

**2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 124 GLOBAL ATTITUDES U.S. SURVEY
MARCH 20-26, 2023¹**

ASK ALL:

ECON_SIT

How would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S.?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad

How would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S.?

☐ Very good

☐ Somewhat good

☐ Somewhat bad

☐ Very bad

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ASK ALL:

SATISFIED_DEMOCRACY

How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S.?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied

How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S.?

☐ Very satisfied

☐ Somewhat satisfied

☐ Not too satisfied

☐ Not at all satisfied

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¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

ASK ALL:

FAV

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; ALWAYS KEEP ITEM FAV_US FIRST AND ON SCREEN 1; SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS

FAV_US.	The U.S.
FAV_CHINA.	China
FAV_EU.	The European Union
FAV_UN.	The United Nations
FAV_NATO.	NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization
FAV_RUSSIA.	Russia
FAV_INDIA.	India
FAV_UKRAINE.	Ukraine
FAV_TAIWAN.	Taiwan

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

The U.S.

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The United Nations

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

Ukraine

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

India

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

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Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

Russia

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

Taiwan

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

China

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The European Union

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

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ASK ALL:

FAVPOL

What is your overall opinion of...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMSBIDEN.
TRUMP.Joe Biden
Donald Trump**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

[SPACE]

- 5 Never heard of this person **[ANCHOR]**

What is your overall opinion of...

Donald Trump

☐ Very favorable

☐ Mostly favorable

☐ Mostly unfavorable

☐ Very unfavorable

☐ Never heard of this person

Joe Biden

☐ Very favorable

☐ Mostly favorable

☐ Mostly unfavorable

☐ Very unfavorable

☐ Never heard of this person

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ASK ALL:

PARTYFAV

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMSPARTYFAV_REP.
PARTYFAV_DEM.The Republican Party
The Democratic Party**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

The Democratic Party

☐ Very favorable

☐ Mostly favorable

☐ Mostly unfavorable

☐ Very unfavorable

The Republican Party

☐ Very favorable

☐ Mostly favorable

☐ Mostly unfavorable

☐ Very unfavorable

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ASK ALL:

ACTIVE

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs
- 2 We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

☐ It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs

☐ We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home

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ASK ALL:

COMPROMISE

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

When dealing with major international issues, our country should...

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them
- 2 Follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

When dealing with major international issues, our country should...

- ☐ Follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree
- ☐ Take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them

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ASK ALL:

ECON_POWER Today, which one of the following do you think is the world's leading **ECONOMIC** power?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 The U.S.
- 2 China
- 3 Japan
- 4 The countries of the European Union

Today, which one of the following do you think is the world's leading **ECONOMIC** power?

- ☐ China
- ☐ The countries of the European Union
- ☐ The U.S.
- ☐ Japan

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ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

CONFID How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS

CONFID_XI.	Chinese President Xi Jinping
CONFID_PUTIN.	Russian President Vladimir
CONFID_MACRON.	French President Emmanuel Macron
CONFID_SCHOLZ.	German Chancellor Olaf Scholz
CONFID_ZELENSKY.	Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy
CONFID_MODI.	Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi
CONFID_NETANYAHU.	Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

Russian President Vladimir Putin

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

Chinese President Xi Jinping

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

German Chancellor Olaf Scholz

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

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How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

French President Emmanuel Macron

☐ A lot of confidence
☐ Some confidence
☐ Not too much confidence
☐ No confidence at all

Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi

☐ A lot of confidence
☐ Some confidence
☐ Not too much confidence
☐ No confidence at all

Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

☐ A lot of confidence
☐ Some confidence
☐ Not too much confidence
☐ No confidence at all

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ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

CONFID_DK How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS

CONFID_XI_DK.	Chinese President Xi Jinping
CONFID_PUTIN_DK.	Russian President Vladimir Putin
CONFID_MACRON_DK.	French President Emmanuel Macron
CONFID_SCHOLZ_DK.	German Chancellor Olaf Scholz
CONFID_ZELENSKYY_DK.	Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy
CONFID_MODI_DK.	Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi
CONFID_NETANYAHU_DK.	Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

[SPACE]

- 5 Never heard of this person **[ANCHOR]**

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Russian President Vladimir Putin

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

French President Emmanuel Macron

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

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How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

German Chancellor Olaf Scholz

☐ A lot of confidence
☐ Some confidence
☐ Not too much confidence
☐ No confidence at all
☐ Never heard of this person

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

☐ A lot of confidence
☐ Some confidence
☐ Not too much confidence
☐ No confidence at all
☐ Never heard of this person

Chinese President Xi Jinping

☐ A lot of confidence
☐ Some confidence
☐ Not too much confidence
☐ No confidence at all
☐ Never heard of this person

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SHOW ALL:

Here's a different kind of question. If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure." As far as you know...

