

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 115 SEPTEMBER SURVEY
SEPTEMBER 20 – OCTOBER 2, 2022¹**

DISPLAY TO ALL ATP (XPANEL=2):

In a recent survey you told us you were a parent. This survey will mainly ask questions on the topic of parenting. So just to confirm...

ASK ALL:

KIDS1 Are you the parent or guardian of any children under age 18?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In a recent survey you told us you were a parent. This survey will mainly ask questions on the topic of parenting. So just to confirm...

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under age 18?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Previous
Next

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: TO QUALIFY MUST HAVE KIDS UNDER 18 (KIDS1=1), AND SCREEN OUT IF NOT OR REFUSED THE QUESTION (KIDS1=2 OR 99) - RESPONDENT WILL BE A TERMINATE AND WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATA SET]

ASK IF KP OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

KIDS2 Are you the parent or guardian of any adult children age 18 or older, including any who live on their own?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Are you the parent or guardian of any adult children age 18 or older, including any who live on their own?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Previous
Next

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

DISPLAY TO ALL ATP RESPONDENTS WITH A CHILD 18 OR OLDER (XPANEL=2 AND XKIDS2=1):

For the next few questions, think about all of your children, including any adult children age 18 or older and who live on their own...

ASK ALL:

PARJOB Overall, how would you rate the job you do as a parent? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Only fair
- 5 Poor

For the next few questions, think about all of your children, including any adult children age 18 or older and who live on their own...

Overall, how would you rate the job you do as a parent?

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**ASK ALL:**

RAISED Overall, compared with how you were raised, are you trying to raise your children in... **[SHOW IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

- 1 A very similar way
- 2 A somewhat similar way
- 3 Neither similar nor different
- 4 A somewhat different way
- 5 A very different way

Overall, compared with how you were raised, are you trying to raise your children in...

- ☐ A very different way
- ☐ A somewhat different way
- ☐ Neither similar nor different
- ☐ A somewhat similar way
- ☐ A very similar way

[Previous](#)[Next](#)

ASK IF RAISING IN A SIMILAR WAY (RAISED=1,2):

RAISEDSIM In what ways are you trying to raise your children similarly to the way you were raised?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]

In what ways are you trying to raise your children similarly to the way you were raised?

Previous

Next

ASK IF RAISING IN A DIFFERENT WAY (RAISED=4,5):

RAISEDDIFF In what ways are you trying to raise your children differently from the way you were raised?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]

In what ways are you trying to raise your children differently from the way you were raised?

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

EMPLSIT What is your current work situation?

- 1 Work full time for pay
- 2 Work part time for pay
- 3 Not currently working for pay
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Unable to work due to a disability
- 5 Retired

What is your current work situation?

☐ Work full time for pay
☐ Work part time for pay
☐ Not currently working for pay
☐ Unable to work due to a disability
☐ Retired

Previous Next

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2 OR XMARITAL=1,2):

SPOUSEEMPLSIT What is your spouse or partner's current work situation?

- 1 Work full time for pay
- 2 Work part time for pay
- 3 Not currently working for pay
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Unable to work due to a disability
- 5 Retired

What is your spouse or partner's current work situation?

☐ Work full time for pay
☐ Work part time for pay
☐ Not currently working for pay
☐ Unable to work due to a disability
☐ Retired

Previous Next

ASK IF EMPLOYED FULL TIME OR PART TIME (EMPLSIT=1,2):

SICKKID If you needed to take a day or two off from work to care for a sick child or because of child care issues, how worried would you be about each of the following: **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; WITH 6 ALWAYS LAST FOR ITEM B]**

- a. Losing pay
- b. Losing your job

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely worried
- 2 Very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Not too worried
- 5 Not at all worried
- [SPACE]**
- 6 Self-employed **[ANCHOR; INCLUDE ONLY FOR ITEM B]**

If you needed to take a day or two off from work to care for a sick child or because of child care issues, how worried would you be about each of the following:

Losing your job

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried

☐ Self-employed

Losing pay

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

AFFORDBASIC Have there been times in the past 12 months when you did not have enough money for each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. To buy food your family needed
- b. To pay for medical or health care your family needed
- c. To pay your rent or mortgage
- d. To pay for child care

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Have not needed this

Have there been times in the past 12 months when you did not have enough money for each of the following?

