



**SIMPLY RICH**

**ZK™**

# **The Developer's Reference**

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# 1. Introduction

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Welcome to ZK, the simplest way to make Web applications rich.

**The Developer's Reference** fully describes properties and methods of components. For concepts, features, refer to **the Developer's Guide**. For installation, refer to **the Quick Start Guide**.

## 2. The ZK User Interface Markup Language

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### Implicit Objects

For scripts (aka., zscript) and EL expressions embedded in a ZUML page, there are a set of implicit objects that enable developers to access components more efficiently.

#### **applicationScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of custom attributes associated with the Web application. It is the same as the `getAttributes` method in the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.WebApp` interface.

A Web application is a WAR, and each Web application has an independent set of custom attributes. These attributes are used mainly to communicate among different desktops and sessions.

If the client is based on HTTP, such as a Web browser, this is the same map of attributes stored in `javax.servlet.ServletContext`. In other words, you could use it communicate with other servlets, such as JSF.

#### **arg** - `java.util.Map`

The `arg` argument passed to the `createComponents` method in the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Executions` class. It might be null, depending on how `createComponents` is called.

It is the same as `self.desktop.execution.arg`.

```
params.put("name", "John");
Executions.createComponents("/my.zul", null, params);
```

Then, in `my.zul`,

```
<window title="${arg.name}">
...
```

Notice that `arg` is available only when creating the components for the included page, say `my.zul`. On the other hand, all events, including `onCreate`, are processed later. Thus, if you want to access `arg` in the `onCreate`'s listener, use the `getArg` method of the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.CreateEvent` class.

#### **componentScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of custom attributes associated with the component. It is the same as the `getAttributes` method in the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component` interface.

### **desktop - org.zkoss.zk.ui.Desktop**

The current desktop. It is the same as `self.desktop`.

```
desktop.getPage("main");
```

### **desktopScope - java.util.Map**

A map of custom attributes associated with the desktop. It is the same as the `getAttributes` method in the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Desktop` interface.

It is mainly used to communicate among pages in the same desktop.

### **each - java.lang.Object**

The current item of the collection being iterated, when ZK evaluates an iterative element. An iterative element is an element with the `forEach` attribute.

```
<listbox width="100px">
  <listitem label="{each}" forEach="{contacts}"/>
</listbox>
```

### **event - org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event or derived**

The current event. Available for the event listener only.

```
<textbox onChanging="react(event.value)"/>
<combobox onChanging="autoComplete()"/>
<zscript>
void react(String value) {
  ...
}
void autoComplete() {
  String value = event.getValue();
  ...
}
</zscript>
```

### **forEachStatus - org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.ForEachStatus**

The status of an iteration. ZK exposes the information relative to the iteration taking place when evaluating the iterative element.

```
<zk>
  <zscript>
grades = new String[] {"Best", "Better", "Good"};
  </zscript>
  <listbox width="100px">
    <listitem label="{forEachStatus.index}: {each}" forEach="{grades}"/>
  </listbox>
```

```
</zk>
```

Note: `forEachStatus.index` is absolute with respect to the underlying collection, array or other type. For example, if `forEachBegin` is 5, then the first value of `forEachStatus.index` will be 5.

**page** - `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Page`

The current page. It is the same as `self.page`.

**pageContext** - `org.zkoss.web.servlet.xel.PageContext`

The current page context used to retrieve the request, response, variable resolver and so on.

**pageScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of custom attributes associated with the current page. It is the same as the `getAttributes` method in the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Page` interface.

**requestScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of custom attributes associated with the current execution. It is the same as `getAttributes` method in the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Execution` interface.

**self** - `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component`

The component itself. In other words, it is the closest component, depicted as follows.

```
<listbox>
  <zscript>self.getItems();</zscript><!-- self is listbox -->
  <listitem value="ab" label="${self.value}"/><!-- self is listitem -->
  <zscript>self.getSelectedIndex();</zscript><!-- self is listbox -->
</listbox>
```

**session** - `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Session`

The session. It is similar to `javax.servlet.http.HttpSession`<sup>1</sup>.

**sessionScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of custom attributes associated with the session. It is the same as the `getAttributes` method in the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Session` interface.

If the client is based on HTTP, such as a Web browser, this is the same map of attributes stored in `javax.servlet.http.HttpSession`. In other words, you could use it communicate

---

1 ZK session actually encapsulates the HTTP session to make ZK applications independent of HTTP.

with other servlets, such as JSF.

**spaceOwner** - `org.zkoss.zk.ui.IdSpace`

The space owner of this component. It is the same as `self.spaceOwner`.

**spaceScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of custom attributes associated with the ID space containing this component.

## Processing Instructions

The XML processing instructions describe how to process the ZUML page. They will be processed first before processing XML elements.

### The component Directive

```
<?component name="myName" macroURI="/mypath/my.zul" [inline="true|false"]
  [prop1="value1"] [prop2="value2"]... ?>

<?component name="myName" [class="myPackage.myClass"]
  [extend="true"] [moldName="myMoldName"] [moldURI="/myMoldURI"]
  [prop1="value1"] [prop2="value2"]... ?>
```

Defines a new component. There are two formats: by-macro and by-class.

### The by-macro Format

```
<?component name="myName" macroURI="/mypath/my.zul"
  [prop1="value1"] [prop2="value2"]... ?>
```

You could define a new component based on a ZUML page. It is also called the *macro component*. In other words, once an instance of the new component is created, it creates child components based on the specified ZUML page (the `macroURI` attribute).

In addition, you could specify the initial properties (such as `prop1` in the above example), such that they are always passed to the macro component (thru the `arg` variable).

The `inline` attribute specifies whether it is an inline macro (`inline="true"`) or a regular macro (default).

An inline macro behaves like *inline-expansion*. ZK doesn't create a macro component if an inline macro is encountered. Rather, it inline-expands the components defined in the macro URI. In other words, it works as if you type the content of the inline macro directly to the target page.

On the other hand, ZK will create a real component (called a macro component) to

represent the regular macro. That is, the macro component is created as the parent of the components that are defined in the macro.

### The by-class Format

```
<?component name="myName" [class="myPackage.myClass"]  
  [extend="true"] [moldName="myMoldName"] [moldURI="/myMoldURI"]  
  [prop1="value1"] [prop2="value2"]...?>
```

In addition to defining a component by a ZUML page (aka., a macro component), You could define a new component by implementing a class that implements the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component` interface. Then, use the `by-class` format to declare such kind of components for a page.

To define a new component, you have to specify at least the `class` attribute, which is used by ZK to instantiate a new instance of the component.

In addition to defining a new component, you can override properties of existent components by specifying `extend="true"`. In other words, if `extend="true"` is specified, the previous definition of the component (with the same name) is loaded as the default value and then override only properties that are specified in this directive.

For example, assume you want to use `MyWindow` instead of the default window, `org.zkoss.zul.html.Window`, for all windows defined in this ZUML page. Then, you can declare it as follows.

```
<?component name="window" extend="true" class="MyWindow"?>  
...  
<window>  
...  
</window>
```

It is equivalent to the following codes.

```
<window use="MyWindow">  
...  
</window>
```

In addition, you could specify the properties to initialize. For example, you want to use the style class called `blue` for all buttons used in this page, then you could:

```
<?component name="button" extend="true" sclass="blue"?>
```

Similarly, you could use the following definition to use `OK` as the default label for all buttons specified in this page.

```
<?component name="button" extend="true" label="OK"?>
```

Notice that the properties won't be applied if a component is created manually (by `zscript` or by Java codes). If you still want them to be applied with the initialial properties, you could invoke the `applyProperties` method as follows.



```
<zscript>
    Button btn = new Button();
    btn.applyProperties(); //apply the initial properties
</zscript>
```

## **class**

[Optional]

Used to specify the class to instantiate an instance of such kind of components. Unlike other directives, the class can be defined with `zscript`.

## **extend**

[Optional]

If specified with "true", the existent definition will be loaded to initialize the new component definition. In other words, it *extends* the existent definition instead of defining a brand-new one.

## **macroURI**

[Required if the by-macro format is used][EL is *not* allowed]

Used with the by-macro format to specify the URI of the ZUML page, which is used as the template to create components.

## **moldName**

[Optional][Default: `default`]

Used with the by-class format to specify the mold name. If `moldName` is specified, `moldURI` must be specified, too.

## **moldURI**

[Optional][EL is allowed]

```
moldURI="~/zul/in-my-jar.dsp"
moldURI="/WEB-INF/in-my-web.dsp"
moldURI="/jsp-or-other-servlet"
moldURI="class:com.mycompany.myrender"
```

Used with the by-class format to specify the mold URI. If `moldURI` is specified but `moldName` is not specified, the mold name is assumed as `default`.

In addition to DSP, JSP and any Servlet technologies, you can implement the `org.zkoss.zk.util.ComponentRenderer` interface, and then specify it in the `moldURI` attribute by starting with "class:". With this approach, the performance is the best.

## name

[Required]

The component name. If an existent component is defined with the same name, the existent component is completely invisible in this page. If the by-class format is used, the attributes of the existent components are used to initialize the new components and then override with what are defined in this processing instruction.

## The evaluator Directive

```
<?evaluator [name="..."] [class="..."] [import="..."]?>
```

It specifies how to evaluate XEL expressions.

## name

[optional][Default: *none*][Case insensitive]

The name of the implementation used to evaluate the XEL expressions. There are two ways to specify the implementation. One is the name attribute. The other is the class attribute.

For example, if you want to use MVEL<sup>2</sup>, you can specify the name as follows.

```
<?evaluator name="mvel"?>
<window id="w" title="MVEL Demo">
    ${new org.zkoss.zul.Textbox().setParent(w)}
</window>
```

Here are a list of built-in implementations.

Name	Class / Description
default	org.zkoss.xel.el.ELFactory  The default implementation. It is based on ZK Commons EL (zcommons-el.jar), which is a performance enhancement version of Apache Commons EL.
mvel	org.zkoss.zkmax.xel.mvel.MVELFactory  The implementation based on MVEL, <a href="http://mvel.codehaus.org">http://mvel.codehaus.org</a> .  <i>[available only if zkmax.jar is loaded]</i>
ognl	org.zkoss.zkmax.xel.ognl.OGNLFacory  The implementation based on OGNL, <a href="http://www.ognl.org">http://www.ognl.org</a> .

---

<sup>2</sup> MVEL is a powerful expression language. Refer to <http://mvel.codehaus.org/> for more information.

Name	Class / Description
	<i>[available only if zkmax.jar is loaded]</i>
commons-el	org.zkoss.zkmax.xel.el.ApacheELFactory  The implementation that is based on Apache Commons EL, org.apache.commons.el.ExpressionEvaluatorImpl.  <i>[available only if zkmax.jar is loaded]</i>
japser-el	org.zkoss.zkmax.xel.el21.ApacheELFactory  The implementation that is based on Apache JSP 2.1 EL, org.apache.el.ExpressionFactoryImpl.  <i>[available only if zkmax.jar is loaded]</i>

You can provide additional implementations by use of the `class` attribute, as described in the following section. The class must implement the `org.zkoss.xel.ExpressionFactory` interface. Or, you can specify the following content in `metainfo/xel/config.xml`.

```
<config>
  <xel-config>
    <evaluator-name>Super</evaluator-name><!-- case insensitive -->
    <evaluator-class>my.SuperEvaluator</evaluator-class>
  </xel-config>
</config>
```

## class

[Optional][Default: *dependind on how xel-config is specified*]

The implementation used to evaluate the XEL expressions. In addition to the name attribute, you can specify the class directly. For example, you can use MVEL by specifying class as follows.

```
<?evaluator class="org.zkoss.zkmax.xel.mvel.MVELFactory">
<window id="w" title="MVEL Demo">
  ${new org.zkoss.zul.Textbox().setParent(w)}
</window>
```

## import

[Optiona][Default: *what are defined in taglib*]

Specifies a list of classes separated with comma to import for evaluating the expression in this page. For example, with MVEL:

```
<?evaluator class="org.zkoss.zkmax.xel.mvel.MVELFactory"
```

```
import="org.zkoss.zul.Datebox,org.zkoss.zul.Combobox"?>
<window id="w" title="MVEL Demo">
    ${new Datebox().setParent(w)}
</window>
```

Notice that not all evaluators support the import of classes. For example, all EL-based the evaluators, including the system default one, don't support it. In other words, the `import` attribute is meaningless to them. Rather, you have to use the `taglib` directive to import functions.

## The `import` Directive

```
<?import uri="..."?>
```

It imports the component definitions and initiators defined in another ZUML page. In other words, it imports the `component` and `init` directives from the specified page.

A typical use is that you put a set of component definitions in one ZUML page, and then import it in other ZUML pages, such that they share the same set of component definitions, additional to the system default.

```
<!-- special.zul: Common Definitions -->
<?init zscript="/WEB-INF/macros/special.zs"?>
<?component name="special" macroURI="/WEB-INF/macros/special.zuml" class="Special"?>
<?component name="another" macroURI="/WEB-INF/macros/another.zuml"?>
```

where the `Special` class is assumed to be defined in `/WEB-INF/macros/special.zs`.

Then, other ZUML pages can share the same set of component definitions as follows.

```
<?import uri="special.zul"?>
...
<special/><!-- you can use the component defined in special.zul -->
```

## Notes

- Unlike other directives, the import directives must be at the topmost level, i.e., at the the same level as the root element.
- The imported component definitions in the imported page are also imported. For example, if A imports B and B imports C, then A imports both C and B component definitions. If there is a name conflict, A overrides B, while B overrides C.
- Once the component definitions is imported, it won't be changed until the page is change, no matter the imported page is changed or not.

## **uri**

[Required]

The URI of a ZUML page which the component definitions will be imported from.

## The `init` Directive

```
<?init class="..." [arg0="..."] [arg1="..."] [arg2="..."] [arg3="..."]?>
```

```
<?init zscript="..." [arg0="..."] [arg1="..."] [arg2="..."] [arg3="..."]?>
```

There are two formats. The first format is to specify a class that is used to do the application-specific initialization. The second format is to specify a `zscript` file to do the application-specific initialization.

The initialization takes place before the page is evaluated and attached to a desktop. Thus, the `getDesktop`, `getId` and `getTitle` method will return null, when initializing. To retrieve the current desktop, you could use the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Execution` interface.

You could specify any number of the `init` directive. The specified class must implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.Initiator` interface.

```
<?init class="MyInit1"?>
<?init class="MyInit2"?>
```

### **class**

[Optional]

A class name that must implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.Initiator` interface. Unlike the `init` directive, the class name cannot be the class that is defined in `zscript` codes.

An instance of the specified class is constructed and its `doInit` method is called in the Page Initial phase (i.e., before the page is evaluated). The `doFinally` method is called after the page has been evaluated. The `doCatch` method is called if an exception occurs during the evaluation.

Thus, you could also use it for cleanup and error handling.

### **zscript**

[Optional]

A `script` file that will be evaluated in the Page Initial phase.

### **arg0, arg1...**

[Optional]

You could specify any number of arguments. It will be passed to the `doInit` method if the first format is used, or as the `args` variable if the second format is used. Note: the first argument is `arg0`, the second is `arg1` and follows.

## The link and meta Directives

```
<?link [href="uri"] [name0="value0"] [name1="value1"] [name2="value2"]?>
<?meta [name0="value0"] [name1="value1"] [name2="value2"]?>
```

These are so-called header elements in HTML. Currently only HTML-based clients (so-called browsers) support them.

Developers can specify whatever attributes with these header directives. ZK only encodes the URI of the `href` attribute (by use of the `encodeURL` method of the `Executions` class). ZK generates all other attributes directly to the client.

Notice that these header directives are effective only for the main ZUL page. In other words, they are ignored if a page is included by another pages or servlets. Also, they are ignored if the page is a `zhtml` file.

```
<?link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="RSS feed"
href="/rssfeed.php"?>
<?link rel="shortcut icon" type="image/x-icon" href="/favicon.ico"?>

<window title="My App">
    My content
</window>
```

## The page Directive

```
<?page [id="..."] [title="..."] [style="..."] [cacheable="false|true"]
[language="xul/html"] [zscriptLanguage="Java"]
[contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8"]
[docType="tag PUBLIC &quot;doctype name&quot;; &quot;doctype UI&quot;;"]
[xml="version=&quot;1.0&quot;; encoding=&quot;UTF-8&quot;;"]?>
```

It specifies how a page shall be handled.

### cacheable

[Optional][Default: false if Ajax devices, true if XML and MIL devices]

It specifies whether the client can cache the output.

**Note:** Browsers, such as Firefox and IE, don't handle the cache of DHTML correctly, so it is not safe to specify `cacheable` with true for Ajax devices.

### contentType

[Optional][Default: *depends on the device*]

It specifies the content type. If not specified, it depends on the device. For Ajax devices, it is `text/html;charset=UTF-8`. For XML and MIL devices, it is `text/xml;charset=UTF-8`.

Application developers rarely need to change it, unless for XML devices.

## docType

[Optional][Default: *depends on the device*]

It specifies the DOCTYPE (the root tag and DTD) that will be generated to the output directly. This directive is mainly used by XML devices. You rarely need to specify the DOCTYPE directive for Ajax or MIL devices. For example,

```
<?DOCTYPE value="svg PUBLIC &quot;-//W3C//DTD SVG 1.1//EN&quot;  
&quot;http://www.w3.org/Graphics/SVG/1.1/DTD/svg11.dtd&quot;"?>
```

will cause the output to be generated with the following snippet

```
<!DOCTYPE svg PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD SVG 1.1//EN"  
"http://www.w3.org/Graphics/SVG/1.1/DTD/svg11.dtd">
```

Notice that the `<!DOCTYPE...>` specified in a ZUML page is processed by ZK Loader. It is not part of the output.

## id

[Optional][Default: *generated automatically*][EL allowed]

Specifies the identifier of the page, such that we can retrieve it back. If an alphabetical identifier is assigned, it will be available to scripts (aka., `zscript`) and EL expressions embedded in ZUML pages.

```
<?page id="${param.id}"?>
```

## language

[Optional][Default: *depending on the extension*][Allowed values: `xul/html` | `xhtml`]

Specifies the markup language for this page. The markup language determines the default component set. Currently, it supports `xul/html` and `xhtml`.

**Note:** You can place the page directive in any location of a XML document, but the `language` attribute is meaningful only if the directive is located at the topmost level.

## style

[Optional][Default: `width:100%`][EL allowed]

Specifies the CSS style used to render the page. If not specified, it depends on the mold. The default mold uses `width:100%` as the default value.

```
<?page style="width:100%;height:100%"?>
```

## title

[Optional][Default: *none*][EL allowed]

Specifies the page title that will be shown as the title of the browser.

It can be changed dynamically by calling the `setTitle` method in the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Page` interface.

```
<?page title="{param.title}"?>
```

## xml

[Optional][Default: *none*]

Specifies the `xml` processing instruction (i.e., `<?xml?>`) that will be generated to the output. Currently only XML devices support this option.

For example,

```
<?page xml="version=&quot;1.0&quot; encoding=&quot;UTF-8&quot;"?>
```

will generate the following as the first line of the output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

## zscriptLanguage

[Optional][Default: `Java`][Allowed values: `Java` | `JavaScript` | `Ruby` | `Groovy`]

Specifies the default scripting language, which is assumed if an `zscript` element doesn't specify any scripting language explicitly.

```
<?page zscriptLanguage="JavaScript"?>

<zscript>
    var m = round(box.value); //JavaScript is assumed.
</zscript>
```

If this option is omitted, `Java` is assumed. Currently ZK supports four different languages: `Java`, `JavaScript`, `Ruby` and `Groovy`. This option is case insensitive.

**Note:** Deployers can extend the number of supported scripting languages. Refer to the **How to Support More Scripting Language** section in **the Developer's Guide**.

## The `root-attributes` Directive

```
<?root-attributes any-name1="any-value2" any-name2="any-value2"?>
```

It specifies the additional attributes for the root element of the generated output, which depends on the device types.

Currently, only Ajax devices support this feature and the root element is the `html` tag. In other words, the attributes specified in the `root-attribute` directives will become the attributes of the `html` element of the generated output. For example,



```
<?root-attributes xmlns:v="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:vml"?>
```

will cause the HTML output to be generated with the following snippet

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
xmlns:v="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:vml">
```

Note: `xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"` is always generated.

Note: If the value is specified with an EL expression and it is evaluated to null, the corresponding attribute won't be generated.

**any-name="any-value"**

Any numbers of names and values are allowed. The value could contain EL expressions.

## The taglib Directive

```
<?taglib uri="myURI" prefix="my"?>
```

This directive is used to load a `taglib` file, which defines a set of EL functions. The format of a `taglib` file is the same as that of JSP `taglib` files.

In the following example, we load functions defined in the built-in TLD files identified as `http://www.zkoss.org/dsp/web/core` and then use one of these function called `l`.

```
<?taglib uri="http://www.zkoss.org/dsp/web/core" prefix="c"?>
<window title="${c:l('my.title')}">
...
</window>
```

**Tip:** ZK searches all TLD files defined in the `/META-INF/tld/config.xml` file from the classpath. If you want ZK to load your custom TLD files, add them to class path and then specify the following content in the `/META-INF/tld/config.xml` file.

```
<taglib>
  <taglib-uri>http://your-domain.com/your-path</taglib-uri>
  <taglib-location>/the/path/of/your/tld/file</taglib-location>
</taglib>
```

If you to load a TLD file from your Web application, you can specify the path as follows.

```
<?taglib uri="/WEB-INF/tld/my.tld" prefix="my"?>
```

### uri

[Required][EL is *not* allowed]

A URL of the `taglib` file. Unlike other URL and URI, it doesn't interpret `~` or `*` specially. And, the page and the `taglib` files it references must be in the same Web application.

## prefix

[Required]

A prefix used to identify functions defined in this `taglib` file. The prefix could be any non-empty string.

## The `variable-resolver` Directive

```
<?variable-resolver class="..."?>
```

Specifies the variable resolver that will be used by the `zscript` interpreter to resolve unknown variables. The specified class must implement the `org.zkoss.zk.scripting.VariableResolver` interface.

You can specify multiple variable resolvers with multiple `variable-resolver` directives. The later declared one has higher priority.

Notice that the `variable-resolver` directives are evaluated before the `init` directives, so the `zscript` codes referenced by the `init` directives are affected by the variable resolver.

The following is an example when using ZK with the Spring framework. It resolves Java Beans declared in the Spring framework, such that you access them directly.

```
<?variable-resolver class="org.zkoss.zkplus.spring.DelegatingVariableResolver"?>
```

## class

[Optional]

A class name that must implement the `org.zkoss.zk.scripting.VariableResolver` interface. Unlike the `init` directive, the class name cannot be the class that is defined in `zscript` codes.

## The `xel-method` Directive

```
<?xel-method prefix="..." name="..." class="..."  
signature="..."?>
```

Specifies a method that shall be imported by the EL evaluator. For example,

```
<?xel-method prefix="c" name="forName"  
  class="java.lang.Class"  
  signature="java.lang.Class forName(java.lang.String)"?>  
<textbox value="${c:forName('java.util.List')}" />
```

## prefix

[Required]

Specifies the prefix used to identify this method.

**name**

[Required]

Specifies the name used to identify this method. The full name is "prefix:name".

**class**

[Required]

Specifies the class that the method is defined in.

**signature**

[Required]

The signature of the method. Note: the method must be public static.

## ZK Elements

ZK elements are special XML elements that are used to control ZUML pages other than creating components.

### The XML Namespace

If there is name conflicts, you could specify the XML name space:

```
http://www.zkoss.org/2005/zk
```

```
<zk:attribute xmlns:zk="http://www.zkoss.org/2005/zk">
...
```

### The attribute Element

```
<attribute name="myName" [trim="true|false"]>myValue</attribute>
```

It defines a XML attribute of the enclosing element. The content of the element is the attribute value, while the `name` attribute specifies the attribute name. It is useful if the value of an attribute is sophisticated, or the attribute is conditional.

```
<button label="Hi">
  <attribute name="onClick">alert("Hi")</attribute>
</button>
```

It is equivalent to

```
<button label="Hi" onClick="alert('&quot;Hi&quot;')"/>
```

Another example:

```
<button>
  <attribute name="label" if="${param.happy}">Hello World!</attribute>
</button>
```

### **name**

[Required]

Specifies the attribute name.

### **trim**

[Optional][Default: false]

Specifies whether to omit the leading and trailing whitespaces of the attribute value.

### **if**

[Optional][Default: true]

Specifies the condition to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to false.

### **unless**

[Optional][Default: false]

Specifies the condition *not* to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to true.

## **The custom-attributes Element**

```
<custom-attributes
  [scope="component|space|page|desktop|session|application]
  attr1="value1" [attr2="value2"...]/>
```

It defines a set of custom attributes of the specified scope. You could specify as many as attributes you want. These attributes can be retrieved by the `getAttribute` method of the `Component` interface with the specified scope.

```
<custom-attributes cd="${param.cd}" a.b="ab"/>
```

### **scope**

[optional][Default: component]

Specifies the scope to which the custom attributes are associated. If not specified, the component enclosing this element is the default scope to use.

## **if**

[Optional][Default: `true`]

Specifies the condition to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to false.

## **unless**

[Optional][Default: `false`]

Specifies the condition *not* to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to true.

## **The variables Element**

```
<variables [local="false|true] var1="value1" [var2="value2"...]/>
```

It defines a set of variables for the ID space it belongs. It is equivalent to the `setVariable` method of `Component`, if it has a parent component, and `Page`, if it is declared at the page level.

You could specify as many as variables you want. These variables are stored to the namespace of the ID space it belongs. Thus, they can be accessible by the interpreters and EL expressions.

```
<variables cd="{param.cd}" less="more"/>
```

## **local**

[optional][Default: `false`]

Specifies whether to store the variable always at the current ID space. By default, it is false. It means ZK will check the existence of any variable with the same name by looking up the current ID space, the parent ID space, and parent's parent, and so on. If found, the variable's value is replaced with the value specified here. If not, a local variable is created. If true is specified, it doesn't look up any parent ID space.

## **if**

[Optional][Default: `true`]

Specifies the condition to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to false.

## **unless**

[Optional][Default: `false`]

Specifies the condition *not* to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value

specified to this attribute is evaluated to true.

## The **zk** Element

```
<zk>...</zk>
```

It is a special element used to aggregate other components. Unlike a real component (say, `hbox` or `div`), it is not part of the component tree being created. In other words, it doesn't represent any component. For example,

```
<window>
  <zk>
    <textbox/>
    <textbox/>
  </zk>
</window>
```

is equivalent to

```
<window>
  <textbox/>
  <textbox/>
</window>
```

The main use is to represent multiple root elements in XML format.

```
<?page title="Multiple Root"?>
<zk>
  <window title="First">
    ...
  </window>
  <window title="Second" if="${param.secondRequired}">
    ...
  </window>
</zk>
```

The other use is to iterate over versatile components.

```
<window>
  <zk forEach="${mycols}">
    <textbox if="${each.useText}"/>
    <datebox if="${each.useDate}"/>
    <combobox if="${each.useCombo}"/>
  </zk>
</window>
```

### **if**

[Optional][Default: `true`]

Specifies the condition to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to false.

## **unless**

[Optional][Default: *false*]

Specifies the condition *not* to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to true.

## **forEach**

[Optional][Default: *ignored*]

It specifies a collection of objects, such that the `zk` element will be evaluated repeatedly against each object in the collection. If not specified or empty, this attribute is ignored. If non-collection object is specified, it is evaluated only once as if a single-element collection is specified.

## **forEachBegin**

[Optional][Default: 0]

It is used with the `forEach` attribute to specify the starting offset when iterating a collection of objects. If not specified, it iterates from the first element, i.e., 0 is assumed.

## **forEachBegin**

[Optional][Default: 0]

It is used with the `forEach` attribute to specify the index (starting from 0) that the iteration shall begin at. If not specified, the iteration begins at the first element, i.e., 0 is assumed.

If `forEachBegin` is greater than or equals to the number of elements, no iteration is performed.

## **forEachEnd**

[Optional][Default: *the last element*]

It is used with the `forEach` attribute to specify the index (starting from 0) the iteration shall ends at (inclusive). If not specified, the iterations ends at the last element.

If `forEachEnd` is greater than or equals to the number of elements, the iteration ends at the last element.

## **The `zscript` Element**

```
<zscript [language="Java|JavaScript|Ruby|Groovy"]>Scripting codes</zscript>
<zscript src="uri" [language="Java|JavaScript|Ruby|Groovy"]/>
```

It defines a piece of scripting codes that will be interpreted when the page is evaluated. The

language of the scripting codes is, by default, Java. You can select a different language by use the `language` attribute<sup>3</sup>.

The `zscript` element has two formats as shown above. The first format is used to embed the scripting codes directly in the page. The second format is used to reference an external file that contains the scripting codes.

```
<zscript>
alert("Hi");
</zscript>
<zscript src="/codes/my.bs"/>
```

Like other ZK elements, it is not a component but a special XML element.

### **src**

[Optional][Default: *none*]

Specifies the URI of the file containing the scripting codes. If specified, the scripting codes will be loaded as if they are embedded directly.

Note: the file shall contain the source codes in the selected scripting language. The encoding must be UTF-8. Don't specify a class file (aka. byte codes).

Like other URL and URI, it has several characteristics as follows.

1. It is relative to the servlet context path (aka., the `getContextPath` method from the `javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest` interface). In other words, ZK will prefix it with the servlet context automatically.
2. It resolves "~" to other Web application (aka., different `ServletContext`). Notice that Web server administrator might disable Web applications from peeking other's content<sup>4</sup>.
3. It accepts "\*" for loading browser and Locale dependent style sheet.

The algorithm to resolve "\*" is as follows.

- If there is one "\*" is specified in an URL or URI such as `/my*.css`, then "\*" will be replaced with a proper Locale depending on the preferences of user's browser. For example, user's preferences is `de_DE`, then ZK searches `/my_de_DE.css`, `/my_de.css`, and `/my.css` one-by-one from your Web site, until any of them is found. If none of them is found, `/my.css` is still used.
- If two or more "\*" are specified in an URL or URI such as `/my*/lang*.css`, then the first "\*" will be replaced with "ie" for Internet Explorer and "moz" for other browsers<sup>5</sup>.

---

<sup>3</sup> Furthermore, you can use the page directive to change the default scripting language other than Java.

<sup>4</sup> Refer to the `getContext` meth from the `javax.servlet.ServletContext` interface.

<sup>5</sup> In the future editions, we will use different codes for browsers other than IE and FF.



If the last "\*" will be replaced with a proper Locale as described above.

- All other "\*" are ignored.

### **language**

[Optional][Default: the page's default scripting language]

[Allowed Values: Java | JavaScript | Ruby | Groovy]

It specifies the scripting language which the scripting codes are written in.

### **deferred**

[Optional][Default: `false`]

Specifies whether to defer the evaluation of this element until the first non-deferred `zscript` codes of the same language has to be evaluated. It is used to defer the loading of the interpreter and then speed up the loading of a ZUML page. For example, if all `zscript` elements are deferred, they are evaluated only when the first event listened by a handler implemented in `zscript` is received.

Refer to the **How to Defer the Evaluation** section in the **Developer's Guide**.

### **if**

[Optional][Default: `true`]

Specifies the condition to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to false.

### **unless**

[Optional][Default: `false`]

Specifies the condition *not* to evaluate this element. This element is ignored if the value specified to this attribute is evaluated to true.

## **ZK Attributes**

ZK attributes are used to control the associated element, other than initializing the data member.

### **The apply Attribute**

```
apply="a-class-name"
```

```
apply="class1, class2,..."
```

```
apply="${EL_returns_a_class_or_a_collection_of_classes}"
```

```
apply="${EL_returns_an_instance_or_a_collection_of_Composer_instances}"
```

It specifies a class, a collection of classes that are used to initialize the component. The class must implement the `org.zkoss.zk.util.Composer` interface. And then, you can do the initialization in the `doAfterCompose` method, since it is called after the component and all its children are instantiated.