ASK ALL:

TIKTOK_KNOW In which country is TikTok's parent company ByteDance based?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 China
- 2 United States
- 3 Germany
- 4 South Korea
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Here's a different kind of question. If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure." As far as you know...

In which country is TikTok's parent company ByteDance based?

- ☐ South Korea
- ☐ Germany
- ☐ United States
- ☐ China
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

ALPHABET What is the name of Google's parent company?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 Meta
- 2 Alphabet
- 3 Oculus
- 4 Google+
- [SPACE]
- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]

What is the name of Google's parent company?

- ☐ Google+
- ☐ Alphabet
- ☐ Oculus
- ☐ Meta
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

TIKTOK Do you use TikTok?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you use TikTok?

☐ Yes
☐ No

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SHOW ALL:

How does the U.S. compare to other wealthy nations?

RANDOMIZE USCOMP_DANGEROUS, USCOMP_RELIGIOUS, USCOMP_TOLERANT, USCOMP_DEMOCRATIC AND USCOMP_STABLE; ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER ACROSS QUESTIONS; RESPONSE OPTION 3 SHOULD BE DISPLAYED LAST FOR ALL

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_DANG The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as dangerous as other wealthy nations

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_RELIG The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more religious nation than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less religious nation than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as religious as other wealthy nations

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_TOL The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more tolerant nation than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less tolerant nation than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as tolerant as other wealthy nations

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_DEM The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more democratic nation than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less democratic nation than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as democratic as other wealthy nations

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_STA The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more politically stable nation than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less politically stable nation than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as politically stable as other wealthy nations

How does the U.S. compare to other wealthy nations?

The U.S. is ...

- ☐ A more tolerant nation than other wealthy nations
- ☐ A less tolerant nation than other wealthy nations
- ☐ About as tolerant as other wealthy nations

The U.S. is ...

- ☐ A more religious nation than other wealthy nations
- ☐ A less religious nation than other wealthy nations
- ☐ About as religious as other wealthy nations

The U.S. is ...

- ☐ A more dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
- ☐ A less dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
- ☐ About as dangerous as other wealthy nations

The U.S. is ...

- ☐ A more democratic nation than other wealthy nations
- ☐ A less democratic nation than other wealthy nations
- ☐ About as democratic as other wealthy nations

The U.S. is ...

- ☐ A more politically stable nation than other wealthy nations
- ☐ A less politically stable nation than other wealthy nations
- ☐ About as politically stable as other wealthy nations

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ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

USBEST Please compare the U.S. to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does the U.S. compare?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

USBEST_COLLEGE.	Universities
USBEST_SLIVING.	Standard of living
USBEST_MILITARY.	Military
USBEST_TECH.	Technological achievements
USBEST_ENTERTAINMENT.	Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 The best
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 The worst

Please compare the U.S. to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does the U.S. compare?

Military

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

Universities

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

Standard of living

☐ The best
 ☐ Above average
 ☐ Average
 ☐ Below average
 ☐ The worst

Technological achievements

☐ The best
 ☐ Above average
 ☐ Average
 ☐ Below average
 ☐ The worst

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ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

USBEST_DK Please compare the U.S. to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does the U.S. compare?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

USBEST_COLLEGE_DK.	Universities
USBEST_SLIVING_DK.	Standard of living
USBEST_MILITARY_DK.	Military
USBEST_TECH_DK.	Technological achievements
USBEST_ENTERTAINMENT_DK.	Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 The best
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 The worst

[SPACE]

- 6 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Please compare the U.S. to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does the U.S. compare?