To pay your rent or mortgage

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Have not needed this

To pay for child care

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Have not needed this

To buy food your family needed

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Have not needed this

To pay for medical or health care your family needed

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Have not needed this

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

RAISEKIDS

How would you rate your neighborhood as a place to raise children? [**SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PARJOB**]

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Only fair
- 5 Poor

How would you rate your neighborhood as a place to raise children?

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

PARIDENTITY Now thinking about yourself...

How important is being a parent to who you are as a person? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

- 1 The most important aspect
- 2 One of the most important aspects
- 3 Important but not one of the most important aspects
- 4 Not too important an aspect
- 5 Not an important aspect at all

Now thinking about yourself...

How important is being a parent to who you are as a person?

- ☐ Not an important aspect at all
- ☐ Not too important an aspect
- ☐ Important but not one of the most important aspects
- ☐ One of the most important aspects
- ☐ The most important aspect

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

PARHARD Overall, compared with how you thought parenting would be, do you think being a parent has been... **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

- 1 A lot easier
- 2 Somewhat easier
- 3 Neither easier nor harder
- 4 Somewhat harder
- 5 A lot harder

Overall, compared with how you thought parenting would be, do you think being a parent has been...

- ☐ A lot easier
- ☐ Somewhat easier
- ☐ Neither easier nor harder
- ☐ Somewhat harder
- ☐ A lot harder

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILDREN (XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2=1): For the rest of this survey, please think only about your children who are younger than 18.

For the rest of this survey, please think only about your children who are younger than 18.

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

KIDSAGEGRP How many children do you have in the following age groups?

[Enter number of children in each age category. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

___ 0 to 4 years old [**DOV: KIDSAGEGRP_1**]
 ___ 5 to 12 years old [**DOV: KIDSAGEGRP_2**]
 ___ 13 to 17 years old [**DOV: KIDSAGEGRP_3**]

Soft prompt if blank: "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROGRAM A NUMERIC-ONLY ENTRY BOX TO THE LEFT OF EACH AGE RANGE WITH A RANGE OF 0-9]

How many children do you have in the following age groups?

[Enter number of children in each age category. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

▲ "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

0 to 4 years old

▲ "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

5 to 12 years old

▲ "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

13 to 17 years old

Previous Next

CREATE KIDSTOTAL WHERE: KIDSTOTAL = KIDSAGEGRP_1 + KIDSAGEGRP_2 + KIDSAGEGRP_3
(TREAT ANY BLANKS IN KIDSAGEGRP_1 OR KIDSAGEGRP_2 OR KIDSAGEGRP_3 AS ZERO)

ASK ALL:

PARFEEL How often do you find being a parent to be... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

- a. Enjoyable
- b. Rewarding
- c. Stressful
- d. Tiring

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

How often do you find being a parent to be...

Rewarding

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Some of the time

☐ Most of the time

☐ All of the time

Stressful

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Some of the time

☐ Most of the time

☐ All of the time

Enjoyable

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Some of the time

☐ Most of the time

☐ All of the time

Tiring

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Some of the time

☐ Most of the time

☐ All of the time

Previous Next

RANDOMIZE PARSTYLE1-4**ASK ALL:**

PARSTYLE1 Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

1 Stick to their guns too much

2 Give in too quickly

[space]

9 Neither [anchor]

Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

- ☐ Stick to their guns too much
- ☐ Give in too quickly
- ☐ Neither

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

PARSTYLE2 Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Praise their children too much
- 2 Criticize their children too much
- [space]**
- 9 Neither **[anchor]**

Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

- ☐ Praise their children too much
- ☐ Criticize their children too much
- ☐ Neither

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

PARSTYLE3 Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Be overprotective
- 2 Give too much freedom
- [space]**
- 9 Neither **[anchor]**

Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

- ☐ Give too much freedom
- ☐ Be overprotective
- ☐ Neither

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

PARSTYLE4 Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Push their children too hard
- 2 Not push their children hard enough
- [space]**
- 9 Neither **[anchor]**

Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to...

