2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 115 SEPTEMBER SURVEY SEPTEMBER 20 – OCTOBER 2, 2022¹

DISPLAY TO ALL ATP (XPANEL=2):

In a recent survey you told us you were a parent. This survey will mainly ask questions on the topic of parenting. So just to confirm...

ASK ALL:

KIDS1 Are you the parent or guardian of any children under age 18?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In a recent survey you told us you were a parent. This survey will mainly ask questions on the topic of parenting. So just to confirm...

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under age 18?

Yes

No

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: TO QUALIFY MUST HAVE KIDS UNDER 18 (KIDS1=1), AND SCREEN OUT IF NOT OR REFUSED THE QUESTION (KIDS1=2 OR 99) - RESPONDENT WILL BE A TERMINATE AND WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATA SET]

ASK IF KP OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

KIDS2 Are you the parent or guardian of any adult children age 18 or older, including any who

live on their own?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Are you the parent or guardian of any adult children age 18 or older, including any who live on their own?



¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

DISPLAY TO ALL ATP RESPONDENTS WITH A CHILD 18 OR OLDER (XPANEL=2 AND XKIDS2=1):

For the next few questions, think about all of your children, including any adult children age 18 or older and who live on their own...

ASK ALL:

PARJOB

Overall, how would you rate the job you do as a parent? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Only fair
- 5 Poor

For the next few questions, think about all of your children, including any adult children age 18 or older and who live on their own
Overall, how would you rate the job you do as a parent?
○ Excellent
○ Very good
○ Good
Only fair
O Poor
Previous Next

ASK ALL:

RAISED

Overall, compared with how you were raised, are you trying to raise your children in... [SHOW IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]

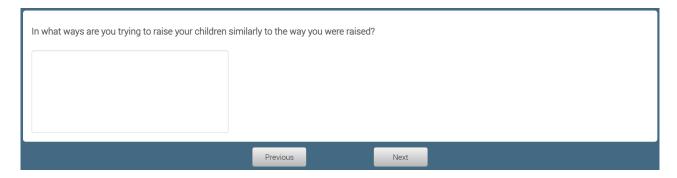
- 1 A very similar way
- 2 A somewhat similar way
- 3 Neither similar nor different
- 4 A somewhat different way
- 5 A very different way

Overall, compared with how you were raised, are you trying to raise your children in
○ A very different way
○ A somewhat different way
O Neither similar nor different
O A somewhat similar way
O A very similar way
Previous Next Next Next Next Next Next Next Next

ASK IF RAISING IN A SIMILAR WAY (RAISED=1,2):

RAISEDSIM In what ways are you trying to raise your children similarly to the way you were raised?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]



ASK IF RAISING IN A DIFFERENT WAY (RAISED=4,5):

RAISEDDIF In what ways are you trying to raise your children differently from the way you were raised?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]



ASK ALL:

EMPLSIT What is your current work situation?

- 1 Work full time for pay
- 2 Work part time for pay
- 3 Not currently working for pay [SPACE]
- 4 Unable to work due to a disability
- 5 Retired



ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2 OR XMARITAL=1,2):

SPOUSEEMPLSIT What is your spouse or partner's current work situation?

- 1 Work full time for pay
- 2 Work part time for pay
- 3 Not currently working for pay

[SPACE]

- 4 Unable to work due to a disability
- 5 Retired



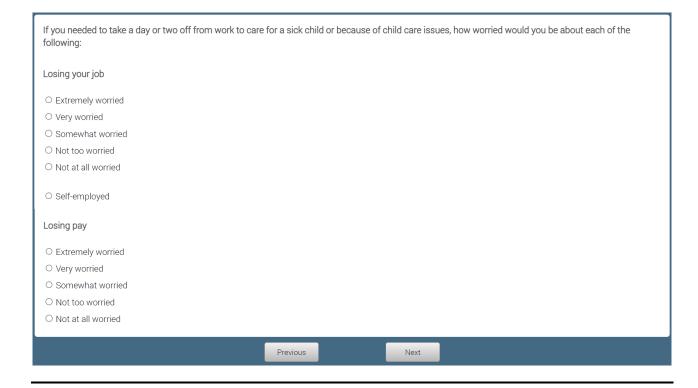
ASK IF EMPLOYED FULL TIME OR PART TIME (EMPLSIT=1,2):

SICKKID

If you needed to take a day or two off from work to care for a sick child or because of child care issues, how worried would you be about each of the following: [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM 1/2 OF SAMPLE; WITH 6 ALWAYS LAST FOR ITEM B]

- a. Losing pay
- b. Losing your job

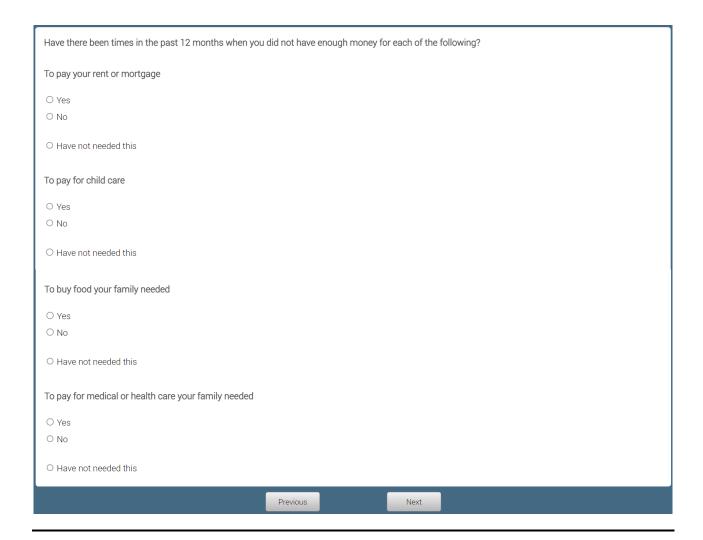
- 1 Extremely worried
- 2 Very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Not too worried
- 5 Not at all worried
 - [SPACE]
- 6 Self-employed [ANCHOR; INCLUDE ONLY FOR ITEM B]



