FEDERAL INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (FISAT)™

HORMIS NAGAR, MOOKKANNOOR, ANGAMALY-683577



20MCA131 PROGRAMMING LAB LABORATORY RECORD

Name: ELIZABA MARIYAM BINNY

Branch: MASTER OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Semester: 1 Batch: B Roll No: 53

Register Number: FIT21MCA-2053

MARCH 2022

FEDERAL INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY $(FISAT)^{TM}$

HORMIS NAGAR, MOOKKANNOOR, ANGAMALY-683577



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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this is a Bonafide record of the Practical work done by Elizaba Mariyam Binny FIT21MCA-2053 in the 20MCA131

PROGRAMMING LAB Laboratory towards the partial fulfilment for the award of the Master Of Computer Applications during the academic year

2021-2022.

Signature of Staff in Charge	Signature of H O D
Name:	Name:
Date of University practica	ıl examination
Signature of	Signature of

External Examiner

Internal Examiner

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1. Display future leap year from current leap year to a final year entered by user.

PROGRAM:

```
print ("Enter last year")
endYear = int(input())
from datetime import date
today = date.today()
print ("List of leap years:")
for year in range(today.year, endYear+1):
if (year % 4==0) and (year % 100 != 0) or (0 == year % 400):
print (year)
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co2.py
Enter last year
2028
List of leap years:
2024
2028
```

- 2. List comprehensions:
 - (a) Generate positive list of numbers from a given list of integers
 - (b) Square of N numbers
 - (c) Form a list of vowels selected from a given word
 - (d) List ordinal value of each element of a word (Hint: use ord() to get ordinal values)

```
list1 = []
n = int(input("Enter number of elements : "))
print(" enter numbers to find positive : ")
for i in range(0, n):
    element = int(input())
    list1.append(element)
print("positive numbers are : ")
s=[p for p in list1 if p>0]
print(s)

print("square number are : ")
for num in list1:
    print(num*num)

word = input("Enter any word : ")
```

```
vowels =['a','e','i','o','u']
   list1=[]
   print("Vowels present in given statement: ",[x for x in word if x in vowels and
   x not in list1])
   word1 = input("Enter any word : ")
   print("Ordinal values are : ",[ord(x)for x in word1])
   OUTPUT
    stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co3.py
    Enter number of elements : 10
     enter numbers to find positive :
    - 1
    0
    - 2
    2
    1
    30
    48
    65
    34
    positive numbers are :
    [2, 1, 30, 48, 65, 34, 3]
    square number are :
    0
    4
    4
    1
    900
    2304
    4225
    1156
    Enter any word : alphabet
    Vowels present in given statement : ['a', 'a', 'e']
    Enter any word : python
    Ordinal values are : [112, 121, 116, 104, 111, 110]
3. Count the occurrences of each word in a line of text.
   PROGRAM:
   str1=input("Enter a string: ")
   counts={}
   words=str1.split()
   for word in words:
          if word in counts:
                  counts[word]+=1
           else:
                  counts[word]=1
   for k,v in counts.items():
           print(k,v)
```

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co4.py
Enter a string: watermelon juice apple juice
watermelon 1
juice 2
apple 1
```

4. Prompt the user for a list of integers. For all values greater than 100, store 'over' instead.

PROGRAM

```
list=[]
n=int(input("Enter the number of integers: "))
count=1
for num in range(0,n):
    num=int(input("Enter integer no %d : "%count))
    list.append(num)
    count+=1
print(list)
for m in range(0,n):
    if list[m]>100:
        list[m]="over"
print("List after correction : ",list)
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co4.py
Enter the number of integers: 3
Enter integer no 1 : 234
Enter integer no 2 : 23
Enter integer no 3 : 45
[234, 23, 45]
List after correction : ['over', 23, 45]
```

5. Store a list of first names. Count the occurrences of 'a' within the list

```
list1 = []
count=0
n = int(input("Enter number of elements : "))
print(" enter names : ")
for i in range(0, n):
    element = input()
    list1.append(element)
```