- ☐ Not push their children hard enough
- ☐ Push their children too hard
- ☐ Neither

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

PARSUCCESS How much do you think your children's successes and failures reflect the job you are doing as a parent? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM 1/2 OF SAMPLE]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

How much do you think your children's successes and failures reflect the job you are doing as a parent?

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ Not much
- ☐ Some
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ A great deal

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:
JUDGMNT

How often do you feel judged by each of the following for how you parent your children?
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR
 RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS PARFEEL]**

- a. **(ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, (MARITAL=1,2 OR XMARITAL=1,2)):** Your spouse or partner
- b. **(ASK IF NOT MARRIED AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER, (MARITAL=3-6 OR XMARITAL=3-6)):** Your children's other parent
- c. Your parents
- d. **(ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, (MARITAL=1,2 OR XMARITAL=1,2)):** Your spouse or partner's parents
- e. Your friends
- f. Other parents in your community
- g. People you interact with on online groups or message boards

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Always
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- [SPACE]**
- 6 Does not apply **[ANCHOR; INCLUDE ONLY FOR ITEMS B,C,D AND G]**

How often do you feel judged by each of the following for how you parent your children?

Other parents in your community

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always

Your friends

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always

Your spouse or partner

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always

Your spouse or partner's parents

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always
- ☐ Does not apply

Your parents

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always
- ☐ Does not apply

People you interact with on online groups or message boards

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always
- ☐ Does not apply

[Previous](#)[Next](#)

How often do you feel judged by each of the following for how you parent your children?

Your parents

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always

- ☐ Does not apply

Your friends

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always

Your children's other parent

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always

- ☐ Does not apply

People you interact with on online groups or message boards

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always

- ☐ Does not apply

Other parents in your community

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Always

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

WORRYKIDS Below is a list of things that some parents worry might happen to their children. How worried are you about each of the following happening to any of your children at some point? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; IF SICKKID WAS ASKED, THEN SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS SICKKID; SPLIT ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS]**

- a. Having problems with drugs or alcohol
- b. Getting beaten up or attacked
- c. Getting shot
- d. Getting pregnant or getting someone pregnant as a teenager
- e. Being bullied
- f. Struggling with anxiety or depression
- g. Being kidnapped or abducted
- h. Getting in trouble with the police

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely worried
- 2 Very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Not too worried
- 5 Not at all worried

Below is a list of things that some parents worry might happen to their children. How worried are you about each of the following happening to any of your children at some point?

Getting in trouble with the police

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried

Getting pregnant or getting someone pregnant as a teenager

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried

Being bullied

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried

Getting beaten up or attacked

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried

[Previous](#)[Next](#)

Below is a list of things that some parents worry might happen to their children. How worried are you about each of the following happening to any of your children at some point?

Being kidnapped or abducted

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried

Having problems with drugs or alcohol

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried

Getting shot

☐ Extremely worried
 ☐ Very worried
 ☐ Somewhat worried
 ☐ Not too worried
 ☐ Not at all worried

Struggling with anxiety or depression

☐ Extremely worried
 ☐ Very worried
 ☐ Somewhat worried
 ☐ Not too worried
 ☐ Not at all worried

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ASPIREKIDS Thinking about the kind of people you hope your children become as adults, how important is it to you that they... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS; SPLIT ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS]**

- a. Be hardworking
- b. Be ambitious
- c. Be honest and ethical
- d. Have political beliefs that are similar to your own
- e. Have religious beliefs that are similar to your own
- f. Be someone who helps others in need
- g. Be accepting of people who are different from them

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

Thinking about the kind of people you hope your children become as adults, how important is it to you that they...

