_unsigned:
number: {}", number);
    ValidTransaction::with_tag_prefix("offchain-demo")
      .priority(T::UnsignedPriority::get())
      .and_provides([b"submit_number_unsigned"])
      .longevity(3)
      .propagate(true)
      .build()
   else {
    InvalidTransaction::Call.into()
```



用 `SubmitTransaction` 来提交不具签名交易

```
let call = Call::submit_number_unsigned(submission);
SubmitTransaction::<T,
Call<T>>::submit_unsigned_transaction(call.into()).map_err(
|e| {
    debug::error!("Failed in unsigned_submit_number: {:?}",
    e);
        <Error<T>>::UnsignedSubmitNumberError
})
```



在 Runtime 内, 在 construct\_runtime! 把 `ValidateUnsigned` 传到 pallet enum 内



## 对 ocw 作单元测试

#### 两个重点

- 建立一个 mock 的 runtime: 这个 mock 和没有 ocw 时的有大不同 , 建议可参考 offchain-demo 里 的代码。
- 测试 ocw, 是测试 ocw 所变更了的状态, 比如交易池是否多了一条交易。而不要测试该交易内的逻辑

```
#[test]
fn offchain_send_signed_tx() {
  let (mut t, pool_state, offchain_state) =
ExtBuilder::build();
  t.execute_with(|| {
    let num = 32;
    OffchainDemo::send_signed(num).unwrap();
    // Test only one transaction is in the pool.
    let tx =
pool_state.write().transactions.pop().unwrap();
assert!(pool_state.read().transactions.is_empty());
    // Test the transaction is signed
    let tx = TestExtrinsic::decode(&mut
&*tx).unwrap();
    assert_eq!(tx.signature.unwrap().0, 0);
    // Test the transaction is calling the expected
extrinsics with expected parameters
    assert_eq!(tx.call,
Call::submit_number_signed(num));
```



### 资源

- Substrate knowledge base
   https://substrate.dev/docs/en/knowledgebase/learn-substrate/off-chain-workers
- Substrate Recipe offchain-demo
   https://substrate.dev/recipes/3-entrees/off-chain-workers/index.html
- 知乎专栏-链下工作机系列 https://zhuanlan.zhihu.com/p/137428214



# Questions?

官网文档:substrate.dev

知乎专栏:parity.link/zhihu

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