AFFORDBASIC Have there been times in the past 12 months when you did not have enough money for each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. To buy food your family needed
- b. To pay for medical or health care your family needed
- c. To pay your rent or mortgage
- d. To pay for child care

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
 - [SPACE]
- 3 Have not needed this



RAISEKIDS

How would you rate your neighborhood as a place to raise children? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PARJOB]

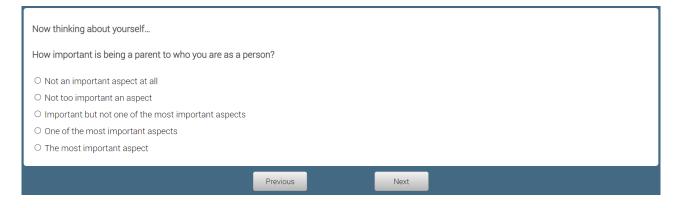
- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Only fair
- 5 Poor



PARIDENTITY Now thinking about yourself...

How important is being a parent to who you are as a person? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM 1/2 OF SAMPLE]

- 1 The most important aspect
- 2 One of the most important aspects
- 3 Important but not one of the most important aspects
- 4 Not too important an aspect
- 5 Not an important aspect at all



ASK ALL:

PARHARD

Overall, compared with how you thought parenting would be, do you think being a parent has been... [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM 1/2 OF SAMPLE]

- 1 A lot easier
- 2 Somewhat easier
- 3 Neither easier nor harder
- 4 Somewhat harder
- 5 A lot harder

Overall, compared with how you thought parenting would be, do you think being a parent has been
○ A lot easier
○ Somewhat easier
O Neither easier nor harder
○ Somewhat harder
O A lot harder
Previous Next

DISPLAY IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILDREN (XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2=1)): For the rest of this survey, please think only about your children who are younger than 18.

For the rest of this survey, please think only about your	children who are younger than	18.	
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ASK ALL:

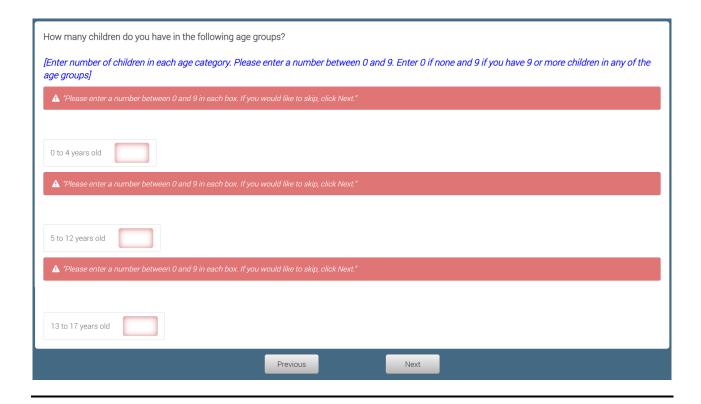
KIDSAGEGRP How many children do you have in the following age groups?

[Enter number of children in each age category. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

0 to 4 years old	[DOV: KIDSAGEGRP_1]
5 to 12 years old	[DOV: KIDSAGEGRP_2]
13 to 17 years o	d [DOV: KIDSAGEGRP_3]

Soft prompt if blank: "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROGRAM A NUMERIC-ONLY ENTRY BOX TO THE LEFT OF EACH AGE RANGE WITH A RANGE OF 0-9]



CREATE KIDSTOTAL WHERE: KIDSTOTAL = KIDSAGEGRP_1 + KIDSAGEGRP_2 + KIDSAGEGRP_3

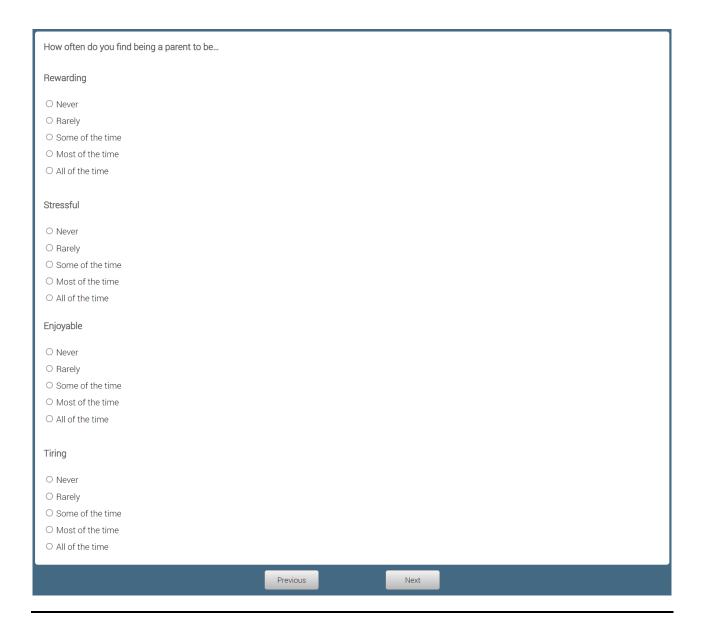
(TREAT ANY BLANKS IN KIDSAGEGRP_1 OR KIDSAGEGRP_2 OR KIDSAGEGRP_3 AS ZERO)

