2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 124 GLOBAL ATTITUDES U.S. SURVEY MARCH 20-26, 2023¹

ASK ALL:

ECON_SIT How would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S.?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad

How would you describe the current economic situation in	the U.S.?		
○ Very good			
○ Somewhat good			
○ Somewhat bad			
○ Very bad			
	Previous	Next	

ASK ALL:

SATISFIED_DEMOCRACY How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S.?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied

orking in the U.S.?		
Previous	Next	
	orking in the U.S.? Previous	

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

FAV Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; ALWAYS KEEP ITEM FAV_US FIRST AND ON SCREEN 1; SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS

FAV_US. The U.S. FAV_CHINA. China

FAV_EU. The European Union FAV_UN. The United Nations

FAV_NATO. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization

FAV_RUSSIA. Russia FAV_INDIA. India FAV_UKRAINE. Ukraine FAV_TAIWAN. Taiwan

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of
The U.S.
○ Very favorable
○ Somewhat favorable
○ Somewhat unfavorable
○ Very unfavorable
The United Nations
○ Very favorable
O Somewhat favorable
O Somewhat unfavorable
O Very unfavorable
Ukraine
O Very favorable
○ Somewhat favorable
O Somewhat unfavorable
○ Very unfavorable

India			
○ Very favorable			
Somewhat favorable			
Somewhat unfavorable			
○ Very unfavorable			
,			
NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization			
○ Very favorable			
O Somewhat favorable			
O Somewhat unfavorable			
O Very unfavorable			
	Previous	Next	
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of			
Russia			
○ Very favorable			
O Somewhat favorable			
○ Somewhat unfavorable			
○ Very unfavorable			
Taiwan			
O Very favorable			
O Somewhat favorable			
○ Somewhat unfavorable			
O Very unfavorable			
China			
○ Very favorable			
Somewhat favorable			
Somewhat unfavorable			
O Very unfavorable			
The European Union			
O Verrefressable			
Overy favorable			
Somewhat favorable			
Somewhat unfavorable Vanuunfavorable			
○ Very unfavorable			
	Previous	Next	

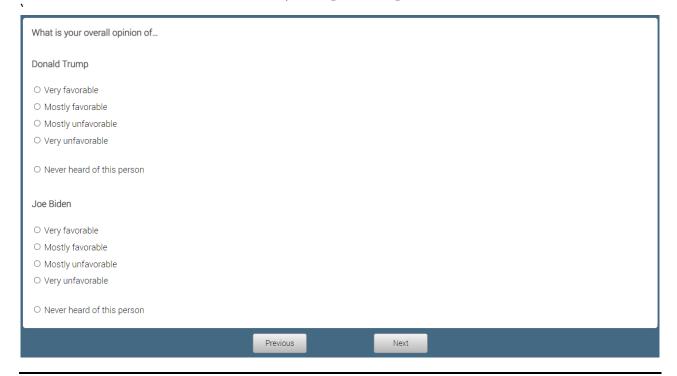
FAVPOL What is your overall opinion of...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

BIDEN. Joe Biden TRUMP. Donald Trump

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- Very favorable
 Mostly favorable
 Mostly unfavorable
 Very unfavorable
- [SPACE]
- 5 Never heard of this person [ANCHOR]



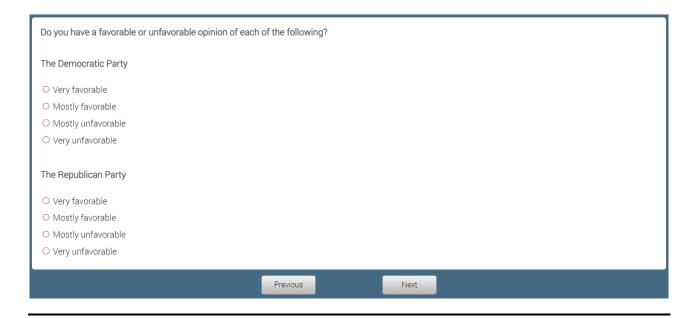
ASK ALL:

PARTYFAV Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

PARTYFAV_REP. The Republican Party PARTYFAV_DEM. The Democratic Party

- Very favorable
 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable



ACTIVE

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs 1
- We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems 2 here at home



ASK ALL:

COMPROMISE Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

When dealing with major international issues, our country should...