Universities

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

- ☐ Not sure

Standard of living

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

- ☐ Not sure

Technological achievements

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

- ☐ Not sure

Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst
- ☐ Not sure

Military

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst
- ☐ Not sure

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RANDOMIZE INTEREST_SURVEYCOUNTRY, US_INTERFERE AND US_WORLDSTABILITY

ASK ALL:

INTEREST_SURVEYCOUNTRY

In making international policy decisions, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. takes into account the interests of other countries around the world?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In making international policy decisions, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. takes into account the interests of other countries around the world?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

US_INTERFERE In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. interferes in the affairs of other countries?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. interferes in the affairs of other countries?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

US_WORLDSTA In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. contributes to peace and stability around the world?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. contributes to peace and stability around the world?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

US_DEVEL_AID When it comes to foreign aid from the American government to developing countries, would you say that foreign aid...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Mostly benefits developing countries
- 2 Mostly harms developing countries
- 3 Both benefits and harms developing countries
- 4 Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
- [SPACE]
- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]

When it comes to foreign aid from the American government to developing countries, would you say that foreign aid...

- ☐ Mostly harms developing countries
- ☐ Mostly benefits developing countries
- ☐ Both benefits and harms developing countries
- ☐ Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

US_DEVEL_COMP When it comes to investment from American companies in developing countries, would you say that investment...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Mostly benefits developing countries
- 2 Mostly harms developing countries
- 3 Both benefits and harms developing countries
- 4 Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

When it comes to investment from American companies in developing countries, would you say that investment...

- ☐ Mostly harms developing countries
- ☐ Mostly benefits developing countries
- ☐ Both benefits and harms developing countries
- ☐ Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

SOCIAL_BAN Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning TikTok?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning TikTok?

☐ Support

☐ Oppose

☐ Not sure

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ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

SOCIAL_BAN_INFO Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning TikTok, which is owned by a China-based company, ByteDance? ...

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning TikTok, which is owned by a China-based company, ByteDance?

☐ Support

☐ Oppose

☐ Not sure

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RANDOMIZE USTECH AND CHINATECH; WITHIN EACH BATT RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER ACROSS BATTERIES

ASK ALL:

USTECH How confident are you that American social media companies do the following:

- USTECH_PRIVPOL. Follow what their privacy policies say they will do with your personal information
- USTECH_PERSINF. Use your personal information in ways that you feel comfortable with

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not confident at all

How confident are you that American social media companies do the following:

Use your personal information in ways that you feel comfortable with

☐ Very confident
☐ Somewhat confident
☐ Not too confident
☐ Not confident at all

Follow what their privacy policies say they will do with your personal information

☐ Very confident
☐ Somewhat confident
☐ Not too confident
☐ Not confident at all

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RANDOMIZE USTECH AND CHINATECH; WITHIN EACH BATT RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER ACROSS BATTERIES

ASK ALL:

CHINATECH How confident are you that Chinese social media companies do the following:

CHINATECH_PRIVPOL. Follow what their privacy policies say they will do with your personal information

CHINATECH_PERSINF. Use your personal information in ways that you feel comfortable with

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not confident at all

How confident are you that Chinese social media companies do the following:

Use your personal information in ways that you feel comfortable with

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not confident at all

Follow what their privacy policies say they will do with your personal information

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not confident at all

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SHOW ALL:

Now, some questions about China's role in the world.

RANDOMIZE CHINAINTEREST_OTHERCOUNTRIES, CHINA_INTERFERE AND CHINA_WORLDSTABILITY IN SAME ORDER AS INTEREST_SURVEYCOUNTRY, US_INTERFERE US_WORLDSTA AND

ASK ALL:

CHINAINTEREST_OTH

In making international policy decisions, to what extent, if at all, do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like the United States?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In making international policy decisions, to what extent, if at all, do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like the United States?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

CHINA_INTERFERE

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think China interferes in the affairs of other countries?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think China interferes in the affairs of other countries?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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CHINA_WORLDSTA

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think China contributes to peace and stability around the world?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

Now, some questions about China's role in the world.

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think China contributes to peace and stability around the world?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

CHBEST Please compare China to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does China compare?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

CHBEST_UNIVERSITIES.	Universities
CHBEST_SLIVING.	Standard of living
CHBEST_MILITARY.	Military
CHBEST_TECH.	Technological achievements
CHBEST_ENTERTAINMENT.	Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 The best
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 The worst
- [SPACE]
- 6 Not sure [ANCHOR]

Please compare China to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does China compare?