ASK ALL:

PARFEEL How often do you find being a parent to be... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]

- a. Enjoyable
- b. Rewarding
- c. Stressful
- d. Tiring

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never



RANDOMIZE PARSTYLE1-4

ASK ALL:

PARSTYLE1

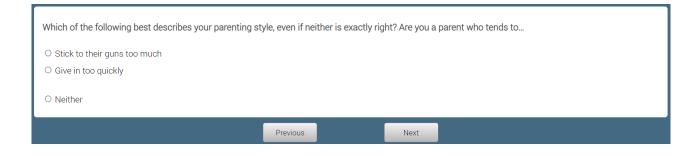
Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Stick to their guns too much
- 2 Give in too quickly

[space]

9 Neither [anchor]



PARSTYLE2

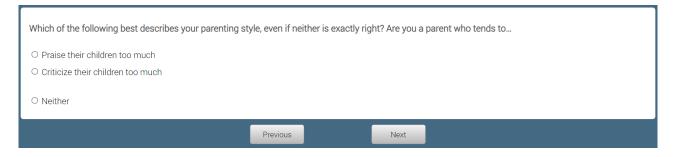
Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Praise their children too much
- 2 Criticize their children too much

[space]

9 Neither [anchor]



ASK ALL:

PARSTYLE3

Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Be overprotective
- 2 Give too much freedom

[space]

9 Neither [anchor]

Which of the following best describes your parenting st	yle, even if neither is ex	actly right? Are you a parent who tend	s to
O Give too much freedom			
O Be overprotective			
○ Neither			
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PARSTYLE4

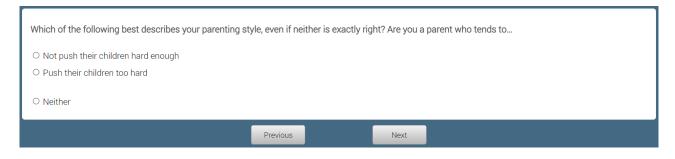
Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Push their children too hard
- 2 Not push their children hard enough

[space]

9 Neither [anchor]



ASK ALL:

PARSUCCESS

How much do you think your children's successes and failures reflect the job you are doing as a parent? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM 1/2 OF SAMPLE]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

How much do you think your children's successes and failures reflect the job you are doing as a parent?
O Not at all
O Not much
O Some
O A fair amount
O A great deal
Previous Next

JUDGMNT

How often do you feel judged by each of the following for how you parent your children? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM 1/2 OF SAMPLE; RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS PARFEEL]

- (ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, (MARITAL=1,2 OR a. XMARITAL=1,2)): Your spouse or partner
- (ASK IF NOT MARRIED AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER, (MARITAL=3-6 OR b. **XMARITAL=3-6)):** Your children's other parent
- Your parents c.
- (ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, (MARITAL=1,2 OR d. **XMARITAL=1,2)):** Your spouse or partner's parents
- Your friends e.
- f. Other parents in your community
- People you interact with on online groups or message boards g.

- Always 1
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
 - [SPACE]
- 6 Does not apply [ANCHOR; INCLUDE ONLY FOR ITEMS B,C,D AND G]

How often do you feel judged by each of the following for how you parent your children?
Other parents in your community
○ Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
O Always
Your friends
O Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
O Always

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Your spouse or partner		
○ Never		
○ Rarely		
O Sometimes		
○ Very often		
○ Always		
Your spouse or partner's parents		
○ Never		
○ Rarely		
○ Sometimes		
○ Very often		
O Always		
O Does not apply		
Your parents		
○ Never		
○ Rarely		
O Sometimes		
O Very often		
○ Always		
O Does not apply		
People you interact with on online groups or message boards		
○ Never		
○ Rarely		
○ Sometimes		
○ Very often		
O Always		
O Does not apply		
Previous	Next	

How often do you feel judged by each of the following for how you parent your children?
Your parents
○ Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
O Always
O Does not apply
Your friends
○ Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
○ Always
Your children's other parent
O Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
O Always
O Does not apply
People you interact with on online groups or message boards
O Never
○ Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
○ Always
O Does not apply
Other parents in your community
O Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
○ Always
Previous Next Next Next Next Next Next Next Next

WORRYKIDS

Below is a list of things that some parents worry might happen to their children. How worried are you about each of the following happening to any of your children at some point? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM 1/2 OF SAMPLE; IF SICKKID WAS ASKED, THEN SHOW RESPONSE **OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS SICKKID; SPLIT ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS]**