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

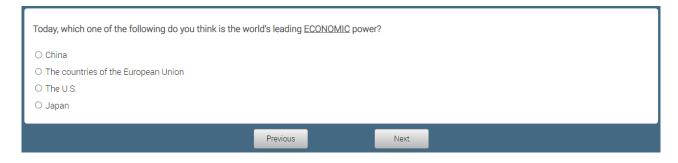
- 1 Take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them
- 2 Follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?
When dealing with major international issues, our country should
O Follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree O Take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them
Previous Next

ECON_POWER Today, which one of the following do you think is the world's leading **ECONOMIC** power?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 The U.S.
- 2 China
- 3 Japan
- 4 The countries of the European Union



ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

CONFID

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS

CONFID_XI. Chinese President Xi Jinping CONFID_PUTIN. Russian President Vladimir

CONFID_MACRON. French President Emmanuel Macron CONFID_SCHOLZ. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz

CONFID_ZELENSKYY. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy CONFID_MODI. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi CONFID_NETANYAHU. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

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How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?
Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy
O A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
O No confidence at all
Russian President Vladimir Putin
O A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
O No confidence at all
Chinese President Xi Jinping
O A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
○ No confidence at all
German Chancellor Olaf Scholz
O A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
O No confidence at all
Previous Next

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?
French President Emmanuel Macron
O A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
O No confidence at all
Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi
O A lot of confidence
○ Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
○ No confidence at all
Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu
○ A lot of confidence
○ Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
O No confidence at all
Previous Next

ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

CONFID_DK

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS

CONFID_XI_DK. Chinese President Xi Jinping
CONFID_PUTIN_DK. Russian President Vladimir Putin
CONFID_MACRON_DK. French President Emmanuel Macron
CONFID_SCHOLZ_DK. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz
CONFID_ZELENSKYY_DK. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy
CONFID_MODI_DK. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi
CONFID_NETANYAHU_DK. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

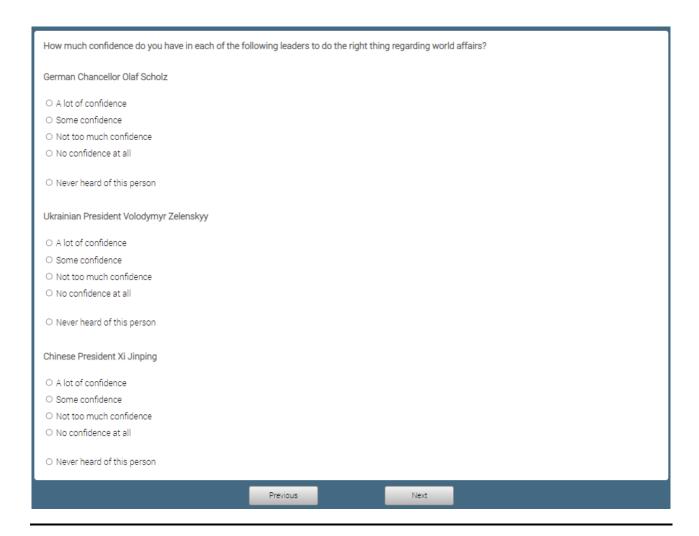
- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

[SPACE]

Never heard of this person [ANCHOR]

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?
Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi
O A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
○ No confidence at all
O Never heard of this person
Russian President Vladimir Putin
O A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
○ No confidence at all
O Never heard of this person
French President Emmanuel Macron
O A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
○ No confidence at all
O Never heard of this person
Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu
○ A lot of confidence
O Some confidence
O Not too much confidence
○ No confidence at all
O Never heard of this person
Previous Next



SHOW ALL:

Here's a different kind of question. If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure." As far as you know...