```
for i in range(0, n):
           for y in list1[i]:
                  if y=="a" or y=="A":
                          count=count+1
   print("Number of a is : ",count)
   OUTPUT
    stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co6.py
    Enter number of elements : 4
     enter names :
    anagha
    john
    max
    jerry
    Number of a is: 4
6. Enter 2 lists of integers. Check (a) Whether list are of same length (b)
   whether list sums to
   same value (c) whether any value occur in both
   PROGRAM
   11 = [1,2,3,4]
   12 = [7,8]
   s=0
   q=0
   c=0
   1=0
   flag=0
   for i in 11:
           s=s+i
           c=c+1
           if i in 12:
                  print(i,"occurs in both list")
                  flag=1
   if flag==0:
           print("no common values")
   for j in 12:
           q=q+j
           1=1+1
   print (s,q)
   if(c==1):
           print("same length both are",c)
   else:
           print("different, length of list is ",c,"and list 2 is",l)
   if(s==q):
           print("same sum both are",s)
   else: print("different, sum of list 1 is",s,"and list 2 is",q)
```

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co7.py
no common values
10 15
different, length of list is 4 and list 2 is 2
different, sum of list 1 is 10 and list 2 is 15
```

7. Get a string from an input string where all occurrences of first character replaced with '\$', except first character.

PROGRAM

```
strl=input("enter string:")
print("original string",strl)
char=strl[0]
strl=strl.replace(char,'$')
strl=char+strl[1:]
print("replaced string:",strl)
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co8.py
enter string:starts
original string starts
replaced string: start$
```

8. Create a string from given string where first and last characters exchanged. [eg: python - > nythop]

PROGRAM

```
strl=input("enter string:")
n=len(strl)
print("original string",strl)
charf=strl[0]
charl=strl[n-1]
strl=charl+strl[1:n-1]+charf
print("replaced string:",strl)
```

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co9.py
enter string:india is my country
original string india is my country
replaced string: yndia is my countri
```

9. Accept the radius from user and find area of circle.

PROGRAM

```
r = int(input ('enter radius'))
a = 3.14*r*r
print (a)

OUTPUT

stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co10.py
enter radius10
```

10. Find biggest of 3 numbers entered.

PROGRAM

314.0

```
a= int(input ('enter a number'))
b= int(input ('enter a number'))
c= int(input ('enter a number'))
if a>b:
    if a>c:
        print("the greatest number is",a)
    else:
        print("the greatest number is",c)
else:
    if b>c:
        print("the greatest number is",b)
    else:
        print("the greatest number is",b)
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1col1.py
enter a number2
enter a number8
enter a number6
the greatest number is 8
```

11. Accept a file name from user and print extension of that.

```
import os
a=input('enter a file name')
print("The extension of",a,"is",os.path.splitext(a))
```

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co12.py
enter a file name 1co12.py
The extension of 1co12.py is (' 1co12', '.py')
```

12. Create a list of colors from comma-separated color names entered by user.

Display first and last colors.

PROGRAM

```
list1 =[]
a= list(map(str,input("Enter values\n").split(',')))
print("\nThe values of input are", a)
print(min(a))
print(max(a))
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co13.py
Enter values
black,blue,yellow,green
The values of input are ['black', 'blue', 'yellow', 'green']
black
yellow
```

13. Accept an integer n and compute n+nn+nun.

PROGRAM

```
n=int(input("enter a number"))
print(n*123)
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co15.py
blue does not occur in both list
```

14. Print out all colors from color-list I not contained in color-list2.

```
11=['red','blue','green']
12=['red','blue','green']
flag=0
for i in 11:
```

```
if i not in 12:
                print(i,"does not occur in both list")
                 flag=1
   if flag==0:
          print("common values only")
   OUTPUT
   stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co15.py
   blue does not occur in both list
15. Create a single string seperated with space from two strings by swapping
   the character at position one.
   PROGRAM
   str1=input("Enter first string:")
   str2=input("Enter second string:")
   str3=str2[0]+str1[1:]+" "+str1[0]+str2[1:]
   print(str3)
   OUTPUT
   stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co16.py
   Enter first string:python
   Enter second string:java
   jython pava
16. Sort dictionary in ascending and descending order.
   PROGRAM
   dict1 = {"a":1,"c":3,"d":2,"b":4}
   l=list(dict1.items())
   print(1)
   1.sort()
   print("Ascending order is\n",l)
   l=list(dict1.items())
   1.sort(reverse=True)
   print("Descending order is\n",l)
   OUTPUT
   stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1c017.py
   [('a', 1), ('c', 3), ('d', 2), ('b', 4)]
   Ascending order is
    [('a', 1), ('b', 4), ('c', 3), ('d', 2)]
```

[('d', 2), ('c', 3), ('b', 4), (<u>'</u>a', 1)]

Descending order is

17. Merge 2 dictionary

PROGRAM

```
dict1={"Name":"Athidhi","Age":25}
dict2={"Gender":"F","Qualification":"PG"}
dict1.update(dict2)
print(dict1)
print(dict2)
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co18.py
{'Name': 'Athidhi', 'Age': 25, 'Gender': 'F', 'Qualification': 'PG'}
{'Gender': 'F', 'Qualification': 'PG'}
```