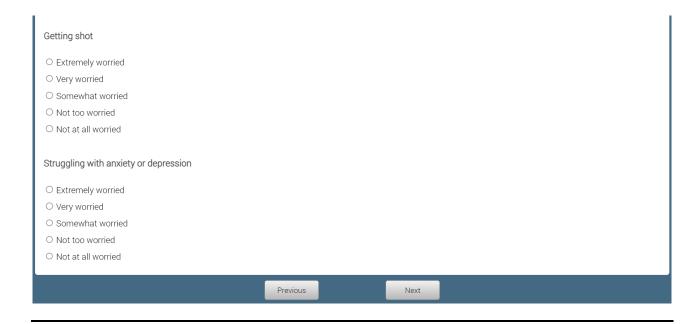
- a. Having problems with drugs or alcohol
- b. Getting beaten up or attacked
- c. Getting shot
- d. Getting pregnant or getting someone pregnant as a teenager
- e. Being bullied
- f. Struggling with anxiety or depression g. Being kidnapped or abducted
- h. Getting in trouble with the police

- Extremely worried 1
- 2 Very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Not too worried
- 5 Not at all worried

Below is a list of things that some parents worry might happen to their children. How worried are you about each of the following happening to any of your children at some point?
Getting in trouble with the police
O Extremely worried
O Very worried
O Somewhat worried
O Not too worried
O Not at all worried
Getting pregnant or getting someone pregnant as a teenager
O Extremely worried
O Very worried
O Somewhat worried
O Not too worried
O Not at all worried

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Being bullied	
O Extremely worried	
O Very worried	
O Somewhat worried	
O Not too worried	
O Not at all worried	
Getting beaten up or attacked	
O Extremely worried	
O Very worried	
O Somewhat worried	
O Not too worried	
O Not at all worried	
Province Name	
Previous Next Next	
Below is a list of things that some parents worry might happen to their children. How worried are you about each of the following happening to any of your children at some point?	•
Being kidnapped or abducted	
O Extremely worried	
O Very worried	
Very worried Somewhat worried	
O Somewhat worried	
O Somewhat worried Not too worried	
Somewhat worried Not too worried	
○ Somewhat worried ○ Not too worried ○ Not at all worried	
 Somewhat worried Not too worried Not at all worried Having problems with drugs or alcohol	
 Somewhat worried Not too worried Not at all worried Having problems with drugs or alcohol Extremely worried 	
 Somewhat worried Not too worried Not at all worried Having problems with drugs or alcohol Extremely worried Very worried 	



ASPIREKIDS

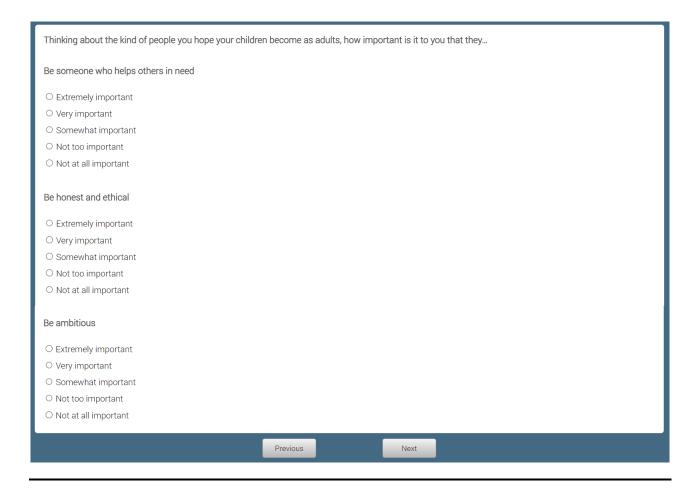
Thinking about the kind of people you hope your children become as adults, how important is it to you that they... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS; SPLIT ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS]

- a. Be hardworking
- b. Be ambitious
- c. Be honest and ethical
- d. Have political beliefs that are similar to your own
- e. Have religious beliefs that are similar to your own
- f. Be someone who helps others in need
- g. Be accepting of people who are different from them

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

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Thinking about the kind of people you hope your children become as adults, how important is it to you that they
Be accepting of people who are different from them
○ Extremely important
O Very important
○ Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Have religious beliefs that are similar to your own
○ Extremely important
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Have political beliefs that are similar to your own
O Extremely important
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Be hardworking
O Extremely important
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
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GOALSKIDS

How important is it to you that your children do each of the following when they are adults? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]

- a. Earn a college degree
- b. Get married
- c. Have children
- d. Have jobs or careers they enjoy
- e. Be financially independent

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

How important is it to you that your children do each of	the following	when they are a	dults?	,
Get married				
O Extremely important				
O Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
O Not too important				
O Not at all important				
Earn a college degree				
○ Extremely important				
O Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
O Not too important				
O Not at all important				
Be financially independent				
O Extremely important				
O Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
O Not too important				
O Not at all important				
Have jobs or careers they enjoy				
○ Extremely important				
○ Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
○ Not too important				
○ Not at all important				
Have children				
○ Extremely important				
○ Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
○ Not too important				
○ Not at all important				
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CURRICULUM

How much influence would you say each of the following have when it comes to what public K-12 schools in your area are teaching? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE **RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ALWAYS KEEPING 3 AND 4 LAST]**

- a. The local school board
- b. Your state government
- c. The federal governmentd. Teachers
- e. Principals
- f. Parents
- g. Students

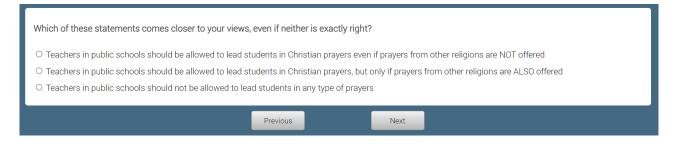
- Too much influence 1
- 2 Not enough influence
- 3 About the right amount of influence [anchor] [SPACE]
- 4 Not sure [anchor]