ASK ALL:

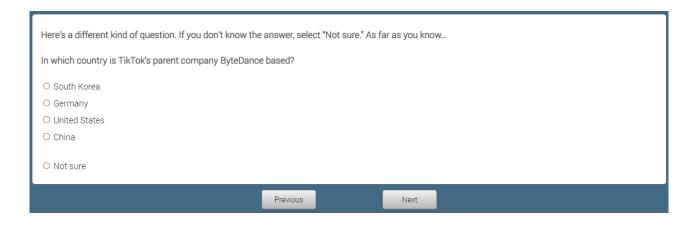
TIKTOK_KNOW In which country is TikTok's parent company ByteDance based?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 China
- 2 United States
- 3 Germany
- 4 South Korea

[SPACE]

Not sure [ANCHOR]



ALPHABET What is the name of Google's parent company?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 Meta
- 2 Alphabet
- 3 Oculus
- 4 Google+

[SPACE]

5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

TIKTOK Do you use TikTok?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



SHOW ALL:

How does the U.S. compare to other wealthy nations?

RANDOMIZE USCOMP_DANGEROUS, USCOMP_RELIGIOUS, USCOMP_TOLERANT, USCOMP_DEMOCRATIC AND USCOMP_STABLE; ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER ACROSS QUESTIONS; RESPONSE OPTION 3 SHOULD BE DISPLAYED LAST FOR ALL

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_DANG The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as dangerous as other wealthy nations

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_RELIG The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more religious nation than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less religious nation than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as religious as other wealthy nations

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_TOL The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more tolerant nation than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less tolerant nation than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as tolerant as other wealthy nations

ASK ALL:

USCOMP DEM The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more democratic nation than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less democratic nation than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as democratic as other wealthy nations

ASK ALL:

USCOMP_STA The U.S. is ...

- 1 A more politically stable nation than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less politically stable nation than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as politically stable as other wealthy nations

How does the U.S. compare to other wealthy nations?
The U.S. is
O A more tolerant nation than other wealthy nations
O A less tolerant nation than other wealthy nations
O About as tolerant as other wealthy nations
The U.S. is
O A more religious nation than other wealthy nations
O A less religious nation than other wealthy nations
O About as religious as other wealthy nations
The U.S. is
O A more dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
O A less dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
O About as dangerous as other wealthy nations
The U.S. is
THE 0.0.18
O A more democratic nation than other wealthy nations
O A less democratic nation than other wealthy nations
O About as democratic as other wealthy nations
The U.S. is
THE 0.0.18
O A more politically stable nation than other wealthy nations
O A less politically stable nation than other wealthy nations
O About as politically stable as other wealthy nations
Previous Next
- Next

ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

USBEST

Please compare the U.S. to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does the U.S. compare?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

USBEST_COLLEGE. Universities
USBEST_SLIVING. Standard of living

USBEST_MILITARY. Military

USBEST_TECH. Technological achievements

USBEST_ENTERTAINMENT. Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

- 1 The best
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 The worst

Military The best Above average Average Below average The worst Universities The best Above average Below average The best Above average The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television The best Above average	Please compare the U.S. to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does the U.S. compare?
 Above average Average Below average The worst Universities The best Above average Average Below average The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television The best The best	Military
 Average Below average The worst Universities The best Above average Average Below average The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television The best 	O The best
O Below average O The worst Universities O The best O Above average O Average O Below average O The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television O The best	O Above average
O The worst Universities O The best O Above average O Average O Below average O The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television O The best	O Average
Universities O The best O Above average O Average O Below average O The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television O The best	O Below average
 The best Above average Average Below average The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television The best 	○ The worst
 The best Above average Average Below average The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television The best 	
 Above average Average Below average The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television The best 	Universities
O Average O Below average O The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television O The best	○ The best
O Average O Below average O The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television O The best	O Above average
The worst Entertainment, including movies, music, and television The best	
Entertainment, including movies, music, and television The best	O Below average
O The best	○ The worst
O The best	
	Entertainment, including movies, music, and television
	O The heart
O Above average	
O Average	
O Average	
Below average The worst	



ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

USBEST_DK Please compare the U.S. to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does the U.S. compare?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