18. Find gcd of 2 numbers.

PROGRAM

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co19.py
enter two numbers23
enter two numbers46
factor is 1
factor is 23
GCD is 23
```

19. From a list of integers, create a list removing even numbers.

PROGRAM

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co20.py
[1, 3, 5, 7, 9]
```

20. Program to find the factorial of a number

PROGRAM

```
a= int(input ('enter a number'))
fact=1
for i in (range( 1,a+1 )):
    fact=( fact * i )
    print(fact)

OUTPUT

stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2col.py
enter a number5
120
```

21. Generate Fibonacci series of N terms

PROGRAM

```
a= int(input ('enter a number'))
f1=0
f2=1
print(f1)
print(f2)
for i in (range( 0,a-2 )):
f3=f1+f2
print(f3)
f1=f2
f2=f3
```

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2co2.py
enter a number10
0
1
1
2
3
5
8
13
21
34
```

22. Find the sum of all items in a list

PROGRAM

```
list=[]
n=int(input("Enter the number of integers: "))
count=1
for num in range(0,n):
    num=int(input("Enter integer no %d : "%count))
list.append(num)
count+=1
print("List of numbers are ",list)
sum=0
for num in list:
sum =sum+num
print("Sum of the numbers in the list are =",sum)
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co22.py
Enter the number of integers: 4
Enter integer no 1 : 1
Enter integer no 1 : 3
Enter integer no 1 : 5
Enter integer no 1 : 7
List of numbers are [1, 3, 5, 7]
Sum of the numbers in the list are = 16
```

23. Generate a list of four digit numbers in a given range with all their digits even and the number is a perfect square.

```
limit1=1000
limit2=9999
list1=[]
for i in range(limit1,limit2):
       j=i
       digit=[]
       while(i!=0):
               digit.append(i%10)
               i=int(i/10)
       count=0
       for n in digit:
               if n\%2 == 0:
                       count=count+1
       if count==4:
               for k in range(31,100):
                       if((k**2)==i):
                              list1.append(j)
```

```
print(k)
   print(list1)
   OUTPUT
    stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2co4.py
    78
    80
    92
    [4624, 6084, 6400, 8464]
24. Display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user.
Eg: NO=4
1
2 4
3 6 9
4 8 12 16
   PROGRAM
   a=int(input("enter a number"))
   for row in range(1,a+1):
          c=row
          for col in range(0,row):
                 print(c, end=" ")
                  c=c+row
          print("\r")
   OUTPUT
     stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2co5.py
    enter a number4
    3 6 9
    4 8 12 16
25. Count the number of characters (character frequency) in a string.
   PROGRAM
   string=input("Enter a string:")
   list1=[]
   for i in string:
          if i not in list1:
                 list1.append(i)
   for i in list1:
          count=0
          for j in string:
```

```
if(i==j):
                        count=count+1
          print(i,"\t:",count)
   OUTPUT
    stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2co6.py
    Enter a string:java
         : 1
    j
            : 2
            : 1
26. Add 'ing' at the end of a given string. If it already ends with 'ing', then
   add 'ly'
   PROGRAM
   a=input("Enter a word\n")
   l=len(a)
   11=a[1-3:1]
   if(ll=="ing"):
          s=a+"lv"
   else:
          s=a+"ing"
   print (s)
   OUTPUT
    stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2co7.py
    Enter a word
    happy
    happying
27. Accept a list of words and return length of longest word.
   PROGRAM
   lis=[]
   n=int(input("Enter the range:"))
   print("Enter the words:")
   for i in range(0,n):
          lis.append(input(""))
          longest=lis[0]
   for i in range(1,n):
```

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2co8.py
  Enter the range:4
  Enter the words:
  python
  java
  php
  html
 Length of longest word is 6
28. Construct following pattern using nested loop
   PROGRAM
   a=int(input("enter a number"))
   for row in range(0,a):
          for col in range(0,row):
                 print("* ", end=" ")
          print("\r")
   for row in range(a,0,-1):
          for col in range(row,0,-1):
                 print("* ", end=" ")
          print("\r")
   OUTPUT
    stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2co9.py
    enter a number5
```

29. Generate all factors of a number.

PROGRAM

```
num1=int(input("enter number"))
for i in range(1,num1+1):
    if(num1%i==0):
    j=i
    print("factor is",j)
```

OUTPUT

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 2co10.py
enter number40
factor is 1
factor is 2
factor is 4
factor is 5
factor is 8
factor is 10
factor is 20
factor is 40
```

30. Write lambda functions to find area of square, rectangle and triangle.

PROGRAM