How much influence would you say each of the following have when it comes to what public K-12 schools in your area are teaching?
Your state government
○ Too much influence
O Not enough influence
O About the right amount of influence
○ Not sure
Teachers
○ Too much influence
O Not enough influence
O About the right amount of influence
○ Not sure

Principals			
○ Too much influence			
O Not enough influence			
O About the right amount of influence			
○ Not sure			
The local school board			
O Too much influence			
O Not enough influence			
O About the right amount of influence			
○ Not sure			
Students			
○ Too much influence			
O Not enough influence			
O About the right amount of influence			
○ Not sure			
Parents			
○ Too much influence			
O Not enough influence			
O About the right amount of influence			
○ Not sure			
The federal government			
○ Too much influence			
O Not enough influence			
O About the right amount of influence			
○ Not sure			
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SCHLPRAYER Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS BUT NEVER HAVE OPTION 3 IN THE MIDDLE]

- 1 Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers, but only if prayers from other religions are ALSO offered
- Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers even if prayers from other religions are NOT offered
- 3 Teachers in public schools should not be allowed to lead students in any type of prayers



ASK ALL:

GUNSCHOOL1 How worried are you about the possibility of a shooting ever happening at your children's school? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]

- 1 Extremely worried
- 2 Very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Not too worried
- 5 Not at all worried

[SPACE]

6 Children are homeschooled [anchor]

How worried are you about the possibility of a shooting ever happening at your children's school?
○ Extremely worried
O Very worried
○ Somewhat worried
O Not too worried
O Not at all worried
○ Children are homeschooled
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PREVSHOOT

How effective do you think each of the following would be at preventing school shootings? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]

- a. Banning assault-style weapons
- b. Allowing teachers and school administrators to carry guns in schools
- c. Improving mental health screening and treatment
- d. Having metal detectors in schools
- e. Having police officers or armed security stationed in schools

- 1 Extremely effective
- 2 Very effective
- 3 Somewhat effective
- 4 Not too effective
- 5 Not at all effective

How effective do you think each of the following would be at preventing school shootings?
Having metal detectors in schools
○ Extremely effective
O Very effective
○ Somewhat effective
O Not too effective
O Not at all effective
Banning assault-style weapons
O Extremely effective
O Very effective
○ Somewhat effective
O Not too effective
O Not at all effective
Having police officers or armed security stationed in schools
O Extremely effective
O Very effective
○ Somewhat effective
O Not too effective
O Not at all effective
Improving mental health screening and treatment
○ Extremely effective
○ Very effective
○ Somewhat effective
O Not too effective
O Not at all effective



DISPLAY IF HAS CHILDREN 18 OR OLDER (XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2=1): Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18...

ASK PARENTS OF KIDS AGES 5 AND OLDER (KIDSAGEGRP 2>=1 OR KIDSAGEGRP 3>=1):

DISCUSS1

How often do issues related to each of the following come up in your conversations with any of your children (IF XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2=1: who are younger than 18)? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PARFEEL]

- a. Racism or racial inequality
- b. Sexual orientation or gender identity
- c. The environment or climate change
- d. Guns or gun policy

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

[SPACE]

6 Children are too young [anchor]

Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18.					
How often do issues related to each of the following come	e up in your o	conversations w	ith any of your children wh	no are younger than 18?	
Guns or gun policy					
○ Never					
Rarely					
○ Sometimes					
O Pairly often					
○ Very often					
○ Children are too young					
The environment or climate change					
○ Never					
○ Rarely					
○ Sometimes					
Fairly often					
O Very often					
○ Children are too young					
Racism or racial inequality					
○ Never					
○ Rarely					
Sometimes					
○ Fairly often					
○ Very often					
O Children are too young					
Sexual orientation or gender identity					
○ Never					
○ Rarely					
○ Sometimes					
○ Fairly often					
Very often					
O Children are too young					
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How often do issues related to each of the following come up in your conversations with any of your children?
Racism or racial inequality
○ Never
○ Rarely
O Sometimes
Fairly often
O Very often
○ Children are too young
Sexual orientation or gender identity
○ Never
Rarely
O Sometimes
○ Fairly often
O Very often
○ Children are too young
Guns or gun policy
O Never
○ Rarely
O Sometimes
Fairly often
O Very often
○ Children are too young
The environment or climate change
○ Never
○ Rarely
O Sometimes
○ Fairly often
Very often
○ Children are too young
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DISPLAY IF HAS CHILDREN 18 OR OLDER (XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2=1): Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18...