USBEST_COLLEGE_DK. Universities

USBEST_SLIVING_DK. Standard of living

USBEST_MILITARY_DK. Military

USBEST_TECH_DK. Technological achievements

USBEST_ENTERTAINMENT_DK. Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 The best
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 The worst

[SPACE]

6 Not sure [ANCHOR]

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Please compare the U.S. to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does the U.S. compare?
Universities
○ The best
O Above average
O Average
○ Below average
○ The worst
○ Not sure
Standard of living
O The best
○ Above average
O Average
O Below average
O The worst
○ Not sure
Technological achievements
O The best
○ Above average
○ Average
O Below average
O The worst
○ Not sure



RANDOMIZE INTEREST_SURVEYCOUNTRY, US_INTERFERE AND US_WORLDSTABILITY

ASK ALL:

INTEREST_SURVEYCOUNTRY

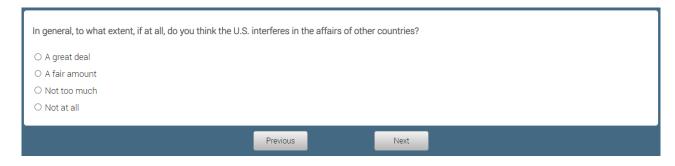
In making international policy decisions, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. takes into account the interests of other countries around the world?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In making international policy decisions, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. takes into account the interests of other countries around the world?
O A great deal
O A fair amount
O Not too much
O Not at all
Previous Next

US_INTERFERE In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. interferes in the affairs of other countries?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all



ASK ALL:

US_WORLDSTA

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S. contributes to peace and stability around the world?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think the U.S.	S. contributes to peace	and stability around the world?	
○ A great deal			
○ A fair amount			
O Not too much			
○ Not at all			
	Previous	Next	

ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

US_DEVEL_AID

When it comes to <u>foreign aid from the American government</u> to developing countries, would you say that foreign aid...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Mostly benefits developing countries
- 2 Mostly harms developing countries
- 3 Both benefits and harms developing countries
- 4 Neither benefits nor harms developing countries **[SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM =2):

US_DEVEL_COMP

When it comes to <u>investment from American companies</u> in developing countries, would you say that investment...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Mostly benefits developing countries
- 2 Mostly harms developing countries
- 3 Both benefits and harms developing countries
- 4 Neither benefits nor harms developing countries [SPACE]
- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

SOCIAL_BAN Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning TikTok?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose

[SPACE]

3 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

SOCIAL_BAN_INFO Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning TikTok, which is owned by a China-based company, ByteDance? ...

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose

[SPACE]

3 Not sure [ANCHOR]



RANDOMIZE USTECH AND CHINATECH; WITHIN EACH BATT RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER ACROSS BATTERIES

ASK ALL:

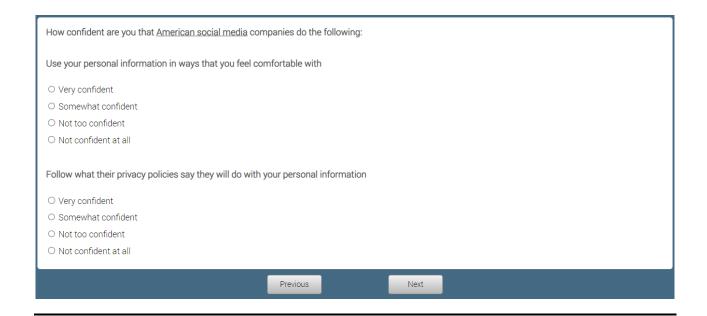
USTECH How confident are you that <u>American social media</u> companies do the following:

USTECH_PRIVPOL. Follow what their privacy policies say they will do with your personal

information

USTECH_PERSINF. Use your personal information in ways that you feel comfortable with

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not confident at all



RANDOMIZE USTECH AND CHINATECH; WITHIN EACH BATT RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER ACROSS BATTERIES

ASK ALL:

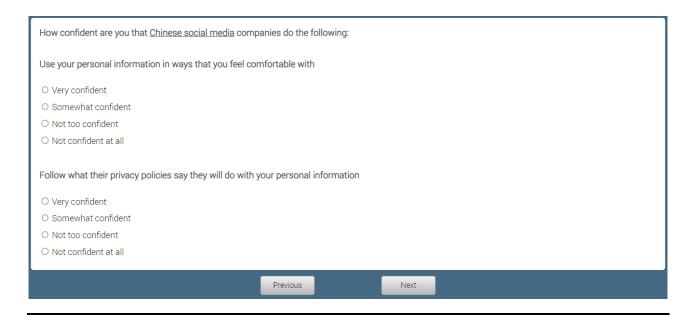
CHINATECH How confident are you that <u>Chinese social media</u> companies do the following:

CHINATECH_PRIVPOL. Follow what their privacy policies say they will do with your personal

in formation

CHINATECH_PERSINF. Use your personal information in ways that you feel comfortable with

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not confident at all



SHOW ALL:

Now, some questions about China's role in the world.

RANDOMIZE CHINAINTEREST_OTHERCOUNTRIES, CHINA_INTERFERE AND CHINA_WORLDSTABILITY IN SAME ORDER AS INTEREST_SURVEYCOUNTRY, US_INTERFERE US_WORLDSTA AND

ASK ALL:

CHINAINTEREST_OTH

In making international policy decisions, to what extent, if at all, do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like the United States?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In making international policy decisions, to what extent, if at all, do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like the United States?
○ A great deal
O A fair amount
O Not too much
O Not at all
Previous Next

CHINA_INTERFERE

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think China interferes in the affairs of other countries?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all



ASK ALL:

CHINA_WORLDSTA

In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think China contributes to peace and stability around the world?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

Now, some questions about China's role in the world.
In general, to what extent, if at all, do you think China contributes to peace and stability around the world?
O A great deal
O A fair amount
O Not too much
O Not at all
Previous Next

CHBEST

Please compare China to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does China compare?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

CHBEST_UNIVERSITIES. Universities CHBEST_SLIVING. Standard of living

CHBEST_MILITARY. Military

CHBEST_TECH. Technological achievements

CHBEST_ENTERTAINMENT. Entertainment, including movies, music, and television

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 The best
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 The worst

[SPACE]

6 Not sure [ANCHOR]

Please compare China to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In each instance, how does China compare?
Military
○ The best
O Above average
O Average
O Below average
O The worst
○ Not sure
Entertainment, including movies, music, and television
○ The best
O Above average
O Average
O Below average
O The worst
○ Not sure

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Universities			
○ The best			
O Above average			
O Average			
O Below average			
○ The worst			
○ Not sure			
Standard of living			
○ The best			
O Above average			
O Average			
O Below average			
○ The worst			
○ Not sure			
Technological achievements			
○ The best			
O Above average			
O Average			
O Below average			
○ The worst			
○ Not sure			
	Previous	Next	

CHAPPROACH

In each of the following areas, do you think the U.S. and China can cooperate or

not?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

CHAPPROACH_CLIMATE. Climate change policy

CHAPPROACH_DISEASE. Dealing with the spread of infectious diseases

CHAPPROACH_CONFLICT. Resolving international conflicts CHAPPROACH_STUDENT. Student exchange programs CHAPPROACH_TRADE. Trade and economic policy

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Definitely <u>can</u> cooperate
- 2 Likely <u>can</u> cooperate
- 3 Likely <u>cannot</u> cooperate
- 4 Definitely <u>cannot</u> cooperate

[SPACE]

5 Not sure [ANCHOR]

In each of the following areas, do you think the U.S. and China can cooperate or not?
Student exchange programs
O Definitely <u>can</u> cooperate
O Likely <u>can</u> cooperate
O Likely <u>cannot</u> cooperate
O Definitely <u>cannot</u> cooperate
O Not sure
Resolving international conflicts
O Definitely <u>can</u> cooperate
○ Likely <u>can</u> cooperate
○ Likely <u>cannot</u> cooperate
O Definitely <u>cannot</u> cooperate
O Not sure