```
<window apply="MyComposer"/>
```

In addition, you specify a `Composer` instance, or a collection of `Composer` instances by use of EL expressions.

Note: the EL expressions are, if specified, evaluated before the component is instantiated. So you cannot reference to the component. Moreover, the `self` variable references to the current page in the EL expressions specified in this attribute.

If you want more control such as handling the exception, you can also implement the `org.zkoss.zk.util.ComposerExt` interface.

### The `forEach` Attribute

```
forEach="${an-EL-expr}"
```

It specifies a collection of objects, such that the associated element will be evaluated repeatedly against each object in the collection. If not specified or empty, this attribute is ignored, and the element is evaluated only once. If non-collection object is specified, it is evaluated only once as if a single-element collection is specified.

For each iteration, two variables, `each` and `forEachStatus`, are assigned automatically to let developers control how to evaluate the associated element.

```
<hbox>
  <zscript>
    classes = new String[] {"College", "Graduate"};
    grades = new Object[] {
      new String[] {"Best", "Better"}, new String[] {"A++", "A+", "A"}
    };
  </zscript>
  <listbox width="200px" forEach="${classes}">
    <listhead>
      <listheader label="${each}"/>
    </listhead>
    <listitem label="${forEachStatus.previous.each}: ${each}"
      forEach="${grades[forEachStatus.index]}"/>
    </listitem>
  </listbox>
</hbox>
```

College	Graduate
College: Best	Better: A++
College: Better	Better: A+
	Better: A

### The `forEachBegin` Attribute

```
forEachBegin="${an-EL-expr}"
```

It is used with the `forEach` attribute to specify the index (starting from 0) that the iteration shall begin at. If not specified, the iteration begins at the first element, i.e., 0 is assumed.

If `forEachBegin` is greater than or equals to the number of elements, no iteration is performed.

**Note:** `forEachStatus.index` always starts from 0, no matter what `forEachBegin` is.

### The `forEachEnd` Attribute

```
forEachEnd="${an-EL-expr}"
```

It is used with the `forEach` attribute to specify the index (starting from 0) the iteration shall ends at (inclusive). If not specified, the iterations ends at the last element.

If `forEachEnd` is greater than or equals to the number of elements, the iteration ends at the last element.

### The `forward` Attribute

```
forward="originalEvent=targetId1/targetId2,targetEvent"
```

```
forward="originalEvent=${el-expr},targetEvent"
```

```
forward="targetEvent"
```

It is used to forward an event, that is targeting a specific component, to another component in another event name. It is called the forward condition.

The original event is optional. If it is omitted, `onClick` is assumed. Similarly, the target ID is also optional. If omitted, the space owner is assumed.

If you want to forward several events, you can specify these conditions in the `forward` attribute by separating them with the comma (,):

```
<textbox forward="onChanging=onUpdating, onChange=some.onUpdate"/>
```

### The `fulfill` Attribute

```
fulfill="event-name"
```

```
fulfill="target-id.event-name"
```

```
fulfill="id1/id2/id3.event-name"
```

```
fulfill="${el-expr}.event-name"
```

It is used to specify when to create the child components. By default (i.e., `fulfill` is not specified), the child components are created right after its parent component, at the time the ZUML page is loaded.

If you want to defer the creation of the child components, you can specify the condition with the `fulfill` attribute. The condition consists of the event name and, optionally, the target component's identifier or path. It means that the child elements won't be processed, until the event is received by, if specified, the target component. If the identifier is omitted, the same component is assumed.

If an EL expression is specified, it must return a component, an identifier or a path.

### The `if` Attribute

```
if="${an-EL-expr}"
```

It specified the condition to evaluate the associated element. In other words, the associated element and all its child elements are ignored, if the condition is evaluated to false.

### The `unless` Attribute

```
unless="${an-EL-expr}"
```

It specified the condition *not* to evaluate the associated element. In other words, the associated element and all its child elements are ignored, if the condition is evaluated to true.

### The `use` Attribute

```
forEachEnd="a-class-name"
```

It specifies a class to create a component instead of the default one. In the following example, `MyWindow` is used instead of the default class, `org.zkoss.zul.html.Window`.

```
<window use="MyWindow"/>
```

## 3. EL Expressions

---

This chapter describes the details about applying EL expressions to ZUML pages.

### Overview

EL expressions use the syntax `${expr}`. For example,

```
<element attr1="${bean.property}".../>
${map[entry]}
<another-element>${3+counter} is ${empty map}</another-element>
```

When an EL expression is used as an attribute value, it could return any kind of objects as long as the component accepts it. For example, the following expression will be evaluated to a Boolean object.

```
<window if="${some > 10}">
```

### Using EL Expressions

EL expressions can be used

- In static text
- In any attribute's value including XML elements and XML processing instructions.

### Variables

### Implicit Objects

### Literals

### Operators

### Functions

## Using Functions

## Defining Functions

### Standard Implicit Objects that ZK supports

Like using EL expressions in JSP pages, you could use most of standard implicit objects in ZUML pages.

**applicationScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of application-scoped attributes (String, Object).

**cookie** - `java.util.Map`

A map of cookies of the request. (String, Cookie).

**header** - `java.util.Map`

A map of headers of the request. (String, String).

**headerValues** - `java.util.Map`

A map of headers of the request. (String, String[]).

**pageScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of page-scoped attributes (String, Object).

Notice: the page concept is a bit different from JSP because a ZK page exists across requests.

**param** - `java.util.Map`

A map of parameters of the request (String, String).

**paramValues** - `java.util.Map`

A map of parameters of the request. (String, String[]).

**requestScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of request-scoped attributes (String, Object).

**sessionScope** - `java.util.Map`

A map of session-scoped attributes (String, Object).

## ZK Implicit Objects

All variables defined in ZK scripts (aka., zscript) are available for the EL expressions. Thus, all implicit objects described in the previous chapter are also the implicit objects for the EL expressions. You are free to use `self`, `event`, `componentScope` and others. Refer to the **Implicit Objects** section in the **ZK User Interface Markup Language** chapter.

## 4. The XUL Components

### Overview

- All XUL components are packed in the `org.zkoss.zul.html` package.
- The XML name space is `http://www.zkoss.org/2005/zul`
- The extensions include `xul` and `zul`.
- The component names are case-sensitive. They are all in lower-cases.

### AbstractComponent

A skeletal implementation of `Component`. Though it is OK to implement `Component` from scratch, this class simplifies some of the chores.

#### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent`

#### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>id</code>	Sets the ID.	<code>java.lang.String</code>	UUID (universal unique ID)
<code>mold</code>	Sets the mold for this component.	<code>java.lang.String</code>	default
<code>visible</code>	Sets whether this component is visible.	<code>boolean</code>	true

#### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>AddAnnotation</code> ( <code>java.lang.String</code> <code>annotName</code> , <code>java.util.Map</code> <code>annotAttrs</code> )	Associates an annotation to this component.	<code>void</code>
<code>addAnnotation</code> ( <code>java.lang.String</code> <code>propName</code> , <code>java.lang.String</code> <code>annotName</code> , <code>java.util.Map</code> <code>annotAttrs</code> )	Adds an annotation to the specified proeprty of this component.	<code>void</code>
<code>addEventHandler</code> ( <code>java.lang.String</code> <code>name</code> , <code>EventHandler</code> <code>evthd</code> )	Adds an event handler.	<code>void</code>
<code>addEventListener</code> ( <code>java.lang.String</code>	Adds an event listener to	<code>boolean</code>



Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>evtnm, EventListener listener)</code>	specified event for this component.	
<code>addSharedAnnotationMap(AnnotationMap annots)</code>	Add a map of annotations which is shared by other components.	<code>void</code>
<code>addSharedEventHandlerMap(EventHandlerMap evthds)</code>	Adds a map of event handlers which is shared by other components.	<code>void</code>
<code>appendChild(Component child)</code>	Appends a child to the end of all children.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>applyProperties()</code>	Initializes the properties (aka. members) and custom-attributes based on what are defined in the component definition.	<code>void</code>
<code>clone()</code>	Clones the component.	<code>java.lang.Object</code>
<code>containsVariable(java.lang.String name, boolean local)</code>	Returns whether the specified variable is defined.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>detach()</code>	Detaches this component such that it won't belong to any page.	<code>void</code>
<code>getAnnotatedProperties()</code>	Returns a read-only list of the name (String) of properties that are associated at least one annotation (never null).	<code>java.util.List</code>
<code>getAnnotatedPropertiesBy(java.lang.String annotName)</code>	Returns a read-only list of the names (String) of the properties that are associated with the specified annotation (never null).	<code>java.util.List</code>
<code>getAnnotation(java.lang.String annotName)</code>	Returns the annotation associated with the component, or null if not available.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.metainfo.Annotation</code>
<code>getAnnotation(java.lang.String propName, java.lang.String annotName)</code>	Returns the annotation associated with the definition of the specified property, or null if not	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.metainfo.Annotation</code>

Name	Description	Return Data Type
	available.	
<code>getAnnotations()</code>	Returns a read-only collection of all annotations associated with this component (never null).	<code>java.util.Collection</code>
<code>getAnnotations(java.lang.String propName)</code>	Returns a read-only collection of all annotations associated with the specified property (never null).	<code>java.util.Collection</code>
<code>getAttribute(java.lang.String name)</code>	Returns the custom attribute associated with this component, i.e., <code>Component.COMPONENT_SCOPE</code> .	<code>java.lang.Object</code>
<code>getAttribute(java.lang.String name, int scope)</code>	Returns the value of the specified custom attribute in the specified scope, or null if not defined.	<code>java.lang.Object</code>
<code>getAttributes()</code>	Returns all custom attributes associated with this component, i.e., <code>Component.COMPONENT_SCOPE</code> .	<code>java.util.Map</code>
<code>getAttributes(int scope)</code>	Returns all custom attributes of the specified scope.	<code>java.util.Map</code>
<code>getChildren()</code>	Returns a live list of children.	<code>java.util.List</code>
<code>getDefinition()</code>	Returns the component definition of this component (never null).	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.metadata.ComponentDefinition</code>
<code>getDesktop()</code>	Returns the desktop of this component, or null if this component doesn't belong to any desktop.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Desktop</code>
<code>getEventHandler(java.lang.String evtnm)</code>	Returns the event handler of the specified name, or null if not found.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.metadata.ZScript</code>

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getExtraCtrl()</code>	Returns the extra controls that tell ZK how to handle this component specially.	<code>java.lang.Object</code>
<code>getFellow(java.lang.String compId)</code>	Returns a component of the specified ID in the same ID space.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component</code>
<code>getFellowIfAny(java.lang.String compId)</code>	Returns a component of the specified ID in the same ID space, or null if not found.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component</code>
<code>getListenerIterator(java.lang.String evtnm)</code>	Returns an iterator for iterating listener for the specified event.	<code>java.util.Iterator</code>
<code>getNamespace()</code>	Returns the namespace to store variables and functions belonging to the ID space of this component.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.scRIPTing.Namespace</code>
<code>getPage()</code>	Returns the page that this component belongs to, or null if it doesn't belong to any page.	<code>Page</code>
<code>getParent()</code>	Returns the parent component, or null if this is the root component.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component</code>
<code>getPropagatee(java.lang.String evtnm)</code>	Default: null (no propagation at all).	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component</code>
<code>getRoot()</code>	Returns the root of the specified component.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component</code>
<code>getSpaceOwner()</code>	Returns the owner of the ID space that this component belongs to.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.IdSpace</code>
<code>getUuid()</code>	Returns UUID (universal unique ID) which is unique in the whole session.	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>getVariable(java.lang.String name, boolean local)</code>	Returns the value of a variable defined in the namespace, or null if not defined or the value is null.	<code>java.lang.Object</code>
<code>insertBefore(Component newChild, Component refChild)</code>	Inserts a child before the reference child.	<code>boolean</code>

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>invalidate()</code>	Invalidates this component by setting the dirty flag such that it will be redraw the whole content later.	<code>void</code>
<code>isChildable()</code>	Default: return true (allows to have children).	<code>boolean</code>
<code>isListenerAvailable(java.lang.String evtNm, boolean asap)</code>	Returns whether the event listener is available.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>onChildAdded(Component child)</code>	Default: does nothing.	<code>void</code>
<code>onChildRemoved(Component child)</code>	Default: does nothing.	<code>void</code>
<code>onDrawNewChild(Component child, java.lang.StringBuffer out)</code>	Called when a new-created child is drawn.	<code>void</code>
<code>onWrongValue(WrongValueException ex)</code>	Notifies that an <code>WrongValueException</code> instance is thrown, and <code>WrongValueException.getComponent()</code> is this component.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.WrongValueException</code>
<code>redraw(java.io.Writer out)</code>	Includes the page returned by <code>getMoldURI()</code> and set the self attribute to be this component.	<code>void</code>
<code>removeAttribute(java.lang.String name)</code>	Removes the custom attribute associated with this component, i.e., <code>Component.COMPONENT_SCOPE</code> .	<code>java.lang.Object</code>
<code>removeAttribute(java.lang.String name, int scope)</code>	Removes the specified custom attribute in the specified scope.	<code>java.lang.Object</code>
<code>removeChild(Component child)</code>	Removes a child.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>removeEventListener(java.lang.String evtNm, EventListener listener)</code>	Removes an event listener.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>response(java.lang.String key, AuResponse response)</code>	Causes a response (aka., a command) to be sent to the client.	<code>void</code>
<code>sessionDidActivate(Page page)</code>	Notification that the session, which owns this component, has just been	<code>void</code>

Name	Description	Return Data Type
	activated (aka., deserialized).	
sessionWillPassivate(Page page)	Notification that the session, which owns this component, is about to be passivated (aka., serialized).	void
setAttribute(java.lang.String name, java.lang.Object value)	Sets the custom attribute associated with this component, i.e., Component.COMPONENT_SCOPE.	java.lang.Object
setAttribute(java.lang.String name, java.lang.Object value, int scope)	Sets the value of the specified custom attribute in the specified scope.	java.lang.Object
setComponentDefinition(ComponentDefinition compdef)	Sets the component definition.	void
setPage(Page page)	Sets the page that this component belongs to.	void
setParent(Component parent)	Sets the parent component.	void
setVariable(java.lang.String name, java.lang.Object val, boolean local)	Sets a variable to the namespace.	void
smartUpdate(java.lang.String attr, boolean value)	A special smart-update that update a value in boolean.	void
smartUpdate(java.lang.String attr, int value)	A special smart-update that update a value in int.	void
smartUpdate(java.lang.String attr, java.lang.String value)	Smart-updates a property with the specified value.	void
toString()		java.lang.String
unsetVariable(java.lang.String name, boolean local)	Unsets a variable defined in the namespace.	void

## FormatInputElement

A skeletal implementation for an input box with format. .

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.impl.FormatInputElement`

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
Format	Sets the format	String	<empty string>

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		String

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.InputElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## HeaderElement

A skeletal implementation for a header.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.impl.HeaderElement`

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>align</code>	Sets the horizontal alignment of this column.	<code>java.lang.String</code>	<code>null</code>
<code>valign</code>	Sets the vertical alignment of this grid.	<code>java.lang.String</code>	<code>null</code>

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getColAttrs()</code>	Returns the attributes used to generate HTML TD tag for each cell of the rows contained in the parent control, e.g., Listcell.	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>isChildable()</code>	Children are not allowed.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>setWidth(java.lang.String width)</code>		<code>void</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent_</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## HeadersElement

A skeletal implementation for headers, the parent of a group of `HeaderElement`.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.impl.HeadersElement`

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>sizeable</code>	Sets the horizontal alignment of this column. Sets whether the width of the child column is sizable.	<code>boolean</code>	<code>false</code>

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		<code>java.lang.String</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent_</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>



## HtmlBasedComponent

A skeletal implementation for HTML based components. It simplifies to implement methods common to HTML based components.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent`

### Supported Child Components

\*ALL

### Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onDrop	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.DropEvent Description: Represents an event cause by user's dragging and dropping a component.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
droppable	Sets "true" or "false" to denote whether a component is droppable, or a list of identifiers of draggable types of objects that could be dropped to this component.  <b>Value:</b> true   false   the identifier of a draggable type of objects	java.lang.String	<null>
droppable	Sets "true" or "false" to denote whether a component is droppable, or a list of identifiers of draggable types of objects that could be dropped to this component.  <b>Value:</b> true   false   the identifier of a draggable type of objects	java.lang.String	<null>
height	Sets the height.	java.lang.String	<null>
left	Sets the left position.	java.lang.String	<null>
sclass	Sets the CSS class.	java.lang.String	<null>
style	Sets the CSS style.	java.lang.String	<null>
tooltiptext	Sets the text as the tooltip.	java.lang.String	<null>
top	Sets the top position.	java.lang.String	<null>
width	Sets the width.	java.lang.String	<null>
zIndex	Sets the Z index.	int	0

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
addEventListener (java.lang.String, EventListener)	Adds an event listener to specified event for this component.	boolean
focus ()	Sets focus to this element.	void

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getInnerAttrs()</code>	<p>Returns the interior attributes for generating the inner HTML tag; never return null.</p> <p>Used only by component developers.</p> <p>Default: empty string. Refer to <code>getOuterAttrs</code> for more details.</p>	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>	<p>Returns the exterior attributes for generating the enclosing HTML tag; never return null.</p> <p>Used only by component developers.</p> <p>Default: Generates the <code>tooltip</code> text, <code>style</code>, <code>sclass</code>, <code>draggable</code> and <code>droppable</code> attribute if necessary. In other words, the corresponding attribute is generated if <code>getTooltiptext</code>, <code>getRealStyle</code>, <code>getSclass</code>, <code>getDraggable</code>, <code>getDroppable</code> are defined.</p> <p>You have to call both <code>getOuterAttrs</code> and <code>getInnerAttrs</code> to generate complete attributes.</p> <p>For simple components that all attributes are put on the outset HTML element, all you need is as follows.</p> <pre>&lt;xx id="\${self.uuid}"\${self.outerAttrs} \${self.innerAttrs}&gt;</pre> <p>If you want to put attributes in a nested HTML element, you shall use the following pattern. Notice: if <code>getInnerAttrs</code> in a different tag, the tag must be named with <code>"\${self.uuid}!real"</code>.</p> <pre>&lt;xx</pre>	<code>java.lang.String</code>

Name	Description	Return Data Type
	<pre>id="\${self.uuid}"\${self.outerAttrs}&gt;</pre> <pre>&lt;yy</pre> <pre>id="\${self.uuid}!real"\${self.inner</pre> <pre>Attrs}&gt;...</pre> <p>Note: This class handles non-deferrable event listeners automatically. However, you have to invoke <code>appendAsapAttr</code> for each event the component handles in <code>getOuterAttrs</code> as follows.</p> <pre>appendAsapAttr(sb,</pre> <pre>Events.ON_OPEN);</pre> <pre>appendAsapAttr(sb,</pre> <pre>Events.ON_CHANGE);</pre> <p>Theoretically, you could put any attributes in either <code>getInnerAttrs</code> or <code>getOuterAttrs</code>. However, <code>zkau.js</code> assumes all attributes are put at the outer one. If you want something different, you have to provide your own <code>setAttr</code> (refer to how <code>checkbox</code> is implemented).</p>	
<code>removeEventListener(java.lang.String, EventListener)</code>	Removes an event listener.	boolean

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## **InputElement**

`InputElement` is a super class for components which provide user key input, such as `Textbox`, `Intbox`, etc.

Some features are implemented in this class, such as `constraint`, `disabled`, `maxlength`, `name`, `readonly`, etc.

You should not directly use this class, please use the inherited class.

### **Class Name**

`org.zkoss.zul.InputElement`

### **Supported Events**

\*NONE

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
cols	Sets the columns. <b>Note:</b> non-positive means the same as browser's default	int	0
constraint	Sets the constraint, must be a default constraint expression. The value, except regular expression, could be a combination String by comma <b>Values :</b> no positive   no negative   no zero   no empty   nofuture   no past   no today   a regular expression.	String	<empty string>
disabled	Sets whether it is disabled. <b>Values :</b> true false	boolean	false
maxlength	Sets the max length. <b>Note :</b> non-positive means unlimited.	int	0
name	Sets the name of this component. Don't use this method if your application is purely based on ZK's event-driven model. The name is used only to work with "legacy" Web application that handles user's request by servlets. It works only with HTTP/HTML-based browsers. It doesn't work with other kind of clients.	String	null
readonly	Sets whether it is read only <b>Values :</b> true false	int	false
tabindex	Sets the tab order of this component. <b>Note :</b> -1 means the same as browser's default	int	-1
text	Sets the value in the String format. <b>Note :</b> default value depends on implementation of sub-class.	String	null

## Methods

\*NONE

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## LabelElement

A HTML element with a label.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement`

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Values
label	Sets the label	String	Any text

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent_</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>



## **LabelImageElement**

A HTML element with a label and an image.

### **Class Name**

`org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement`

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
image	Sets the label	String	null
imageContent	Sets the content directly	org.zkoss.image.Image	null
src	Sets the image URI	String	null

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
isImageAssigned()	Returns whether the image is available.  It return true if setImage(java.lang.String) or setImageContent(org.zkoss.image.Image) is called with non-null.	boolean
getImgTag()	Returns the HTML IMG tag for the image part.  Used only for component template, not for application developers.  Note: the component template shall use this method to generate the HTML tag, instead of using getImage().	String

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent_
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## LayoutRegion

This class represents a region in a layout manager.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zkex.zul.LayoutRegion`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnOpen	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> When a layout is collapsed or opened by a user, the <code>onOpen</code> event is sent to the application.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
flex	Sets whether to grow and shrink vertical/horizontal to fit their given space, so called flexibility.	java.lang.String	false
size	Sets the size of this region. This method is shortcut for <i>setHeight(String)</i> and <i>setWidth(String)</i> . If this region is <i>North</i> or <i>South</i> , this method will invoke <i>setHeight(String)</i> . If this region is <i>West</i> or <i>East</i> , this method will invoke <i>setWidth(String)</i> . Otherwise it will throw a <i>UnsupportedOperationException</i> .	java.lang.String	null
splittable	Sets whether enable the split functionality.	boolean	false
collapsible	Sets whether set the initial display to collapse.	boolean	false
margins	Sets margins for the element "0,1,2,3" that direction is "top,left,right,bottom".	java.lang.String	0,0,0,0
open	Opens or collapses the splitter. Meaningful only if <i>isCollapsible</i> is not false.	boolean	true
autoscroll	Sets whether enable overflow scrolling.	boolean	false
border	Sets the border (either none or normal).	java.lang.String	normal
maxsize	Sets the maximum size of the resizing element.	int	2000
minsize	Sets the minimum size of the resizing element.	int	0

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		
<code>insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component insertBefore)</code>		
<code>onChildRemoved(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child)</code>		

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## NumberInputElement

A skeletal implementation for number-type input box.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.impl.NumberInputElement`

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
<code>RoundingMode</code>	the rounding mode.	<code>int</code>	<code>BigDecimal.ROUND_HALF_EVEN.</code>

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>setRoundingMode()</code>		<code>void</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.FormatInputElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.InputElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## XulElement

The fundamental class for XUL elements.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement`

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>action</code>	Sets the label	String	null
<code>context</code>	Sets the ID of Popup that should appear when the user right-clicks on the element (aka., context menu).	String	null
<code>popup</code>	Sets the ID of Popup that should appear when the user clicks on the element.	String	null
<code>tooltip</code>	Sets the ID of Popup that should be used as a tooltip window when the mouse hovers over the element for a moment.	String	null

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getInnerAttrs()</code>	Generates the Client-Side-Action attributes to the interior tag.  <b>Reason:</b> <code>onfocus</code> is the main use.	String
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		String

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent_</code>

### Inherited From

org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Components

### Audio

An `audio` component is used to play the audio at the browser. Like `image`, you could use the `src` property to specify an URL of an audio resource, or the `setContent` method to specify a dynamically generated audio.

Depending on the browser and the `audio` plugin, developers might be able to control the play of an audio by the `play`, `stop` and `pause` methods. Currently, Internet Explorer with Media Player is capable of such controls.



```
<audio id="audio" height="20"/>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Audio`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE



## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
align	Sets the alignment: one of top, <b>Value:</b> texttop, middle, absmiddle, bottom, absbottom, baseline, left, right and center.	java.lang.String	<null>
autostart	Sets whether to auto start playing the audio.	boolean	false
border	Sets the width of the border.	java.lang.String	<null>
content	Sets the content directly.	org.zkoss.sound.Audio	<null>
src	Sets the src.	java.lang.String	<null>

## Methods

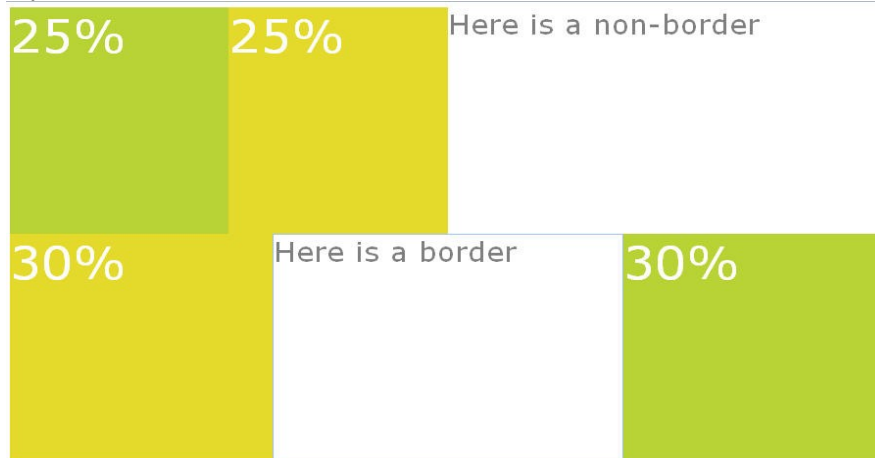
Name	Description	Return Data Type
isChildable()	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Value:</b> false <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	boolean
pause()	Pauses the audio at the client.	void
play()	Plays the audio at the client.	void
stop()	Stops the audio at the client.	void

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Borderlayout

The layout component is a nested component. The parent component is `borderlayout`, and its children components include `north`, `south`, `center`, `west`, and `east`. The combination of children components of `borderlayout` is free.



```
<borderlayout height="500px">
  <north size="50%" border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="25%" border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#B8D335">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </center>
      <east size="50%" border="none" flex="true">
        <label value="Here is a non-border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </east>
    </borderlayout>
  </north>
  <center border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="30%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
    </borderlayout>
    <center>
      <label value="Here is a border" />
    </center>
  </center>
</borderlayout>
```

```

        style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
    </center>
    <east size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
        <div style="background:#B8D335">
            <label value="30%"
                style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
    </east>
</borderlayout>
</center>
</borderlayout>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zkex.zul.Borderlayout

## Supported Child Components

North, East, West, South , Center

## Supported Events

\*None

## Properties

\*None

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getCenter()	Returns center component	Center
getEast()	Returns east component	East
getNorth()	Returns north component	North
getSouth()	Returns south component	South
getWest()	Returns west componennt	West
insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component insertBefore)		
resize()	Re-size the layout component.	

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Box

The box model of XUL is used to divide a portion of the display into a series of boxes. Components inside of a box will orient themselves horizontally or vertically. By combining a series of boxes and separators, you can control the layout of the visual representation.

A box can lay out its children in one of two orientations, either horizontally or vertically. A horizontal box lines up its components horizontally and a vertical box orients its components vertically. You can think of a box as one row or one column from an HTML table.



```
<zk>
  <box orient="vertical">
    <button label="Button 1"/>
    <button label="Button 2"/>
  </box>
  <box orient="horizontal">
    <button label="Button 3"/>
    <button label="Button 4"/>
  </box>
</zk>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Box`

### Supported Child Components

\*ALL

### Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
heights	Sets the widths/heights, which is a list of numbers separated by comma to denote the width/height of each cell in a box.	java.lang.String	<null>
orient	Sets the orient. <b>Values:</b> horizontal   vertical	java.lang.String	<null>
spacing	Sets the spacing.(such as "0", "5px", "3pt" or "1em")	java.lang.String	<null>
valign	Sets the vertical alignment of the adjacent cells of a box. <b>Value:</b> top middle bottom	java.lang.String	top
widths	Sets the widths/heights, which is a list of numbers separated by comma to denote the width/height of each cell in a box.	java.lang.String	<empty>

## Methods

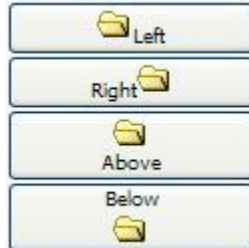
Name	Description	Return Data Type
getChildInnerAttrs(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)	Returns the inner attributes used to wrap the children (never null).	java.lang.String
getChildOuterAttrs(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)	Returns the outer attributes used to wrap the children (never null).	java.lang.String
onDrawNewChild(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component, java.lang.StringBuffer)		void

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Button

You could assign a `label` and an `image` to a button by the `label` and `image` properties. If both are specified, the `dir` property control which is displayed up front, and the `orient` property controls whether the layout is horizontal or vertical.



```
<button label="Left" image="/img/folder.gif" width="125px"/>
<button label="Right" image="/img/folder.gif" dir="reverse" width="125px"/>
<button label="Above" image="/img/folder.gif" orient="vertical" width="125px"/>
<button label="Below" image="/img/folder.gif" orient="vertical" dir="reverse"
width="125px"/>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Button`

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Name	Event Type
<code>onClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
<code>onRightClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
<code>onDoubleClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.
<code>onFocus</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

Name	Event Type
	<b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component gets the focus.
onBlur	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event  Description: Denotes when a component loses the focus.

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
dir	Sets the direction of button <b>Value:</b> normal   reverse	java.lang.String	normal
disable	Sets whether it is disabled or not	boolean	false
href	Provides a hyper link	java.lang.String	<empty string>
orient	Sets the orientation of button <b>Value:</b> horizontal   vertical	java.lang.String	horizontal
target	Sets the target frame or window	java.lang.String	<null>
tabindex	Sets the tab order of this component	int	-1

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
isChildable()	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Value:</b> false <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	boolean

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent



## Caption

A header for a Groupbox. It may contain either a text label, using `LabelElement.setLabel(java.lang.String)`, or child elements for a more complex caption.