Be accepting of people who are different from them

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Have religious beliefs that are similar to your own

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Have political beliefs that are similar to your own

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Be hardworking

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Previous

Next

Thinking about the kind of people you hope your children become as adults, how important is it to you that they...

Be someone who helps others in need

☐ Extremely important
☐ Very important
☐ Somewhat important
☐ Not too important
☐ Not at all important

Be honest and ethical

☐ Extremely important
☐ Very important
☐ Somewhat important
☐ Not too important
☐ Not at all important

Be ambitious

☐ Extremely important
☐ Very important
☐ Somewhat important
☐ Not too important
☐ Not at all important

Previous Next

ASK ALL:

GOALSKIDS How important is it to you that your children do each of the following when they are adults? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

- a. Earn a college degree
- b. Get married
- c. Have children
- d. Have jobs or careers they enjoy
- e. Be financially independent

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

How important is it to you that your children do each of the following when they are adults?

Get married

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Earn a college degree

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Be financially independent

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Have jobs or careers they enjoy

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Have children

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

CURRICULUM How much influence would you say each of the following have when it comes to what public K-12 schools in your area are teaching? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ALWAYS KEEPING 3 AND 4 LAST]**

- a. The local school board
- b. Your state government
- c. The federal government
- d. Teachers
- e. Principals
- f. Parents
- g. Students

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Too much influence
- 2 Not enough influence
- 3 About the right amount of influence **[anchor]**
[SPACE]
- 4 Not sure **[anchor]**

How much influence would you say each of the following have when it comes to what public K-12 schools in your area are teaching?

Your state government

- ☐ Too much influence
- ☐ Not enough influence
- ☐ About the right amount of influence
- ☐ Not sure

Teachers

- ☐ Too much influence
- ☐ Not enough influence
- ☐ About the right amount of influence
- ☐ Not sure

Principals

- ☐ Too much influence
- ☐ Not enough influence
- ☐ About the right amount of influence

- ☐ Not sure

The local school board

- ☐ Too much influence
- ☐ Not enough influence
- ☐ About the right amount of influence

- ☐ Not sure

Students

- ☐ Too much influence
- ☐ Not enough influence
- ☐ About the right amount of influence

- ☐ Not sure

Parents

- ☐ Too much influence
- ☐ Not enough influence
- ☐ About the right amount of influence

- ☐ Not sure

The federal government

- ☐ Too much influence
- ☐ Not enough influence
- ☐ About the right amount of influence

- ☐ Not sure

[Previous](#)[Next](#)

ASK ALL:

SCHLPRAYER Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS BUT NEVER HAVE OPTION 3 IN THE MIDDLE]

- 1 Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers, but only if prayers from other religions are ALSO offered
- 2 Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers even if prayers from other religions are NOT offered
- 3 Teachers in public schools should not be allowed to lead students in any type of prayers

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers even if prayers from other religions are NOT offered
- ☐ Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers, but only if prayers from other religions are ALSO offered
- ☐ Teachers in public schools should not be allowed to lead students in any type of prayers

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

GUNSCHOOL1 How worried are you about the possibility of a shooting ever happening at your children's school? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

- 1 Extremely worried
- 2 Very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Not too worried
- 5 Not at all worried
- [SPACE]**
- 6 Children are homeschooled **[anchor]**

How worried are you about the possibility of a shooting ever happening at your children's school?

- ☐ Extremely worried
- ☐ Very worried
- ☐ Somewhat worried
- ☐ Not too worried
- ☐ Not at all worried
- ☐ Children are homeschooled

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

PREVSHOOT How effective do you think each of the following would be at preventing school shootings? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

- a. Banning assault-style weapons
- b. Allowing teachers and school administrators to carry guns in schools
- c. Improving mental health screening and treatment
- d. Having metal detectors in schools
- e. Having police officers or armed security stationed in schools

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely effective
- 2 Very effective
- 3 Somewhat effective
- 4 Not too effective
- 5 Not at all effective

How effective do you think each of the following would be at preventing school shootings?