Trade and economic policy			
O Definitely <u>can</u> cooperate			
○ Likely <u>can</u> cooperate			
O Likely <u>cannot</u> cooperate			
O Definitely <u>cannot</u> cooperate			
○ Not sure			
Dealing with the spread of infectious diseases			
O Definitely <u>can</u> cooperate			
○ Likely <u>can</u> cooperate			
O Likely <u>cannot</u> cooperate			
O Definitely <u>cannot</u> cooperate			
○ Not sure			
Climate change policy			
O Definitely <u>can</u> cooperate			
O Likely <u>can</u> cooperate			
○ Likely <u>cannot</u> cooperate			
O Definitely <u>cannot</u> cooperate			
O Not sure			
Pr	evious	Next	

ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM = 1):

CH_DEVEL_AID

When it comes to <u>foreign aid from the Chinese government</u> to developing countries, would you say that foreign aid ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Mostly benefits developing countries
- 2 Mostly harms developing countries
- 3 Both benefits and harms developing countries
- 4 Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
 - [SPACE]
- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM = 2):

CH_DEVEL_COMP When it comes to <u>investment from Chinese companies</u> in developing countries, would you say that investment ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Mostly benefits developing countries
- 2 Mostly harms developing countries
- 3 Both benefits and harms developing countries
- 4 Neither benefits nor harms developing countries [SPACE]
- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]

When it comes to investment from Chinese companies in developing countries, would you say that investment
O Mostly benefits developing countries
O Mostly harms developing countries
O Both benefits and harms developing countries
O Neither benefits nor harms developing countries
○ Not sure
Previous Next

CHINA

Here is a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

CHINA_RIGHTS. China's policies on human rights CHINA_ECONCOMP. Economic competition with China

CHINA_MILPOWER. China's military power

CHINA_TAIWAN. Tensions between China and Taiwan
CHINA_RUSSIA. The partnership between China and Russia
CHINA_TECH. China's growing technological power

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1 Very serious problem

- 2 Somewhat serious problem
- 3 Not too serious of a problem
- 4 Not a problem at all

Here is a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S.
China's military power
O Very serious problem
O Somewhat serious problem
O Not too serious of a problem
O Not a problem at all
China's growing technological power
O Very serious problem
O Somewhat serious problem
O Not too serious of a problem
O Not a problem at all
Formation and attitude with Ohio
Economic competition with China
O Very serious problem
O Somewhat serious problem
O Not too serious of a problem
O Not a problem at all
China's policies on human rights
O Very serious problem
O Somewhat serious problem
O Not too serious of a problem
O Not a problem at all
The partnership between China and Russia
O Very serious problem
O Somewhat serious problem
O Not too serious of a problem
O Not a problem at all
Tensions between China and Taiwan
O Very serious problem
O Somewhat serious problem
O Not too serious of a problem
O Not a problem at all
Previous Next

PARTY_REPRESENT Which statement comes closer to your view of political parties in the U.S.?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 There is at least one party that represents my views well
- None of the parties represent my views well

Which statement comes closer to your view of politica	I parties in the U.S.?		
None of the parties represent my views well There is at least one party that represents my views w	ell		
	Previous	Next	

ASK ALL:

OFFICIALS_CARE Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Most elected officials care what people like me think
- 2 Most elected officials don't care what people like me think



ASK ALL:

REP

Do you think policies in the United States would improve, get worse or mostly stay the same if more elected officials were ...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

REP_WOMEN. Women

REP_POOR. From poor backgrounds

REP_BUSINESS. Businesspeople REP_RELIGIOUS. Religious REP_YOUNG. Young adults

REP_UNION. Labor union members

- 1 Improve
- 2 Get worse
- 3 Mostly stay the same

Do you think policies in the United States would improve, get worse or mostly stay the same if more elected officials were
Women
O Improve
O Get worse
O Mostly stay the same
Businesspeople
O Improve
O Get worse
O Mostly stay the same
Labor union members
O Improve
O Get worse
O Mostly stay the same
From poor backgrounds
○ Improve
O Get worse
O Mostly stay the same
Young adults
O Improve
O Get worse
O Mostly stay the same
Religious
O Improve
O Get worse
O Mostly stay the same
Previous Next

POLSYS

Would each of the following political systems be a good or bad way of governing this country?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