```
<zk>
  <window border="normal" width="350px">
    <caption label="This is a caption"/>
    <groupbox width="300px">
      <caption label="fruits"/>
      <radiogroup onCheck="fruit.value = self.selectedItem.label">
        <radio label="Apple"/>
        <radio label="Orange"/>
        <radio label="Banana"/>
      </radiogroup>
    </groupbox>
  </window>
</zk>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Caption`

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

Name	Event Type
onClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
onRightClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent

Name	Event Type
	<b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
onDoubleClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.

## Properties

\*NONE

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getCompoundLabel()	Returns a compound label, which is the catenation of parent's title, if the parent is Window, and LabelElement.getLabel().	java.lang.String
getOuterAttrs()		java.lang.String
getSclass()	Returns the style class.	java.lang.String
invalidate()		void
isClosableVisible()	Returns whether to display the closable button.	boolean
isLegend()	Returns whether the legend mold shall be used.	boolean
setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void

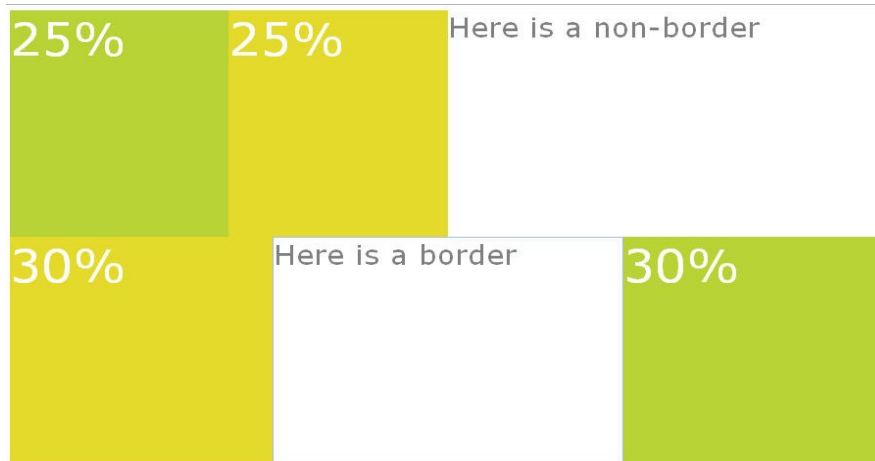
## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Center

This component is a center region. The default class of CSS is specified "layout-region-center".



```
<borderlayout height="500px">
  <north size="50%" border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="25%" border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#B8D335">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </center>
      <east size="50%" border="none" flex="true">
        <label value="Here is a non-border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </east>
    </borderlayout>
  </north>
  <center border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="30%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
    </borderlayout>
  </center>
</borderlayout>
```

```

        <label value="Here is a border"
              style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
    </center>
    <east size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
        <div style="background:#B8D335">
            <label value="30%"
                  style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
    </east>
</borderlayout>
</center>
</borderlayout>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zkex.zul.Center

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnOpen	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent  <b>Description:</b> When a layout is collapsed or opened by a user, the <code>onOpen</code> event is sent to the application.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
size	Sets the size of this region.	java.lang.String	null

## Methods

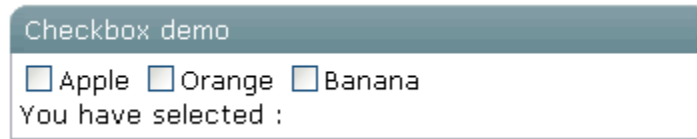
Name	Description	Return Data Type
getPosition()	Returns Borderlayout.NORTH.	java.lang.String
setWidth(java.lang.String width)	The width can't be specified in this component because its width is determined by other region components (West or East).	void

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zkex.zul.LayoutRegion
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Checkbox

A checkbox.



```
<window title="Checkbox demo" border="normal" width="350px">
  <checkbox id="apple" label="Apple" onCheck="doChecked()" />
  <checkbox id="orange" label="Orange" onCheck="doChecked()" />
  <checkbox id="banana" label="Banana" onCheck="doChecked()" />
  <hbox>You have selected :<label id="fruit2"/></hbox>
  <zscript>
    void doChecked() {
      fruit2.value = (apple.isChecked() ? apple.label+' ' : '"');
      + (orange.isChecked() ? orange.label+' ' : '"');
      + (banana.isChecked() ? banana.label+' ' : '"');
    }
  </zscript>
</window>
```

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Button

### Supported Child Components

\*ALL

### Supported Events

Name	Event Type
onRightClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
onDoubleClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.
onFocus	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event <b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component gets the focus.

Name	Event Type
onBlur	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event Description: Denotes when a component loses the focus.
onCheck	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.CheckEvent Description: Denotes when a component loses the focus.

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
checked	Sets whether it is checked.	boolean	false
disabled	Sets whether it is disabled.	boolean	false
name	Sets the name of this component.	java.lang.String	<null>
tabindex	Sets the tab order of this component.	int	-1

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getInnerAttrs()	Appends interior attributes for generating the HTML checkbox tag (the name, disabled and other attribute).	java.lang.String
getLabelAttrs()	Returns the attributes used by the embedded HTML LABEL tag.	java.lang.String
getOuterAttrs()	Appends exterior attributes for generating the HTML span tag (the event relevant attribute).	java.lang.String

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent



## Column

A single column in a Columns element. Each child of the Column element is placed in each successive cell of the grid. The column with the most child elements determines the number of rows in each column. The use of column is mainly to define attributes for each cell in the grid.

Type	Content
File:	<input type="text"/>
Type:	Java Files (*.java) <input type="button" value="Browse..."/>
Options:	<input type="text"/>

```
<window title="Grid Demo" border="normal" width="360px">
  <zscript>
    class Comp implements Comparator {
      private boolean _asc;
      public Comp(boolean asc) {
        _asc = asc;
      }
      public int compare(Object o1, Object o2) {
        String s1 = o1.getChildren().get(0).getValue(),
        s2 = o2.getChildren().get(0).getValue();
        int v = s1.compareTo(s2);
        return _asc ? v: -v;
      }
    }
    Comp asc = new Comp(true), dsc = new Comp(false);
  </zscript>
  <grid>
    <columns sizable="true">
      <column label="Type" sortAscending="{asc}"
sortDescending="{dsc}"/>
      <column label="Content"/>
    </columns>
    <rows>
      <row>
        <label value="File:"/>
        <textbox width="99%"/>
      </row>
      <row>
        <label value="Type:"/>
```

```

        <hbox>
            <listbox rows="1" mold="select">
                <listitem label="Java Files, (*.java)"/>
                <listitem label="All Files, (*.*)" />
            </listbox>
            <button label="Browse..." />
        </hbox>
    </row>
    <row>
        <label value="Options:" />
        <textbox rows="3" width="99%" />
    </row>
</rows>
</grid>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Column

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

Name	Event Type
onClick	<p>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.</p>
onRightClick	<p>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.</p>
onDoubleClick	<p>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.</p>

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
sortAscending	Sets the ascending sorter, or null for no sorter for the ascending order.	java.util.Comparator	<null>
sortDescending	Sets the descending sorter, or null for no sorter for the descending order.	java.util.Comparator	<null>
sortDirection	Sets the sort direction. <b>Value:</b> ascending descending natural	java.lang.String	natural

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getGrid()	Returns the grid that contains this column.	org.zkoss.zul.Grid
getOuterAttrs()		java.lang.String
getSclass()	Returns the style class.	java.lang.String
onSort()	It invokes sort(boolean) to sort list items and maintain getSortDirection().	void
setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component parent)		void
setSortAscending(java.lang.String)	Sets the ascending sorter with the class name, or null for no sorter for the ascending order.	void
setSortDescending(java.lang.String)	Sets the descending sorter with the class name, or null for no sorter for the descending order.	void
sort(boolean)	Sorts the rows (Row) based on getSortAscending() and getSortDescending(), if getSortDirection() doesn't matches the ascending argument.	boolean
sort(boolean, boolean)	Sorts the rows (Row) based on getSortAscending()	boolean

Name	Description	Return Data Type
	and <code>getSortDescending()</code> .	

#### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.HeaderElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Columns

Defines the columns of a grid.

Each child of a `columns` element should be a `org.zkoss.zul.Column` element.

Type	Content
File:	<input type="text"/>
Type:	Java Files (*.java) <input type="button" value="Browse..."/>
Options:	

```
<window title="Grid Demo" border="normal" width="360px">
  <zscript>
    class Comp implements Comparator {
      private boolean _asc;
      public Comp(boolean asc) {
        _asc = asc;
      }
      public int compare(Object o1, Object o2) {
        String s1 = o1.getChildren().get(0).getValue(),
        s2 = o2.getChildren().get(0).getValue();
        int v = s1.compareTo(s2);
        return _asc ? v: -v;
      }
    }
    Comp asc = new Comp(true), dsc = new Comp(false);
  </zscript>
  <grid>
    <columns sizable="true">
      <column label="Type" sortAscending="#36;{asc}"
sortDescending="#36;{dsc}"/>
      <column label="Content"/>
    </columns>
    <rows>
      <row>
        <label value="File:"/>
        <textbox width="99%"/>
      </row>
      <row>
        <label value="Type:"/>
        <hbox>
          <listbox rows="1" mold="select">
```

```

        <listitem label="Java Files, (*.java)"/>
        <listitem label="All Files, (*.*)"/>
    </listbox>
    <button label="Browse..." />
</hbox>
</row>
<row>
    <label value="Options:" />
    <textbox rows="3" width="99%" />
</row>
</rows>
</grid>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Columns

## Supported Child Components

\*Column

## Supported Events

Name	Event Type
onColSize	org.zkoss.zul.event.ColSizeEvent <b>Description:</b> Notifies the parent of a group of headers that the widths of two of its children are changed by the user.

## Properties

\*NONE

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
insertBefore (org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		boolean
removeChild (org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		boolean
setParent (org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void

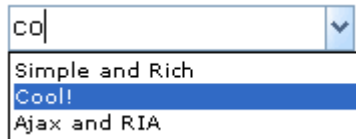
### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.HeadersElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Combobox

Components: `combobox` and `comboitem`.

A `combobox` is a special text box that embeds a drop-down list. With `comboboxes`, users are allowed to select from a drop-down list, in addition to entering the text manually.



```
<combobox>
  <comboitem label="Simple and Rich"/>
  <comboitem label="Cool!"/>
  <comboitem label="Ajax and RIA"/>
</combobox>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Combobox`

### Supported Child Components

\*`Comboitem`

### Supported Events

Name	Event Type
<code>onChange</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent</code>  <b>Description:</b> Denotes the content of an input component has been modified by the user.
<code>onChanging</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent</code>  <b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is changing the content of an input component. Notice that the component's content (at the server) won't be changed until <code>onChange</code> is received.  Thus, you have to invoke the <code>getValue</code> method in



Name	Event Type
	the <code>InputEvent</code> class to retrieve the temporary value.
<code>onSelection</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectionEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is selecting a portion of the text of an input component. You can retrieve the start and end position of the selected text by use of the <code>getStart</code> and <code>getEnd</code> methods.</p>
<code>onFocus</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component gets the focus.</p>
<code>onBlur</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component loses the focus.</p>
<code>onOpen</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes user has opened or closed a component. Note: unlike <code>onClose</code>, this event is only a notification. The client sends this event after opening or closing the component.</p> <p>It is useful to implement <i>load-on-demand</i> by listening to the <code>onOpen</code> event, and creating components when the first time the component is opened.</p>

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
autocomplete	Sets whether to automatically complete this text box by matching the nearest item.	boolean	false
autodrop	Sets whether to automatically drop the list if users is changing this text box.	boolean	false
buttonVisible	Sets whether the button (on the right of the textbox) is visible.	boolean	true
image	Sets the URI of the button image.	java.lang.String	<null>

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
isChildable()	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Value:</b> true <b>Note:</b> child is allowed.	boolean
appendItem(java.lang.String)	Appends an item.	org.zkoss.zul.Comboitem
getInnerAttrs()	Generates the Client-Side-Action attributes to the interior tag.	java.lang.String
getItemAtIndex(int)	Returns the item at the specified index.	org.zkoss.zul.Comboitem
getItemCount()	Returns the number of items.	int
getItems()	Returns a 'live' list of all org.zkoss.zul.Comboitem.	java.util.List
getOuterAttrs()		java.lang.String
getSelectedItem()	Returns the selected item, or null if no matched.	org.zkoss.zul.Comboitem
insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		boolean
onChildAdded(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void
onChildRemoved(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void

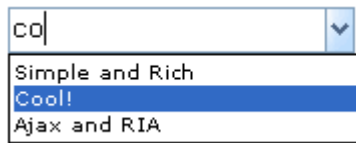
Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>zkoss.zk.ui.Component</code>		
<code>removeItemAt(int)</code>	Removes the child item in the list box at the given index.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.Comboitem</code>
<code>setMultiline(boolean)</code>	Sets whether it is multiline. <b>Note:</b> Combobox doesn't support multiline.	<code>void</code>
<code>setRows(int)</code>	Sets the rows. <b>Note:</b> Combobox doesn't support multiple rows.	<code>void</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.Textbox</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.InputElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Comboitem

An item of a combo box.



```
<combobox>
  <comboitem label="Simple and Rich"/>
  <comboitem label="Cool!"/>
  <comboitem label="Ajax and RIA"/>
</combobox>
```

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Comboitem

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
value	Associate the value with this combo item.	java.lang.Object	<null>
description	Sets the description.	java.lang.String	<empty>

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
isChildable()	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Value:</b> false <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	boolean
setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void

### Inherited From

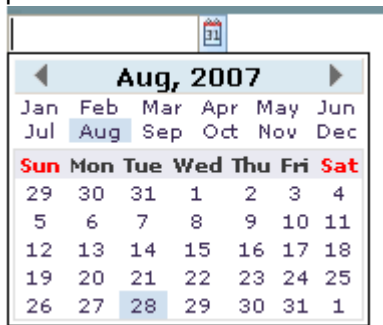
Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Datebox

An edit box for holding a date. After click on the calendar, a calendar will pop-up for inputting date.

Mouseless Entry `datebox`

- Alt+DOWN to pop up the `calendar`.
- LEFT, RIGHT, UP and DOWN to change the selected day from the `calendar`.
- ENTER to activate the selection by copying the selected day to the `datebox` control.
- Alt+UP or ESC to give up the selection and close the `calendar`.



```
<datebox lenient="true" image="newButton.jpg" buttonVisible="false" />
<datebox lenient="false" compact="false" buttonVisible="true" />
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Datebox`

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Name	Event Type
OnClick	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code>  <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
OnSelection	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectionEvent</code>  <b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is selecting a portion of the text of an input component. You can retrieve the start and end

Name	Event Type
	position of the selected text by use of the getStart and getEnd methods.
OnFocus	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event  <b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component gets the focus.
OnBlur	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event  Description: Denotes when a component loses the focus.
OnChange	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent  <b>Description:</b> An input control notifies the application with the onChange event if its content is changed by the user.
OnChanging	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent  <b>Description:</b> An input control also notifies the application with the onChanging event, when user is changing the content.

## Attributes

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
image	the URI of the button image <b>Values:</b> url	String	<empty string>
lenient	whether or not date/time parsing is to be lenient With lenient parsing, the parser may use heuristics to interpret inputs that do not precisely match this object's format. With strict parsing, inputs must match this object's format <b>Values:</b> true false	Boolean	true
compact	whether to use a compact layout <b>Values:</b> true false	Boolean	false
buttonVisible	whether the button (on the right of the textbox) is visible <b>Values:</b> true false	Boolean	true
timezone	the time zone that this date box belongs to, or null if the default time zone is used.	java.util.TimeZone	<null>
Value	the value (in Date)	java.util.Date	<empty string>

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
getDateFormat()	Returns the date format of the specified format Default: it uses SimpleDateFormat to format the date.	Java.text.DateFormat
getDefaultFormat()	Returns the default format, which is used when constructing a datebox.	String
getRealStyleFlags()	Returns RS_NO_WIDTH RS_NO_HEIGHT	Int
GetInnerAttrs()		String
getOuterAttrs()		String



## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.FormatInputElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.InputElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Decimalbox

An edit box for holding BigDecimal.

1,000.12

```
<decimalbox format="#,##0.##" value="1000.123145678" />
```

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Decimalbox

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
OnSelection	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectionEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is selecting a portion of the text of an input component. You can retrieve the start and end position of the selected text by use of the getStart and getEnd methods.
OnFocus	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event  <b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component gets the focus.
OnBlur	org.zkoss.zk.ui.even.Event  <b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component loses the focus.
OnChange	org.zkoss.zk.ui.even.InputEvent  <b>Description:</b> An input control notifies the application with the onChange event if its

Name	Inherited From
	content is changed by the user.
OnChanging	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent  <b>Description:</b> An input control also notifies the application with the onChanging event, when user is changing the content.

### Attributes

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
Scale	the scale for the decimal number storing in this component, or AUTO (-10000000000) if the scale is decided automatically (based on what user has entered).	int	-10000000000
Value	the value (in BigDecimal), might be null unless a constraint stops it.	java.math.BigDecimal	0

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
IntValue()	Returns the value in integer.	int
longValue()	Returns the value in long.	long
doubleValue()	Returns the value in double.	double
shortValue()	Returns the value in short.	short

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.FormatInputElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.InputElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Div

The same as HTML DIV tag.

An extension. It has the same effect as `<h:div xmlns:h="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">`. Note: a Window without title and caption has the same visual effect as Div, but Div doesn't implement IdSpace. In other words, Div won't affect the uniqueness of identifiers.



```
<div align="left" width="300px">
  <doublebox />
</div>
<div align="right" width="300px">
  <doublebox />
</div>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Div`

### Supported Child Components

\*All

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Attributes

Property	Description	Data Type	Values
align	The alignment <b>Values:</b> one of left, center, right, ustify.	String	<null> Description: use browser default

### Methods

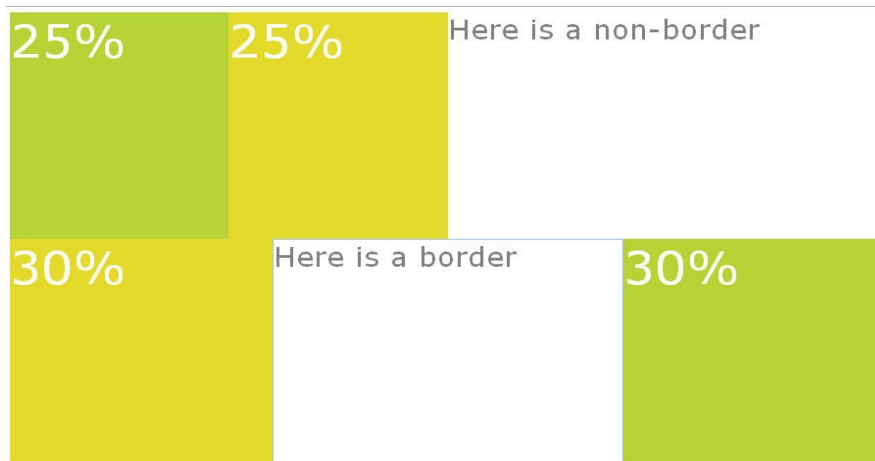
Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		String

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## East

This component is a east region. The default class of CSS is specified "layout-region-east".



```
<borderlayout height="500px">
  <north size="50%" border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="25%" border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#B8D335">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </center>
      <east size="50%" border="none" flex="true">
        <label value="Here is a non-border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </east>
    </borderlayout>
  </north>
  <center border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="30%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center>
        <label value="Here is a border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </center>
    </borderlayout>
  </center>
</borderlayout>
```

```

</center>
<east size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
  <div style="background:#B8D335">
    <label value="30%"
      style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
  </div>
</east>
</borderlayout>
</center>
</borderlayout>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zkex.zul.East

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnOpen	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent  <b>Description:</b> When a layout is collapsed or opened by a user, the onOpen event is sent to the application.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
size	Sets the size of this region.	java.lang.String	null

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getPosition()	Returns BorderLayout.NORTH.	java.lang.String
setWidth(java.lang.String width)	The width can't be specified in this component because its width is determined by other region components (West or East).	void

## Inherited From

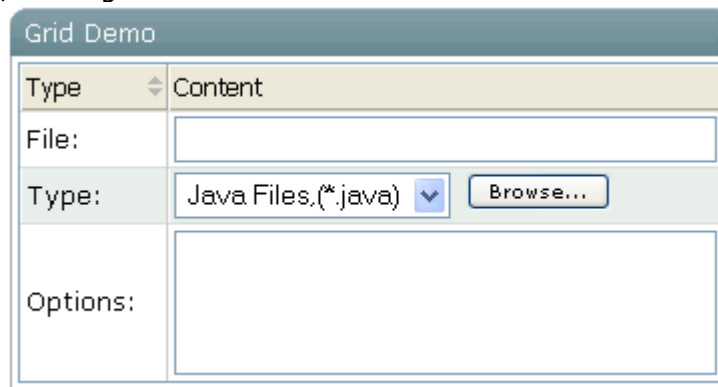
Inherited From
org.zkoss.zkex.zul.LayoutRegion
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent



## Grid

**Components:** `grid`, `columns`, `column`, `rows` and `row`.

A `grid` contains components that are aligned in rows like tables. Inside a `grid`, you declare two things, the `columns`, that define the header and `column` attributes, and the `rows`, that provide the content. To declare a set of rows, use the `rows` component, which should be a child element of `grid`. Inside that you should add `row` components, which are used for each `row`. Inside the `row` element, you should place the content that you want inside that `row`. Each child is a `column` of the specific `row`. Similarly, the `columns` are declared with the `columns` component, which should be placed as a child element of the `grid`. Unlike `row` is used to hold the content of each `row`, `column` declares the common attributes of each `column`, such as the width and alignment, and optional headers, i.e., label and/or image.



```
<window title="Grid Demo" border="normal" width="360px">
  <zscript>
    class Comp implements Comparator {
      private boolean _asc;
      public Comp(boolean asc) {
        _asc = asc;
      }
      public int compare(Object o1, Object o2) {
        String s1 = o1.getChildren().get(0).getValue(),
        s2 = o2.getChildren().get(0).getValue();
        int v = s1.compareTo(s2);
        return _asc ? v: -v;
      }
    }
    Comp asc = new Comp(true), dsc = new Comp(false);
  </zscript>
  <grid>
    <columns sizable="true">
```

```

        <column label="Type" sortAscending="&#36;{asc}"
sortDescending="&#36;{dsc}"/>
        <column label="Content"/>
    </columns>
    <rows>
        <row>
            <label value="File:"/>
            <textbox width="99%"/>
        </row>
        <row>
            <label value="Type:"/>
            <hbox>
                <listbox rows="1" mold="select">
                    <listitem label="Java Files, (*.java)"/>
                    <listitem label="All Files, (*.*)"/>
                </listbox>
                <button label="Browse..."/>
            </hbox>
        </row>
        <row>
            <label value="Options:"/>
            <textbox rows="3" width="99%"/>
        </row>
    </rows>
</grid>
</window>

```

**Class Name**

org.zkoss.zul.Grid

**Supported Child Components**

Columns Rows

**Supported Events**

Name	Event Type
onPaging	org.zkoss.zul.event.PagingEvent <b>Description:</b> Notifies one of the pages of a multi-page component is selected by the user.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
align	Sets the horizontal alignment of the whole grid. <b>Value:</b> left center right	java.lang.String	<null>
model	Sets the list model associated with this grid.	org.zkoss.zul.ListModel	<null>
pageSize	Sets the page size, aka., the number rows per page. <b>Note:</b> Available only the paging mold	int	<null>
paginal		org.zkoss.zul.ext.Paginal	<null>
preloadSize	Sets the number of rows to preload when receiving the rendering request from the client.	int	7
rowrenderer	Sets the renderer which is used to render each row if getModel() is not null.	org.zkoss.zul.RowRenderer	<null>

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
clone()		java.lang.Object
getCell(int, int)	Returns the specified cell, or null if not available.	org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component
getColumns()	Returns the columns.	org.zkoss.zul.Columns
getFoot()	Returns the foot.	org.zkoss.zul.Foot
getOuterAttrs()		java.lang.String
getPaging()	Returns the child paging controller that is created automatically, or null if mold is not "paging", or the controller is specified externally by setPaginal(org.zkoss.zul.ext.Paginal).	org.zkoss.zul.Paging
getRows()	Returns the rows.	org.zkoss.zul.Rows
insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component, ...)		boolean

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)</code>		
<code>onInitRender()</code>	Handles a private event, <code>onInitRender</code> .	<code>void</code>
<code>onPaging()</code>	Called when the <code>onPaging</code> event is received (from <code>getPaginal()</code> ).	<code>void</code>
<code>removeChild(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)</code>		<code>boolean</code>
<code>renderAll()</code>	Renders all Row if not loaded yet, with <code>getRowRenderer()</code> .	<code>void</code>
<code>renderItems(java.util.Set)</code>		<code>void</code>
<code>renderRow(Row)</code>	Renders the specified Row if not loaded yet, with <code>getRowRenderer()</code> .	<code>void</code>
<code>renderRows(java.util.Set)</code>	Renders a set of specified rows.	<code>void</code>
<code>setMold(ListModel)</code>		<code>void</code>
<code>setRowRenderer(java.lang.String)</code>	Sets the renderer by use of a class name.	<code>void</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Groupbox

Components: `groupbox`.

A group box is used to group components together. A border is typically drawn around the components to show that they are related. The label across the top of the group box can be created by using the `caption` component. It works much like the HTML legend element. Unlike windows, a group box is not an owner of the ID space. It cannot be overlapped or popup.



```
<groupbox width="250px">
  <caption label="Fruits"/>
  <radiogroup>
    <radio label="Apple"/>
    <radio label="Orange"/>
    <radio label="Banana"/>
  </radiogroup>
</groupbox>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Groupbox`

### Supported Child Components

\*ALL

### Supported Events

Name	Event Type
<code>onClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
<code>onRightClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
<code>onDoubleClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code>

Name	Event Type
	<b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.
onOpen	<p>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent</p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes user has opened or closed a component. Note:</p> <p>unlike <code>onClose</code>, this event is only a notification. The client sends this event after opening or closing the component.</p> <p>It is useful to implement load-on-demand by listening to the <code>onOpen</code> event, and creating components when the first time the component is opened.</p>

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
closable	Sets whether user can open or close the group box.	boolean	true
contentStyle	Sets the CSS style for the content block of the groupbox.	java.lang.String	<null>
open	Opens or closes this groupbox.	boolean	true

### Methods

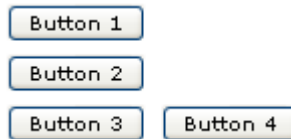
Name	Description	Return Data Type
getCaption()	Returns the caption of this groupbox.	org.zkoss.zul.Caption
getContentSclass()	Returns the style class used for the content block of the groupbox.	java.lang.String
getOuterAttrs()		java.lang.String
insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		boolean
onChildRemoved(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Hbox

The `hbox` component is used to create a horizontally oriented box. Each component placed in the `hbox` will be placed horizontally in a row.



```
<z>  
  <vbox>  
    <button label="Button 1"/>  
    <button label="Button 2"/>  
  </vbox>  
  <hbox>  
    <button label="Button 3"/>  
    <button label="Button 4"/>  
  </hbox>  
</z>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Hbox`

### Supported Child Components

\*ALL

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

\*NONE

### Methods

\*NONE

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.Box</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>



Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Html

The simplest way is to use a XUL component called `html` to embed whatever HTML tags you want to send directly to the browser. To avoid ZK from interpreting the HTML tags, you usually enclose them with `<![CDATA[ and ]]>`. In other words, they are not the child component. Rather, they are stored in the `content` property. Notice you can use EL expressions in it.

Html Demo

Hi, Html Demo

It is the content of the html component.

```
<window id="win" title="Html Demo">
  <html><![CDATA[
    <h4>Hi, ${win.title}</h4>
    <p>It is the content of the html component.</p>
  ]]></html>
</window>
```

where `<h4>...</p>` will become the content of the `html` element (see also the `getContent` method of the `org.zkoss.zul.Html` class).

The `html` component generates the HTML `SPAN` tag to enclose the content. In other words, it generates the following HTML tags when rendered to the browser.

```
<span id="...">
  <h4>Hi, Html Demo</h4>
  <p>It is the content of the html component.</p>
</span>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Html`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
content	Returns the embedded content (i.e., HTML tags).	String	empty ("" )

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
IsChildable (Source Text)	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	Boolean (Source Text)	false

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

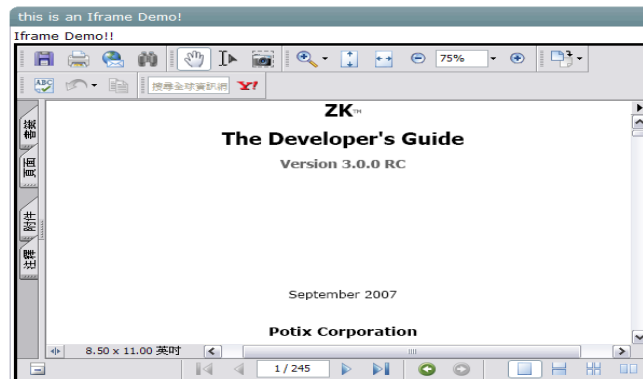
## Iframe

The `iframe` component uses the HTML IFRAME tag to delegate a portion of the display to another URL. Though the appearance looks similar to the `include` component. The concept and meaning of the `iframe` component is different.

The content included by the `include` component is a fragment of the whole HTML page.

Because the content is part of the HTML page, the content is part of the desktop and you could access any components, if any, inside of the `include` component. The inclusion is done at the server, and the browser knows nothing about it. It means the URL specified by the `src` property could be any internal resource.