ASK IF AT LEAST ONE ISSUE ASKED ABOUT IN DISCUSS1 EVER COMES UP (DISCUSS1a-d=1-4):

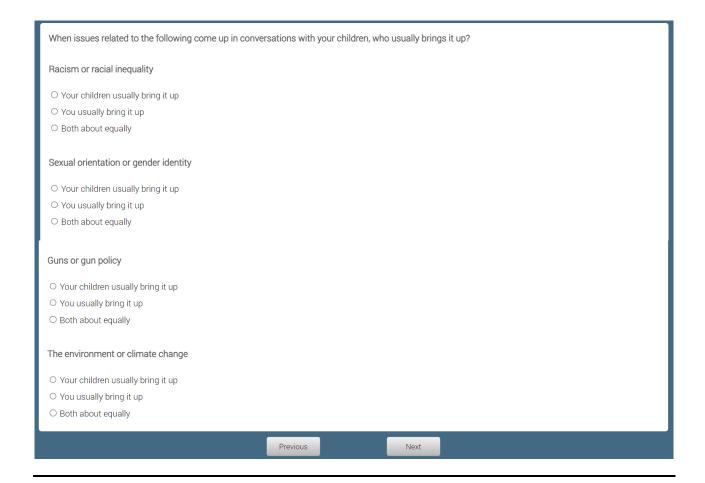
DISCUSS2

When issues related to the following come up in conversations with your children (IF XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2KP=1: who are younger than 18), who usually brings it up? [SHOW ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER AS DISCUSS1; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- a. [ASK IF DISCUSS1a=1-4] Racism or racial inequality
- b. **[ASK IF DISCUSS1b=1-4]** Sexual orientation or gender identity
- c. **[ASK IF DISCUSS1c=1-4]** The environment or climate change
- d. [ASK IF DISCUSS1d=1-4] Guns or gun policy

- 1 You usually bring it up
- 2 Your children usually bring it up
- 3 Both about equally [anchor]

Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18
When issues related to the following come up in conversations with your children who are younger than 18, who usually brings it up?
Guns or gun policy
O You usually bring it up
O Your children usually bring it up
O Both about equally
The environment or climate change
You usually bring it up
O Your children usually bring it up
O Both about equally
Racism or racial inequality
○ You usually bring it up
O Your children usually bring it up
O Both about equally
Sexual orientation or gender identity
O You usually bring it up
O Your children usually bring it up
O Both about equally
Construction of the Constr
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ASK ALL WHO ARE MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2 OR XMARITAL=1,2):

KIDTASK For each of the following, who would you say does more? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- a. Managing your children's schedule and activities
- b. Providing comfort or emotional support to your children
- c. Disciplining your children
- d. [IF KIDSAGEGRP_1>=1]: Meeting your children's basic needs like feeding, bathing, or changing diapers
- e. **[IF KIDSAGEGRP_2>=1 OR IF KIDSAGEGRP_3>=1]:** Helping your children with homework or other school assignments

- 1 You do more than your spouse or partner
- 2 Your spouse or partner does more than you
- 3 Both about equally [anchor]

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

For each of the following, who would you say does more?
Meeting your children's basic needs like feeding, bathing, or changing diapers
O Your spouse or partner does more than you
○ You do more than your spouse or partner
O Both about equally
Managing your children's schedule and activities
O Your spouse or partner does more than you
O You do more than your spouse or partner
O Both about equally
Providing comfort or emotional support to your children
O Your spouse or partner does more than you
○ You do more than your spouse or partner
O Both about equally
Disciplining your children
O Your spouse or partner does more than you
O You do more than your spouse or partner
O Both about equally
Helping your children with homework or other school assignments
O Your spouse or partner does more than you
O You do more than your spouse or partner
O Both about equally
Previous Next
For each of the following, who would you say does more?
Disciplining your children
O Your spouse or partner does more than you
O You do more than your spouse or partner
O Both about equally
Managing your children's schedule and activities
O Your spouse or partner does more than you
O You do more than your spouse or partner
O Both about equally



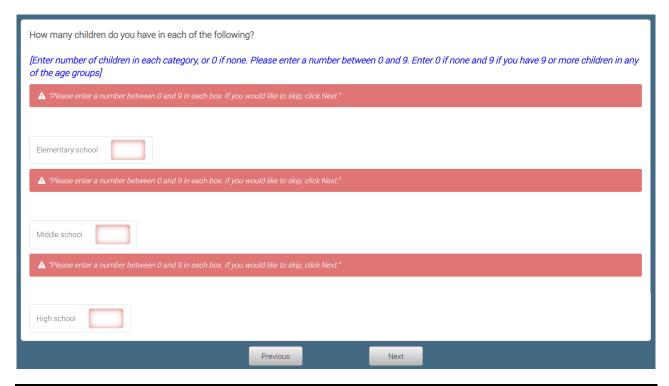
K12GRP How many children do you have in each of the following?

[Enter number of children in each category, or 0 if none. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

___Elementary school [DOV: K12GRP_1]
__Middle school [DOV: K12GRP_2]
__High school [DOV: K12GRP_3]

Soft prompt if blank: "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROGRAM A NUMERIC-ONLY ENTRY BOX TO THE LEFT OF EACH GROUP WITH A RANGE OF 0-9]



CREATE K12TOTAL WHERE: K12TOTAL = K12GRP_1 + K12GRP_2 + K12GRP_3 (TREAT ANY BLANKS IN K12GRP _1 OR K12GRP _2 OR K12GRP _3 AS ZERO)

CREATE DOV_WHICHCHILD RANDOMLY WHERE 1 = "YOUNGEST" and 2 = "OLDEST"

IF K12TOTAL > 1 AND DOV_WHICHCHILD = 1 DISPLAY TEXT:

The rest of our questions are about your YOUNGEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

The rest of our questions are about your YOUNGEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

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Next

IF K12TOTAL > 1 AND DOV_WHICHCHILD = 2 DISPLAY TEXT:

The rest of our questions are about your OLDEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

The rest of our questions are about your OLDEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

Previous

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IF K12TOTAL=1 DISPLAY TEXT:

The rest of our questions are about your child who is in elementary, middle or high school.