Having metal detectors in schools

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Banning assault-style weapons

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Having police officers or armed security stationed in schools

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Improving mental health screening and treatment

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Allowing teachers and school administrators to carry guns in schools

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF HAS CHILDREN 18 OR OLDER (XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2=1): Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18...

ASK PARENTS OF KIDS AGES 5 AND OLDER (KIDSAGEGRP_2>=1 OR KIDSAGEGRP_3>=1):

DISCUSS1 How often do issues related to each of the following come up in your conversations with any of your children (**IF XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2=1:** who are younger than 18)?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PARFEEL]

- a. Racism or racial inequality
- b. Sexual orientation or gender identity
- c. The environment or climate change
- d. Guns or gun policy

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

[SPACE]

- 6 Children are too young **[anchor]**

Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18...

How often do issues related to each of the following come up in your conversations with any of your children who are younger than 18?

Guns or gun policy

- ☐ Never
- ☒ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Fairly often
- ☐ Very often

☐ Children are too young

The environment or climate change

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☒ Fairly often
- ☐ Very often

☐ Children are too young

Racism or racial inequality

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☒ Sometimes
- ☐ Fairly often
- ☐ Very often

☐ Children are too young

Sexual orientation or gender identity

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Fairly often
- ☒ Very often

☐ Children are too young

Previous

Next

How often do issues related to each of the following come up in your conversations with any of your children?

Racism or racial inequality

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☒ Fairly often
- ☐ Very often

- ☐ Children are too young

Sexual orientation or gender identity

- ☐ Never
- ☒ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Fairly often
- ☐ Very often

- ☐ Children are too young

Guns or gun policy

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☒ Fairly often
- ☐ Very often

- ☐ Children are too young

The environment or climate change

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Fairly often
- ☒ Very often

- ☐ Children are too young

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF HAS CHILDREN 18 OR OLDER (XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2=1): Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18...

ASK IF AT LEAST ONE ISSUE ASKED ABOUT IN DISCUSS1 EVER COMES UP (DISCUSS1a-d=1-4):

DISCUSS2 When issues related to the following come up in conversations with your children (**IF XKIDS2=1 OR KIDS2KP=1: who are younger than 18**), who usually brings it up? **[SHOW ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER AS DISCUSS1; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- a. **[ASK IF DISCUSS1a=1-4]** Racism or racial inequality
- b. **[ASK IF DISCUSS1b=1-4]** Sexual orientation or gender identity
- c. **[ASK IF DISCUSS1c=1-4]** The environment or climate change
- d. **[ASK IF DISCUSS1d=1-4]** Guns or gun policy

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 You usually bring it up
- 2 Your children usually bring it up
- 3 Both about equally **[anchor]**

Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18...

When issues related to the following come up in conversations with your children who are younger than 18, who usually brings it up?

Guns or gun policy

- ☐ You usually bring it up
- ☐ Your children usually bring it up
- ☐ Both about equally

The environment or climate change

- ☐ You usually bring it up
- ☐ Your children usually bring it up
- ☐ Both about equally

Racism or racial inequality

- ☐ You usually bring it up
- ☐ Your children usually bring it up
- ☐ Both about equally

Sexual orientation or gender identity

- ☐ You usually bring it up
- ☐ Your children usually bring it up
- ☐ Both about equally

Previous

Next

When issues related to the following come up in conversations with your children, who usually brings it up?

Racism or racial inequality

- ☐ Your children usually bring it up
- ☐ You usually bring it up
- ☐ Both about equally

Sexual orientation or gender identity

- ☐ Your children usually bring it up
- ☐ You usually bring it up
- ☐ Both about equally

Guns or gun policy

- ☐ Your children usually bring it up
- ☐ You usually bring it up
- ☐ Both about equally

The environment or climate change

- ☐ Your children usually bring it up
- ☐ You usually bring it up
- ☐ Both about equally

Previous

Next

ASK ALL WHO ARE MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2 OR XMARITAL=1,2):

KIDTASK For each of the following, who would you say does more? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- a. Managing your children's schedule and activities
- b. Providing comfort or emotional support to your children
- c. Disciplining your children
- d. **[IF KIDSAGEGRP_1>=1]:** Meeting your children's basic needs like feeding, bathing, or changing diapers
- e. **[IF KIDSAGEGRP_2>=1 OR IF KIDSAGEGRP_3>=1]:** Helping your children with homework or other school assignments

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 You do more than your spouse or partner
- 2 Your spouse or partner does more than you
- 3 Both about equally **[anchor]**

For each of the following, who would you say does more?