```
import math
triangle=lambda s,p,q,r:(s*(s-p)*(s-q)*(s-r))**0.5
rectangle=lambda l,h:1*h
square=lambda a:a*a
print("Area of triangle (3,4,5) is",triangle(6,3,4,5))
print("Area of rectangle (3,4) is",rectangle(3,4))
print("Area of square (3) is",square(3))
```

```
stud@debian:~/elizabamca/python$ python3 1co30.py
Area of triangle (3,4,5) is 6.0
Area of rectangle (3,4) is 12
Area of square (3) is 9
```

31. Work with built-in packages

Create a package graphics with modules rectangle, circle and sub package 3D (td)- graphics with modules cuboid & sphere . Include methods to find area and perimeter of respective figures in each module. Write programs that finds area and perimeter of figures by different importing statements (Include selective import of modules and import * statements).

```
Circle.py
from math import pi
def area_circle(radius):
return pi*radius*radius
def perimeter_circle(radius):
return 2*pi*radius
rectangle.py
def area_rec(length,width):
return length*width
def perimeter_rec(length,width):
return 2*(length+width)
sphere.py
from math import pi
def area_sphere(radius):
return 4*(pi*radius*radius)
def perimeter_sphere(radius):
return 2*pi*radius
cuboid.py
def area_cuboid(l,b,h):
return 2*(1*h + b*h + 1*b)
def volume cuboid(l,b,h):
return 1*b*h
driver1.py
import Graphics1
from Graphics1 import circle, rectangle
from Graphics1.tdgraphics import cuboid,sphere
from Graphics1.circle import *
print("Area of a circle with radius 10 is: ",circle.area_circle(10))
print("Permeter of a circle with radius 10 is ",circle.perimeter_circle(10))
print("\n")
print("Area of a Rectangle with length and width 10 is: ",rectangle.area_rec(10,10))
```

```
print("Permeter of a Rectangle with length and width 10 is:
",rectangle.perimeter_rec(10,10))
print("\n")
print("Area of a cuboid with length, width, height 10 is:
",cuboid.area_cuboid(10,10,10))
print("Volume of a cuboid with length, width, height 10 is:
",cuboid.volume_cuboid(10,10,10))
print("\n")
print("Area of a spere with radius 10 is: ",sphere.area_sphere(10))
print("Permeter of a spere with radius 10 is ",sphere.perimeter_sphere(10))
OUTPUT
  Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1466]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
   \Users\ASUS>cd Desktop
  :\Users\ASUS\Desktop>cd python
  :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>md Graphics1
  :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>cd graphics1
   \Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>notepad circle.py
   :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>notepad rectangle.py
  :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>md tdgraphics
   \Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>cd tdgraphics
   \Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1\tdgraphics>notepad cuboid.py
   \Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1\tdgraphics>notepad sphere.py
   \Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1\tdgraphics>cd..
   \Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>cd..
  :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>notepad driver1.py
  :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>python driver1.py
 Area of a circle with radius 10 is : 314.1592653589793
Permeter of a circle with radius 10 is 62.83185307179586
 Area of a Rectangle with length and width 10 is : 100
  Permeter of a Rectangle with length and width 10 is : 40
 Area of a cuboid with length, width, height 10 is : 600
 Volume of a cuboid with length,width,height 10 is : 1000
 Area of a spere with radius 10 is : 1256.6370614359173
  Permeter of a spere with radius 10 is 62.83185307179586
  :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>
```

32. Create Rectangle class with attributes length and breadth and methods to find area and perimeter. Compare two Rectangle objects by their area.

PROGRAM

```
Program code:
class Rectangle:
def __init__(self,length,breadth):
self.length = length
self.breadth = breadth
def area(self):
return self.length * self.breadth
def perimeter(self):
return 2*(self.length + self.breadth)
c=int(input("enter length of 1st rectangle"))
d=int(input("enter breadth 1st rectangle"))
u=int(input("enter length of 2nd rectangle"))
v=int(input("enter breadth of 2nd rectangle"))
r1 = Rectangle(c,d)
r3 = Rectangle(u,v)
a=r1.area()
b=r3.area()
print("area of 1st rectangle is:",a)
print("perimeter is:",r1.perimeter())
print("area of 2nd rectangle is:",b)
if (a>b):
print("1st is greater")
else:
        print("2nd is greater")
OUTPUT:
 enter length of 1st rectangle3
 enter breadth 1st rectangle4
 enter length of 2nd rectangle5
 enter breadth of 2nd rectangle7
```

area of 1st rectangle is: 12

area of 2nd rectangle is: 35

perimeter is: 14

2nd is greater

33. Create a Bank account with members account number, name, type of account and balance. Write constructor and methods to deposit at the bank and withdraw an amount from the bank.

PROGRAM

