

Experiment 2

use a editor to finish the following shell scripts, and run them in Linux system.

1. Obtain the system time, and check whether it is in the morning, afternoon, or evening.

sh:

```
1#!/bin/bash
2hour=$(date +%H)
3case $hour in
40[1-9] | 1[01] )
5    echo "Good morning !!"
6    ;;
71[234567] )
8    echo "Good afternoon !!"
9    ;;
10 * )
11    echo "Good evening !!"
12    ;;
13esac
14
```

Output:

```
yyy@canghailhuaovo:~/Nutstore Files/我的坚果云/linux实验截图/lab2$ ./1.sh
Good morning !!
```

2. Input two number, check which one is greater, and output the result.

sh 脚本:

```
1 #!/bin/sh
2 echo "Enter the first integer:"
3 read first
4 echo "Enter the second integer:"
5 read second
6 if [ "$first" -gt "$second" ]
7 then
8 echo "$first is greater than $second"
9 elif [ "$first" -lt "$second" ]
10 then
11 echo "$first is less than $second"
12 else
13 echo "$first is equal to $second"
14 fi
```

Output :

```
Enter the first integer:
1
Enter the second integer:
2
1 is less than 2
yyy@canghailhuaovo:~/文档$ ./1.sh
Enter the first integer:
3
Enter the second integer:
3
3 is equal to 3
yyy@canghailhuaovo:~/文档$ ./1.sh
Enter the first integer:
2
Enter the second integer:
5
2 is less than 5
yyy@canghailhuaovo:~/文档$ ./1.sh
Enter the first integer:
5
Enter the second integer:
1
5 is greater than 1
```

3. Find the minimal value in a given list.

Sh 脚本：

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 smallest=10000
3 for i in 8 2 18 0 -3 87
4 do
5 if test $i -lt $smallest
6 then
7 smallest=$i
8 fi
9 done
10 echo $smallest
```

Output：

```
yyy@canghaihuaovo:~/文档$ ./2.sh
-3
```

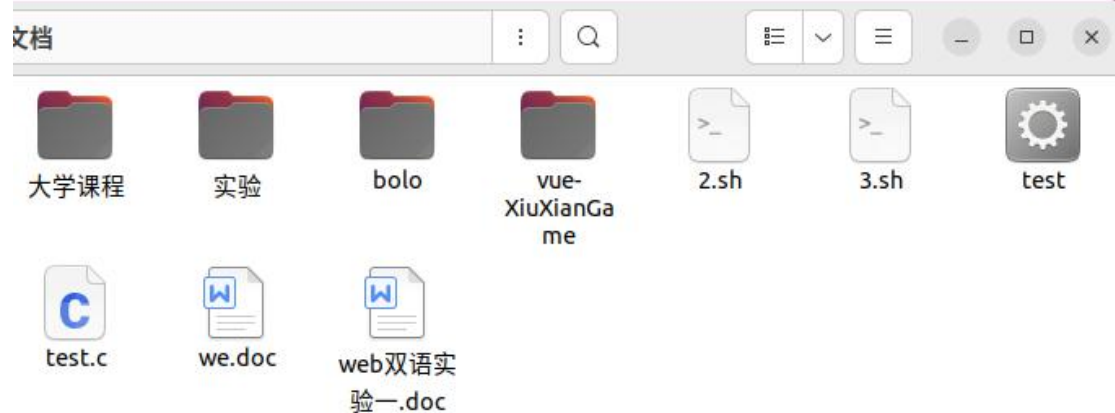
4. Calculate the number of executive file in the current directory.

sh 脚本：

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 count=0
3 for i in *
4 do
5 if test -x $i
6 then
7 count=`expr $count + 1`
8 fi
9 done
0 echo "Total of $count files are executable"
```

Output：

```
yyy@canghailhuaovo:~/文档$ ./2.sh
Total of 7 files are executable
yyy@canghailhuaovo:~/文档$
```



5. Check whether a given number is a prime, you have to write a function, and call the function.

sh 脚本 :

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 prime() {
4     flag=1
5     j=2
6     while [ $j -le $(( $1 / 2 )) ]
7     do
8         if [ $(( $1 % $j )) -eq 0 ] #
9         then
10             flag=0
11             break
12         fi
13         j=$(( j + 1 ))
14     done
15     if [ $flag -eq 1 ]
16     then
17         return 1
18     else
19         return 0
20     fi
21 }
22
23 prime $1
24
25 if [ $? -eq 1 ]
26 then
27     echo "$1 is a prime!"
28 else
29     echo "$1 is not a prime!"
30 fi
31
```

Output :

```
yyy@canghaihuaovo:~/文档$ ./5.sh 10
10 is not a prime!
yyy@canghaihuaovo:~/文档$ ./5.sh 11
11 is a prime!
```