Military

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst
- ☐ Not sure

Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst
- ☐ Not sure

Universities

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

- ☐ Not sure

Standard of living

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

- ☐ Not sure

Technological achievements

- ☐ The best
- ☐ Above average
- ☐ Average
- ☐ Below average
- ☐ The worst

- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

CHAPPROACH

In each of the following areas, do you think the U.S. and China can cooperate or not?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

CHAPPROACH_CLIMATE.	Climate change policy
CHAPPROACH_DISEASE.	Dealing with the spread of infectious diseases
CHAPPROACH_CONFLICT.	Resolving international conflicts
CHAPPROACH_STUDENT.	Student exchange programs
CHAPPROACH_TRADE.	Trade and economic policy

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Definitely can cooperate
- 2 Likely can cooperate
- 3 Likely cannot cooperate
- 4 Definitely cannot cooperate

[SPACE]

- 5 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

In each of the following areas, do you think the U.S. and China can cooperate or not?

Student exchange programs

- ☐ Definitely can cooperate
☐ Likely can cooperate
☐ Likely cannot cooperate
☐ Definitely cannot cooperate
☐ Not sure

Resolving international conflicts

- ☐ Definitely can cooperate
☐ Likely can cooperate
☐ Likely cannot cooperate
☐ Definitely cannot cooperate
☐ Not sure

Trade and economic policy

- ☐ Definitely can cooperate
☐ Likely can cooperate
☐ Likely cannot cooperate
☐ Definitely cannot cooperate

☐ Not sure

Dealing with the spread of infectious diseases

- ☐ Definitely can cooperate
☐ Likely can cooperate
☐ Likely cannot cooperate
☐ Definitely cannot cooperate

☐ Not sure

Climate change policy

- ☐ Definitely can cooperate
☐ Likely can cooperate
☐ Likely cannot cooperate
☐ Definitely cannot cooperate

☐ Not sure

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ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

CH_DEVEL_AID When it comes to foreign aid from the Chinese government to developing countries, would you say that foreign aid ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Mostly benefits developing countries
- 2 Mostly harms developing countries
- 3 Both benefits and harms developing countries
- 4 Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
- 5 [SPACE]
Not sure [ANCHOR]

When it comes to foreign aid from the Chinese government to developing countries, would you say that foreign aid...

- ☐ Mostly benefits developing countries
- ☐ Mostly harms developing countries
- ☐ Both benefits and harms developing countries
- ☐ Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

CH_DEVEL_COMP When it comes to investment from Chinese companies in developing countries, would you say that investment ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Mostly benefits developing countries
- 2 Mostly harms developing countries
- 3 Both benefits and harms developing countries
- 4 Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

When it comes to investment from Chinese companies in developing countries, would you say that investment...

- ☐ Mostly benefits developing countries
- ☐ Mostly harms developing countries
- ☐ Both benefits and harms developing countries
- ☐ Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

CHINA

Here is a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

CHINA_RIGHTS.	China's policies on human rights
CHINA_ECONCOMP.	Economic competition with China
CHINA_MILPOWER.	China's military power
CHINA_TAIWAN.	Tensions between China and Taiwan
CHINA_RUSSIA.	The partnership between China and Russia
CHINA_TECH.	China's growing technological power

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very serious problem
- 2 Somewhat serious problem
- 3 Not too serious of a problem
- 4 Not a problem at all

Here is a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S.

China's military power

- ☐ Very serious problem
- ☐ Somewhat serious problem
- ☐ Not too serious of a problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

China's growing technological power

- ☐ Very serious problem
- ☐ Somewhat serious problem
- ☐ Not too serious of a problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Economic competition with China

- ☐ Very serious problem
- ☐ Somewhat serious problem
- ☐ Not too serious of a problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

China's policies on human rights

- ☐ Very serious problem
- ☐ Somewhat serious problem
- ☐ Not too serious of a problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

The partnership between China and Russia

- ☐ Very serious problem
- ☐ Somewhat serious problem
- ☐ Not too serious of a problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Tensions between China and Taiwan

- ☐ Very serious problem
- ☐ Somewhat serious problem
- ☐ Not too serious of a problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

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ASK ALL:

PARTY_REPRESENT Which statement comes closer to your view of political parties in the U.S.?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 There is at least one party that represents my views well
- 2 None of the parties represent my views well

Which statement comes closer to your view of political parties in the U.S.?