```
class Bank:
def __init__(self,acc_no,name,type_of_acc,balance):
self.acc_no= acc_no
self.name=name
self.type_of_acc=type_of_acc
self.balance=balance
def deposit(self,x):
self.balance=self.balance+x
print("balance after deposit is=",self.balance)
def withdraw(self,y):
self.balance=self.balance-y
print("balance after withdrawal is=",self.balance)
x=int(input("amount to be deposited"))
y=int(input("amount to withdraw"))
ob1=Bank(1,"aaa","ccc",300000)
ob2=Bank(2,"bbb","ccc",500000)
ob1.deposit(x)
ob1.withdraw(y)
ob2.deposit(x)
ob2.withdraw(y)
```

OUTPUT

```
amount to be deposited20000
amount to withdraw30000
balance after deposit is= 320000
balance after withdrawal is= 290000
balance after deposit is= 520000
balance after withdrawal is= 490000
```

34. Create a class Rectangle with private attributes length and width. Overload '>' operator to compare the area of 2 rectangles.

```
class Rectangle:
    def __init__(self,length,breadth):
    self.length = length
    self.breadth = breadth
    def area(self):
    return self.length * self.breadth
    def perimeter(self):
    return 2*(self.length + self.breadth)
    def __lt__(self,rr):
    if (self.length > rr.length and self.breadth > rr.breadth):
```

```
print("Area of first rectangle is greater")
else:
    print("Area of second rectangle is greater")
c=int(input("enter length of 1st rectangle"))
d=int(input("enter breadth 1st rectangle"))
u=int(input("enter length of 2nd rectangle"))
.("enter breadth of 2nd rectangle"))
gle(c,d)
gle(c,d)
gle(u,v)

D=15.area()
print("area of 1st rectangle is:",a)
print("perimeter is:",r1.perimeter())
print("area of 2nd rectangle is:",b)
r1 < r3
```

(5, 45, 75)

```
enter length of 1st rectangle2
enter breadth 1st rectangle3
enter length of 2nd rectangle1
enter breadth of 2nd rectangle5
area of 1st rectangle is: 6
perimeter is: 10
area of 2nd rectangle is: 5
Area of second rectangle is greater
```

35. Create a class Time with private attributes hour, minute and second. Overload '+' operator to find sum of 2 time.

PROGRAM

OUTPUT

(5, 45, 55)

36. Create a class Publisher (name). Derive class Book from Publisher with attributes title and author. Derive class Python from Book with attributes price and no_of_pages. Write a program that displays information about a Python book. Use base class constructor invocation and method overriding.

PROGRAM

```
class Publisher(object):
def __init__(self,name):
self.name=name
def display1(self):
print(self.title)
print(self.author)
class Book(Publisher):
def __init__(self,name,title,author):
super().__init__(name)
self.title=title
self.author=author
def display2(self):
super().display1()
print(self.title)
print(self.author)
class Python(Book):
def __init__(self,name,title,author,price,no_of_pages):
super().__init__(name,title,author)
self.price=price
self.no_of_pages=no_of_pages
def display3(self):
super().display2()
print(self.price)
print(self.no_of_pages)
p=Python("XYZ Publications", "Wings of Fire", "APJ ABDUL KALAM", 100,500)
p.display3()
```

```
Wings of Fire
APJ ABDUL KALAM
Wings of Fire
APJ ABDUL KALAM
100
500
```

37. Write a python program to read a file line by line and store it into a list.

PROGRAM

```
fp=open("text.txt",'r')
lines=[]
for line in fp:
    lines.append(line.strip())
print(lines)

text.txt
I have a wonderful family and love all my family members.
```

OUTPUT

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1466]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ASUS>cd desktop

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop>cd python

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>cd co5

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\co5>python 1.py
['I have a wonderful family and love all my family members.']

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\co5>
```

38. Write a python program to read each row from a given csv file and print a list of strings

```
import csv
with open('work.csv', 'r') as file:
  reader = csv.reader(file)
  for row in reader:
     print(row)
```



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1466]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ASUS>cd desktop

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop>cd python

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>cd co5

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\co5>python 2.py
['Name', 'Age', 'Profession']
['Das', '40', 'Manager']
['Vinu', '38', 'Ass.Manager']
['Manu', '35', 'Staff']
['Janaki', '30', 'Nurse']

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\co5>
```