

$$\left[y^*,y_1^\delta,y_2^\delta,y|\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2,l\right]\sim N(0,K)$$

$$K=\left[\begin{array}{cccc} K^{00}(x,x) & K^{00}(x^*,x)^T & K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x)^T & K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x)^T \\ K^{00}(x^*,x) & K^{00}(x^*,x^*) & K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x^*)^T & K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x^*)^T \\ K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x) & K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x^*) & K^{11}(x_1^\delta,x_1^\delta) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_1^\delta)^T \\ K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x) & K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x^*) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_1^\delta) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_2^\delta) \end{array}\right]$$

$$K=\left[\begin{array}{cccc} K^{00}(x^*,x^*) & K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x^*)^T & K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x^*)^T & K^{00}(x,x^*)^T \\ K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x^*) & K^{11}(x_1^\delta,x_1^\delta) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_1^\delta)^T & K^{01}(x,x_1^\delta)^T \\ K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x^*) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_1^\delta) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_2^\delta) & K^{01}(x,x_2^\delta)^T \\ K^{00}(x,x^*) & K^{01}(x,x_1^\delta) & K^{01}(x,x_2^\delta) & K^{00}(x,x) \end{array}\right]$$

$$\left[l,\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2,y^*,y_1^\delta,y_2^\delta|y\right]\propto\left[y,y^*,y_1^\delta,y_2^\delta|\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2,l\right]\left[\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2,l\right]$$

$$\propto\left[y^*,y_1^\delta,y_2^\delta|y,\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2,l\right]\left[\left[y|\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2,l\right]\right]\left[\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2,l\right]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_k}y(x^\delta)$$

$$K^{00}(x,x')=Cov\big(y(x),y(x')\big)=\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2\prod_{k=1}^dg(x_k,x'_k;l_k)$$

$$K^{10}(x,x')=\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}Cov\big(y(x),y(x')\big)=\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2\prod_{k=1}^dg(x_k,x'_k;l_k)$$

$$K^{11}(x,x')=\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x'_j\partial x_i}Cov\big(y(x),y(x')\big)=\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2\prod_{k=1}^dg(x_k,x'_k;l_k)$$

$$g(x,x')=\left(1+\theta|x-x'|+\frac{1}{3}\theta^2|x-x'|^2\right)\exp\{-\theta|x-x'|\}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}g(x,x')=-\frac{1}{3}\theta^2(x-x')[1+\theta|x-x'|]\exp\{-\theta|x-x'|\}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x'\partial x}g(x,x')=\frac{1}{3}\theta^2\Big[1+\theta|x-x'|-\theta^2(x-x')^2\Big]\exp\{-\theta|x-x'|\}$$

$$K^{10}(x,x')=K^{01}(x',x)^T$$

$$\left[y^*,y_1^\delta,y_2^\delta\big|y,\boldsymbol{\sigma}^2,l\right]=N(m,S)$$

$$K=\left[\begin{array}{cc} \Sigma_{11} & \Sigma_{12} \\ \Sigma_{21} & \Sigma_{22} \end{array}\right]$$

$$\Sigma_{11}=\left[\begin{array}{ccc} K^{00}(x^*,x^*) & K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x^*)^T & K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x^*)^T \\ K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x^*) & K^{11}(x_1^\delta,x_1^\delta) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_1^\delta)^T \\ K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x^*) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_1^\delta) & K^{11}(x_2^\delta,x_2^\delta) \end{array}\right]$$

$$\Sigma_{12}=\Sigma_{21}^T=\left[\begin{array}{c} K^{00}(x,x^*)^T \\ K^{01}(x,x_1^\delta)^T \\ K^{01}(x,x_2^\delta)^T \end{array}\right]=\left[\begin{array}{c} K^{00}(x^*,x) \\ K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x) \\ K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x) \end{array}\right]$$

$$\Sigma_{22}=K^{00}(x,x)$$

$$m=0+\Sigma_{12}\Sigma_{22}^{-1}(y-0)=\left[\begin{array}{c} K^{00}(x^*,x) \\ K^{10}(x_1^\delta,x) \\ K^{10}(x_2^\delta,x) \end{array}\right]K^{00}(x,x)^{-1}y$$

$$S=\Sigma_{11}-\Sigma_{12}\Sigma_{22}^{-1}\Sigma_{21}$$

$$y(x)=11x_1^{10}+9x_1^8+7x_1^6+10x_2^9+8x_2^7$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_1}y(x)=110x_1^9+72x_1^7+42x_1^5$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_2}y(x)=90x_2^8+56x_2^6$$