The content of the `iframe` component is loaded by the browser as a separate page. Because it is loaded as a separate page, the format of the content could be different from HTML. For example, you could embed an PDF file.



```
<window id="win" title="This is an IFrame Demo!">
  <iframe style="width:99%; height:400px;border:3px inset;"
    src="/zk-devguide.pdf" />
</window>
```

The embedding is done by the browser, when it interprets the HTML page containing the IFRAME tag. It also implies that the URL must be a resource that you can access from the browser.

Like the `image` and `audio` components<sup>47</sup>, you could specify the dynamically generated

content. A typical example is you could use JasperReport to generate a PDF report in a binary array or stream, and then pass the report to an `iframe` component by wrapping the result with the `org.zkoss.util.media.AMedia` class.

In the following example, we illustrate that you could embed any content by use of `iframe`, as long as the client supports its format.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Iframe`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>content</code>	<code>org.zkoss.util.media.Media</code> any binary content that client side browser accept (i.e., mp3, pdf...).	Media	<code>null</code>

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>IsChildable</code>	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	Boolean

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Image

An `image` component is used to display an image at the browser. There are two ways to assign an image to an `image` component. First, you could use the `src` property to specify a URI where the image is located. This approach is similar to what HTML supports. It is useful if you want to display a static image, or any image that can be identified by URL.

```
<image src="/my.png">
```

Like using any other properties that accept an URI, you could specify "\*" for identifying a Locale dependent image. For example, if you have different image for different Locales, you could use as follows.

```
<image src="/my*.png">
```

Then, assume one of your users is visiting your page with `de_DE` as the preferred Locale.

Zk will try to locate the image file called `/my_de_DE.png`. If not found, it will try

`/my_de.png` and finally `/my.png`.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Image`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>content</code>	<code>org.zkoss.image.Image</code> an image object (i.e., jpeg, png...).	Image	null

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>IsChildable</code>	Determines whether it accepts child components	Boolean	false

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
	<b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.		

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

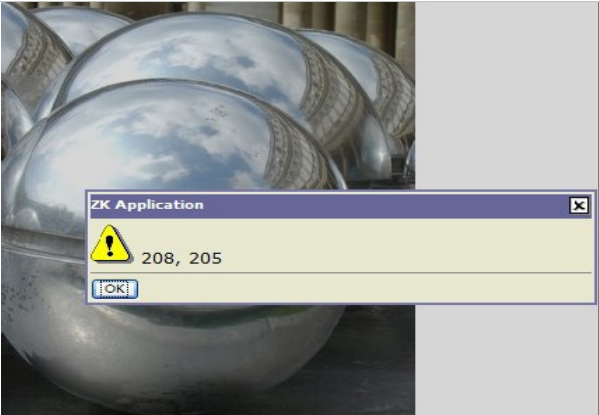
**Imagemap**

A `imagemap` component is a special image. It accepts whatever properties an `image` component accepts. However, unlike `image`, if a user clicks on the image, an `onClick` event is sent back to the server with the coordinates of the mouse position. In contrast, the `onClick` event sent by `image` doesn't contain the coordinates.

The coordinates of the mouse position are screen pixels counted from the upper-left corner of the image beginning with (0, 0). It is stored as instance of `org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent`. Once the application receives the `onClick` event, it could examine the coordinates of the mouse position from the `getX` and `getY` methods.

For example, if a user clicks 208 pixels over and 205 pixels down from the upper-left corner of the image displayed from the following statement.

```
<imagemap src="/img/sun.jpg" onClick="alert(event.x + ' , ' + event.y)"/>
```



Then, the user gets the result as depicted below.

**Class Name**

`org.zkoss.zul.Imagemap`

**Supported Child Components**

\*NONE

**Supported Events**

Name	Event Type
onClick	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.



Name	Event Type
	Use getX(), getY() method get coordinates.

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
content	org.zkoss.image.Image an image object (i.e., jpeg, png...).	Image	null

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
IsChildable	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	Boolean

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.Image
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Include

The `include` component is used to include the output generated by another servlet. The servlet could be anything including JSF, JSP and even another ZUML page.

```
<window title="include demo" border="normal" width="300px">
  Hello, World!
  <include src="/userguide/misc/includedHello.zul"/>
  <include src="/html/frag.html"/>
</window>
```

Like all other properties, you could dynamically change the `src` attribute to include the output from a different servlet at the run time.

If the included output is another ZUML, developers are allowed to access components in the included page as if they are part of the containing page.

If the `include` component is used to include a ZUML page, the included page will become part of the desktop. However, the included page is not visible until the request is processed completely. In other words, it is visible only in the following events, triggered by user or timer.

The reason is that the include component includes a page as late as the Rendering phase. On the other hand, `zscript` takes place at the Component Creation phase, and `onCreate` takes place at the Event Processing Phase. They both execute before the inclusion.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Include`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>src</code>	Sets whether user can open or close the group box.	boolean	true
<code>localized</code>	Sets the CSS style for the content block of the groupbox.	java.lang.String	<null>
<code>open</code>	Opens or closes this groupbox.	boolean	true

## Methods

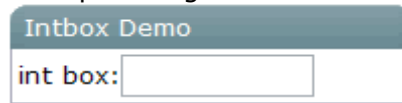
Name	Description	Data Type	Values
IsChildable	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	Boolean	false

## Inherited From

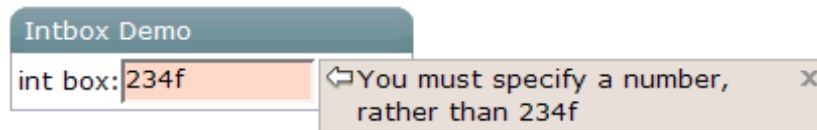
Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Intbox

A `intbox` is used to let users input integer data.



While input invalid data:



```
<window title="Intbox Demo" border="normal" width="200px">
  int box:<intbox/>
</window>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Intbox`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
<code>onChange</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes the content of an input component has been modified by the user.
<code>onChanging</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is changing the content of an input component. Notice that the component's content (at the server) won't be changed until <code>onChange</code> is received. Thus, you have to invoke the <code>getValue</code> method in the <code>InputEvent</code> class to retrieve the temporary value.
<code>onSelection</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectionEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is selecting a portion of the text of an input component. You can retrieve the start and end

Event Name	Event Type
	position of the selected text by use of the <code>getStart</code> and <code>getEnd</code> methods.
<code>onFocus</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b></p> <p>Denotes when a component gets the focus. Remember event listeners execute at the server, so the focus at the client might be changed when the event listener for <code>onFocus</code> got executed.</p>
<code>onBlur</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b></p> <p>Denotes when a component loses the focus. Remember event listeners execute at the server, so the focus at the client might be changed when the event listener for <code>onBlur</code> got executed.</p>
<code>onCreate</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.ui.zk.ui.event.CreateEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b></p> <p>Denotes a component is created when rendering a ZUML page.</p>
<code>onDrop</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.ui.zk.ui.event.DropEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b></p> <p>Denotes another component is dropped to the component that receives this event.</p>

## Properties

Property	Description	Return Data Type
<code>value</code>	Sets the text value.	Integer

## Methods

\*NONE

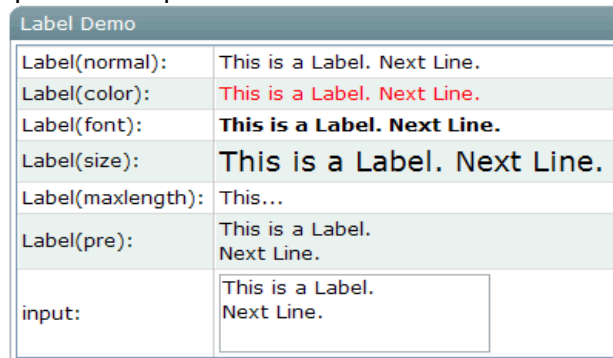
## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.NumberInputElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.FormatInputElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.InputElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement</code>

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Label

A label component represents a piece of text.



```
<window title="Label Demo" >
<grid>
  <rows>
    <row>Label(normal): <label id="lb1"/></row>
    <row>Label(color): <label id="lb2" style="color:red"/></row>
    <row>Label(font): <label id="lb3" style="font-weight:bold"/></row>
    <row>Label(size): <label id="lb4" style="font-size:14pt"/></row>
    <row>Label(maxlength): <label id="lb5" maxlength="5"/></row>
    <row>Label(pre): <label id="lb6" pre="true"/></row>
    <row>input:
      <textbox id="txt" rows="2"><attribute name="onChange">
        lb1.value=self.value;
        lb2.value=self.value;
        lb3.value=self.value;
        lb4.value=self.value;
        lb5.value=self.value;
        lb6.value=self.value;
      </attribute></textbox>
    </row>
  </rows>
</grid>
</window>
```

You can control how a label is displayed with the `style`, `pre` and `maxlength` Properties.

For example, if you specify `pre` to be `true`, all white spaces, such as new line, space and tab, are preserved.

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Label`

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type
value	The <code>String</code> value denote this label.	<code>String</code>
pre	If true, all white spaces, such as new line, space and tab, are preserved.	<code>boolean</code>
maxlength	Truncated the characters that exceeds the specified	<code>Positive Integer</code>

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>IsChildable</code>	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	<code>Boolean</code>

## Inherited From

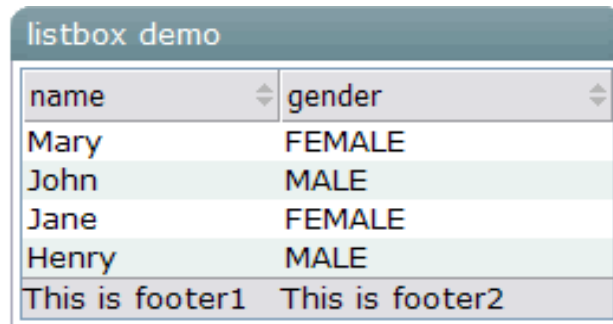
Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>



## Listbox

**Components:** listbox, listitem, listcell, listhead and listheader.

A list box is used to display a number of items in a list. The user may select an item from the list.



name	gender
Mary	FEMALE
John	MALE
Jane	FEMALE
Henry	MALE
This is footer1	This is footer2

```
<window title="listbox demo" border="normal">
  <listbox id="box" width="250px">
    <listhead sizable="true">
      <listheader label="name" sort="auto"/>
      <listheader label="gender" sort="auto"/>
    </listhead>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Mary"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="John"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Jane"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Henry"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listfoot >
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer1"/></listfooter>
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer2"/></listfooter>
    </listfoot>
  </listbox>
</window>
```

Listbox has two molds: default and select. If the select mold is used, the HTML's SELECT tag is generated instead.

**Class Name**

`org.zkoss.zul.ListBox`

**Supported Child Components**

Listitem Listhead Listfoot

**Supported Events**

Name	Event Type
onPaging	<code>org.zkoss.zul.event.PagingEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Notifies one of the pages of a multi-page component is selected by the user.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
align	Sets the horizontal alignment of the whole Listbox. <b>Value:</b> left center right	java.lang.String	<null>
model	Sets the list model associated with this Listbox.	org.zkoss.zul.ListModel	<null>
pageSize	Sets the page size, aka., the number rows per page. <b>Note:</b> Available only the paging mold	int	<null>
paginal		org.zkoss.zul.ext.Paginal	<null>
preloadSize	Sets the number of rows to preload when receiving the rendering request from the client.	int	7
itemRenderer	Sets the renderer which is used to render each Listitem if getModel() is not null.	org.zkoss.zul.RowRenderer	<null>
maxlength	the maximal length of each item's label.	int	0 (no effect)
multiple	Is multiple selections are allowed.	boolean	false
checkmark	Is the check mark shall be displayed in front of each item.	boolean	false
disable	Is this Listbox is disabled.	boolean	false
vflex	To grow and shrink vertical to fit their given space, so called vertical flexibility.	boolean	false

## Methods

Name	Description
clone()	
getIndexOfItem(Listitem)	Returns the index of the specified item, or -1 if not found.

Name	Description
<code>ClearSelection()</code>	Clears the selection.
<code>addItemToSelection(Listitem)</code>	Selects the given item, without deselecting any other items that are already selected..
<code>appendItem(String,String)</code>	Appends an item.
<code>getItemAtIndex(int)</code>	Returns the item at the specified index.
<code>getSelectedIndex()</code>	Returns the index of the selected item (-1 if no one is selected).
<code>setSelectedIndex(int)</code>	Deselects all of the currently selected items and selects the item with the given index.
<code>GetItemCount()</code>	Returns the number of items.
<code>GetListHead()</code>	Returns <code>Listhead</code> belonging to this <code>Listbox</code> , or null if no list headers at all.
<code>GetListfoot()</code>	Returns <code>Listfoot</code> belonging to this <code>Listbox</code> , or null if no list footers at all.
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>	
<code>getPaging()</code>	Returns the child paging controller that is created automatically, or null if mold is not "paging", or the controller is specified externally by <code>setPaginal(org.zkoss.zul.ext.Paginal)</code> .
<code>SelectAll()</code>	Select all items.
<code>insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component,org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)</code>	
<code>onInitRender()</code>	Handles a private event, <code>onInitRender</code> .
<code>onPaging()</code>	Called when the <code>onPaging</code> event is received (from <code>getPaginal()</code> ).
<code>removeChild(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)</code>	
<code>renderAll()</code>	Renders all <code>Listitem</code> if not loaded yet, with <code>getItemRenderer()</code> .
<code>renderItems(java.util.Set)</code>	
<code>renderItem(Listitem)</code>	Renders the specified Row if not loaded yet, with <code>getRowRenderer()</code> .
<code>renderItems(java.util.Set)</code>	Renders a set of specified rows.
<code>setTabIndex(int)</code>	Sets the tab order of this component.

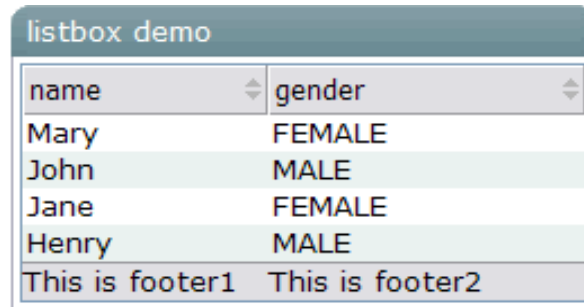
Name	Description
	Currently, only the "select" mold supports this property.
<code>getTabIndex()</code>	<p>Returns the tab order of this component.</p> <p>Currently, only the "select" mold supports this property.</p> <p>Default: -1 (means the same as browser's default).</p>
<code>setItemRenderer(java.lang.String)</code>	Sets the renderer by use of a class name.
<code>toggleItemSelection(List item)</code>	If the specified item is selected, it is deselected.

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Listcell

A list cell.



name	gender
Mary	FEMALE
John	MALE
Jane	FEMALE
Henry	MALE
This is footer1	This is footer2

```
<window title="listbox demo" border="normal">
  <listbox id="box" width="250px">
    <listhead sizable="true">
      <listheader label="name" sort="auto"/>
      <listheader label="gender" sort="auto"/>
    </listhead>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Mary"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="John"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Jane"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Henry"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listfoot >
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer1"/></listfooter>
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer2"/></listfooter>
    </listfoot>
  </listbox>
</window>
```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Listcell

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Name	Description	Return Data Type
span	Number of columns to span this footer.	int
value	The value this cell stored.	Java.lang.Object
width	the width which the same as getListheader()'s width.	String

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getListbox()	Returns the listbox that contains this column.	org.zkoss.zul.Listbox
getColumnHtmlPostfix()		java.lang.String
getColumnHtmlPrefix()		java.lang.String
getOuterAttrs()		java.lang.String
getColumnIndex()	Returns the column index, starting from 0.	int
setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component parent)	Can only be Listhead	void
getListheader()	Returns the list header that is in the same column as this footer, or null if not available.	Org.zkoss.zul.ListHeader
Invalidate()		

## Inherited From

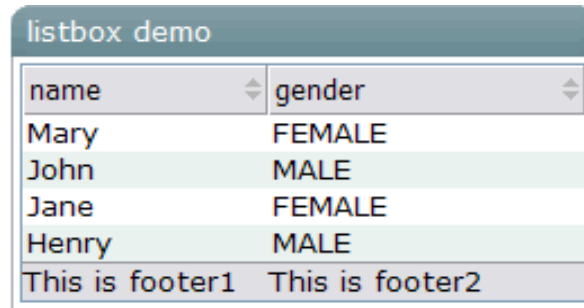
Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent



## Listfoot

Like `Listhead`, each listbox has at most one `Listfoot`.



name	gender
Mary	FEMALE
John	MALE
Jane	FEMALE
Henry	MALE
This is footer1	This is footer2

```
<window title="listbox demo" border="normal">
  <listbox id="box" width="250px">
    <listhead sizable="true">
      <listheader label="name" sort="auto"/>
      <listheader label="gender" sort="auto"/>
    </listhead>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Mary"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="John"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Jane"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Henry"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listfoot >
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer1"/></listfooter>
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer2"/></listfooter>
    </listfoot>
  </listbox>
</window>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Listfoot`

## Supported Child Components

Listfooter

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

\*NONE

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getListbox()</code>	Returns the <code>listbox</code> that contains this column.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.Listbox</code>

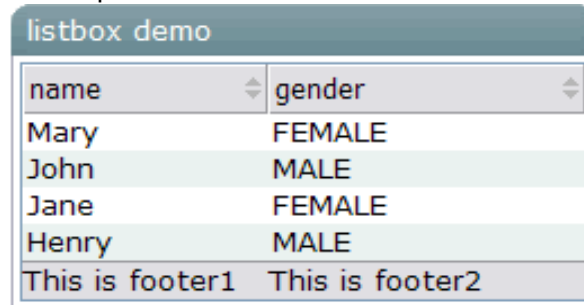
## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Listfooter

A column of the footer of a list box (`Listbox`). Its parent must be `Listfoot`. Unlike `Listheader`, you could place any child in a list footer.

Note: `Listcell` also accepts children.



name	gender
Mary	FEMALE
John	MALE
Jane	FEMALE
Henry	MALE
This is footer1	This is footer2

```
<window title="listbox demo" border="normal">
  <listbox id="box" width="250px">
    <listhead sizable="true">
      <listheader label="name" sort="auto"/>
      <listheader label="gender" sort="auto"/>
    </listhead>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Mary"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="John"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Jane"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Henry"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listfoot >
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer1"/></listfooter>
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer2"/></listfooter>
    </listfoot>
  </listbox>
</window>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Listfooter`

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Name	Description	Return Data Type
span	Number of columns to span this footer.	int

## Methods

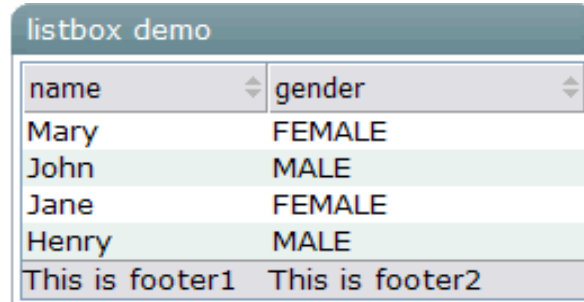
Name	Description	Return Data Type
getListbox()	Returns the listbox that contains this column.	org.zkoss.zul.Listbox
getOuterAttrs()		java.lang.String
getColumnIndex()	Returns the column index, starting from 0.	int
setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component parent)	Can only be Listhead	void
getListfoot()	Returns the set of footers that this belongs to.	Org.zkoss.zul.Listfoot
getListheader()	Returns the list header that is in the same column as this footer, or null if not available.	Org.zkoss.zul.ListHeader

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Listhead

A list headers used to define multi-columns and/or headers. Can only support `Listheader` as its child.



name	gender
Mary	FEMALE
John	MALE
Jane	FEMALE
Henry	MALE
This is footer1	This is footer2

```
<window title="listbox demo" border="normal">
  <listbox id="box" width="250px">
    <listhead sizable="true">
      <listheader label="name" sort="auto"/>
      <listheader label="gender" sort="auto"/>
    </listhead>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Mary"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="John"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Jane"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Henry"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listfoot >
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer1"/></listfooter>
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer2"/></listfooter>
    </listfoot>
  </listbox>
</window>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Listhead`

## Supported Child Components

Listheader

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

\*NONE

## Methods

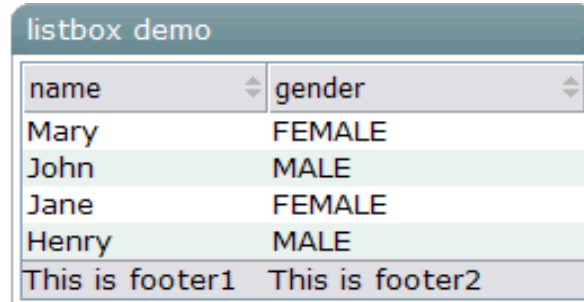
Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getListbox()</code>	Returns the <code>listbox</code> that contains this column.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.Listbox</code>

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.HeaderElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Listheader

The list header which defines the attributes and header of a column of a list box. Its parent must be `Listhead`.



name	gender
Mary	FEMALE
John	MALE
Jane	FEMALE
Henry	MALE
This is footer1	This is footer2

```
<window title="listbox demo" border="normal">
  <listbox id="box" width="250px">
    <listhead sizable="true">
      <listheader label="name" sort="auto"/>
      <listheader label="gender" sort="auto"/>
    </listhead>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Mary"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="John"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Jane"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Henry"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listfoot >
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer1"/></listfooter>
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer2"/></listfooter>
    </listfoot>
  </listbox>
</window>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Listheader`

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Name	Event Type
onClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
onRightClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
onDoubleClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type
sortAscending	Sets the ascending sorter, or null for no sorter for the ascending order.	java.util.Comparator
sortDescending	Sets the descending sorter, or null for no sorter for the descending order.	java.util.Comparator
sortDirection	Sets the sort direction. <b>Value:</b> ascending descending natural	java.lang.String
maxlength	the maximal length of each item's label.	Positive integer

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getListbox()	Returns the listbox that contains this column.	org.zkoss.zul.ListBox
getOuterAttrs()		java.lang.String



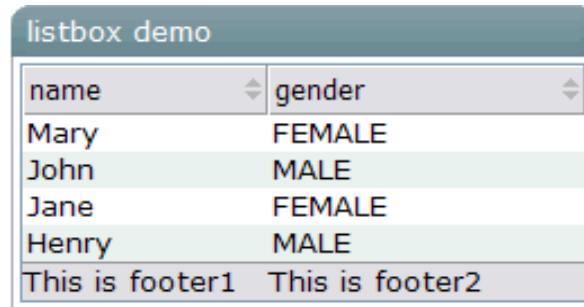
Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getClass()</code>	Returns the style class.	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>onSort()</code>	It invokes <code>sort(boolean)</code> to sort list items and maintain <code>getSortDirection()</code> .	<code>void</code>
<code>getColumnIndex()</code>	Returns the column index, starting from 0.	<code>int</code>
<code>setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component parent)</code>	Can only be Listhead	<code>void</code>
<code>setSortAscending(java.lang.String)</code>	Sets the ascending sorter with the class name, or null for no sorter for the ascending order.	<code>void</code>
<code>setSortDescending(java.lang.String)</code>	Sets the descending sorter with the class name, or null for no sorter for the descending order.	<code>void</code>
<code>sort(boolean)</code>	Sorts the rows (Row) based on <code>getSortAscending()</code> and <code>getSortDescending()</code> , if <code>getSortDirection()</code> doesn't matches the ascending argument.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>sort(boolean, boolean)</code>	Sorts the rows (Row) based on <code>getSortAscending()</code> and <code>getSortDescending()</code> .	<code>boolean</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.HeaderElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Listitem

A list item.



name	gender
Mary	FEMALE
John	MALE
Jane	FEMALE
Henry	MALE
This is footer1	This is footer2

```
<window title="listbox demo" border="normal">
  <listbox id="box" width="250px">
    <listhead sizable="true">
      <listheader label="name" sort="auto"/>
      <listheader label="gender" sort="auto"/>
    </listhead>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Mary"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="John"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Jane"/>
      <listcell label="FEMALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listitem>
      <listcell label="Henry"/>
      <listcell label="MALE"/>
    </listitem>
    <listfoot >
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer1"/></listfooter>
      <listfooter><label value="This is footer2"/></listfooter>
    </listfoot>
  </listbox>
</window>
```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Listitem

## Supported Child Components

Listcell

## Supported Events

Name	Event Type
onSelect	<b>org.zkoss.zul.event.SelectEvent</b> <b>Description:</b> Represents an event cause by user's the list selection is changed at the client.

## Properties

Name	Description	Data Type	Default Value
maxlength	the maximal length of this item's label.	int	
index	the index of this item (aka., the order in the listbox).	int	
value	The value this cell stored.	Java.lang.Object	
label	the width which the same as <code>getListheader()</code> 's width.	String	
src	the src of the Listcell it contains, or null if no such cell.	String	
image	Returns the image of the Listcell it contains.	String	
disable	Is this Listitem is disabled.	boolean	false
selected	Is this Listitem is selected.	boolean	false

## Methods

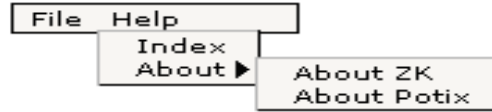
Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getListbox()</code>	Returns the listbox that contains this column.	org.zkoss.zul.Listbox
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		java.lang.String
<code>setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component parent)</code>	Can only be Listbox	void
<code>Invalidate()</code>		

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Menu

An element, much like a button, that is placed on a menu bar. When the user clicks the menu element, the child `Menupopup` of the menu will be displayed. This element is also used to create submenus of `Menupopup`.



```
<menu label="File">
  <menupopup>
    <menuitem label="New" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuitem label="Open" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuitem label="Save" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuseparator/>
    <menuitem label="Exit" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
  </menupopup>
</menu>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Menu`

### Supported Child Components

`Menupopup`

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

\*NONE

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>getMenupopup()</code>	Returns the <code>Menupopup</code> it owns, or null if not available.	Object	<null>
<code>isTopmost()</code>	Returns whether this is an top-level menu, i.e., not owning by another <code>Menupopup</code> .	Boolean	True

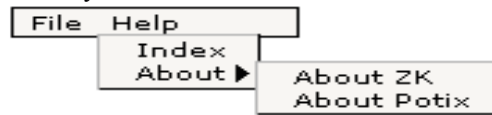
Name	Description	Data Type	Values
	<b>Values:</b> true   false		
getOutAttrs()			String
insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component insertBefore)			boolean

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Menubar

A container that usually contains menu elements.



```
<menubar id="menubar">
  <menu label="File">
    <menupopup onOpen="alert(self.id)">
      <menuitem label="New" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
      <menuitem label="Open" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
      <menuitem label="Save" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
      <menuseparator/>
      <menuitem label="Exit" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    </menupopup>
  </menu>
  <menu label="Help">
    <menupopup>
      <menuitem label="Index" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
      <menu label="About">
        <menupopup>
          <menuitem label="About ZK" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
          <menuitem label="About Potix" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
        </menupopup>
      </menu>
    </menupopup>
  </menu>
</menubar>
```

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Menubar

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
orient	The orient <b>Values:</b> horizontal   vertical	String	vertical
autodrop	Returns whether to automatically drop down menus if user moves mouse over it. <b>Values:</b> true   false	Boolean	false

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
onDrawNewChild(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child, java.lang.StringBuffer out)		void
getOuterAttrs()		String
insertBefore()		Boolean

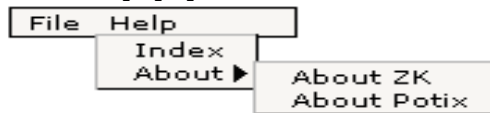
### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent



## MenuItem

A single choice in a Menupopup element. It acts much like a button but it is rendered on a menu.



```
<menu label="File">
  <menupopup>
    <menuItem label="New" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuItem label="Open" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuItem label="Save" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuseparator/>
    <menuItem label="Exit" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
  </menupopup>
</menu>
```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.MenuItem

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onClick	<p>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</p> <p><b>Description:</b> A menu command is associated with a menu item. There are two ways to associate a command to it: the onClick event and the href property. If a event listener is added for a menu item for the onClick event, the listener is invoked when the item is clicked.</p>

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
value	The value	String	<empty string>
href	The target frame or window.	String	<null>
Target	The href	String	<null>
autocheck	Whether the menuitem check mark will update each time the menu item is selected <b>Values:</b> true   false	Boolean	false
checked	Whether it is checked. <b>Values:</b> true   false	Boolean	false

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
isTopmost()	Returns whether this is an top-level menu, i.e., not owning by another Menupopup. <b>Values:</b> true   false	boolean
getOuterAttrs()		String

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Menupopup

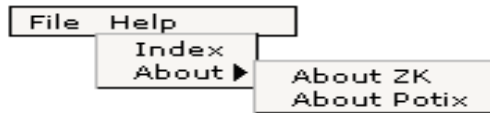
A container used to display menus. It should be placed inside a Menu.

Supported event: `onOpen`.

Note: to have better performance, `onOpen` is sent only if non-deferrable event listener is registered (see `Deferrable`).

To load the content dynamically, you can listen to the `onOpen` event, and then create menuitem when `OpenEvent.isOpen()` is true.

Default `HtmlBasedComponent.getSclass():menupopup`.



```
<menubar id="menubar">
  <menu label="File">
    <menupopup onOpen="alert(self.id)">
      <menuitem label="New" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
      <menuitem label="Open" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
      <menuitem label="Save" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
      <menuseparator/>
      <menuitem label="Exit" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    </menupopup>
  </menu>
  <menu label="Help">
    <menupopup>
      <menuitem label="Index" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
      <menu label="About">
        <menupopup>
          <menuitem label="About ZK" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
          <menuitem label="About Potix" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
        </menupopup>
      </menu>
    </menupopup>
  </menu>
</menubar>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Menupopup`

## Supported Child Components

Menu, MenuItem, Menuseparator

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onOpen	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has opened or closed a component.

## Properties

\*NONE

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getOuterAttrs()		String
insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component insertBefore)		boolean

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Menuseparator

Used to create a separator between menu items..