Meeting your children's basic needs like feeding, bathing, or changing diapers

- ☐ Your spouse or partner does more than you
- ☐ You do more than your spouse or partner
- ☐ Both about equally

Managing your children's schedule and activities

- ☐ Your spouse or partner does more than you
- ☐ You do more than your spouse or partner
- ☐ Both about equally

Providing comfort or emotional support to your children

- ☐ Your spouse or partner does more than you
- ☐ You do more than your spouse or partner
- ☐ Both about equally

Disciplining your children

- ☐ Your spouse or partner does more than you
- ☐ You do more than your spouse or partner
- ☐ Both about equally

Helping your children with homework or other school assignments

- ☐ Your spouse or partner does more than you
- ☐ You do more than your spouse or partner
- ☐ Both about equally

Previous

Next

For each of the following, who would you say does more?

Disciplining your children

- ☐ Your spouse or partner does more than you
- ☐ You do more than your spouse or partner
- ☐ Both about equally

Managing your children's schedule and activities

- ☐ Your spouse or partner does more than you
- ☐ You do more than your spouse or partner
- ☐ Both about equally

Providing comfort or emotional support to your children

- ☐ Your spouse or partner does more than you
- ☐ You do more than your spouse or partner
- ☐ Both about equally

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

K12GRP How many children do you have in each of the following?

[Enter number of children in each category, or 0 if none. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

- ___ Elementary school [DOV: K12GRP_1]
- ___ Middle school [DOV: K12GRP_2]
- ___ High school [DOV: K12GRP_3]

Soft prompt if blank: "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROGRAM A NUMERIC-ONLY ENTRY BOX TO THE LEFT OF EACH GROUP WITH A RANGE OF 0-9]

How many children do you have in each of the following?

[Enter number of children in each category, or 0 if none. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

⚠ *"Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."*

Elementary school

⚠ *"Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."*

Middle school

⚠ *"Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."*

High school

Previous

Next

**CREATE K12TOTAL WHERE: $K12TOTAL = K12GRP_1 + K12GRP_2 + K12GRP_3$
(TREAT ANY BLANKS IN K12GRP _1 OR K12GRP _2 OR K12GRP _3 AS ZERO)**

CREATE DOV_WHICHCHILD RANDOMLY WHERE 1 = "YOUNGEST" and 2 = "OLDEST"
IF K12TOTAL > 1 AND DOV_WHICHCHILD = 1 DISPLAY TEXT:

The rest of our questions are about your YOUNGEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

The rest of our questions are about your YOUNGEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

Previous

Next

IF K12TOTAL > 1 AND DOV_WHICHCHILD = 2 DISPLAY TEXT:

The rest of our questions are about your OLDEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

The rest of our questions are about your OLDEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

Previous

Next

IF K12TOTAL=1 DISPLAY TEXT:

The rest of our questions are about your child who is in elementary, middle or high school.

The rest of our questions are about your child who is in elementary, middle or high school.

Previous

Next

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

SCHOOLTYPE Is this child...

- 1 In a public school
- 2 In a private school
- 3 In a charter school
- 4 Homeschooled

Is this child...

- ☐ In a public school
- ☐ In a private school
- ☐ In a charter school
- ☐ Homeschooled

Previous

Next

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

CHGENDER Is this child...

- 1 A boy
- 2 A girl
- 3 Nonbinary
- 4 Other [SPECIFY: _____]

Is this child...

- ☐ A boy
- ☐ A girl
- ☐ Nonbinary
- ☐ Other

Previous

Next

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH MORE THAN ONE CHILD IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>1):

K12THIS Is this child in elementary school, middle school or high school?