The rest of our questions are about your child who is in elementary, middle or high school.

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ASK ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

SCHOOLTYPE Is this child...

- 1 In a public school
- 2 In a private school
- 3 In a charter school
- 4 Homeschooled



ASK ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

CHGENDER Is this child...

- 1 A boy
- 2 A girl
- 3 Nonbinary
- 4 Other [SPECIFY: _____]



ASK ALL PARENTS WITH MORE THAN ONE CHILD IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>1):

K12THIS Is this child in elementary school, middle school or high school?

- 1 Elementary school
- 2 Middle school
- 3 High school



Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

RATESCHOOL How satisfied are you with the overall quality of the education this child is receiving at school? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]

- 1 Extremely satisfied
- 2 Very satisfied
- 3 Somewhat satisfied
- 4 Not too satisfied
- 5 Not at all satisfied

Still thinking about that same child
How satisfied are you with the overall quality of the education this child is receiving at school?
O Extremely satisfied
O Very satisfied
O Somewhat satisfied
O Not too satisfied
O Not at all satisfied
Previous Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

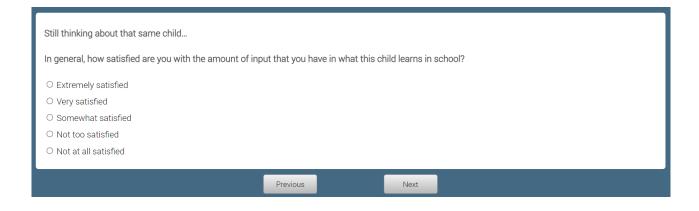
Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SAYHAVE

In general, how satisfied are you with the amount of input that you have in what this child learns in school? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]

- 1 Extremely satisfied
- 2 Very satisfied
- 3 Somewhat satisfied
- 4 Not too satisfied
- 5 Not at all satisfied



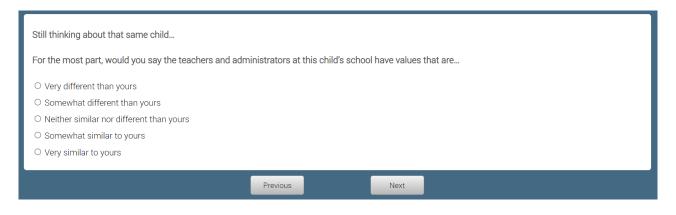
Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCLVALUES

For the most part, would you say the teachers and administrators at this child's school have values that are... [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]

- 1 Very similar to yours
- 2 Somewhat similar to yours
- 3 Neither similar nor different than yours
- 4 Somewhat different than yours
- 5 Very different than yours



Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

CORESUBJ

Thinking about all of the different things this child learns in school, how do you feel about the amount of time their school spends on core academic subjects like reading, math, science and social studies? Do you think the school spends... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Too much time on core academic subjects
- 2 Not enough time on core academic subjects
- 3 About the right amount of time on core academic subjects [anchor]

Still thinking about that same child...

Thinking about all of the different things this child learns in school, how do you feel about the amount of time their school spends on core academic subjects like reading, math, science and social studies? Do you think the school spends...

Not enough time on core academic subjects

Too much time on core academic subjects

About the right amount of time on core academic subjects

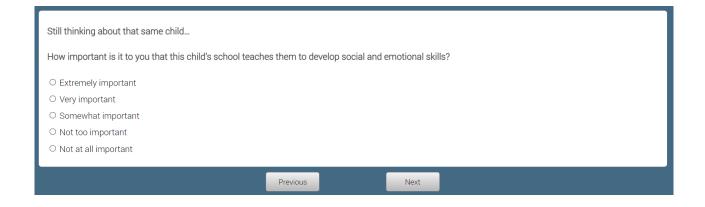
DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SOCEMOTION How important is it to you that this child's school teaches them to develop social and emotional skills? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important



Still thinking about that same child...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCHLTCH1 - SCHLTCH4]

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCHLTCH1

Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 That whether someone is a boy or a girl is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth
- 2 That someone can be a boy or a girl even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth
- [SPACE]
 3 Child should not learn about this in school [anchor]

Still thinking about that same child
Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right?
That someone can be a boy or a girl even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth That whether someone is a boy or a girl is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth
O Child should not learn about this in school
Previous Next

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCHLTCH2

Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 That the legacy of slavery still affects the position of Black people in American society today
- 2 That slavery is part of American history but does not affect the position of Black people in American society today

[SPACE]

3 Child should not learn about this in school [anchor]

Still thinking about that same child
Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right?
O That slavery is part of American history but does not affect the position of Black people in American society today O That the legacy of slavery still affects the position of Black people in American society today
O Child should not learn about this in school
Previous Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

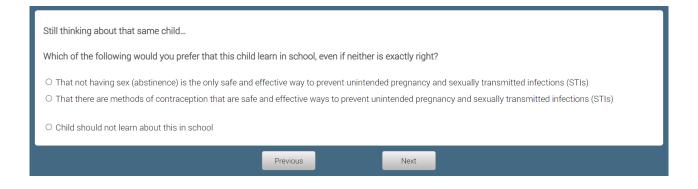
ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCHLTCH3

Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 That not having sex (abstinence) is the only safe and effective way to prevent unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs)
- That there are methods of contraception that are safe and effective ways to prevent unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs)

 [SPACE]
- 3 Child should not learn about this in school [anchor]