```
<menu label="File">
  <menupopup>
    <menuitem label="New" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuitem label="Open" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuitem label="Save" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
    <menuseparator/>
    <menuitem label="Exit" onClick="alert(self.label)"/>
  </menupopup>
</menu>
```

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Menuseparator

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

\*NONE

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
isChildable()	Not childable. <b>Default:</b> false	boolean

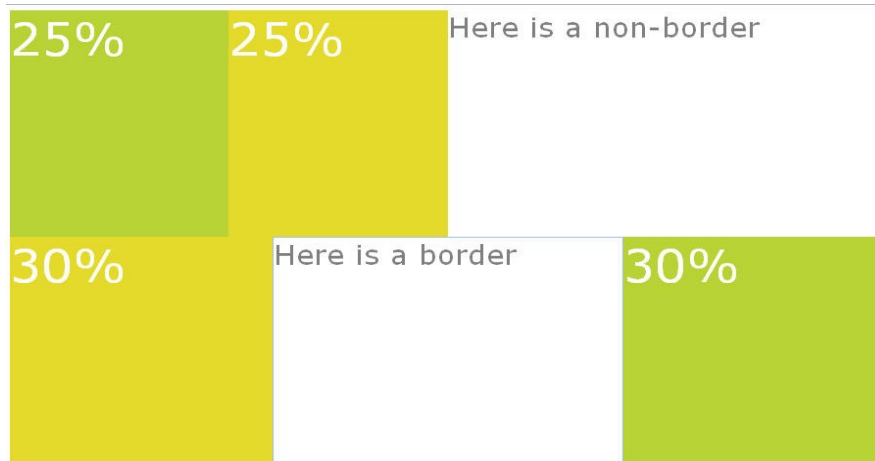
### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## North

This component is a north region. The default class of CSS is specified "layout-region-north".



```
<borderlayout height="500px">
  <north size="50%" border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="25%" border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#B8D335">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </center>
      <east size="50%" border="none" flex="true">
        <label value="Here is a non-border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </east>
    </borderlayout>
  </north>
  <center border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="30%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center>
        <label value="Here is a border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </center>
    </borderlayout>
  </center>
</borderlayout>
```

```

</center>
<east size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
  <div style="background:#B8D335">
    <label value="30%"
      style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
    </div>
  </east>
</borderlayout>
</center>
</borderlayout>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zkex.zul.North

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnOpen	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent  <b>Description:</b> When a layout is collapsed or opened by a user, the onOpen event is sent to the application.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
size	Sets the size of this region.	java.lang.String	null

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getPosition()	Returns BorderLayout.NORTH.	java.lang.String
setWidth(java.lang.String width)	The width can't be specified in this component because its width is determined by other region components (West or East).	void

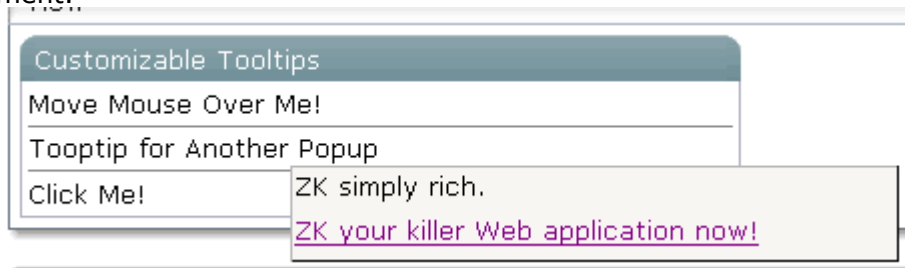


## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zkex.zul.LayoutRegion
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Popup

A container that is displayed as a popup. The popup window does not have any special frame. Popups can be displayed when an element is clicked by assigning the id of the popup to either the `XulElement.setPopup(java.lang.String)`, `XulElement.setContext(java.lang.String)` or `XulElement.setTooltip(java.lang.String)` attribute of the element.



```
<label value="Move Mouse Over Me!" tooltip="editPopup"/>
  <separator bar="true"/>
  <label value="Tooptip for Another Popup" tooltip="any"/>
  <separator bar="true"/>
  ...
  <popup id="any" width="300px">
    <vbox>
      ZK simply rich.
      <toolbarbutton label="ZK your killer Web application now!"
href="http://www.zkoss.org"/>
    </vbox>
  </popup>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.popup`

### Supported Child Components

\*ALL

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Attributes

\*NONE

### Methods

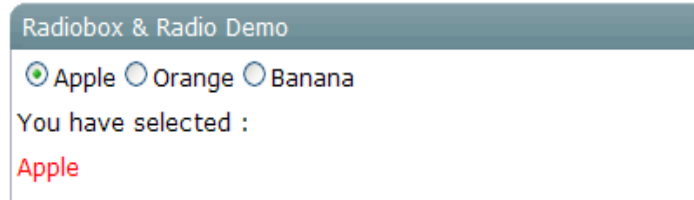
Name	Description	Return Data Type
getOutAttrs()		String
setVisible()	Not allowed	boolean

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Radio

A `radio` button is a component that can be turned on and off. Radio buttons are grouped together in a group, called `radiogroup`. Only one radio button with the same group may be selected at a time.



```
<window title="Radiobox & Radio Demo" >
  <vbox>
    <radiogroup onCheck="fruit.value = self.selectedItem.label">
      <radio label="Apple"/>
      <radio label="Orange"/>
      <radio label="Banana"/>
    </radiogroup>
    You have selected :<label id="fruit" style="color:red"/>
  </vbox>
</window>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Radio`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

Name	Event Type
onFocus	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component gets the focus.
onBlur	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component loses the focus.
onCheck	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.CheckEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component loses the focus.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type
value	The String value denote this radio.	String
selected	The state of this radio.	boolean

## Methods

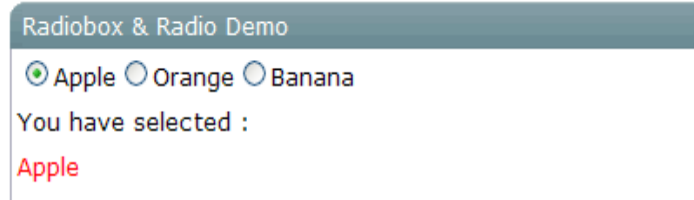
Name	Description	Return Data Type
IsChildable	Determines whether it accepts child components <b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.	Boolean
getInnerAttrs	Appends interior attributes for generating the HTML checkbox tag (the name, disabled and other attribute).	java.lang.String
getRadiogroup	Returns Radiogroup that this radio button belongs to.	Radiogroup
getName	Returns the name of this radio button.	java.lang.String

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.CheckBox
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Radiogroup

Used to group multiple `radio` buttons. In one `radiogroup`. Only one radio button may be selected at a time.



```
<window title="Radiobox & Radio Demo" >
  <vbox>
    <radiogroup onCheck="fruit.value = self.selectedItem.label">
      <radio label="Apple"/>
      <radio label="Orange"/>
      <radio label="Banana"/>
    </radiogroup>
    You have selected :<label id="fruit" style="color:red"/>
  </vbox>
</window>
```

Note: To support the versatile layout, a radio group accepts any kind of children , including Radio. On the other hand, the parent of a radio, if any, must be a radio group.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Radiogroup`

### Supported Child Components

\*ALL

### Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type
value	The <code>String</code> value denote this radio.	<code>String</code>
selectedIndex	the index of the selected radio button (-1 if no one is selected).	<code>int</code>
selectedItem	the selected <code>radio</code> button.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.Radio</code>
name	the name of this group of radio buttons.	<code>String</code>

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getItemCount</code>	Returns the number of radio buttons in this group.	<code>int</code>
<code>appendItem</code>	Appends a radio button.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.Radio</code>
<code>removeItemAt</code>	Removes the child <code>radio</code> button in the list box at the given index.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.Radio</code>

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Row

A single row in a `Rows` element. Each child of the `Row` element is placed in each successive cell of the grid. The row with the most child elements determines the number of `columns` in each `row`.

**Default `getClass()`:** the same as `grid`'s `sclass`.

Type	Content
File:	<input type="text"/>
Type:	Java Files (*.java) <input type="button" value="Browse..."/>
Options:	<div></div>

```
<window title="Grid Demo" border="normal" width="360px">
  <zscript>
    class Comp implements Comparator {
      private boolean _asc;
      public Comp(boolean asc) {
        _asc = asc;
      }
      public int compare(Object o1, Object o2) {
        String s1 = o1.getChildren().get(0).getValue(),
        s2 = o2.getChildren().get(0).getValue();
        int v = s1.compareTo(s2);
        return _asc ? v: -v;
      }
    }
    Comp asc = new Comp(true), dsc = new Comp(false);
  </zscript>
  <grid>
    <columns sizable="true">
      <column label="Type" sortAscending="&#36;{asc}"
sortDescending="&#36;{dsc}"/>
      <column label="Content"/>
    </columns>
    <rows>
      <row>
        <label value="File:"/>
        <textbox width="99%"/>
      </row>
      <row>
```



```

        <label value="Type:"/>
        <hbox>
            <listbox rows="1" mold="select">
                <listitem label="Java Files, (*.java)"/>
                <listitem label="All Files, (*.*)" />
            </listbox>
            <button label="Browse..." />
        </hbox>
    </row>
    <row>
        <label value="Options:"/>
        <textbox rows="3" width="99%" />
    </row>
</rows>
</grid>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Row

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
align	Sets the horizontal alignment of the whole grid. <b>Value:</b> left center right	java.lang.String	<null>
nowrap	Sets the nowrap.	boolean	false
sclass	Sets the style class.	java.lang.String	<null>
spans	Sets the spans, which is a list of numbers separated by comma.	java.lang.String	<null>
valign	Sets the vertical alignment of the whole row.	java.lang.String	<null>
value	Sets the value.	java.lang.Object	<null>

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getChildAttrs(int)</code>	Returns the HTML attributes for the child of the specified index.	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>getGrid()</code>	Returns the grid that contains this row.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.Grid</code>
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>onDrawNewChild(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component, java.lang.StringBuffer)</code>		<code>void</code>
<code>setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)</code>		<code>void</code>
<code>setStyle(java.lang.String)</code>		<code>void</code>

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Rows

Defines the `rows` of a grid. Each child of a `rows` element should be a `org.zkoss.zul.Row` element.

Type	Content
File:	<input type="text"/>
Type:	Java Files (*.java) <input type="button" value="Browse..."/>
Options:	<div></div>

```
<window title="Grid Demo" border="normal" width="360px">
  <zscript>
    class Comp implements Comparator {
      private boolean _asc;
      public Comp(boolean asc) {
        _asc = asc;
      }
      public int compare(Object o1, Object o2) {
        String s1 = o1.getChildren().get(0).getValue(),
              s2 = o2.getChildren().get(0).getValue();
        int v = s1.compareTo(s2);
        return _asc ? v: -v;
      }
    }
    Comp asc = new Comp(true), dsc = new Comp(false);
  </zscript>
  <grid>
    <columns sizable="true">
      <column label="Type" sortAscending="#36;{asc}"
sortDescending="#36;{dsc}"/>
      <column label="Content"/>
    </columns>
    <rows>
      <row>
        <label value="File:"/>
        <textbox width="99%"/>
      </row>
      <row>
        <label value="Type:"/>
        <hbox>
          <listbox rows="1" mold="select">
```

```

        <listitem label="Java Files, (*.java)"/>
        <listitem label="All Files, (*.*)"/>
    </listbox>
    <button label="Browse..." />
</hbox>
</row>
<row>
    <label value="Options:" />
    <textbox rows="3" width="99%" />
</row>
</rows>
</grid>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Rows

## Supported Child Components

Row

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

\*NONE

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getGrid()	Returns the grid that contains this rows.	org.zkoss.zul.Grid
getVisibleBegin()	Returns the index of the first visible child.	int
getVisibleEnd()	Returns the index of the last visible child.	int
insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		boolean
onChildAdded(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void
onChildRemoved(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void
setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component)		void

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Separator

A separator.

A separator is used to insert a space between two components. There are several ways to customize the separator.

1. By use of the orient property, you could specify a vertical separator or a horizontal separator. By default, it is a horizontal separator, which inserts a line break. On the other hand, a vertical separator inserts a white space. In addition, space is a variant of separator whose default orientation is vertical.

2. By use of the bar property, you could control whether to show a horizontal or vertical line between component.

3. By use of the spacing property, you could control the size of spacing.

```
line 1 by separator
line 2 by separator
line 3 by separator | another piece

line 4 by separator | another piece
```

```
line 1 by separator
<separator />
line 2 by separator
<separator />
line 3 by separator
<space bar="true" />
another piece
<separator spacing="20px" />
line 4 by separator
<space bar="true" spacing="20px" />
another piece
```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Separator

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Attributes

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
spacing	the spacing. <b>Values:</b> the spacing (such as "0", "5px", "3pt" or "1em")	String	<null>
orient	the orient. <b>Values:</b> horizontal vertical	String	horizontal
bar	whether to display a visual bar as the separator. <b>Values:</b> true/false	boolean	false

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
isChildable()	<b>Default:</b> not childable	boolean

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Slider

A slider with slid and knob

A slider is used to let user specifying a value by scrolling.

A slider accepts a range of value starting from 0 to 100. You could change the maximal allowed value by the `maxpos` property.



```
<slider id="slider" />
<slider curpos="1" maxpos="20" />
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Slider`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnScroll	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.ScrollEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes the content of a scrollable component has been scrolled by the user.
OnScrolling	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.ScrollEvent  <b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is scrolling a scrollable component. Notice that the component's content (at the server) won't be changed until <code>onScroll</code> is received. Thus, you have to invoke the <code>getPos</code> method in the <code>ScrollEvent</code> class to retrieve the temporary position.



### Attributes

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
curpos	the current position of the slider <b>Values:</b> 0 to maxpos	Int	0
maxpos	the maximum position of the slider.	Int	100
PageIncrement	the amount that the value of curpos changes by when the tray of the scroll bar is clicked	Int	10

### Methods

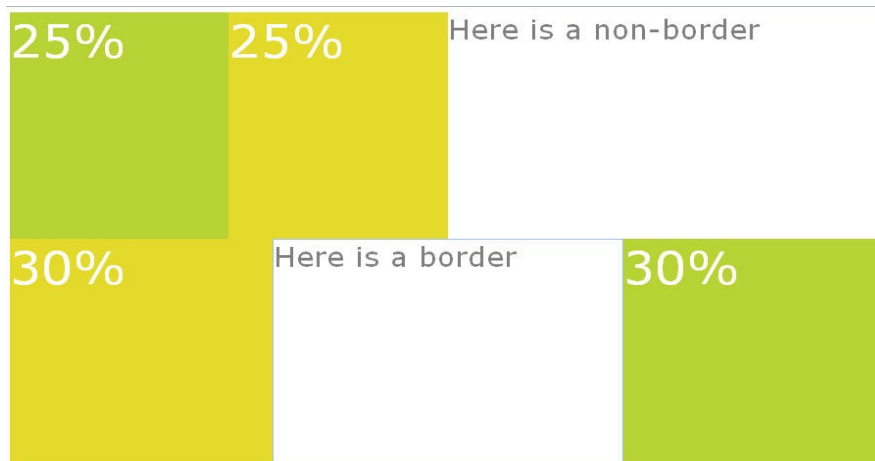
Name	Description	Return Data Type
GetOuterAttrs()		String

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## South

This component is a south region. The default class of CSS is specified "layout-region-south".



```
<borderlayout height="500px">
  <north size="50%" border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="25%" border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#B8D335">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </center>
      <east size="50%" border="none" flex="true">
        <label value="Here is a non-border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </east>
    </borderlayout>
  </north>
  <center border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="30%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center>
        <label value="Here is a border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </center>
    </borderlayout>
  </center>
</borderlayout>
```

```

</center>
<east size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
  <div style="background:#B8D335">
    <label value="30%"
      style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
  </div>
</east>
</borderlayout>
</center>
</borderlayout>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zkex.zul.south

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnOpen	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent  <b>Description:</b> When a layout is collapsed or opened by a user, the onOpen event is sent to the application.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
size	Sets the size of this region.	java.lang.String	null

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getPosition()	Returns BorderLayout.NORTH.	java.lang.String
setWidth(java.lang.String width)	The width can't be specified in this component because its width is determined by other region components (West or East).	void

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zkex.zul.LayoutRegion
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Separator

Space is a Separator with the orient default to "horizontal".

In other words, `<space>` is equivalent to `<separator orient="horizontal">`

line 1 by separator

line 2 by separator

line 3 by separator | another piece

line 4 by separator | another piece

```
line 1 by separator
<separator />
line 2 by separator
<separator />
line 3 by separator
<space bar="true" />
another piece
<separator spacing="20px" />
line 4 by separator
<space bar="true" spacing="20px" />
another piece
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Space`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

## Attributes

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
spacing	the spacing. <b>Values:</b> the spacing (such as "0", "5px", "3pt" or "1em")	String	<null>
orient	the orient. <b>Values:</b> horizontal vertical	String	horizontal
bar	whether to display a visual bar as the separator. <b>Values:</b> true/false	boolean	false

## Methods

\*NONE

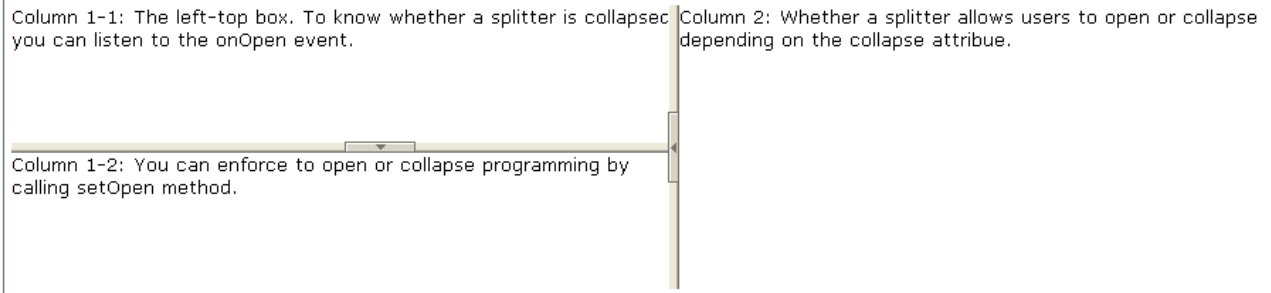
## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.Separator
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Splitter

An element which should appear before or after an element inside a box (Box, VBox and Hbox).

When the splitter is dragged, the sibling elements of the splitter are resized. If `getCollapse()` is true, a grippy is placed inside the splitter, and one sibling element of the splitter is collapsed when the grippy is clicked.



```
<hbox spacing="0" width="100%">
  <vbox height="200px">
    Column 1-1: The left-top box. To know whether a splitter
    is collapsed, you can listen to the onOpen event.
    <splitter collapse="after"/>
    Column 1-2: You can enforce to open or collapse programming
    by calling setOpen method.
  </vbox>
  <splitter collapse="before"/>
  Column 2: Whether a splitter allows users to open or collapse
  depending on the collapse attribute.
</hbox>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Splitter`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnOpen	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent <b>Description:</b> When a splitter is collapsed or opened by a user, the <code>onOpen</code> event is sent to the application.

## Attributes

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
collapse	Returns which side of the splitter is collapsed when its grippy is clicked. If this attribute is not specified, the splitter will not cause a collapse. <b>Values:</b> None, before, after	String	none
orient	the maximum position of the slider. <b>Values:</b> horizontal   vertical	String	vertical
open	the amount that the value of curpos changes by when the tray of the scroll bar is clicked <b>Values:</b> true   false	boolean	true

## Methods

\*NONE

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent



## Style

The style component used to specify CSS styles for the owner desktop.

Note: a style component can appear anywhere in a ZUML page, but it affects all components in the same desktop.

```
+ <script type="text/javascript">
- <style id="z_c6_2" type="text/css">
  1
  2   a{
  3       color:red;
  4   }
  5
</style>
+ <script type="text/javascript" charset="UTF-8">
```

```
<style>
  a{
    color:red;
  }
</style>
```

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Style

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Attributes

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Values
src	the URI of an external style sheet.	String	<empty string>

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
onChildRemoved(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child)		void
redraw(java.io.Writer out)		void
insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Co	Only Label children	boolean

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<pre> component child, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component insertBefore) </pre>	are allowed.	

#### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Tab

A specific tab. Clicking on the tab brings the tab panel to the front. You could put a label and an image on it by `label` and `image` properties.

By setting the `closable` property to `true`, a close button is shown for the tab, such that user could close the tab and the corresponding tab panel by clicking the button. Once user clicks on the close button, an `onClose` event is sent to the tab. It is processed by the `onClose` method of `Tab`. Then, `onClose`, by default, detaches the tab itself and the corresponding tab panel.



```
<tabbox width="400px">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 1" image="/img/folder.gif" />
    <tab label="Tab 2" image="/img/folder.gif" closable="true"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanels>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 1</tabpanel>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 2</tabpanel>
  </tabpanels>
</tabbox>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Tab`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
<code>onClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
<code>onRightClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.

Event Name	Event Type
<code>onDoubleClick</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.</p>
<code>onSelect</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes user has selected a tab. <code>onSelect</code> is sent to both tab and tabbox.</p>
<code>onClose</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.ui.zk.ui.event.Event</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes the close button is pressed by a user, and the component shall detach itself.</p>

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>closable</code>	<p>Sets whether this tab is closable. If closable, a button is displayed and the <code>onClose</code> event is sent if an user clicks the button.</p> <p>Values : <code>true false</code></p>	<code>boolean</code>	<code>false</code>
<code>selected</code>	<p>Sets whether this tab is selected.</p> <p>Values : <code>true false</code></p>	<code>boolean</code>	

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>getIndex</code>	Returns the index of this panel, or -1 if it doesn't belong to any tabs.	<code>int</code>	
<code>getLinkedPanel</code>	Returns the panel associated with this tab.	<code>Tabpanel</code>	
<code>getTabbox</code>	Returns the tabbox owns this component.	<code>Tabbox</code>	
<code>isChildable</code>	No child is allowed.	<code>boolean</code>	<code>false</code>

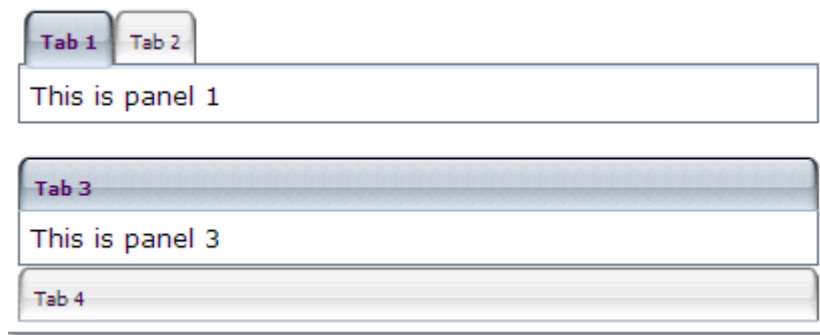
## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Tabbox

A `tabbox` that contains the `tabs` and `tabpanel`s allows developers to separate a large number of components into several groups(each group contains a `tab` and a `tabpanel`), and show one group each time, such that the user interface won't be too complicate to read. There is only one group (aka., a `tabpanel`) is visible at the same time. Once the `tab` of an invisible group is clicked, it becomes visible and the previous visible group becomes invisible.

The currently selected tab component is given an additional `selected` property which is set to true. This is used to give the currently selected tab a different appearance so that it will look selected. Only one tab will have a true value for this property at a time. If none of tabs are selected, the first one is selected automatically.



```
<zk>
<tabbox width="400px">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 1"/>
    <tab label="Tab 2"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanel>This is panel 1</tabpanel>
  <tabpanel>This is panel 2</tabpanel>
</tabpanel>
</tabbox>
<space/>
<tabbox width="400px" mold="accordion">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 3"/>
    <tab label="Tab 4"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanel>This is panel 3</tabpanel>
  <tabpanel>This is panel 4</tabpanel>
</tabpanel>
</tabbox>
```

```
</tabbox>  
</zk>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Tabbox`

### Supported Child Components

Tabs, Tabpanels

### Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
<code>onRightClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
<code>onSelect</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has selected a tab. <code>onSelect</code> is sent to both tab and tabbox.

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>orient</code>	Sets the orient. Values : <code>horizontal vertical</code>	String	<code>horizontal</code>
<code>panelSpacing</code>	Sets the spacing between Tabpanel. This is used by certain molds, such as accordion.	String	<code>&lt;null&gt;</code>
<code>selectedIndex</code>	Sets the selected index.	int	<code>0</code>
<code>selectedPanel</code>	Sets the selected tabpanel	Tabpanel	<code>&lt;null&gt;</code>
<code>selectedTab</code>	Sets the selected tab	Tab	<code>&lt;null&gt;</code>

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>getTabLook</code>	Returns the look of the Tab and Tabbox.	String	
<code>getTabpanels</code>	Returns the tabpanels that this	Tabpanels	

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
	tabbox owns.		
getTabs	Returns the tabs that this tabbox owns.	Tabs	

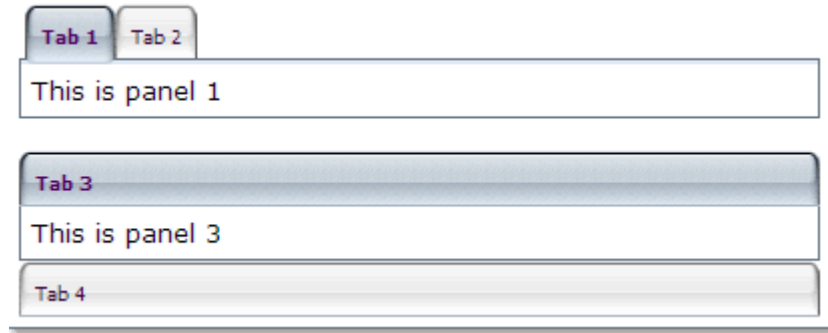
### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent



## Tabpanel

A `tabpanel` is the body of a single tab panel. You would place the content for a group of components within a tab panel. The first `tabpanel` corresponds to the first `tab`, the second `tabpanel` corresponds to the second `tab` and so on.



```
<zk>
<tabbox width="400px">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 1"/>
    <tab label="Tab 2"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanels>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 1</tabpanel>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 2</tabpanel>
  </tabpanels>
</tabbox>
<space/>
<tabbox width="400px" mold="accordion">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 3"/>
    <tab label="Tab 4"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanels>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 3</tabpanel>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 4</tabpanel>
  </tabpanels>
</tabbox>
</zk>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Tabpanel`

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
onRightClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
onDoubleClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.

## Properties

\*NONE

## Methods

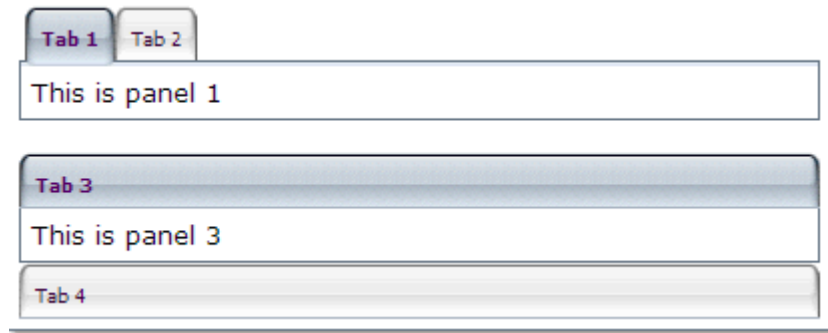
Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getIndex	Returns the index of this panel, or -1 if it doesn't belong to any tabpanels.	int	
getLinkedTab	Returns the tab associated with this tab panel.	Tab	
getTabbox	Returns the tabbox owns this component.	Tabbox	
isSelected	Returns whether this tab panel is selected.	boolean	

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Tabpanels

A `tabpanel` is the container for the tab panels, i.e., a collection of `tabpanel` components.



```
<zk>
<tabbox width="400px">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 1"/>
    <tab label="Tab 2"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanel>This is panel 1</tabpanel>
  <tabpanel>This is panel 2</tabpanel>
</tabbox>
<space/>
<tabbox width="400px" mold="accordion">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 3"/>
    <tab label="Tab 4"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanel>This is panel 3</tabpanel>
  <tabpanel>This is panel 4</tabpanel>
</tabbox>
</zk>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Treepanels`

### Supported Child Components

`Tabpanel`

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

\*None

## Methods

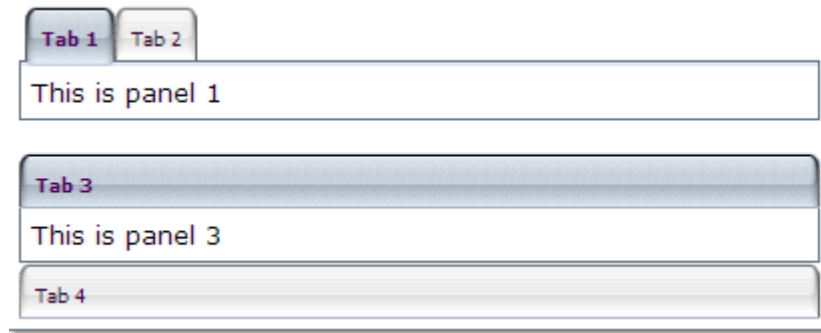
Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getTabbox	Returns the tabbox owns this component.	Tabbox	

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Tabs

A `tabbox` is the container for the `tab` components.



```
<zk>
<tabbox width="400px">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 1"/>
    <tab label="Tab 2"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanels>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 1</tabpanel>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 2</tabpanel>
  </tabpanels>
</tabbox>
<space/>
<tabbox width="400px" mold="accordion">
  <tabs>
    <tab label="Tab 3"/>
    <tab label="Tab 4"/>
  </tabs>
  <tabpanels>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 3</tabpanel>
    <tabpanel>This is panel 4</tabpanel>
  </tabpanels>
</tabbox>
</zk>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Tabs`

### Supported Child Components

`Tab`

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

\*None

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getTabbox	Returns the tabbox owns this component.	Tabbox	

## Inherited From

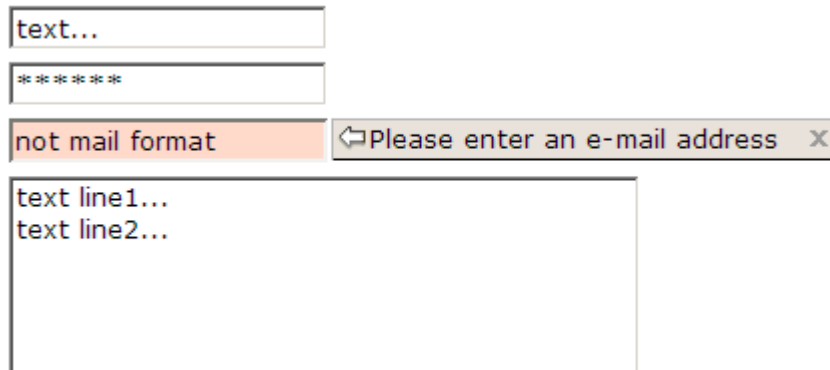
Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Textbox

A `textbox` is used to let users input text data.

You could assign `value`, `type`, `constraint`, `rows`, `cols` to a `textbox` by the corresponding properties. When you assigns the property `type` to a string value "password" when `multiline` is false( `multiline` will be true if You set rows large then 1 or sets `multiline` to true directly) then any character in this component will replace by '\*'.  
.

You could also assign a constraint value with a regular expression string or a default constraint expression(available value is "no empty"). When user change the value of `textbox`, will cause a validating process to validate the value. If validation fail, then a notification will popped up.