- 1 Elementary school
- 2 Middle school
- 3 High school

Is this child in elementary school, middle school or high school?

- ☐ Elementary school
- ☐ Middle school
- ☐ High school

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

RATESCHOOL How satisfied are you with the overall quality of the education this child is receiving at school? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

- 1 Extremely satisfied
- 2 Very satisfied
- 3 Somewhat satisfied
- 4 Not too satisfied
- 5 Not at all satisfied

Still thinking about that same child...

How satisfied are you with the overall quality of the education this child is receiving at school?

☐ Extremely satisfied

☐ Very satisfied

☐ Somewhat satisfied

☐ Not too satisfied

☐ Not at all satisfied

Previous
Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SAYHAVE In general, how satisfied are you with the amount of input that you have in what this child learns in school? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

- 1 Extremely satisfied
- 2 Very satisfied
- 3 Somewhat satisfied
- 4 Not too satisfied
- 5 Not at all satisfied

Still thinking about that same child...

In general, how satisfied are you with the amount of input that you have in what this child learns in school?

- ☐ Extremely satisfied
- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Somewhat satisfied
- ☐ Not too satisfied
- ☐ Not at all satisfied

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCLVALUES For the most part, would you say the teachers and administrators at this child's school have values that are... **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

- 1 Very similar to yours
- 2 Somewhat similar to yours
- 3 Neither similar nor different than yours
- 4 Somewhat different than yours
- 5 Very different than yours

Still thinking about that same child...

For the most part, would you say the teachers and administrators at this child's school have values that are...

- ☐ Very different than yours
- ☐ Somewhat different than yours
- ☐ Neither similar nor different than yours
- ☐ Somewhat similar to yours
- ☐ Very similar to yours

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

CORESUBJ Thinking about all of the different things this child learns in school, how do you feel about the amount of time their school spends on core academic subjects like reading, math, science and social studies? Do you think the school spends... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Too much time on core academic subjects
- 2 Not enough time on core academic subjects
- 3 About the right amount of time on core academic subjects **[anchor]**

Still thinking about that same child...

Thinking about all of the different things this child learns in school, how do you feel about the amount of time their school spends on core academic subjects like reading, math, science and social studies? Do you think the school spends...

☐ Not enough time on core academic subjects

☐ Too much time on core academic subjects

☐ About the right amount of time on core academic subjects

Previous
Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SOCEMOTION How important is it to you that this child's school teaches them to develop social and emotional skills? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

Still thinking about that same child...

How important is it to you that this child's school teaches them to develop social and emotional skills?

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCHLTCH1 – SCHLTCH4]

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCHLTCH1 Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 That whether someone is a boy or a girl is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth
- 2 That someone can be a boy or a girl even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth
[SPACE]
- 3 Child should not learn about this in school **[anchor]**

Still thinking about that same child...

Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ That someone can be a boy or a girl even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth
- ☐ That whether someone is a boy or a girl is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth
- ☐ Child should not learn about this in school

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCHLTCH2 Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 That the legacy of slavery still affects the position of Black people in American society today
- 2 That slavery is part of American history but does not affect the position of Black people in American society today
[SPACE]
- 3 Child should not learn about this in school **[anchor]**

Still thinking about that same child...

Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ That slavery is part of American history but does not affect the position of Black people in American society today
- ☐ That the legacy of slavery still affects the position of Black people in American society today
- ☐ Child should not learn about this in school

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCHLTCH3 Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 That not having sex (abstinence) is the only safe and effective way to prevent unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs)
- 2 That there are methods of contraception that are safe and effective ways to prevent unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs)
[SPACE]
- 3 Child should not learn about this in school **[anchor]**

Still thinking about that same child...

Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ That not having sex (abstinence) is the only safe and effective way to prevent unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs)
- ☐ That there are methods of contraception that are safe and effective ways to prevent unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs)
- ☐ Child should not learn about this in school

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

SCHLTCH4 Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 That the United States stands above all other countries in the world
- 2 That there are other countries that are as good as or better than the United States **[SPACE]**
- 3 Child should not learn about this in school **[anchor]**

Still thinking about that same child...

Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ That the United States stands above all other countries in the world
- ☐ That there are other countries that are as good as or better than the United States
- ☐ Child should not learn about this in school

Previous

Next

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1). DISPLAY THIS INTRO TEXT SENTENCE ONLY FOR FIRST QUESTION IN THE BLOCK RANDOMIZATION, EITHER CVDEMOTIONAL1 OR CVDEDUC1:

The next question asks about the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is, from March 2020 to March 2021.

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CVDEMOTIONAL1/CVDEMOTIONAL2 AND CVDEDUC1/CVDEDUC2 BLOCKS]

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS (K12TOTAL>=1):

CVDEMOTIONAL1 What kind of effect did the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic have on this child's emotional well-being? **[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 FOR RANDOM ½ OF THE SAMPLE]**

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
- [SPACE]**
- 6 Not sure **[anchor]**

Still thinking about that same child...

What kind of effect did the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic have on this child's emotional well-being?

- ☐ Very positive
- ☐ Somewhat positive
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative
- ☐ Somewhat negative
- ☐ Very negative
-
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE EFFECT (CVDEMOTIONAL1=1,2,4,5):

CVDEMOTIONAL2 Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, has this child's emotional well-being... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Gotten better
- 2 Gotten worse
- 3 Stayed about the same **[anchor]**

Still thinking about that same child...

Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, has this child's emotional well-being...

☐ Gotten better

☐ Gotten worse

☐ Stayed about the same

Previous
Next

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1). DISPLAY THIS INTRO TEXT SENTENCE ONLY FOR FIRST QUESTION IN THE BLOCK RANDOMIZATION, EITHER CVDEMOTIONAL1 OR CVDEDUC1:

The next question asks about the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is, from March 2020 to March 2021.

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS (K12TOTAL>=1):

CVDEDUC1 What kind of effect did the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic have on this child's education? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS CVDEMOTIONAL1]**

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
- [SPACE]**
- 6 Not sure **[anchor]**
- 7 Child was not of school age at the time **[anchor]**

The next question asks about the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is, from March 2020 to March 2021.

Still thinking about that same child...

What kind of effect did the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic have on this child's education?

- ☐ Very positive
- ☐ Somewhat positive
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative
- ☐ Somewhat negative
- ☐ Very negative
- ☐ Not sure
- ☐ Child was not of school age at the time

Previous

Next

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE EFFECT (CVDEDUC1=1,2,4,5):

CVDEDUC2 Thinking about how things are going now for this child, would you say the **(IF CVDEDUC1=1,2: positive/IF CVDEDUC1=4,5: negative)** effect of the first year of the pandemic on this child's education... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 Was only temporary
- 2 Is still having an effect today

Still thinking about that same child...

Thinking about how things are going now for this child, would you say the positive effect of the first year of the pandemic on this child's education...

- ☐ Was only temporary
- ☐ Is still having an effect today

Previous

Next

Still thinking about that same child...

Thinking about how things are going now for this child, would you say the negative effect of the first year of the pandemic on this child's education...

- ☐ Was only temporary
- ☐ Is still having an effect today

Previous

Next

DISPLAY IF ATP SAMPLE AND MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XPANEL=2 AND XMARITAL=1,2):

Now, just one last question for statistical purposes.

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2 OR XMARITAL=1,2)):

PARTNERSEXMOD Thinking about your spouse or partner, do they describe themselves as...

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way

Now, just one last question for statistical purposes.

Thinking about your spouse or partner, do they describe themselves as...

☐ A man

☐ A woman

☐ In some other way

Previous
Next

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XKIDS2

- 1 Parent/guardian of child age 18+
- 2 Not a parent/guardian of child 18+
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify ATP panelists who are parents/guardians of a child 18+, regardless of whether they live in the same household. For PARJOB.

XMARITAL

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify marital status of ATP panelists. For SPOUSEEMPLSIT.