

Statement & Assumption

Solution

1. **Answer: (B)**
As per the given in the statement it can be assumed that the people of city Y are facing some problem which is the scarcity of water that is why the population of City Y relocated to city Z but the second cannot be assumed as the availability of more resources in city Z cannot be the reason of shifting of all the population from one city to another. Because moving one city to another of all the population is not an easy task.
2. **Answer: (D)**
Statement I cannot, be concluded from the given statement. While ideas are always derived from impressions, it does not follow that all impressions will give rise to ideas.
3. **Answer: (D)**
I is implicit in the deadline given. II is implicit in the notice given to the residents to move out.
4. **Answer: (B)**
The statement is saying about the benefits for the soil but the assumption I describes the benefits of burying the leaves for reducing air pollution. Hence, it is not implicit. But assumption II is implicit. That is why the notice stresses on the leaves instead of burning it.
5. **Answer: (A)**
Assumption I is implicit.
6. **Answer: (D)**
I is not implicit. II is not implicit because the PM only assumes that law and order affects the common man more than prices do.
7. **Answer: (A)**
Clearly, India has a patriarchal society, in a patriarchal social system males are in authority over females in all aspects of society.
8. **Answer: (C)**
9. **Answer: (A)**
There are many customs and traditions among the Hindus which weaken the position of women in India because India has a patriarchal society.
10. **Answer: (E)**
The largest domestic airlines corporation has made the announcement that more number of flights in trunk routes are introduced because it assumes that more number of passengers may travel in trunk routes. So Assumption I is implicit. Assumption II is not implicit because no information is given about other routes.
11. **Answer: (B)**
Both the assumptions are implicit because company officials may be able to make all the necessary preparations for the silver jubilee celebrations and majority of guest invited by the chairman may attend the function.
12. **Answer: (E)**
By decreasing the price of a product, its sale can be increased. So, Assumption II is implicit. Assumption I is not correlated with the statement, so it is not implicit.
13. **Answer: (A)**
Clearly, the company intends to reduce the gap between income and expenditure by increasing the price of its product i.e. by keeping the expenditure unaltered and increasing the income only. So, II is implicit while I is not. However, the rival companies may or may not follow the same pursuit. So, III is not implicit.

is not related to our question which is the correlation between meditation and peace of mind.

Option 3 is invalid. Employees may or may not be meditating at home but the company feels they have to implement it at the workplace in order to ensure peace of mind at the workplace. As such, the private life of employees is beyond the scope of our passage.

Option 4 is not related to our question which is the correlation between meditation and peace of mind. It is about tiredness from work, which is beyond the scope of our passage.

Option 5 is invalid. As such, the private life of employees and their sleep is beyond the scope of our passage and not the main problem here. So, only Option 1 is a valid assumption.

14. **Answer: (A)**

The passage above tells us about the popularity of YouTube and its history as well. From the last line of the passage, we can assume that YouTube is a platform where 'people' can upload videos about a variety of things.

Hence, assumption I is implicit.

The information provided by the passage is not sufficient enough for us to assume that YouTube is a subsidiary of Google.

Hence, assumption II is not implicit.

The third option is not an assumption as it is a restatement of the fact which is already mentioned in the second line of the passage.

Hence, it cannot be an implicit assumption.

15. **Solution (D):**

1. Digital India Program is a successful programme of Indian Government- this statement is true, as Finance minister has proposed to double the expenditure, so it can be assumed that the program is successful.

2. Machine learning and artificial intelligence are important for a country's progress- this statement is true, as they are helping in the change of Global economy into the digital

economy which will help in effective business between countries. So it can be assumed.

3. Finance Minister Mr. Arun Jaitley is famous between industrialists- this statement is false, in the statement it is mentioned that his move was appreciated but there is no mention of fame of Mr. Arun Jaitley between industrialists, So it cannot be assumed.

Hence, all except III follows.

16. **Answer: (B)**

The argument in the given text is that the US president cannot sustain his legacy because of the slow progress of his initiative, i.e. 'securing nuclear materials', which, in other words, means that if he can speed up his initiative, he can have a lasting glory. So, the underlying assumption here is that whether one has a lasting glory or not depends on how fast their initiatives progress. The assumption comes out only in (B).

17. **Answer: (C)**

Such strict actions of Delhi government made private hospitals to serve their services to poor people. So I is implicit. But nothing is mentioned about central government in the statement II also it is a course of action, So, II is not implicit.

According to statement Delhi Govt. wanted to provide medical facilities for indigent patients. So we can assume that there is need for the govt. to monitor and enforce health services to the needy person.

18. **Answer: (A)**

Statement II is a valid assumption as tetracycline is produced by a bacterium which is found in Nubian soil and the bacterium can develop on the grain which is used in making bread & beer. so tetracycline is formed through the process of making of bread & beer. Statement I is not valid because nothing is said in the passage about the disease other than typhus. Statement III is also not valid because Typhus is a disease and the statement talks about the contamination of a disease by another disease which is wrong in the context

of this passage. Statement IV & V is invalid as No information is given in the passage that bread & beer were their only items in the diet and also about Typhus is fatal.

19. **Answer: (A)**

This argument is based on the assumption that if the appliances become more efficient, then more homes would not be tempted to increase their utility/
consumption in the household.

20. **Answer: (D)**

The conclusion is that genetically modified mosquitoes, Incapable of spreading the malaria parasite, if released into natural insect

population, can become a remarkable tool in fighting malaria. The conclusion presupposes that the mosquitoes released into natural mosquito population will breed with normal mosquitoes and pass the anti-malarial genes on to their young ones. So option (d) is the correct answer. Option (a) is stated in different words in the passage, so it cannot be an assumption. Option (b) is quite farfetched because the passage makes no reference to drug and insecticide resistance or recent successes. (c) has no relevance to the conclusion.