☐ None of the parties represent my views well

☐ There is at least one party that represents my views well

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ASK ALL:

OFFICIALS_CARE Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Most elected officials care what people like me think
- 2 Most elected officials don't care what people like me think

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

☐ Most elected officials don't care what people like me think

☐ Most elected officials care what people like me think

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ASK ALL:

REP Do you think policies in the United States would improve, get worse or mostly stay the same if more elected officials were ...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

REP_WOMEN.	Women
REP_POOR.	From poor backgrounds
REP_BUSINESS.	Businesspeople
REP_RELIGIOUS.	Religious
REP_YOUNG.	Young adults
REP_UNION.	Labor union members

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Improve
- 2 Get worse
- 3 Mostly stay the same

Do you think policies in the United States would improve, get worse or mostly stay the same if more elected officials were...

Women

- ☐ Improve
- ☐ Get worse
- ☐ Mostly stay the same

Businesspeople

- ☐ Improve
- ☐ Get worse
- ☐ Mostly stay the same

Labor union members

- ☐ Improve
- ☐ Get worse
- ☐ Mostly stay the same

From poor backgrounds

- ☐ Improve
- ☐ Get worse
- ☐ Mostly stay the same

Young adults

- ☐ Improve
- ☐ Get worse
- ☐ Mostly stay the same

Religious

- ☐ Improve
- ☐ Get worse
- ☐ Mostly stay the same

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ASK ALL:

POLSYS Would each of the following political systems be a good or bad way of governing this country?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

POLSYS_DIRECTDEM.	A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law
POLSYS_REPUBLIC.	A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law
POLSYS_AUTOC.	A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from Congress or the courts
POLSYS_TECH.	Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country
POLSYS_JUNTA.	The military rules the country

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad

Would each of the following political systems be a good or bad way of governing this country?

The military rules the country

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Somewhat good
- ☐ Somewhat bad
- ☐ Very bad

Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Somewhat good
- ☐ Somewhat bad
- ☐ Very bad

A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Somewhat good
- ☐ Somewhat bad
- ☐ Very bad

A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from Congress or the courts

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Somewhat good
- ☐ Somewhat bad
- ☐ Very bad

A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Somewhat good
- ☐ Somewhat bad
- ☐ Very bad

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**ASK ALL:**

CLOSE In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups?

CLOSE_LOCAL.	People in your local community
CLOSE_COUNTRY.	Americans
CLOSE_WORLD.	People all over the world

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very close
- 2 Somewhat close
- 3 Not too close
- 4 Not close at all

In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups?

People in your local community

☐ Very close

☐ Somewhat close

☐ Not too close

☐ Not close at all

Americans

☐ Very close

☐ Somewhat close

☐ Not too close

☐ Not close at all

People all over the world

☐ Very close

☐ Somewhat close

☐ Not too close

☐ Not close at all

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ASK ALL:**NATIONALITY**

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important for being truly American.

How important do you think each of the following is to be truly American?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

NATIONALITY_BORN.	Being born in the United States
NATIONALITY_LANG.	Being able to speak English
NATIONALITY_RELIG.	Being a Christian
NATIONALITY_CUSTOM.	Sharing American customs and traditions

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important for being truly American.

How important do you think each of the following is to be truly American?

Sharing American customs and traditions

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Being able to speak English

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Being a Christian

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Being born in the United States

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

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ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

CHINA_TRADE When it comes to trade between the U.S. and China, would you say ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 China benefits more than the U.S.
- 2 The U.S. benefits more than China
- 3 Both countries benefit equally
- 4 Neither country benefits
- [SPACE]
- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]

When it comes to trade between the U.S. and China, would you say...

☐ China benefits more than the U.S.

☐ The U.S. benefits more than China

☐ Both countries benefit equally

☐ Neither country benefits

☐ Not sure

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ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

CANADA_TRADE When it comes to trade between the U.S. and Canada, would you say ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Canada benefits more than the U.S.
- 2 The U.S. benefits more than Canada
- 3 Both countries benefit equally
- 4 Neither country benefits
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

When it comes to trade between the U.S. and Canada, would you say...