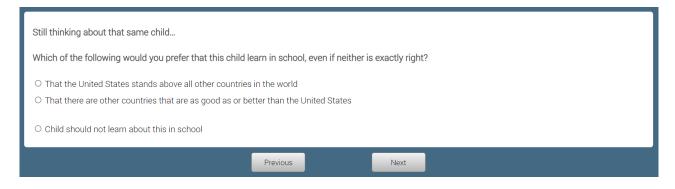
Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCHLTCH4

Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 That the United States stands above all other countries in the world
- That there are other countries that are as good as or better than the United States [SPACE]
- 3 Child should not learn about this in school [anchor]



DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1). DISPLAY THIS INTRO TEXT SENTENCE ONLY FOR FIRST QUESTION IN THE BLOCK RANDOMIZATION, EITHER CVDEMOTIONAL1 OR CVDEDUC1:

The next question asks about the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is, from March 2020 to March 2021.

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

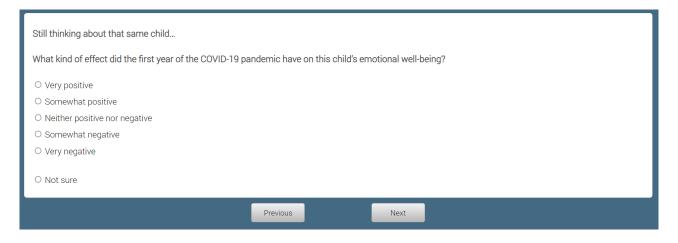
[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CVDEMOTIONAL1/CVDEMOTIONAL2 AND CVDEDUC1/CVDEDUC2 BLOCKS]

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS (K12TOTAL>=1):

CVDEMOTIONAL1

What kind of effect did the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic have on this child's emotional well-being? [REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 FOR RANDOM ½ OF THE SAMPLE]

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative [SPACE]
- 6 Not sure [anchor]



DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE EFFECT (CVDEMOTIONAL1=1,2,4,5):

CVDEMOTIONAL2

Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, has this child's emotional well-being... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST1

- 1 Gotten better
- 2 Gotten worse
- 3 Stayed about the same [anchor]

Still thinking about that same child
Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, has this child's emotional well-being
○ Gotten better
O Gotten worse
O Stayed about the same
Previous Next

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1). DISPLAY THIS INTRO TEXT SENTENCE ONLY FOR FIRST QUESTION IN THE BLOCK RANDOMIZATION, EITHER CVDEMOTIONAL1 OR CVDEDUC1:

The next question asks about the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is, from March 2020 to March 2021.

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

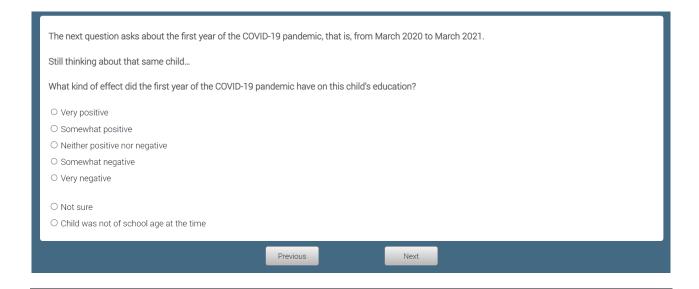
Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS (K12TOTAL>=1):

CVDEDUC1

What kind of effect did the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic have on this child's education? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS CVDEMOTIONAL1]

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
 - [SPACE]
- 6 Not sure [anchor]
- 7 Child was not of school age at the time [anchor]



DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

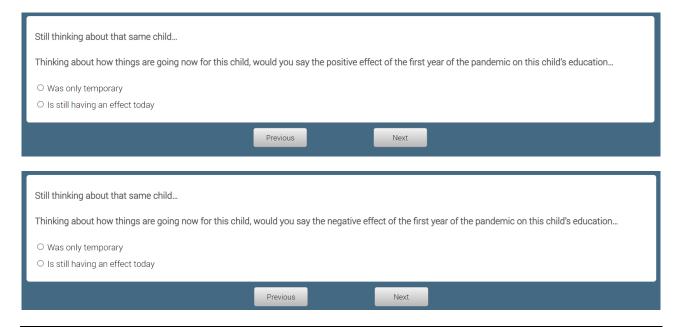
Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE EFFECT (CVDEDUC1=1,2,4,5):

CVDEDUC2

Thinking about how things are going now for this child, would you say the (IF CVDEDUC1=1,2: positive/IF CVDEDUC1=4,5: negative) effect of the first year of the pandemic on this child's education... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

- 1 Was only temporary
- 2 Is still having an effect today



DISPLAY IF ATP SAMPLE AND MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XPANEL=2 AND XMARITAL=1,2):

Now, just one last question for statistical purposes.

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2 OR XMARITAL=1,2)):

PARTNERSEXMOD Thinking about your spouse or partner, do they describe themselves as...

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way

Now, just one last question for statistical purposes.
Thinking about your spouse or partner, do they describe themselves as
O A man
O A woman
O In some other way
Previous Next

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XKIDS2

- 1 Parent/guardian of child age 18+
- 2 Not a parent/guardian of child 18+
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify ATP panelists who are parents/guardians of a child 18+, regardless of whether they live in the same household. For PARJOB.

XMARITAL

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify marital status of ATP panelists. For SPOUSEEMPLSIT.