```
<textbox value="text..." />
<textbox value="secret" type="password" />
<textbox constraint="/.+@.+\.[a-z]+/: Please enter an e-mail address" />
<textbox rows="5" cols="40">
  <attribute name="value">
text line1...
text line2...
  </attribute>
</textbox>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Textbox`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
<code>onChange</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes the content of an input component has been modified by the user.</p>
<code>onChanging</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is changing the content of an input component. Notice that the component's content (at the server) won't be changed until <code>onChange</code> is received. Thus, you have to invoke the <code>getValue</code> method in the <code>InputEvent</code> class to retrieve the temporary value.</p>
<code>onSelection</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectionEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes that user is selecting a portion of the text of an input component. You can retrieve the start and end position of the selected text by use of the <code>getStart</code> and <code>getEnd</code> methods.</p>
<code>onFocus</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component gets the focus. Remember event listeners execute at the server, so the focus at the client might be changed when the event listener for <code>onFocus</code> got executed.</p>
<code>onBlur</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes when a component loses the focus. Remember event listeners execute at the server, so the focus at the client might be changed when the event listener for <code>onBlur</code> got executed.</p>
<code>onCreate</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.ui.zk.ui.event.CreateEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes a component is created when rendering a ZUML page.</p>
<code>onDrop</code>	<p><code>org.zkoss.ui.zk.ui.event.DropEvent</code></p> <p><b>Description:</b> Denotes another component is dropped to the component</p>



Event Name	Event Type
	that receives this event.

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
multiline	Sets whether it is multiline. Values: <code>true</code>   <code>false</code> Note: If <code>rows &gt; 1</code> , multiline will always return <code>true</code>	boolean	false
rows	Sets the rows.	int	1
type	Sets the type. Values : <code>text</code>   <code>password</code>	String	text
value	Sets the text value.	String	<empty string>

### Methods

\*NONE

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.InputElement
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Timer

Timer is a special component that is invisible. It fires one or more `org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event` after a specified delay.

Notice that the timer won't fire any event until it is attached to a page.

```
<label id="now"/>
<timer id="timer" delay="1000" repeats="true"
    onTimer="now.setValue(new Date().toString())"/>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Timer`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onTimer	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes the timer you specified has triggered an event. To know which timer, invoke the <code>getTarget</code> method in the <code>Event</code> class.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
delay	Sets the delay, the number of milliseconds between successive action events. Note : 0 means immediately	int	0
repeats	Sets whether the timer shall send Event repeatedly. Values : true false	boolean	false
running	Start or stops the timer. Values : true false	boolean	true

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
start	Starts the timer.	void	
stop	Stops the timer.	void	

## Inherited From

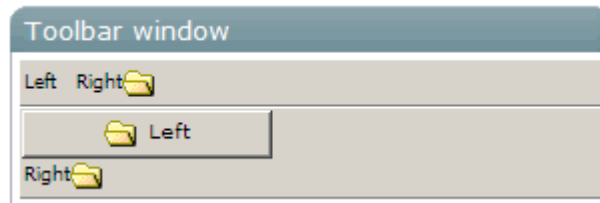
Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Toolbar

A `toolbar` is used to place a series of buttons, such as `toolbarbutton` or `button`. The toolbar buttons could be used without toolbars, so a toolbar could be used without tool buttons. However, tool buttons change their appearance if they are placed inside a toolbar.

The toolbar has two orientation: `horizontal` and `vertical`. It controls how the buttons are placed.

See also : `org.zkoss.zul.Button`, `org.zkoss.zul.Toolbarbutton`



```
<window title="Toolbar window" border="normal" width="300px">
  <toolbar>
    <toolbarbutton label="Left" /><space/>
    <toolbarbutton label="Right" image="/img/folder.gif" dir="reverse"/>
  </toolbar>
  <toolbar orient="vertical">
    <button label="Left" image="/img/folder.gif" width="125px"/>
    <toolbarbutton label="Right" image="/img/folder.gif" dir="reverse"/>
  </toolbar>
</window>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Toolbar`

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
onRightClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b>

Event Name	Event Type
	Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
onDoubleClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
orient	Sets the orient. Values : horizontal vertical	String	horizontal

### Methods

\*NONE

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

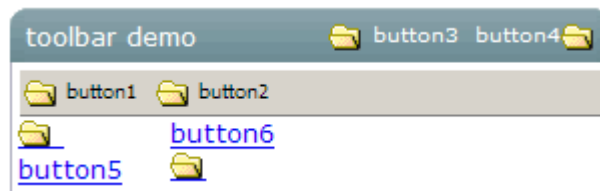
## Toolbarbutton

The behavior of `Toolbarbutton` is similar to the `button` except the appearance is different. The `button` component uses HTML `BUTTON` tag, while the `toolbarbutton` component uses HTML `A` tag.

A `toolbarbutton` could be placed outside a `toolbar`, However `toolbarbuttons` change their appearance if they are placed inside a `toolbar`.

`Toolbarbutton` supports `getHref()`. If `getHref()` is not null, the `onClick` handler is ignored and this element is degenerated to HTML's `A` tag.

See also : `org.zkoss.zul.Button`, `org.zkoss.zul.Toolbar`



```
<window title="toolbar demo" border="normal" width="300px">
  <caption>
    <toolbarbutton label="button3" image="/img/folder.gif"/><space/>
    <toolbarbutton label="button4" image="/img/folder.gif" dir="reverse" />
  </caption>
  <toolbar>
    <toolbarbutton label="button1" image="/img/folder.gif" /><space/>
    <toolbarbutton label="button2" image="/img/folder.gif" />
  </toolbar>
  <hbox>
    <toolbarbutton label="button5" image="/img/folder.gif"
orient="vertical"/><space/>
    <toolbarbutton label="button6" image="/img/folder.gif" orient="vertical"
dir="reverse"/>
  </hbox>
</window>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Toolbarbutton`

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
<code>onClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
<code>onRightClick</code>	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent</code> <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
<code>dir</code>	Sets the direction of image, if normal then text first, otherwise image first. Check Button to know more. <b>Values</b> : <code>normal reverse</code>	String	<code>normal</code>
<code>href</code>	Sets the href, If <code>null</code> , the button has no function unless you specify the <code>onClick</code> handler. If has value, button will render as a HTML A tag.	String	<code>&lt;null&gt;</code>
<code>orient</code>	Sets the orient. Check Button to know more. <b>Values</b> : <code>horizontal vertical</code>	String	<code>horizontal</code>
<code>target</code>	Sets the target frame or window, this attribute works when <code>href</code> not null	String	<code>&lt;null&gt;</code>

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>isChildable</code>	Check Is this component allow children.	boolean	<code>false</code>

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement</code>

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent



## Tree

A `tree` consists of tree parts, the set of columns, the set of footers, and the tree body. The set of columns is defined by a number of `treecol` components, one for each column. Each column will appear as a header at the top of the tree. The second part, The set of footers is defined by a number of `treefooter` components, one for each column also. Each column will appear as a footer at the bottom of the tree. The third part, the tree body, contains the data to appear in the tree and is created with a `treechildren` component.

tree demo	
Name	Description
Item 1	Item 1 description
Item 2	Item 2 description
Item 2.1	
Item 2.2	Item 2.2 is something who cares
Item 3	
Count	Summary

```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal">
  <tree id="tree" width="400px" rows="5">
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 1"/>
          <treecell label="Item 1 description"/>
        </treerow>
      </treeitem>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 2"/>
          <treecell label="Item 2 description"/>
        </treerow>
        <treechildren>
          <treeitem>
            <treerow>
              <treecell label="Item 2.1"/>
            </treerow>
          </treeitem>
        </treechildren>
      </treeitem>
    </treechildren>
  </tree>
</window>
```

```

        <treerow>
            <treecell label="Item 2.2"/>
            <treecell label="Item 2.2 is something who cares"/>
        </treerow>
    </treeitem>
</treechildren>
</treeitem>
    <treeitem label="Item 3"/>
</treechildren>
<treefoot>
    <treefooter label="Count"/>
    <treefooter label="Summary"/>
</treefoot>
</tree>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Tree

## Supported Child Components

Treecols, Treechildren, Treefoot

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onSelect	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has selected one or multiple child components(a set of treeitem).

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
checkmark	Sets whether the check mark shall be displayed in front of each item. The check mark is a checkbox if <code>isMultiple()</code> returns true. It is a radio button if <code>isMultiple()</code> returns false. Values : true false	boolean	false
model	Sets the tree model associated with this tree.	org.zkoss.zul.TreeModel	<null>
multiple	Sets whether multiple selections are allowed. Values : true false	boolean	false
name	Sets the name of this component. The name is used only to work with "legacy" Web application that handles user's request by servlets. It works only with HTTP/HTML-based browsers. It doesn't work with other kind of clients. Don't use this method if your application is purely based on ZK's event-driven model.	String	<null>
pageSize	Sets the page size that is used by all <code>Treechildren</code> to display a portion of their child <code>Treeitem</code> , or -1 if no limitation.	int	10
rows	Sets the rows. Zero means no limitation.	int	0
selectedItem	Deselects all of the currently selected items and selects the given item.	org.zkoss.zul.Treeitem	<null>
seltype	Sets the seltype. Currently, only "single" is supported. Values : single	String	<single>
treeitemRenderer	Sets the renderer which is used to render each item if <code>getModel()</code> is not null.	org.zkoss.zul.TreeitemRenderer	<null>

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
	Note: changing a render will not cause the tree to re-render. If you want it to re-render, you could assign the same model again (i.e., <code>setModel(getModel())</code> ), or fire an <code>TreeDataEvent</code> event.		
<code>vflex</code>	Sets whether to grow and shrink vertical to fit their given space, so called vertical flexibility. Note: this attribute is ignored if <code>setRows(int)</code> is specified Values : <code>true false</code>	<code>boolean</code>	<code>false</code>

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>addItemToSelection</code>	Selects the given item, without deselecting any other items that are already selected.	<code>Treeitem</code>	
<code>clear</code>	Clears all child tree items Note: after clear, <code>getTreechildren()</code> won't be null, but it has no child		
<code>clearSelection</code>	Clears the selection.		
<code>getItemCount</code>	Returns the number of child <code>Treeitem</code>	<code>int</code>	
<code>getItems</code>	Returns a readonly list of all descending <code>Treeitem</code> (children's children and so on) ,	<code>Collection</code>	
<code>getSelectedCount</code>	Returns the number of items being selected.	<code>int</code>	
<code>getSelectedItems</code>	Returns all selected items.	<code>Set</code>	
<code>getTreechildren</code>	Returns the treechildren that this tree owns (might null).	<code>Treechildren</code>	
<code>getTreecols</code>	Returns the treecols that this tree owns (might null).	<code>Treecols</code>	
<code>getTreefoot</code>	Returns the treefoot that this tree owns (might null).	<code>Treefoot</code>	

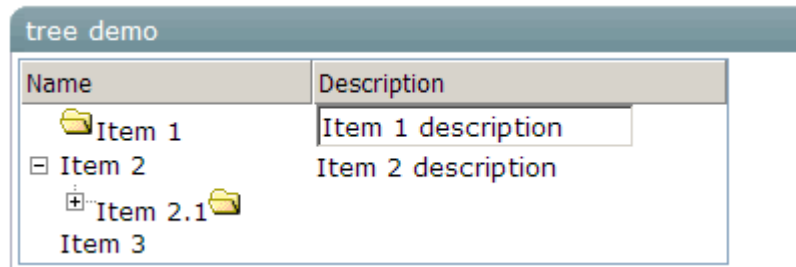
Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>removeItemFromSelection</code>	Deselects the given item without deselecting other items.	Treeitem	
<code>selectAll</code>	Selects all items.		
<code>selectItem</code>	Deselects all of the currently selected items and selects the given item.	Treeitem	
<code>toggleItemSelection</code>	If the specified item is selected, it is deselected.	Treeitem	

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Treecell

Treecell represent one column in a treerow by sequential. Treecell can contains any component in it, such as label, image, textbox etc.



```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal" width="400px">
  <tree id="tree" width="90%" >
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell>
            <image src="/img/folder.gif"/>Item 1
          </treecell>
          <treecell>
            <textbox value="Item 1 description"/>
          </treecell>
        </treerow>
      </treeitem>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 2"/>
          <treecell label="Item 2 description"/>
        </treerow>
        <treechildren>
          <treeitem open="false">
            <treerow>
              <treecell label="Item 2.1">
                <image src="/img/folder.gif"/>
              </treecell>
            </treerow>
            <treechildren>
              <treeitem>
                <treerow>
                  <treecell label="Item 2.1.1"/>
                </treerow>
              </treeitem>
            </treechildren>
          </treeitem>
        </treechildren>
      </treeitem>
    </treechildren>
  </tree>
</window>
```

```

        </treerow>
      </treeitem>
    </treechildren>
  </treeitem>
</treechildren>
</treeitem>
<treeitem label="Item 3"/>
</treechildren>
</tree>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Treecell

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has clicked the component.
onRightClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
onDoubleClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
span	Sets the number of columns to span this cell. It is the same as the colspan attribute of HTML TD tag.	int	1
width	Do not set this property, use Treecol.width instead.	int	



## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>getColumnIndex</code>	Returns the column index of this cell, starting from 0.	<code>int</code>	
<code>getLevel</code>	Returns the level this cell is.	<code>int</code>	
<code>getMaxlength</code>	Returns the maximal length for this cell, which is decided by the corresponding <code>getTreecol()</code> 's <code>Treecol.getMaxlength()</code> .	<code>int</code>	
<code>getTree</code>	Return the tree that owns this cell.	<code>Tree</code>	
<code>getTreecol</code>	Returns the tree col associated with this cell, or null if not available	<code>Treecol</code>	

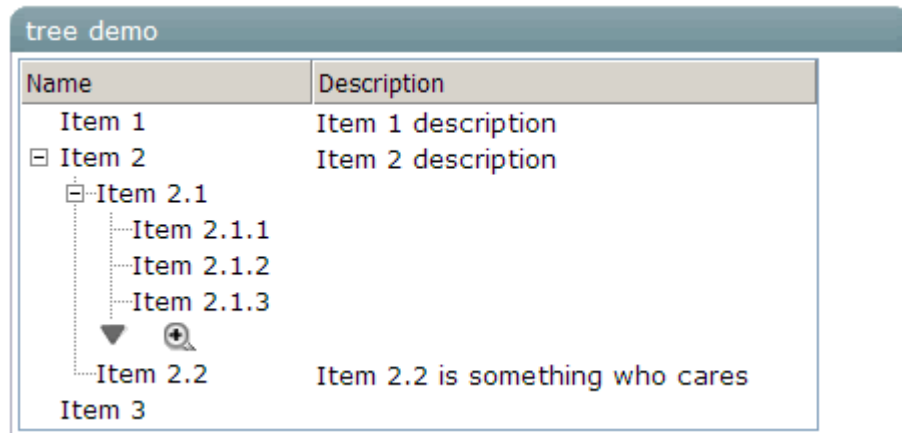
## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## Treechildren

`Treechildren` contains a collection of `treeitem` components. It is main body of the `Tree` and it also the main body of a `Treeitem`'s children.

You can change the page size of each `treechildren` instance by modifying the `pageSize` property



```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal" width="450px">
  <tree id="tree" width="90%" >
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 1"/>
          <treecell label="Item 1 description"/>
        </treerow>
      </treeitem>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 2"/>
          <treecell label="Item 2 description"/>
        </treerow>
        <treechildren>
          <treeitem>
            <treerow>
              <treecell label="Item 2.1"/>
            </treerow>
            <treechildren pageSize="3">
              <treeitem>
```

```

        <treerow>
            <treecell label="Item 2.1.1"/>
        </treerow>
    </treeitem>
    <treeitem>
        <treerow>
            <treecell label="Item 2.1.2"/>
        </treerow>
    </treeitem>
    <treeitem>
        <treerow>
            <treecell label="Item 2.1.3"/>
        </treerow>
    </treeitem>
    <treeitem>
        <treerow>
            <treecell label="Item 2.1.4"/>
        </treerow>
    </treeitem>
</treechildren>
</treeitem>
<treeitem>
    <treerow>
        <treecell label="Item 2.2"/>
        <treecell label="Item 2.2 is something who cares"/>
    </treerow>
</treeitem>
</treechildren>
</treeitem>
    <treeitem label="Item 3"/>
</treechildren>
</tree>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Treechildren

## Supported Child Components

Treeitem

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onPaging	org.zkoss.zul.event.PagingEvent <b>Description:</b> Notifies one of the pages of a multi-page component is selected by the user.
onPageSize	org.zkoss.zul.event.PageSizeEvent

Event Name	Event Type
	<b>Description:</b> Used to notify that the page size is changed (by the user)

### Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
pageSize	Sets the page size which controls the number of visible child Treeitem. -1 means no limitation. The default value gets by <code>getTree().getPageSize()</code>	int	10
activePage	Sets the active page (starting from 0).	int	0

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getActivePage	Returns the active page (starting from 0).	int	
getItemCount	Returns the number of child Treeitem including all descendants.	int	
getItems	Returns a readonly list of all descending Treeitem (children's children and so on).	Collection	
getLinkedTreerow	Returns the Treerow that is associated with this treechildren, or null if no such treerow.	Treerow	
getPageCount	Returns the number of pages (at least one).	int	
getTree	Returns the Tree instance containing this element.	tree	
getVisibleBegin	Returns the index of the first visible child.	int	
getVisibleEnd	Returns the index of the last visible child.	int	

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Treecol

A `treecol` is a top column of tree, Its parent must be `Treecols`.

tree demo		
Name	Description	Remark
[-] Item 1	Item 1 description	Item 1 remark
[-] Item 1.2	Item 1.2 description	

```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal" width="400px">
  <tree id="tree" width="90%" rows="2">
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
      <treecol label="Remark"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 1"/>
          <treecell label="Item 1 description"/>
          <treecell label="Item 1 remark"/>
        </treerow>
      <treechildren>
        <treeitem>
          <treerow>
            <treecell label="Item 1.2"/>
            <treecell label="Item 1.2 description"/>
          </treerow>
        </treeitem>
      </treechildren>
    </treeitem>
  </treechildren>
</tree>
</window>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Treecol`

### Supported Child Components

\*NONE

### Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
maxlength	Sets the maximal length of each item's label.	int	0

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getColumnIndex	Returns the column index, starting from 0.	int	
getTree	Returns the tree that it belongs to.	Tree	

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.HeaderElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Treecols

A `treecols` is main part of tree which contains set of columns. The set of columns is defined by a number of `treecol` components. Each column will appear as a column at the top of the tree.

tree demo		
Name	Description	Remark
[-] Item 1	Item 1 description	Item 1 remark
[-] Item 1.2	Item 1.2 description	

```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal" width="400px">
  <tree id="tree" width="90%" rows="2">
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
      <treecol label="Remark"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 1"/>
          <treecell label="Item 1 description"/>
          <treecell label="Item 1 remark"/>
        </treerow>
        <treechildren>
          <treeitem>
            <treerow>
              <treecell label="Item 1.2"/>
              <treecell label="Item 1.2 description"/>
            </treerow>
          </treeitem>
        </treechildren>
      </treeitem>
    </treechildren>
  </tree>
</window>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Treecols`

### Supported Child Components

`Treecol`



## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onColSize	org.zkoss.zul.event.ColSizeEvent <b>Description:</b> Notifies the parent of a group of headers that the widths of two of its children are changed by the user.

## Properties

\*NONE

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getTree	Returns the tree that it belongs to.	org.zkoss.zul.Tree	

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.HeadersElement
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Treefoot

A `treefoot` is main part of tree which contains set of footers. The set of footers is defined by a number of `treefooter` components. Each column will appear as a footer at the bottom of the tree.

tree demo	
Name	Description
Item 1	Item 1 description
Item 2	Item 2 description
Item 2.1	
Item 2.2	Item 2.2 is something who cares
Item 3	
Count	Summary

```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal">
  <tree id="tree" width="400px" rows="5">
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 1"/>
          <treecell label="Item 1 description"/>
        </treerow>
      </treeitem>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 2"/>
          <treecell label="Item 2 description"/>
        </treerow>
        <treechildren>
          <treeitem>
            <treerow>
              <treecell label="Item 2.1"/>
            </treerow>
          </treeitem>
          <treeitem>
            <treerow>
              <treecell label="Item 2.2"/>
              <treecell label="Item 2.2 is something who cares"/>
            </treerow>
          </treeitem>
        </treechildren>
      </treeitem>
    </treechildren>
  </tree>

```

```

        </treechildren>
    </treeitem>
    <treeitem label="Item 3"/>
</treechildren>
<treefoot>
    <treefooter label="Count"/>
    <treefooter label="Summary"/>
</treefoot>
</tree>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Treefoot

## Supported Child Components

Treefooter

## Supported Events

\*None

## Properties

\*None

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getTree	Returns the tree that it belongs to.	Tree	

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Treefooter

A `treefooter` is a bottom column of tree, Its parent must be `Treefoot`. You could place any child in a tree footer.

tree demo	
Name	Description
[-] Item 1	Item 1 description
[-] Item 1.2	Item 1.2 description
[+] Count	[+] Summary

```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal" width="400px">
  <tree id="tree" width="90%" rows="2">
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 1"/>
          <treecell label="Item 1 description"/>
        </treerow>
      <treechildren>
        <treeitem>
          <treerow>
            <treecell label="Item 1.2"/>
            <treecell label="Item 1.2 description"/>
          </treerow>
        </treeitem>
      </treechildren>
    </treeitem>
  </treechildren>
  <treefoot >
    <treefooter>Count</treefooter>
    <treefooter>Summary</treefooter>
  </treefoot>
</tree>
</window>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Treefooter`

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

\*NONE

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
span	Sets the number of columns to span this footer.	int	1

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getColumnIndex	Returns the column index, starting from 0.	int	
getTree	Returns the tree that this belongs to.	Tree	
getTreecol	Returns the tree header that is in the same column as this footer, or null if not available.	Treecol	

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelImageElement
org.zkoss.zul.impl.LabelElement
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

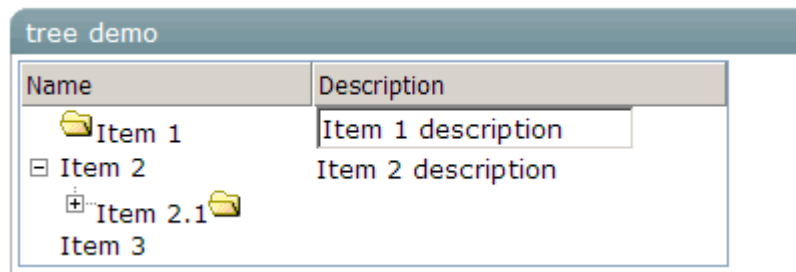
## Treeitem

`Treeitem` contains a row of data (`treerow`), and an optional `treechildren`.

If the component doesn't contain a `treechildren`, it is a leaf node that doesn't accept any child items.

If it contains a `treechildren`, it is a branch node that might contain other items.

For a branch node, an +/- button will appear at the beginning of the row, such that user could open and close the item by clicking on the +/- button.



```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal" width="400px">
  <tree id="tree" width="90%" >
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell>
            <image src="/img/folder.gif"/>Item 1
          </treecell>
          <treecell>
            <textbox value="Item 1 description"/>
          </treecell>
        </treerow>
      </treeitem>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 2"/>
          <treecell label="Item 2 description"/>
        </treerow>
        <treechildren>
          <treeitem open="false">
            <treerow>
              <treecell label="Item 2.1">

```

```

        <image src="/img/folder.gif"/>
    </treecell>
</treerow>
<treechildren>
    <treeitem>
        <treerow>
            <treecell label="Item 2.1.1"/>
        </treerow>
    </treeitem>
</treechildren>
</treeitem>
</treechildren>
</tree>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Treeitem

## Supported Child Components

Treeerow, Treechildren

## Supported Events

Event Name	Event Type
onRightClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has right-clicked the component.
onDoubleClick	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has double-clicked the component.
onOpen	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent <b>Description:</b> Denotes user has opened or closed a component. It is useful to implement load-on-demand by listening to the onOpen event, and creating components when the first time the component is opened.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
image	Sets the image of the <code>Treecell</code> it contains. If it is not created, we automatically create it. Same as <code>setSrc</code>	String	
label	Sets the label of the <code>Treecell</code> it contains. If it is not created, we automatically create it.	String	
open	Sets whether this container is open. Values : <code>true false</code>	boolean	true
selected	Sets whether this item is selected. Values : <code>true false</code>	boolean	false
src	Sets the src of the <code>Treecell</code> it contains. If it is not created, we automatically create it. The same as <code>setImage</code> .	String	
value	Sets the value. Note: the value is not sent to the browser, so it is OK to be anything.	Object	null

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>getTreechildren</code>	Returns the treechildren that this tree item owns, or null if doesn't have any child.	Treechildren	
<code>getTreerow</code>	Returns the treerow that this tree item owns (might null).	Treerow	
<code>indexOf</code>	return the index of this container	int	
<code>isContainer</code>	Returns whether the element is to act as a container which can have child elements.	boolean	
<code>isEmpty</code>	Returns whether this element contains no child elements.	boolean	
<code>isLoading</code>	Return true whether this container is loaded	boolean	

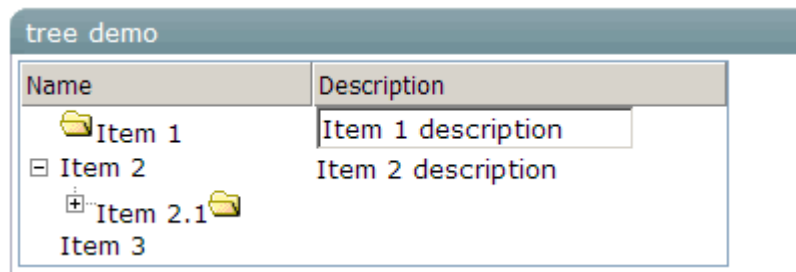


## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Treerow

`Treerow` is a single row in the tree, it is the main content of `treeitem`. `Treerow` can contains multiple `treecell`, each `treecell` represent one column in this row by sequential. A `treecell` can contains any component in it, such as label, image, textbox etc.



```
<window title="tree demo" border="normal" width="400px">
  <tree id="tree" width="90%" >
    <treecols sizable="true">
      <treecol label="Name"/>
      <treecol label="Description"/>
    </treecols>
    <treechildren>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell>
            <image src="/img/folder.gif"/>Item 1
          </treecell>
          <treecell>
            <textbox value="Item 1 description"/>
          </treecell>
        </treerow>
      </treeitem>
      <treeitem>
        <treerow>
          <treecell label="Item 2"/>
          <treecell label="Item 2 description"/>
        </treerow>
        <treechildren>
          <treeitem open="false">
            <treerow>
              <treecell label="Item 2.1">
                <image src="/img/folder.gif"/>
              </treecell>
            </treerow>
          </treeitem>
        </treechildren>
      </treeitem>
    </treechildren>
  </tree>
</window>
```

```

        <treeitem>
            <treerow>
                <treecell label="Item 2.1.1"/>
            </treerow>
        </treeitem>
    </treechildren>
</treeitem>
</treechildren>
</treeitem>
<treeitem label="Item 3"/>
</treechildren>
</tree>
</window>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Treerow

## Supported Child Components

Treecell

## Supported Events

\*None

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
context	Don't use this property of <code>Treerow</code> , use <code>Treeitem.context</code> instead.	String	Always throws <code>UnsupportedOperationException</code>
popup	Don't use this property of <code>Treerow</code> , use <code>Treeitem.popup</code> instead.	String	Always throws <code>UnsupportedOperationException</code>
tooltip	Don't use this property of <code>Treerow</code> , use <code>Treeitem.tooltip</code> instead.	String	Always throws <code>UnsupportedOperationException</code>

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
getLevel	Returns the level this cell is.	int	
getLinkedTreechildren	Returns the <code>Treechildren</code> associated with this <code>Treerow</code> .	<code>Treechildren</code>	
getSclass	Returns the style class. Note: 1) if not set (or <code>setSclass(null)</code> , "item" is	String	

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
	assumed; 2) if selected, it appends "seld" to super's getSclass().		
getTree	Returns the Tree instance containing this element.	Tree	

### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.imp.XulElement
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Vbox

The vbox component is used to create a vertically oriented box. Added components will be placed underneath each other in a column.



```
<zk>
  <vbox>
    <button label="Button 1"/>
    <button label="Button 2"/>
  </vbox>
  <hbox>
    <button label="Button 3"/>
    <button label="Button 4"/>
  </hbox>
</zk>
```

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.Vbox

### Supported Child Components

\*ALL

### Supported Events

\*NONE

### Properties

\*NONE

### Methods

\*NONE

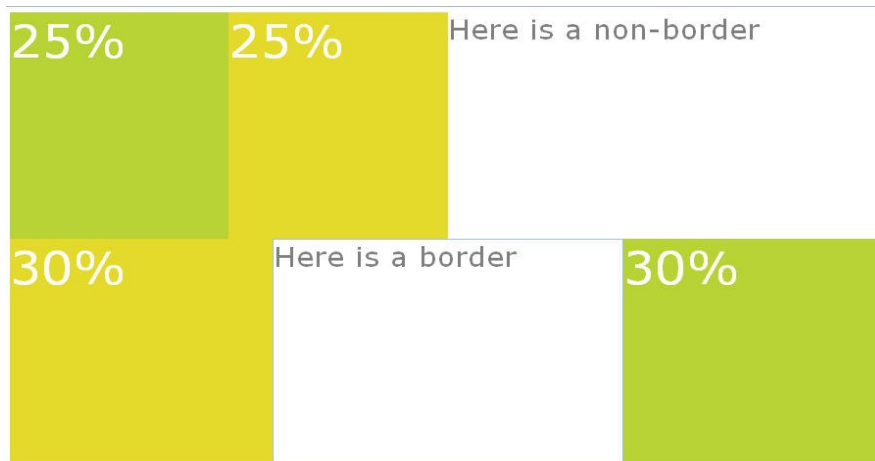
### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zul.Box
org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## West

This component is a west region. The default class of CSS is specified "layout-region-west".



```
<borderlayout height="500px">
  <north size="50%" border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="25%" border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#B8D335">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center border="none" flex="true">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="25%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </center>
      <east size="50%" border="none" flex="true">
        <label value="Here is a non-border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </east>
    </borderlayout>
  </north>
  <center border="0">
    <borderlayout>
      <west size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
        <div style="background:#E6D92C">
          <label value="30%"
            style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
        </div>
      </west>
      <center>
        <label value="Here is a border"
          style="color:gray;font-size:30px" />
      </center>
    </borderlayout>
  </center>
</borderlayout>
```

```

</center>
<east size="30%" flex="true" border="0">
  <div style="background:#B8D335">
    <label value="30%"
      style="color:white;font-size:50px" />
    </div>
  </east>
</borderlayout>
</center>
</borderlayout>

```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zkex.zul.West

## Supported Child Components

\*NONE

## Supported Events

Name	Inherited From
OnOpen	org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent  <b>Description:</b> When a layout is collapsed or opened by a user, the onOpen event is sent to the application.