POLSYS_DIRECTDEM. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote

directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law

POLSYS_REPUBLIC. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens

decide what becomes law

POLSYS_AUTOC. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without

interference from Congress or the courts

POLSYS_TECH. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what

they think is best for the country

POLSYS_JUNTA. The military rules the country

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad

Would each of the following political systems be a good or bad way of governing this country?
The military rules the country
O Very good
O Somewhat good
O Somewhat bad
O Very bad
Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country
O Very good
O Somewhat good
O Somewhat bad
O Very bad
A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law
○ Very good
O Somewhat good
O Somewhat bad
O Very bad

A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from Congress or the courts
○ Very good
○ Somewhat good
○ Somewhat bad
○ Very bad
A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law O Very good
○ Somewhat good
O Somewhat bad
○ Very bad
Previous Next

CLOSE In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups?

CLOSE_LOCAL. People in your local community

CLOSE_COUNTRY. Americans

CLOSE_WORLD. People all over the world

- 1 Very close
- 2 Somewhat close
- 3 Not too close
- 4 Not close at all

In general, how close do you feel to each of the following grou	ps?		
People in your local community			
O Very close			
○ Somewhat close			
O Not too close			
O Not close at all			
Americans			
○ Very close			
○ Somewhat close			
O Not too close			
O Not close at all			
People all over the world			
O Very close			
○ Somewhat close			
O Not too close			
○ Not close at all			
Pre	vious	Next	

NATIONALITY

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important for being truly American.

How important do you think each of the following is to be truly American?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

NATIONALITY_BORN. Being born in the United States NATIONALITY_LANG. Being able to speak English

NATIONALITY_RELIG. Being a Christian

NATIONALITY_CUSTOM. Sharing American customs and traditions

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important for being truly American.				
How important do you think each of the following is to be truly American?				
Sharing American customs and traditions				
○ Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
O Not too important				
O Not at all important				
Being able to speak English				
○ Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
○ Not too important				
O Not at all important				
Being a Christian				
○ Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
O Not too important				
O Not at all important				
Being born in the United States				
○ Very important				
○ Somewhat important				
O Not too important				
O Not at all important				
Previous Next				

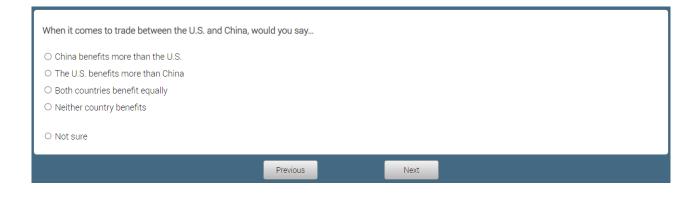
ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM=1): CHINA_TRADE When it comes to trade between the U.S. and China, would you say ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- China benefits more than the U.S.
- The U.S. benefits more than China 2
- Both countries benefit equally 3
- 4 Neither country benefits

[SPACE]

5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

CANADA_TRADE When it comes to trade between the U.S. and Canada, would you say ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Canada benefits more than the U.S.
- 2 The U.S. benefits more than Canada
- 3 Both countries benefit equally
- 4 Neither country benefits
 - [SPACE]
- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



On another topic...

ASK ALL:

GAY_MARRIAGE Do you favor or oppose allowing gay and lesbian people to marry legally?

ROTATE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose



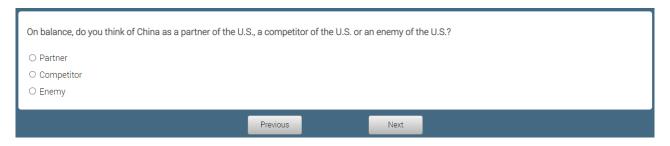
RANDOMIZE CHINA_US_ENEMY AND RUSSIA_US_ENEMY

ASK ALL:

CHINA_US_ENEMY

On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy



ASK ALL:

RUSSIA_US_ENEMY

On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

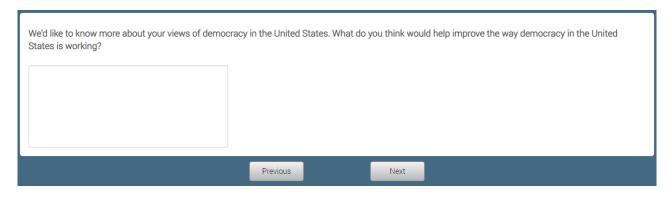
- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy

On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?
O Partner
O Competitor
O Enemy
Previous Next Next

DEMOCRACY_OPEN

We'd like to know more about your views of democracy in the United States. What do you think would help improve the way democracy in the United States is working?

