(t, x, y, z) $\phi^{t} \mathbf{e}_{t} + \phi^{x} \mathbf{e}_{x} + \phi^{y} \mathbf{e}_{y} + \phi^{z} \mathbf{e}_{z}$ $(\partial_{t} \phi^{t} + \partial_{x} \phi^{x} + \partial_{y} \phi^{y} + \partial_{z} \phi^{z}) + (\partial_{x} \phi^{t} + \partial_{t} \phi^{x}) \mathbf{e}_{t} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{x} + (\partial_{y} \phi^{t} + \partial_{t} \phi^{y}) \mathbf{e}_{t} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{y} + (\partial_{z} \phi^{t} + \partial_{t} \phi^{z}) \mathbf{e}_{t} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{z} + (\partial_{y} \phi^{x} - \partial_{x} \phi^{y}) \mathbf{e}_{x} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{y} + (\partial_{z} \phi^{x} - \partial_{x} \phi^{z}) \mathbf{e}_{x} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{z} + (\partial_{z} \phi^{y} - \partial_{y} \phi^{z}) \mathbf{e}_{y} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{z}$ $(\partial_{x} \phi^{t} + \partial_{t} \phi^{x}) \mathbf{e}_{t} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{x}$ $(-\partial_{x}^{2} \phi^{t} - \partial_{t} \partial_{x} \phi^{x}) \mathbf{e}_{t} + (\partial_{t} \partial_{x} \phi^{t} + \partial_{t}^{2} \phi^{x}) \mathbf{e}_{x} + (-\partial_{x} \partial_{y} \phi^{t} - \partial_{t} \partial_{y} \phi^{x}) \mathbf{e}_{t} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{x} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{y} + (-\partial_{x} \partial_{z} \phi^{t} - \partial_{t} \partial_{z} \phi^{x}) \mathbf{e}_{t} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{x} \wedge \mathbf{e}_{z}$