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
size	Sets the size of this region.	java.lang.String	null

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
getPosition()	Returns BorderLayout.NORTH.	java.lang.String
setWidth(java.lang.String width)	The width can't be specified in this component because its width is determined by other region components (West or East).	void



### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zkex.zul.LayoutRegion
org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Window

A window is, like HTML DIV tag, used to group components. Unlike other components, a window has the following characteristics.

- A window is an owner of an ID space. Any component contained in a window, including itself, could be found by use of the `getFellow` method, if it is assigned with an identifier.
- A window could be overlapped, popup, and embedded.
- A window could be a modal dialog.

Embedded Style	Cyan Style	Popup Style	Modal Style
Hello, Embedded!	Hello, Cyan!	Hello, Popup!	Hello, Modal!

```
<hbox>
  <window title="Embedded Style" border="normal" width="200px">
    Hello, Embedded!
  </window>
  <window title="Cyan Style" sclass="wndcyan" border="normal" width="200px">
    Hello, Cyan!
  </window>
  <window title="Popup Style" sclass="popup" border="normal" width="200px">
    Hello, Popup!
  </window>
  <window title="Modal Style" sclass="modal" border="normal" width="200px">
    Hello, Modal!
  </window>
</hbox>
```

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Window`

## Supported Child Components

\*ALL

## Supported Events

Name	Event Type
onMove	<b>Event:</b> <code>org.zkoss.ui.zk.ui.event.Event</code> Denotes the close button is pressed by a user, and the component shall detach itself.

Name	Event Type
onOpen	<p><b>Event:</b> org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent</p> <p>Denotes user has opened or closed a component.</p> <p><b>Note :</b></p> <p>Unlike onClose, this event is only a notification. The client sends this event after opening or closing the component.</p> <p>It is useful to implement load-on-demand by listening to the onOpen event, and creating components when the first time the component is opened.</p>
onClose	<p><b>Event:</b> org.zkoss.ui.zk.ui.event.Event</p> <p>Denotes the close button is pressed by a user, and the component shall detach itself.</p>
onOK	<p><b>Event:</b> org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.KeyEvent</p> <p>Denotes user has pressed the ENTER key.</p>
onCacnel	<p><b>Event:</b> org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.KeyEvent</p> <p>Denotes user has pressed the ESC key.</p>
onCtrlKey	<p><b>Event:</b> org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.KeyEvent</p> <p>Denotes user has pressed a special key, such as PgUp, Home and a key combined with the Ctrl or Alt key. Refer to the ctrlKeys Property section below for details.</p>

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
border	Sets the border <b>Values:</b> none   normal	java.lang.String	none
closable	Sets whether to show a close button on the title bar.	boolean	false
contentStyle	Sets the CSS style for the content block of the window.	java.lang.String	<empty string>
ctrlKeys	Sets what keystrokes to intercept.	java.lang.String	<null>
draggable		java.lang.String	<null>
mode	Sets the mode of window. <b>Values:</b> overlapped   popup   modal   embedded   highlighted.	int	0
position	Sets how to position the window at the client screen.	java.lang.String	<null>
sizable	Sets whether the window is sizable.	boolean	false
title	Sets the title.	java.lang.String	<empty string>
visible	Changes the visibility of the window.	boolean	false

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
clone()		java.lang.Object
doEmbedded()	Makes this window as embeded with other components	void
doHighlighted()	Makes this window as highlited.	void
doModal()	Makes this window as a modal dialog.	void
doOverlapped()	Makes this window as overlapped with other components.	void
doPopup()	Makes this window as popup, which is overlapped with other component and auto-hidden when user clicks outside of the window.	void

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getContentSclass()</code>	Returns the style class used for the content block.	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>getOuterAttrs()</code>		<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>getTitleSclass()</code>	Returns the style class used for the title.	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>inEmbedded()</code>	Returns whether this is embedded with other components	<code>boolean</code>
<code>inHighlighted()</code>	Returns whether this is a highlighted window.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>inModal()</code>	Returns whether this is a modal dialog.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>inOverlapped()</code>	Returns whether this is a overlapped window.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>inPopup()</code>	Returns whether this is a popup window.	<code>boolean</code>
<code>insertBefore(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child, org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component insertBefore)</code>		<code>boolean</code>
<code>onChildRemoved(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component child)</code>		<code>void</code>
<code>onClose()</code>	Process the onClose event sent when the close button is pressed.	<code>void</code>
<code>onModal()</code>	Process the onModal event by making itself a modal window.	<code>void</code>
<code>setPage(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Page page)</code>		<code>void</code>
<code>setParent(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component parent)</code>		<code>void</code>

## Inherited From

Name
<code>org.zkoss.zul.impl.XulElement</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent</code>

Name
org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent

## Events

### CheckEvent

Represents an event cause by user's check a state at the client.

#### Class Name

org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.CheckEvent

#### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
isChecked()	Returns whether the state is checked.	boolean

#### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event

### ColSizeEvent

Used to notify that the widths of two adjacent column are changed.

When an user drags the border of sizable columns, the width of the adjacent columns are changed accordingly - one is enlarged, the other is shrunk and the total width is not changed.

The event is sent to the parent (e.g., Columns and Treecols).

#### Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.event.ColSizeEvent

#### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
getColIndex()	Return the column index of the first column whose width is changed.	int

Name	Description	Data Type
getColumn1()	Returns the first column whose width is changed.	org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component
getColumn2()	Returns the second column whose width is changed.	org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component
getKeys()	Returns what keys were pressed when the column is resized, or 0 if none of them was pressed.	int

#### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event

### CreateEvent

Used to notify a window that all its children are created and initialized. `UiEngine` post this event to components that declares the `onCreate` handler (either as a method or as in instance definition).

#### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.CreateEvent`

#### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
getArg()	Returns arguments ( <code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Execution.getArg()</code> ) when the component is created.	java.lang.String

#### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event

### DropEvent

Represents an event cause by user's dragging and dropping a component.

The component being dragged can be retrieved by `getDragged()`. The component that received the dragged component is `Event.getTarget()`.

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.DropEvent`

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getDragged</code>	Returns the component being dragged and drop to <code>Event.getTarget()</code> .	Component
<code>getArea</code>	Not applicable to <code>DropEvent</code> . It always returns null if you drag and drop a component to components that partition itself into several areas, such as <code>imagemap</code>	String

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## ErrorEvent

Represents an event cause by user's entering a wrong data or clearing the last wrong data. `ErrorException` is sent when the client detects users entered a wrong value.

Note: if the client doesn't detect the error, the value is sent back to the server with regular event, such as `InputEvent`

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.ErrorEvent`

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>getMessage</code>	Returns the error message if this event is caused by a wrong data, or <code>null</code> if it is to clear message.	String	

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>



## Event

An event sent to the event handler of a component.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getData()</code>	Returns the data accompanies with this event, or null if not available.	<code>java.util.Set</code>
<code>getName()</code>	Returns the event time.	<code>Java.lang.String</code>
<code>getPage()</code>	Returns the page owning this event, or null if broadcast	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Page</code>
<code>getTarget()</code>	Returns the target component that receives this event, or null if broadcast.	<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component</code>
<code>isPropagatable()</code>	Returns whether this is propagatable	<code>boolean</code>
<code>storePropagation()</code>	Stops the propagation for this event.	<code>void</code>
<code>toString()</code>		<code>String</code>

### Inherited From

\*NONE

## InputEvent

Represents an event cause by user's input something at the client.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.InputEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getValue()</code>	Returns the value that user input.	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>isChangingBySelectBlock()</code>	Returns whether this event is <code>onChanging</code> , and caused by user's selecting a list of items.	<code>boolean</code>

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event

## KeyEvent

Represents a key pressed by the user.

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.KeyEvent

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
getKeyCode()	Returns the key code.	int
isAltKey()	Returns whether ALT is pressed.	boolean
isCtrlKey()	Returns whether CTRL is pressed.	boolean
isShiftKey()	Returns whether SHIFT is pressed.	boolean

## Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event

## MouseEvent

Represents an event cause by mouse activity. There are two possible ways to identify a mouse event. One is by coordination (`getX()` and `getY()`). The other is by a logical name, called area (`getArea()`).

### Class Name

org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MouseEvent

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
getArea()	Returns the logical name of the area that the click occurs, or null if not available.	java.lang.String
getKeys()	Returns what keys were pressed when the mouse is clicked, or 0 if none of them was pressed.	int

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getX()</code>	Returns the x coordination of the mouse pointer relevant to the component.	int
<code>getY()</code>	Returns the y coordination of the mouse pointer relevant to the component.	int

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## MoveEvent

Represents an event caused by a component being moved.

Component Implementation Note:

A movable component must implement `Movable` for the returned object of `ComponentCtrl.getExtraCtrl()`.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.MoveEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getKey</code>	Returns what keys were pressed when the component is moved, or 0 if none of them was pressed. It is a combination of <code>CTRL_KEY</code> , <code>SHIFT_KEY</code> and <code>ALT_KEY</code> .	int
<code>getLeft</code>	Returns the left of the component after moved.	String
<code>getTop</code>	Returns the top of the component after moved.	String

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## OpenEvent

Represents an event cause by user's opening or closing something at the client.

Note: it is a bit confusing but `Events.ON_CLOSE` is sent when user clicks a close button. It is a request to ask the server to close a window, a tab or others. If the server ignores the event, nothing will happen at the client. By default, the component is detached when receiving this event.

On the other hand, `Events.ON_OPEN` (with `OpenEvent`) is a notification. It is sent to notify the server that the client has opened or closed something. And, the server can not prevent the client from opening or closing.

## Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.OpenEvent`

## Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getReference</code>	Returns the reference that is the component causing <code>Event.getTarget()</code> to be opened.  It is null, if the open event is not caused by opening a context menu, a <code>tooltip</code> or a <code>popup</code> . Note: the <code>onOpen</code> event is also sent when closing the context menu ( <code>tooltip</code> and <code>popup</code> ), and this method returns null in this case. Thus, it is better to test <code>isOpen()</code> or <code>getReference()</code> before accessing the returned value. <code>if (event.isOpen()) doSome(event.getReference());</code>	Component
<code>isOpen</code>	Returns whether it causes open..	boolean

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## PageSizeEvent

Used to notify that the page size is changed (by the user), or by paginal (such as Paging).

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.event.PageSizeEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getPageable</code>	Returns the pageable controller.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.ext.Pageable</code>
<code>getPageSize()</code>	Returns the page size.	<code>int</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## PagingEvent

Used to notify that a new page is selected by the user, or by `Paginal` (such as `Paging`). It is used for paging long content.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.PagingEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getPageable</code>	Returns the pageable controller.	<code>Pageable</code>
<code>getActivePage</code>	Returns the active page (starting from 0).	<code>int</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## ScrollEvent

Represents an event caused by that user is scrolling or has scrolled at the client.

`ScrollEvent` will be sent with name as "onScroll" after `setCurposByClient(int)` is called to notify application developers that it is called by user (rather than by codes).

For components that might also support `ScrollEvent` with "onScrolling". It is used to notified the server that user is changing its content (changing is on progress and not finished).

The components which are supported this event are: `org.zkoss.zul.Slider`.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.ScrollEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>getPos</code>	Returns the position.	<code>int</code>	

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## SelectEvent

Represents an event cause by user's the list selection is changed at the client.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getSelectedItems()</code>	Returns the selected items.(never null)	<code>java.util.Set</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## SelectionEvent

Represents an event cause by user's the list selection is changed at the client.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SelectionEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getSelectedText()</code>	Returns the selected text contained in this text.	<code>java.util.Set</code>
<code>getSart()</code>	Returns the selected text's start position.	<code>int</code>
<code>getEnd()</code>	Returns the selected text's end position.	<code>int</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## SizeEvent

Represents an event caused by a component being re-sized.

Component Implementation Note: A sizable component must implement `Sizable` for the returned object of `ComponentCtrl.getExtraCtrl()`.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.SizeEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getKeyCode()</code>	Returns the height of the component after re-sized.	<code>java.lang.String</code>
<code>isAltKey()</code>	Returns what keys were pressed when the component is resized, or 0 if none of them was pressed.	<code>int</code>
<code>isCtrlKey()</code>	Returns the width of the component after re-	<code>int</code>

Name	Description	Data Type
	sized.	

#### Inherited From

Inherited From
org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event



## UploadEvent

Represents that user has uploaded one or several files from the client to the server.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.UploadEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type
<code>getMedia()</code>	Returns the first media being uploaded, or null if no file is uploaded.	<code>org.zkoss.util.media.Media</code>
<code>getMedias()</code>	Returns the array of media being uploaded, or null if the user uploaded no file at all.	<code>org.zkoss.util.media.Media[]</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## ZIndexEvent

Represents an event caused by a component whose z-index is modified by the client. A z-indexed component must send ZIndexEvent once the z-index of component is modifiable by the client.

The components which are supported this event are: `org.zkoss.zul.Window`.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.ZIndexEvent`

### Methods

Name	Description	Data Type	Values
<code>getZIndex</code>	Returns the z-index of the component after moved.	<code>int</code>	

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.Event</code>

## Supplemental Classes

### AbstractListModel

A skeletal implementation for ListModel.

#### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.AbstractListModel`

#### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
AddListDataListener (ListDataListener l)	Adds a listener to the list that's notified each time a change to the data model occurs.	void
RemoveListDataListener (ListDataListener l)	Removes a listener from the list that's notified each time a change to the data model occurs.	void

#### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.ListModel</code>

## Constraint

A constraint.

### Interface Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Constraint`

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>validate(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component comp, java.lang.Object value)</code>	Verifies whether the value is acceptable.	<code>void</code>

## Constrained

Decorates a component that its value is constrained by Constraint.

### Interface Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Constrained`

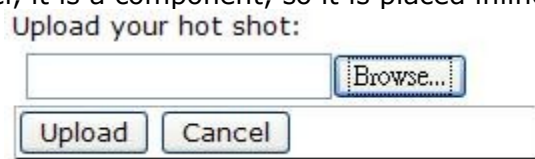
### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getConstraint()</code>	Returns the constraint, or null if no constraint at all.	<code>org.zkoss.zul.Constraint</code>
<code>SetConstraint (Constraint constr)</code>	Sets the constraint.	<code>void</code>

## Fileupload

A fileupload dialog used to let user upload a file.The `fileupload` component is not a

modal dialog. Rather, it is a component, so it is placed inline with other components.



```
<image id="img"/>
Upload your hot shot:
<fileupload onUpload="img.setContent(event.media)"/>
```

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.Fileupload`

## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
number	Sets the maximal allowed number of files to upload.	int	1
template	<p>Sets the template used to create the upload modal dialog.</p> <p><b>Template:</b> ~./zul/html/fileuploaddlg.zul</p> <p><b>Note:</b> the template has no effect, if you use Fileupload as a component (and embed it to a page).</p>	String	~./zul/html/fileuploaddlg.zul

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>get()</code>	Opens a modal dialog with the default message and title, and let user upload a file.	<code>org.zkoss.util.media.Media</code>
<code>get(int max)</code>	Opens a modal dialog to upload multiple files with the default message and title.	<code>org.zkoss.util.media.Media[]</code>
<code>get(java.lang.String message, java.lang.String title)</code>	Opens a modal dialog with the specified message and title, and let user upload a file.	<code>org.zkoss.util.media.Media</code>
<code>get(java.lang.String message, java.lang.String title, int max)</code>	Opens a modal dialog to upload multiple files with the specified message and title.	<code>org.zkoss.util.media.Media[]</code>
<code>isChildable()</code>	<p>Determines whether it accepts child components</p> <p><b>Value:</b> false</p> <p><b>Note:</b> No child is allowed.</p>	<code>boolean</code>
<code>onClose()</code>	Handles the <code>onClose</code> event which is sent when file(s) is uploaded or when the cancel button is pressed.	<code>void</code>

### Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.HtmlBasedComponent_</code>
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.AbstractComponent</code>

## ListitemRenderer

Identifies components that can be used as "rubber stamps" to paint the cells in a Listbox.

### Interface Name

`org.zkoss.zul.ListitemRenderer`

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>render(Listitem item, java.lang.Object data)</code>	Renders the data to the specified list item.	<code>void</code>

## ListModel

This interface defines the methods that components like Listbox and Grid use to get the content of items.

### Interface Name

`org.zkoss.zul.ListModel`

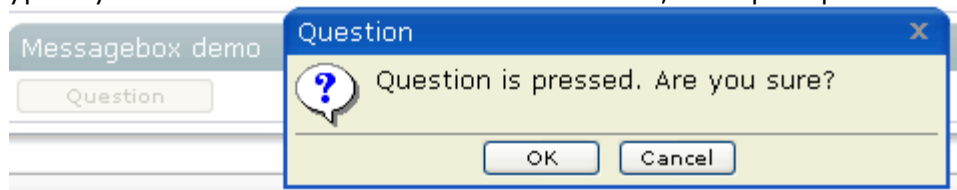
## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
AddListDataListener (ListDataListener l)	Adds a listener to the list that's notified each time a change to the data model occurs.	void
getElementAt(int index)	Returns the value at the specified index.	java.lang.Object
getSize()	Returns the length of the list.	int
removeListDataListener(ListDataListener l)	Removes a listener from the list that's notified each time a change to the data model occurs.	void

## MessageBox

It provides a set of utilities to show message boxes.

It is typically used to alert users when an error occurs, or to prompt user for an decision.



```
<window title="MessageBox demo" border="normal">
  <button label="Question" width="100px">
    <attribute name="onClick">{
      MessageBox.show("Question is pressed. Are you sure?", "Question",
        MessageBox.OK | MessageBox.CANCEL, MessageBox.QUESTION);
    }</attribute>
  </button>
</window>
```

## Class Name

org.zkoss.zul.MessageBox



## Properties

Property	Description	Data Type	Default Value
template	Sets the template used to create the message dialog.	String	~/zul/html/messagebox.zul

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
Show(int messageCode, int titleCode, int button, java.lang.String icon)	Shows a message box by specifying a message code, and returns what button is pressed.	int
show(int messageCode, java.lang.Object[] args, int titleCode, int button, java.lang.String icon)	Shows a message box by specifying a message code, and returns what button is pressed.	int
show(int messageCode, java.lang.Object arg, int titleCode, int button, java.lang.String icon)	Shows a message box by specifying a message code, and returns what button is pressed.	int
show(java.lang.String message)	Shows a message box and returns what button is pressed.	int
show(java.lang.String message, java.lang.String title, int buttons, java.lang.String icon)	Shows a message box and returns what button is pressed.	int

## RendererCtrl

This interface defines the methods components like Listbox use to notify the renderer for several circumstance.

Though `ListitemRenderer.render(org.zkoss.zul.Listitem, java.lang.Object)` is called one item a timer, a request might have several items to render. And, if the renderer implements this interface, `doTry()` will be called before any rendering, and `doFinally()` will be called after all rendering. If any exception occurs, `doCatch(java.lang.Throwable)` will be called.

A typical use is to start a transaction and use it for rendering all items from the same request.

### Interface Name

`org.zkoss.zul.RendererCtrl`

### Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>doCatch(java.lang.Throwable ex)</code>	Called if any exception occurs when rendering items.	void
<code>doFinally()</code>	Invoked after all rendering are done successfully or an exception occurs.	void
<code>doTry()</code>	Called before rendering any item.	void

### SimpleConstraint

A simple constraint that you could build based the predefined constants.

### Interface Name

`org.zkoss.zul.SimpleConstraint`

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getClientValidation()</code>	Returns the function name in JavaScript or a Javascript code snippet used to validate the value at the client.	String
<code>getErrorMessage(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component comp)</code>	Returns the error message when the client detects an error	String
<code>getInstance(java.lang.String flags)</code>	Parses flags from a string to an integer representing a combination of NO_POSITIVE and other NO_xxx flags.	org.zkoss.zul.SimpleConstraint
<code>isClientComplete()</code>	Returns whether the client's validation is complete.	boolean
<code>validate(org.zkoss.zk.ui.Component comp, java.lang.Object value)</code>	Verifies whether the value is acceptable.	void

## SimpleListModel

A simple implementation of ListModel.

### Class Name

`org.zkoss.zul.SimpleListModel`

## Methods

Name	Description	Return Data Type
<code>getElementAt(int index)</code>	Returns the value at the specified index.	<code>java.lang.Object</code>
<code>getSize()</code>	Returns the length of the list.	<code>int</code>
<code>sort(java.util.Comparator cmp, boolean ascending)</code>	Sorts the data.	<code>void</code>

## Inherited From

Inherited From
<code>org.zkoss.zul.AbstractListModel</code>

## 5. The XHTML Components

---

### Overview

- All XHTML components are packed in the `org.zkoss.zhtml` package.
- The XML name space is `http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml`
- The extensions include `htm`, `html`, `xhtml` and `zhtml`.
- The component names are case-insensitive. Developers could use any combination of lower or upper cases.

### URL and encodeURL

A XHTML component generates attributes directly to native HTML tags. It means, unlike XUL, it doesn't prefix the servlet context path to attributes for specifying URL. For example, the following codes don't work (unless the servlet context is "").

```
<img href="/my/good.png"/>
```

Rather, you shall use the `encodeURL` function in EL expressions as follows.

```
<?taglib uri="http://www.zkoss.org/dsp/web/core.dsp.tld" prefix="p"?>
...
<img href="${p:encodeURL('/my/good.png')}" />
```

In Java, you shall use the `encodeURL` method from `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Execution`.

```
<img id="another"/>
<zscript>
    another.setDynamicAttribute("href",
        Executions.getCurrent().encodeURL("/my/good.png"));
</zscript>
```

Notice that XUL components and all ZK features that accept an URL will invoke the `encodeURL` method automatically<sup>6</sup>.

### AbstractTag

All XHTML components are derived from the `org.zkoss.zhtml.impl.AbstractTag` class.

A XHTML component is a thin wrapper that encapsulates a native HTML tag. It is different from a XUL component or other non-native component in several ways.

- By implementing the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.ext.RawId` interface, the universal identifier (`getUuid`) is the same as the identifier (`getId`).

---

<sup>6</sup> The reason not to handle XHTML components is that we don't know which attribute requires URL.

- By implementing the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.ext.DynamicAttributes` interface, all XHTML components support arbitrary attributes. In other words, any attribute name is legal (as long as the targeted browser supports).

## Raw

A special component, `org.zkoss.zhtml.Raw`, used to represent any component that is not declared in the following section (i.e., not in `lang.xml`). In other words, if any unrecognized component name is found, an instance of `Raw` is created, such that a proper HTML tag will be generated correspondingly. In other words, any component name is legal (as long as the targeted browser supports).

```
<marquee align="top">...</marquee>
```

It is equivalent to

```
new Raw().setDynamicAttribute("align", "top");
```

## Components

### A

### Abbr

### Acronym

### Address

### Area

### B

**Base**

**Big**

**Blockquote**

**Body**

**Br**

**Button**

**Caption**

**Cite**

**Code**

**Collection**

**Colgroup**

**Dd**

**Del**

**Dfn**

**Dir**

**Div**

**DI**

**Dt**

**Em**

**Embed**

**Fieldset**

**Font**

**Form**

**H1**



**H2**

**H3**

**H4**

**Head**

**Hr**

**Html**

**I**

**Iframe**

**Img**

**Input**

**Ins**

**Isindex**

**Kbd**

**Label**

**Legend**

**Li**

**Link**

**Map**

**Menu**

**Meta**

**Nobr**

**Object**

**Ol**

**Optgroup**

**Option**

**P**

**Pre**

**Q**

**S**

**Sam**

**Script**

**Select**

**Small**

**Span**

**Strong**

**Style**

**Sub**

**Sup**

**Table**

**Tbody**

**Td**

**Text**

**Textarea**

**Tfoot**

**Th**

**Thead**

**Title**

**Tr**

**Tt**

**UI**

**Var**

## **Supplement Classes**

**Fileupload**

**MessageBox**

## Appendix A. WEB-INF/web.xml

To add ZK a Web application, you have to add servlets, listeners and a optional filter to web.xml.

### ZK Loader

[Required] Class: `org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.DHtmlLayoutServlet`

`DHtmlLayoutServlet` is a servlet used to load ZUML pages when the Web server receives URL requests sent by users.

Notice that you must specify `load-on-startup` since many other servlets depend on the ZK loader.

```
<load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>
```

It is suggested to map this servlet to the `zul` and `zhtml` extensions as shown in the **Sample** section below. It is OK if you want to map `xul` and `html`, too.

#### The Initial Parameters

init-param	Descriptions
update-uri	<p>[Required]</p> <p>It specifies the URI which the ZK AU engine is mapped to.</p> <p>For example, if the ZK AU engine is mapped to <code>/zkau/*</code>, by use of <code>servlet-mapping</code>, then specify <code>/zkau</code> for this parameter.</p> <p>Note: if the servlet container is used with other Web server, like Apache, you have to map this update URI to the servlet container (in additions to <code>zul</code> and <code>zhtml</code> files).</p>
compress	<p>[Optional][Default: <code>true</code>]</p> <p>It specifies whether to compress the output if the browser supports the compression (<code>Accept-Encoding</code>) and this Servlet is not included by other Servlets.</p>
log-level	<p>[Optional]</p> <p>It specifies the default log level for <code>org.zkoss</code>. If not specified, the system default (usually <code>INFO</code>) is used.</p> <p>Possible values: <code>OFF</code>, <code>ERROR</code>, <code>WARNING</code>, <code>INFO</code>, <code>DEBUG</code> and <code>FINER</code>. Refer to the <b>Beyond ZK</b> chapter in <b>the Developer's Guide</b>.</p>

## ZK AU Engine

[Required] Class: `org.zkoss.zk.au.http.DHtmlUpdateServlet`

`DHtmlUpdateServlet` is a servlet that handles AJAX requests asynchronously and automatically.

Notice that the URL pattern mapped to this engine must be consistent with the `update-uri` parameter of the ZK Loader.

## ZK Session Cleaner

[Required] Class: `org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.HttpSessionListener`

`HttpSessionListener` is a listener used to clean up memory when a HTTP session is destroyed.

## ZK Filter

[Optional] Class: `org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.DHtmlLayoutFilter`

`DHtmlLayoutFilter` is a filter to post-process the output generated by other servlets, such as JSP pages. Its role is similar to the ZK Loader. Unlike the ZK Loader, which loads static ZUML pages from Web applications directly, the ZK filter is designed to process dynamic pages generated by other servlets, say JSP or JSF. It enables developers to add rich user interfaces to existent servlets written in any technology.

**Note:** the output must be in XHTML (or ZUML) syntax. If you encounter any problem, you can save the generated output into a ZHTML page and then browse the URL whether the ZHTML page is stored.

### The Initial Parameters

init-param	Descriptions
extension	[Optional][Default: <code>html</code> ]  It specifies how to process the response generated by other servlets.  If <code>html</code> or <code>zhtml</code> , XHTML is assumed to be the default namespace. If <code>xul</code> or <code>zul</code> , XUL is assumed to be the default namespace.
charset	[Optional][Default: <code>UTF-8</code> ]  It specifies the default charset for the output of this filter.  If an empty string is specified as follows, the container's default is used. In other words, the <code>setCharacterEncoding</code> method of

init-param	Descriptions
	<p><code>javax.servlet.ServletResponse</code> is not called.</p> <pre>&lt;param-value&gt;&lt;/param-value&gt;</pre>
compress	<p>[Optional][Default: <code>true</code>]</p> <p>It specifies whether to compress the output if the browser supports the compression (<code>Accept-Encoding</code>) and this filter is not included by other Servlets.</p>

### How to Specify in web.xml

```
<filter>
  <filter-name>zkFilter</filter-name>
  <filter-class>org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.DHtmlLayoutFilter</filter-class>
</filter>
```

## DSP Loader

[Optional] Class: `org.zkoss.web.servlet.dsp.InterpreterServlet`

`InterpreterServlet` is a servlet used to process the DSP files. DSP is a JSP-like template technology. It takes the same syntax as that of JSP. Unlike JSP, DSP is interpreted at the run time, so it is easy to deploy DSP pages. No Java compiler is required in your run-time environment. In addition, you could distribute DSP pages in jar files. This is the way ZK is distributed.

However, you cannot embed Java codes in DSP pages. Actions of DSP, though extensible through TLD files, are different from JSP tags.

### The Initial Parameters

init-param	Descriptions
charset	<p>[Optional][Default: <code>UTF-8</code>]</p> <p>It specifies the default charset for the output of this filter.</p> <p>If an empty string is specified as follows, the container's default is used. In other words, the <code>setCharacterEncoding</code> method of <code>javax.servlet.ServletResponse</code> is not called.</p>
class-resource	<p>[Optional][Default: <code>false</code>]</p> <p>Specifies whether to load resources, such as TLD files, from the class loader, in addition to the servlet context.</p>
compress	<p>[Optional][Default: <code>true</code>]</p> <p>It specifies whether to compress the output if the browser supports the</p>



init-param	Descriptions
	compression (Accept-Encoding) and this Servlet is not included by other Servlets.

## How to Specify in web.xml

```
<servlet>
  <servlet-name>zkLoader</servlet-name>
  <servlet-class>org.zkoss.web.servlet.dsp.InterpreterServlet</servlet-class>
</servlet>
```

## Sample of web.xml

```
<web-app version="2.4" xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee
http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee/web-app_2_4.xsd">

  <!-- //// -->
  <!-- ZK -->
  <listener>
    <description>Used to cleanup when a session is destroyed</description>
    <display-name>ZK Session Cleaner</display-name>
    <listener-class>org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.HttpSessionListener</listener-class>
  </listener>
  <servlet>
    <description>ZK loader for evaluating ZUML pages</description>
    <servlet-name>zkLoader</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.DHtmlLayoutServlet</servlet-class>

    <!-- Must. Specifies URI of the update engine (DHtmlUpdateServlet).
    It must be the same as <url-pattern> for the update engine.
    -->
    <init-param>
      <param-name>update-uri</param-name>
      <param-value>/zkau</param-value>
    </init-param>
    <load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup><!-- MUST -->
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>zkLoader</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>*.zul</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>zkLoader</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>*.zhtml</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
```

```

    <description>The asynchronous update engine for ZK</description>
    <servlet-name>auEngine</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>org.zkoss.zk.au.http.DHtmlUpdateServlet</servlet-class>
</servlet>
<servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>auEngine</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/zkau/*</url-pattern>
</servlet-mapping>
<!-- //// -->

<!-- MIME mapping -->
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>gif</extension>
    <mime-type>image/gif</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>html</extension>
    <mime-type>text/html</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>htm</extension>
    <mime-type>text/html</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>jad</extension>
    <mime-type>text/vnd.sun.j2me.app-descriptor</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>jpeg</extension>
    <mime-type>image/jpeg</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>jpg</extension>
    <mime-type>image/jpeg</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>js</extension>
    <mime-type>application/x-javascript</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>png</extension>
    <mime-type>image/png</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>txt</extension>
    <mime-type>text/plain</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>xml</extension>
    <mime-type>text/xml</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>

```

```
    <extension>zhtml</extension>
    <mime-type>text/html</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>
<mime-mapping>
    <extension>zul</extension>
    <mime-type>text/html</mime-type>
</mime-mapping>

<welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.zul</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.zhtml</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
</welcome-file-list>
</web-app>
```

## Appendix B. WEB-INF/zk.xml

---

WEB-INF/zk.xml is the configuration descriptor of ZK. This file optional. If you need to configure ZK differently from the default, you could provide a file called zk.xml under the WEB-INF directory.