☐ Canada benefits more than the U.S.

☐ The U.S. benefits more than Canada

☐ Both countries benefit equally

☐ Neither country benefits

☐ Not sure

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On another topic...

ASK ALL:

GAY_MARRIAGE Do you favor or oppose allowing gay and lesbian people to marry legally?

ROTATE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

On another topic...

Do you favor or oppose allowing gay and lesbian people to marry legally?

- ☐ Strongly oppose
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Strongly favor

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RANDOMIZE CHINA_US_ENEMY AND RUSSIA_US_ENEMY

ASK ALL:

CHINA_US_ENEMY

On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy

On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- ☐ Partner
- ☐ Competitor
- ☐ Enemy

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ASK ALL:

RUSSIA_US_ENEMY

On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy

On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- ☐ Partner
- ☐ Competitor
- ☐ Enemy

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ASK ALL:

DEMOCRACY_OPEN We'd like to know more about your views of democracy in the United States. What do you think would help improve the way democracy in the United States is working?

[OPEN END]

We'd like to know more about your views of democracy in the United States. What do you think would help improve the way democracy in the United States is working?

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ASK ALL:

COUNTRIES_VISITED How many countries have you traveled to outside the United States?

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | None |
| 2 | 1 |
| 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 3-4 |
| 5 | 5-9 |
| 6 | 10 or more |

How many countries have you traveled to outside the United States?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3-4
☐ 5-9
☐ 10 or more

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ASK IF COUNTRIES_VISITED = 1:

WANT_TRAVEL If you had the opportunity, would you like to travel outside the United States?

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

If you had the opportunity, would you like to travel outside the United States?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

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DISPLAY IF XW122NONRESP=1:

Just a few last questions...

ASK IF DID NOT RESPOND TO W122 (XW122NONRESP=1):

NEWSOURCEe How often do you get news and information from social media sites (such as on Facebook, Instagram or YouTube)? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1]**

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Just a few last questions...

How often do you get news and information from social media sites (such as on Facebook, Instagram or YouTube)?

- ☐ Extremely often
☐ Fairly often
☐ Sometimes
☐ Rarely
☐ Never

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ASK IF ASK IF DID NOT RESPOND TO W122 (XW122NONRESP=1) AND GETS NEWS ON SOCIAL MEDIA AT LEAST SOMETIMES (NEWSOURCEe=1-3):

NEWSUSE_PLAT How do you prefer to get the following information? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ANCHOR 3 AND 4; 1 AND 2 SHOULD BE IN THE SAME ORDER FOR ALL ITEMS]**

- a. The basic facts about an issue or event
- b. Opinions or takes on an issue or event
- c. The most in-depth information about an issue or event
- d. Up-to-date information about an event as it is happening
- e. Information about how an issue or event impacts me

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
- 2 I prefer to get this from social media posts
- 3 Both about the same
- 4 Neither

How do you prefer to get the following information?

Information about how an issue or event impacts me

- ☐ I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
- ☐ I prefer to get this from social media posts
- ☐ Both about the same
- ☐ Neither

Up-to-date information about an event as it is happening

- ☐ I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
- ☐ I prefer to get this from social media posts
- ☐ Both about the same
- ☐ Neither

The basic facts about an issue or event

- ☐ I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
- ☐ I prefer to get this from social media posts
- ☐ Both about the same
- ☐ Neither

Opinions or takes on an issue or event

- ☐ I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
- ☐ I prefer to get this from social media posts
- ☐ Both about the same
- ☐ Neither

The most in-depth information about an issue or event

- ☐ I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
- ☐ I prefer to get this from social media posts
- ☐ Both about the same
- ☐ Neither

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ASK IF DID NOT RESPOND TO W122 (XW122NONRESP=1):

BLKNEWSPROB1 How often would you say you see or hear news coverage about Black people that is racist or racially insensitive? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5, 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS NEWSSOURCEe]**

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

How often would you say you see or hear news coverage about Black people that is racist or racially insensitive?

- ☐ Extremely often
- ☐ Fairly often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

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CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC
XW122NONRESP

- 1 Did not respond to W122
- 2 Responded to W122

Note: Flag to identify W122 nonrespondents for NEWSSOURCEe, NEWSUSE_PLAT and BLKNEWSPROB1.