[OPEN END]



ASK ALL:

COUNTRIES_VISITED How many countries have you traveled to outside the United States?

- 1 None
- 2 1
- 3 2
- 4 3-4
- 5 5-9
- 6 10 or more

How many countries have you traveled to outside the United States?

None

1

2

3-4

5-9

10 or more

ASK IF COUNTRIES_VISITED = 1:

WANT_TRAVEL If you had the opportunity, would you like to travel outside the United States?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



DISPLAY IF XW122NONRESP=1:

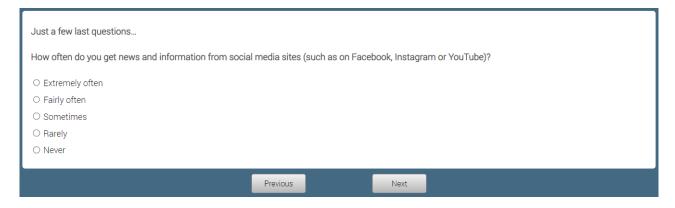
Just a few last questions...

ASK IF DID NOT RESPOND TO W122 (XW122NONRESP=1):

NEWSSOURCEe

How often do you get news and information from social media sites (such as on Facebook, Instagram or YouTube)? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1]

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never



ASK IF ASK IF DID NOT RESPOND TO W122 (XW122NONRESP=1) AND GETS NEWS ON SOCIAL MEDIA AT LEAST SOMETIMES (NEWSSOURCEe=1-3):

NEWSUSE_PLAT How do you prefer to get the following information? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ANCHOR 3 AND 4; 1 AND 2 SHOULD BE IN THE SAME ORDER FOR ALL ITEMS]

- a. The basic facts about an issue or event
- b. Opinions or takes on an issue or event
- c. The most in-depth information about an issue or event
- d. Up-to-date information about an event as it is happening
- e. Information about how an issue or event impacts me

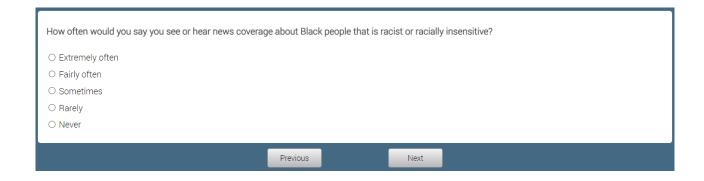
- 1 I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
- 2 I prefer to get this from social media posts
- 3 Both about the same
- 4 Neither

How do you prefer to get the following information?
Information about how an issue or event impacts me
O I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
○ I prefer to get this from social media posts
O Both about the same
O Neither
Up-to-date information about an event as it is happening
O I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
O I prefer to get this from social media posts
O Both about the same
O Neither
The basic facts about an issue or event
O I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
O I prefer to get this from social media posts
O Both about the same
O Neither
Opinions or takes on an issue or event
O I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
O I prefer to get this from social media posts
O Both about the same
O Neither
The most in-depth information about an issue or event
O I prefer to get this directly from news outlets
O I prefer to get this from social media posts
O Both about the same
O Neither
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ASK IF DID NOT RESPOND TO W122 (XW122NONRESP=1):

BLKNEWSPROB1 How often would you say you see or hear news coverage about Black people that is racist or racially insensitive? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5, 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS NEWSSOURCEe]

- Extremely often 1
- Fairly often 2
- Sometimes 3
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never



CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC XW122NONRESP

- 1 Did not respond to W122
- 2 Responded to W122

Note: Flag to identify W122 nonrespondents for NEWSSOURCEe, NEWSUSE_PLAT and BLKNEWSPROB1.