### Overview

The root element must be <zk>. Then, you could specify any combination of the following element under the root element.

#### The richlet and richlet-mapping elements

To declare a richlet, you have to add the richlet element to zk.xml. You could specify any number of richlet elements. Each of them must have two child elements, richlet-name and richlet-class, and might have any number of the init-param child elements.

The class name specified in the richlet-class element must implement the org.zkoss.zk.ui.Richlet interface. The name and value specified in the init-param element can be retrieved when the init method of org.zkoss.zk.ui.Richlet is called.

```
<richlet>
  <richlet-name>Test</richlet-name>
  <richlet-class>org.zkoss.zkdemo.TestRichlet</richlet-class>
  <init-param>
    <param-name>any</param-name>
    <param-value>any</param-value>
  </init-param>
</richlet>
```

Once declaring a richlet, you can map it to any number of URL by use of richlet-mapping as depicted below.

```
<richlet-mapping>
  <richlet-name>Test</richlet-name>
  <url-pattern>/test</url-pattern>
</richlet-mapping>
<richlet-mapping>
  <richlet-name>Test</richlet-name>
  <url-pattern>/some/more/*</url-pattern>
</richlet-mapping>
```

The URL specified in the url-pattern element must start with /. If the URI ends with /\*, then it is matched to all request with the same prefix. To retrieve the real request, you can check the value returned by the getRequestPath method of the current page.

```
public void service(Page page) {
```

```
if ("/some/more/hi".equals(page.getRequestPath())) {  
    ...  
}  
}
```

## The listener Element

To declare a listener, you have to add the `listener` element to `zk.xml`. You could specify any number of `listener` elements. Each of them could have two child elements, `description` and `listener-class`, where `description` is optional.

```
<zk>  
  <listener>  
    <listener-class>my.MyInit</listener-class>  
  </listener>  
</zk>
```

The type of a listener depends on what interface it implements. For example, if a listener implements the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.EventThreadInit` interface, then it is used to listen when an event processing thread is initialized. A listener could implement multiple interfaces and it will be used whenever the corresponding interface is about to call.

### The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.EventThreadInit` Interface

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to initialize an event processing thread, before an event is dispatched to it for processing.

If a listener implements this interface, an instance is created, and then the `prepare` method is called in the main thread (aka., the servlet thread), before processing an event. Then, the `init` method is called in the event processing thread.

If a developer wants to prevent an event from being processed, he can throw an exception in the `prepare` method or the `init` method.

A typical use of this feature is to implement auto-authentication. For example, JBoss<sup>7</sup> required you to call `SecurityAssociation.setPrincipal` to grant permissions of a user to the event processing thread, as described in the **Initialization Before Processing Each Event** section, the **Event Listening and Processing** chapter.

### The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.EventThreadCleanup` interface

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to cleanup an event processing thread, after it has processed an event.

If a listener implements this interface, an instance is created, and then the `cleanup` method is called in the event processing thread after the thread processes the event. Then, the `complete` method is called in the main thread (aka., the servlet thread), after

---

<sup>7</sup> <http://www.jboss.org>

the main thread is resumed.

**Note:** The `complete` method won't be called if the corresponding `cleanup` method threw an exception.

A typical use of this feature is to clean up unclosed transaction.

Once registered, an instance is constructed and the `cleanup` method is called after leaving the event processing thread.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.EventThreadSuspend` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be called before an event processing thread is going to be suspended.

If a listener implements this interface, an instance is created, and then the `beforeSuspend` method, when an event processing thread is going to be suspended. It executes in the event processing thread.

A developer can prevent an event processing thread from being suspended by throwing an exception.

A typical use of this feature is to limit the number of suspended threads.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.event.EventThreadResume` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be called after an event processing thread is resumed or aborted.

If a listener implements this interface, an instance is created, and then the `beforeResume` method is called in the main thread (aka., the servlet thread), when a suspended event thread is being resumed. Then, the `afterResume` method is called in the event processing thread after the thread is resumed successfully.

If a developer wants to prevent an event from being resumed, he can throw an exception in the `beforeResume` method.

Notice that `beforeResume` executes in the main thread, so it shares the same thread-local storage with the main thread. On the other hand, `afterResume` executes in the event processing thread, so it shares the same thread-local storage with the event thread (and application event listeners).

In additions to resuming normally, a suspended event processing thread might be aborted abnormally. For example, when the desktop is being destroyed, all suspended event threads will be aborted. When the suspended event processing thread is aborted, an instance is created, and the `abortResume` method is called in the main thread.

**Note:** If a suspended event thread is aborted, none of the `beforeResume` and `afterResume` is called. Moreover, the `cleanup` and `complete` methods of

`EventThreadCleanup` won't be called, either. Thus, you have to handle all necessary cleanups in `abortResume`.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.EventInterceptor` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to intercept when an event is sent, posted and processed.

Like other configurations, the event interceptors registered here are application-wide. It means they will intercept all events for the whole application. If you want to intercept events only for a particular desktop, use the `addEventInterceptor` method of the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.Desktop` interface.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.WebAppInit` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to initialize a ZK application.

When a ZK application is created, it invokes the `init` method of this interface such that developers could plug the application-specific codes to initialize the application.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.WebAppCleanup` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to cleanup a ZK application that is being destroyed.

When a ZK application is going to be destroyed, it invokes the `cleanup` method of this interface such that developers could plug the application-specific codes to cleanup the application.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.SessionInit` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to initialize a new session.

When ZK Loader created a new session, it invokes the `init` method of this interface such that developers could plug the application-specific codes to initialize a session.

A developer can prevent a session from being created by throwing an exception in the `init` method.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.SessionCleanup` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to cleanup a session that is being destroyed.

When ZK Loader is going to destroy a session, it invokes the `cleanup` method of this interface such that developers could plug the application-specific codes to cleanup a session.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.DesktopInit` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to initialize a new desktop.

When ZK Loader created a new desktop, it invokes the `init` method of this interface such that developers could plug the application-specific codes to initialize a desktop.

A developer can prevent a desktop from being created by throwing an exception in the `init` method.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.DesktopCleanup` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to cleanup a desktop that is being destroyed.

When ZK Loader is going to destroy a desktop, it invokes the `cleanup` method of this interface such that developers could plug the application-specific codes to cleanup a desktop.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.ExecutionInit` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to initialize a new execution.

When ZK Loader and Update Engine created a new execution, it invokes the `init` method of this interface such that developers could plug the application-specific codes to initialize an execution.

**Tip:** Executions might be stacked. To know whether it is the first execution since a (Servlet) request is processed, you can check whether the `parent` argument is `null`.

A developer can prevent an execution from being created by throwing an exception in the `init` method.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.ExecutionCleanup` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to cleanup an execution that is being destroyed.

When ZK Loader is going to destroy an execution, it invokes the `cleanup` method of this interface such that developers could plug the application-specific codes to cleanup an execution.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.URIInterceptor` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to intercept the retrieving of ZUML pages with the associated URI. Once registered, an instance of the specified class is created, and then the `request` method is invoked, each time the application wants to retrieve the page definition of a page based on an URI.



A typical use of this interface is to ensure the current user has the authority to access the certain URI.

You can register any number of URI interceptors (`URIInterceptor`).

Note:

1. Unlike `ExecutionInit` and many other listeners, an instance of the registered `URIInterceptor` is created at the time of registration, and then it is shared by the whole application. Thus, you have to make sure it can be accessed concurrently.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.RequestInterceptor` interface**

It is implemented by a listener class that will be used to intercept each request made to ZK Loader and ZK Update Engine. Once registered, an instance of the specified class is created, and then the `request` method is invoked, each time a request is received by ZK Loader or ZK Update Engine.

A typical use of this interface is to determine the locale and/or time zone of the request. Refer to the **Developer's Guide** for more information.

You can register any number of the request interceptors (`RequestInterceptor`).

Note:

1. Unlike `ExecutionInit` and many other listeners, an instance of the registered `RequestInterceptor` is created at the time of registration, and then it is shared by the whole application. Thus, you have to make sure it can be accessed concurrently.
2. The request parameters will be parsed with the proper locale and character encoding, after the `request` method is called. It is not recommended to call the `getParameter` or `getParameterValues` methods (of `javax.servlet.ServletRequest`) in this method.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.PerformanceMeter` interface**

It is implemented by a listener that will measure the performance. Unlike other listeners, there is at most one performance meter listener for each Web application. If you like, you can chain them together manually.

### **The `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.Monitor` interface**

It is implemented by a listener that will be used to monitor the statuses of ZK. Unlike other listener, there is at most one monitor listener for each Web application. If you like, you can chain them together manually.

ZK provides an implementation named `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.Statistic`, which accumulates the statistic data in the memory. It is a good starting point to understand the

load of your ZK application.

### The `log` Element

By default, ZK's logger depends on how the Web server is configured. However, you could configure ZK to load and monitor `i3-log.conf` as described in the **Logger** section of the **Beyond ZK** chapter.

```
<log>
  <log-base>org.zkoss</log-base>
</log>
```

If you want to use the same logging mechanism in your application, you could configure ZK to handle all loggers as follows.

```
<log>
  <log-base></log-base>
</log>
```

where an empty string means all packages, not just `org.zkoss` in the previous example.

### The `client-config` Element

It is used to customize the behavior of the ZK Client Engine. You might have multiple `client-config` elements in one `zk.xml`.

```
<client-config>
  <disable-behind-modal>true</disable-behind-modal>
  <error-reload>
    <error-code>301</error-code>
    <reload-uri></reload-uri>
  </error-reload>
  <keep-across-visits>true</keep-across-visits>
  <processing-prompt-delay>900</processing-prompt-delay>
  <tooltip-delay>800</tooltip-delay>
</client-config>
```

#### The `disable-behind-modal` Element

[Default: `true`]

When a modal window is opened, all components that don't belong to the modal window are disabled. However, if the page is very big, the performance may not be acceptable (depending on the JavaScript interpreter of the browsers). If opening up a modal window is too slow for you, you can turn off this feature. The side effect is that a user may use TAB to move the focus to a component that shall be disabled.

#### The `error-reload` Element

[Default: *reload if 301, 402 or 403; show an error message, otherwise*]

It specifies what URI to redirect the browser to. For example, if you prefer to redirect to the login page, say, `login.zul`, you can specify the following in `zk.xml`:

```
<error-reload>
  <error-code>301</error-code>
  <reload-uri>/login.zul</reload-uri>
</error-reload>
<error-reload>
  <error-code>402</error-code>
  <reload-uri>/login.zul</reload-uri>
</error-reload>
<error-reload>
  <error-code>403</error-code>
  <reload-uri>/login.zul</reload-uri>
</error-reload>
```

If the content of `reload-uri` is empty, the browser simply reloads the same page again.

```
<reload-uri></reload-uri>
```

If you want to show an error message instead, specify `false`.

```
<reload-uri>false</reload-uri>
```

### The `keep-across-visits` Element

[Default: `false`<sup>8</sup>]

It specifies whether to keep the desktop when a user reloads an URL or browses away to another URL. Since browsers won't cache HTML pages generated by ZK, ZK removes a desktop as soon as the user reloads the URL or browses to another URL.

However, you have to specify `keep-across-visits` with `true`, if you use the server-side cache for the HTML pages generated by ZK. An example of the server side cache is OpenSymphony `CacheFilter`<sup>9</sup>.

```
<client-config>
  <keep-across-visits>true</keep-across-visits>
</client-config>
```

### The `processing-prompt-delay` Element

[Default: 900]

It specifies the time, in milliseconds, to wait before prompting the user with a dialog indicating that the request is in processing.

---

<sup>8</sup> Exception: the Opera browser.

<sup>9</sup> <http://www.opensymphony.com/oscache/wiki/CacheFilter.html>

### The tooltip-delay Element

[Default: 800]

It specifies the time, in milliseconds, to wait before popping up the tooltip when the user moves the mouse pointer over particular UI components.

### The desktop-config Element

It is used to customize how ZK handles desktops. You might have multiple `desktop-config` elements in one `zk.xml`.

```
<desktop-config>
  <desktop-timeout>3600</desktop-timeout>
  <disasble-default-theme>xul/html</disable-default-theme>
  <file-check-period>5</file-check-period>
  <theme-uri>/my/blue*.css</theme-uri>
</desktop-config>
```

### The desktop-timeout Element

[Default: 3600]

It specifies the time, in seconds, between client requests before a desktop is invalidated. A negative time indicates the desktop should never timeout.

### The disable-default-theme Element

[Default: *none*]

It specifies the language name (aka., the component set) whose default theme shall be disabled. For example, the following statement disables the style sheet of the XUL component set (its language name is `xul/html`).

```
<desktop-config>
  <disable-default-theme>xul/html</disable-default-theme>
</desktop-config>
```

Notice that `theme-uri` adds additional style sheet files. It doesn't affect the default theme, unless `disable-default-theme` is specified.

### The file-check-period Element

[Default: 5]

It specifies the time, in seconds, to wait before checking whether a file is modified.

For better performance, ZK has employed a cache to store parsed ZUML file. The time specified here controls how often ZK checks whether a file is modified. The larger the number the better the performance.

## The `theme-uri` Element

[Default: *none*]

It specifies the URI of an addition theme (aka., a style sheet file).

Like other URI, it accepts "\*" for loading browser and Locale dependent style sheet. Refer to the **Browser and Locale Dependent URI** section in the **Internationalization** chapter for details.

You can specify any number of `them-uri` as follows.

```
<desktop-config>
  <theme-uri>/my/blue*.css</theme-uri>
  <theme-uri>/my/second.css</theme-uri>
</desktop-config>
```

Notice:

1. All style sheets defined in `lang.xml` and `lang-addon.xml` are loaded, no matter this parameter is defined or not. It is convenient for developers to override certain styles.
2. Each JAR could specify a `lang-addon.xml` file (under the `metainfo/zk` directory), so you could specify style sheets there if you have more than one style sheets.
3. You could specify extra CSS files for individual ZUML pages by use of the `style` component. Refer to the **ZUML with the XUL Component Set** chapter.

## The `xel-config` Element

The allowed child elements include `evaluator-class`. At most one `xel-config` element is allowed for each `zk.xml`.

```
<xel-config>
  <evaluator-class>my.MyExpressionFactory</evaluator-class>
</xel-config>
```

## The `evaluator-class` Element

[Default: `org.zkoss.xel.el.ELFactory`]

It specifies the class used to evaluate XEL (Extensible Expression Language) expressions. The specified class must implement the `org.zkoss.xel.ExpressionFactory` interface.

If not specified, ZK uses the XEL implementation from ZK Commons EL (`zcommons-el.jar`), which is a performance-enhanced version of Apache Commons EL.

If your Web server uses another implementation, you can do one of the following:

1. If you prefer the implementation based on Apache JSP 2.1 EL, you have to specify the `org.zkoss.xel.el21.ApacheELFactory` class. If the Web server doesn't

support Apache JSP 2.1 EL, you have to copy `el-api.jar` (JSP 2.1 API<sup>10</sup>) and `jasper-el.jar` (Apache's implementation) to your Web application.

2. If you prefer the implementation based on Apache Commons EL (JSP 2.0 EL), you have to specify the `org.zkoss.xel.el.ApacheELFactory` class. If the Web server doesn't support Apache Commons EL, you have to copy `commons-el.jar` to your Web application.
3. If you want a different implementation, you can extend from `org.zkoss.xel.el.ELFactory` or `org.zkoss.xel.el21.ApacheELFactory` by simply overriding the `newExpressionEvaluator` method. Of course, if you prefer, you can implement the `org.zkoss.xel.ExpressionFactory` interface directly.

### The `language-config` Element

The allowed child elements include `addon-uri`. You might have multiple `language-config` elements in one `zk.xml`.

```
<language-config>
  <addon-uri>/WEB-INF/lang-addon.xml</addon-uri>
  <addon-uri>/WEB-INF/lang-addon2.xml</addon-uri>
</language-config>
```

**Note:** Unlike most other configurations defined in `WEB-INF/zk.xml`, the definitions defined in language addons are applied to all Web applications sharing the same `zk.jar`.

In other words, the definitions in language addons are visible to all Web applications sharing the same `zk.jar`. Furthermore, it may cause errors in another Web application, if the classes or resources are available only in the Web application defining this.

Thus, if it is an issue, just put `zk.jar` and relevant ZK libraries under the `WEB-INF/lib` directory.

### The `addon-uri` Element

[Default: *none*]

It specifies the URI of language add-on definitions. To specify more than one URIs, you have to define them with multiple `addon-uri`.

A language addon is used to add new components and override the definitions of existent components. Refer to **the Component Development Guide**.

### The `session-config` Element

The allowed child elements include `session-timeout` and `max-desktops-per-session`. You might have multiple `session-config` elements in one `zk.xml`.

---

<sup>10</sup> Required only if you are using the Web server that supports only JSP 2.0.

```
<session-config>
  <session-timeout>1800</session-timeout>
  <timer-keep-alive>false</timer-keep-alive>
  <max-desktops-per-session>10</max-desktops-per-session>
</session-config>
```

### The `session-timeout` Element

[Default: 0 (*depending on the Web server*)]

It specifies the time, in seconds, between client requests before a session is invalidated. A negative time indicates the session should never timeout. The default zero means to use the system default (which is usually specified in `web.xml`).

### The `timer-keep-alive` Element

[Default: false]

It specifies whether to keep the session alive, when receiving the `onTimer` event.

A session is considered as timeout (and then invalidated), if it doesn't receive any client request in the specified timeout interval (see the **`session-timeout`** element above).

By setting this option to true, the `onTimer` event, just like any other events, will reset the session timeout counter (and then keep the session alive until timeout). Notice that, if this option is false and the timer is shorter than the session timeout, the session won't be expired.

By default, this option is false. It means the `onTimer` event is ignored when handling the session timeout. In other words, the session will expire if no other event is received before timeout.

### The `max-desktops-per-session` Element

[Default: 10]

It specifies the maximal allowed number of desktops per session. A desktop represents a HTML page for a browser. In other words, this number controls the number of concurrent browser windows allowed per session.

**Note:** If you use `org.zkoss.zk.ui.impl.GlobalDesktopCacheProvider`, then you have to make this number much larger since it means the maximal allowed number of desktops *per system*.

### The `system-config` Element

You might have multiple `system-config` elements in one `zk.xml`.

```
<system-config>
  <cache-provider-class>my.CacheProvider</cache-provider-class>
```

```

<disable-event-thread/>
<engine-class>my.UiEngine</engine-class>
<failover-manager-class>my.FailoverManager</failover-manager-class>
<id-generator-class>my.IdGenerator</id-generator-class>
<max-spare-threads>100</max-spare-threads>
<max-suspended-threads>100</max-suspended-threads>
<max-upload-size>5120</max-upload-size>
<max-process-time>3000</max-process-time>
<response-charset>UTF-8</response-charset>
<upload-charset>UTF-8</upload-charset>
<upload-charset-finder-class>my.CharsetFinder</upload-charset-finder-class>
<ui-factory-class>my.UiFactory</ui-factory-class>
<web-app-class>my.WebApp</web-app-class>
</system-config>

```

### The cache-provider-class Element

[Default: `org.zkoss.zk.ui.impl.SessionDesktopCacheProvider`]

It specifies which class used to implement the desktop cache. The class must have a default constructor (without any argument), and implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.sys.DesktopCacheProvider` interface.

One instance of the cache provider is created and shared for each Web application, so you have to synchronize the access properly.

Available implementations are as follows.

Class	Description
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.impl.SessionDesktopCacheProvider</code>	It stores all desktops from the same session in one single cache. It is simple and fast, but not supporting clustering.
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.impl.GlobalDesktopCacheProvider</code>	<p>It stores all desktops from the same Web application in one single cache. In other words, it doesn't count on session at all.</p> <p>It is useful because some Web server, e.g, BEA WebLogic<sup>11</sup>, might be configured to use independent sessions for each request.</p>

### The disable-event-thread Element

[Default: false (enabled)]

It specifies whether to disable the use of the event processing thread. If disabled, no event processing thread will be used at all. In other words, all events are processed in the Servlet thread directly.

<sup>11</sup> <http://www.bea.com>



### **The engine-class Element**

[Default: `org.zkoss.zk.ui.impl.UiEngineImpl`]

It specifies which class used to implement the UI Engine. The class must have a default constructor (without any argument), and implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.sys.UiEngine` interface.

One instance of the UI engine is created and shared for each Web application, so you have to synchronize the access properly.

### **The failover-manager-class Element**

[Default: *none*]

It specifies which class used to handle the failover. It is called to recover a desktop, when ZK cannot locate a desktop. The class must have a default constructor (without any argument), and implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.sys.FailoverManager` interface.

In most cases, you don't need to provide any implementation. Rather, you can let Web servers to handle failover and clustering for you by specifying the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.SerializableUiFactory` class in the `ui-factory-class` element as described above.

### **The id-generator-class Element**

[Default: *none*]

It specifies which class used to generate UUID of page and components, and ID of desktops. The class must have a default constructor (without any argument), and implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.sys.IdGenerator` interface.

One instance of the ID generator is created and shared for each Web application, so you have to synchronize the access properly.

If no ID generator is specified, the default ID generation algorithm will be used.

### **The max-spare-threads Element**

[Default: 100]

It specifies the maximal allowed number of the thread pool for queuing the idle event processing threads. ZK will reuse the idle event processing threads by keeping them in a thread pool. The number specified here then controls the maximal size of the pool.

A negative value indicates there is no limit. Zero means no pool at all.

### **The max-suspended-threads Element**

[Default: -1 (*no limit*)]

It specifies the maximal allowed number of the suspended event processing threads. A negative value indicates there is no limit at all.

An instance of `org.zkoss.zk.ui.TooManySuspendedException` is thrown, if an event processing thread is going to suspend and the number of suspended threads exceeds the number specified here. You can use the `error-page` element to control how to display this error, or catch the exception and handle it in a different way.

#### **The `max-upload-size` Element**

[Default: 5120]

It specifies the maximal allowed size, in kilobytes, to upload a file from the client. A negative value indicates there is no limit.

#### **The `max-process-time` Element**

[Default: 3000]

It specifies the maximal allowed time to process events, in milliseconds. It must be positive. ZK will keep processing the requests sent from the client until all requests are processed, or the maximal allowed time expires.

#### **The `response-charset` Element**

[Default: UTF-8]

It specifies the charset for the rendering result of a ZUML page. In other words, it is used to load the ZUML page by the ZK Loader (i.e., `DHtmlLayoutServlet`).

If you want to use the container's default value, you can specify an empty string as follows.

```
<response-charset></response-charset>
```

#### **The `upload-charset` Element**

[Default: UTF-8]

It specifies the charset (aka., encoding) for the uploaded text files if no charset is specified with the content type.

If the uploaded file is binary, there is no encoding issue at all.

Note: the `upload-charset-finder-class` element, see below, has the higher priority.

#### **The `upload-charset-finder-class` Element**

[Default: null]

It specifies the finder that determines charset (aka., encoding) for the uploaded text files

if no charset is specified with the content type.

If the uploaded file is binary, there is no encoding issue at all.

The finder must implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.CharsetFinder` interface. Then, when a text file is uploaded, the `getCharset` method is called and it can determine the encoding based on the content type and/or the content of the uploaded file.

Note: it has the higher priority than the `upload-charset` element, see above.

### The `ui-factory-class` Element

[Default: `org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.SimpleUiFactory`]

It specifies which class used to create desktops and pages, and to convert URL to a page definition. The class must have a default constructor (without any argument), and implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.sys.UiFactory` interface.

One instance of the UI factory is created and shared for each Web application, so you have to synchronize the access properly.

A common use is to load page definitions and other UI information from the database, rather than from the resources of the Web application.

In addition, you might use it to implement a controller in a MVC model, such that it creates the correct desktop based on the request URL.

Available implementations are as follows.

Class	Description
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.SimpleUiFactory</code>	The default UI factory. The sessions generated by this factory is <i>not</i> serializable
<code>org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.SerializableUiFactory</code>	The sessions generated by this factory is serializable. If you want to store sessions when the Web server is shutdown and restore them after it started, you can specify this implementation.

### The `web-app-class` Element

[Default: `org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.SimpleWebApp`]

It specifies which class used to implement the Web application. The class must have a default constructor (without any argument), and implement both the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.WebApp` and `org.zkoss.zk.ui.sys.WebAppCtrl` interfaces. Instead of implementing from scratch, you can extend it from the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.impl.AbstractWebApp` or `org.zkoss.zk.ui.http.SimpleWebApp` classes.

## The `zscript-config` Element

It configures the interpreters to interpret the `zscript` codes. The allowed child element is `language-name` and `interpreter-class`. You might have multiple `zscript-config` elements in one `zk.xml`.

```
<zscript-config>
  <language-name>Java</language-name><!-- case insensitive --!>
  <interpreter-class>my.MySuperJavaInterpreter</interpreter-class>
</zscript-config>
```

**Note:** Unlike most other configurations defined in `WEB-INF/zk.xml`, the definitions defined in `zscript-config` are applied to all Web applications sharing the same `zk.jar`.

In other words, the scripting language defined here are visible to all Web applications sharing the same `zk.jar`. Furthermore, it may cause errors in another Web application, if the classes or resources are available only in the Web application defining this.

Thus, if it is an issue, just put `zk.jar` and relevant ZK libraries under the `WEB-INF/lib` directory.

## The `language-name` Element

[Required]

It specifies the language name. It is case insensitive. The previous implementation with the same language name will be replaced if any.

## The `interpreter-class` Element

[Required]

It specifies the implementation class. It must implement the `org.zkoss.zk.scripting.Interpreter` interface. Instead of implementing it from scratch, you can derive from the `org.zkoss.zk.scripting.util.GenericInterpreter` class. If you want to support the hierarchical scopes (i.e., one interpreter scope per namespace), it can also implement the `org.zkoss.zk.scripting.HierarchicalAware` interface.

## The `device-config` Element

It specifies a device. A device represents a client. Different clients have different implementation. Currently there are two types: `ajax` and `mil`. They represents the Web browsers with Ajax, and the mobile device with Mobile Interactive Language<sup>12</sup>. It is used to create an instance returned by the `getDevice` method of the `Desktop` interface.

The allowed child element is `device-type`, `device-class`, `timeout-uri`, and `unavailable-`

---

<sup>12</sup> MIL is a ZK markup language used to communicate with the mobile devices.

message. You might have multiple `device-config` elements in one `zk.xml`.

```
<device-config>
  <device-type>ajax</device-type>
  <device-class>my.MyAjaxDevice</device-class>
  <timeout-uri>/my-timeout.zul</timeout-uri>
  <server-push-class>my.ServerPush</server-push-class>
  <unavailable-message><![CDATA[
<p style="color:red">Sorry, JavaScript must be enabled in order for you to use
KillApp.</p>
]]></unavailable-message>
</device-config>
```

**Note:** Unlike most other configurations defined in `WEB-INF/zk.xml`, the definitions defined in `device-config` are applied to all Web applications sharing the same `zk.jar`. Refer to the `zscript-config` element for more information.

### The `device-type` Element

[Required]

It specifies the device type. The previous implementation with the same device type will be replaced if any.

### The `device-class` Element

[Optional]

It specifies the implementation class. The class must implement the `org.zkoss.zk.device.Device` interface. Instead of implementing it from scratch, you can derive from the proper implementation, such as `AjaxDevice` and `MilDevice`.

### The `timeout-uri` Element

[Optional][Default: *null*]

It specifies the target URI that will be used to redirect users to, when the desktop no longer exists – it is usually caused by session timeout. If this element is omitted, an error message will be shown up at the browser to alert users for what happens.

To reload the same URI again, you can specify an *empty* content as follows.

```
<device-config>
  <device-type>ajax</device-type>
  <timeout-uri></timeout-uri>
</device-config>
```

### The `server-push-class` Element

[Optional][Default: *depends on device and what edition you use*]

It specifies which class used to implement the server-push feature. The class must have a default constructor (without any argument), and implement the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.sys.ServerPush` interface.

```
<device-config>
  <device-type>ajax</device-type>
  <server-push-class>my.ServerPush</server-push-class>
</device-config>
```

### The unavailable-message Element

[Optional][Default: *depends on device*]

It specifies the message that will be displayed if the client doesn't support this device.

### The error-page Element

```
<error-page>
  <device-type>[ajax|mil]</device-type>
  <exception-type>ClassName</exception-type>
  <location>the error page's URI</location>
</error-page>
```

It specifies an error page used when an un-caught exception is thrown in updating a ZUML page (e.g., in an event listener). Each page is associated with an exception type, aka, a class deriving from `java.lang.Throwable`. You can specify multiple error pages, each with a different exception type. When an error occurs, ZK searches the proper error page by examining the exception type one-by-one. If none is found, it shows, by default, an alert message at the client.

The `device-type` element is optional. If omitted, `ajax` is assumed. If you want to specify an error page for mobile devices, it has to be `mil`.

### The preference Element

```
<preference>
  <name>any name</name>
  <value>any value</value>
</preference>
```

You can specify any number of preference with the `preference` element depicted above. The name and value are application specific and you can specify whatever value you like. To avoid name conflict, it is suggested to prefix the name with your domain name, such as `com.poitx.some.another`.

The preferences can then be retrieved back by calling the `getPreference` method of the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.util.Configuration` class. Notice that each Web application has one configuration, which can be found by use of `getConfiguration` method of the `org.zkoss.zk.ui.WebApp` interface.

```
String value = webApp.getConfiguration().getPreference("org.zkoss.name", null);  
if (value != null) {  
    ...  
}
```