

## Cause & Effect

### Solution

1. **Answer: (A)**  
Poor performance of the team is the reason why the coach has resigned from his post.
2. **Answer: (A)**  
Option 1 is the correct answer. It can be concluded from the given premise that the increase in the level of pollution in the city makes the people aware to buy something which can dampen its effect so people are buying air purifiers. Also, air pollution in Delhi or any city will naturally have some impact on its neighbouring areas.  
Option 2 is invalid as the passage does not compare the quality of indoor and outdoor air. Option 3 is eliminated because no opinion of the government is mentioned in the above passage.  
Option 4 is eliminated because the number or percentage of sales of air purifiers is not mentioned in the passage.  
**Hence, Option 1 is the correct answer.**
3. **Answer: (D)**  
Only IV, is incorrect as it is mentioned in above statement that green crackers are cost effective whereas the (IV) statement states that green fire crackers are quite expensive.
4. **Solution (C):**  
**Answer: Option 3. Both statements are independent causes.**  
Both the statements are two distinct causes. In the given statements, Deirdre is focusing on two distinct causes, the first being draining of untreated sewage into rivers, lakes, and oceans which will pollute the water bodies while the second one emphasizes the unsustainable use of freshwater which might lead to water scarcity.
5. **Solution (D):**  
Going on a strike and calling off a strike cannot be for the same cause. They must be effects of independent causes.
6. **Answer: (B)**  
The statement which is bold is the effect and the one which is italic is cause. As the demands of the employees of Delhi metro is the cause and the strike is the effect.
7. **Answer: (C)**  
Just because of builders which are indulge in profit business without caring about environment and poor people which suffers most and dies due to chronical diseases. And development of environment has lack behind due to rapid urban development. Thus, statement III is the cause, I and II are its effect.
8. **Answer: (C)**  
Note that we are talking about Smart Cities Mission. Thus, anything related to rural areas is beyond the scope. Whereas, in option (c), we focus only on urban development. Hence, option (c) will be an effect of the statement.
9. **Answer: (A)**  
Govt. promulgate about subsidies and benefits to give benefit to untouched portion of our Population.
10. **Solution (C):**  
Option 3 is the correct option as it does not talk about the long term effects caused due to the bomb blast whereas the other 4 options do. Option 3 tells us that due to this bombing the ground temperature had reached to a high level but it does not talk or give information on how it had affected the humans so it becomes irrelevant.  
Other options could be the possible effects of this bombing on humans such as Leukaemia, an increase of cancer rates among survivors, miscarriage and such.
11. **Answer: (A)**  
It is clear from the above that statement I is the cause and II is it's effect as this will be the cause that Infosys is planning to hire workers

- and for that it will hire graduates and will create talent pools will be it's effect.
12. **Answer: (B)**  
It is clear from the above statement that II is cause and I is it's effect because the PAN has become more vulnerable that is why Aadhar has become mandatory for filing Income Tax.
13. **Answer: (C)**  
The two statements discuss two separate statistical and generalized results.
14. **Answer: (E)**  
The problems discussed in both the statements are clearly the result of heavy downpour in the area.
15. **Answer: (A)**  
All conditions are satisfied.
16. **Answer: (A)**  
1st option may be the probable cause of the above effect as company is not able to pay salary to its employees; many of them at least want to avail retirement benefits.
17. **Answer: (A)**  
In this question we have to choose that particular statement which nullifies the possible adverse effect of Public Premises Act.  
**For Statement I:** Right, As there is monetary punishment of Rs. 10 lakh for all so if any one does so, he will have to pay the declared monetary punishment.  
**For Statement II:** Wrong, This will support the fallout of Public premise act.

- For Statement III:** Right, as this rule is for all so opposition cannot raise voice against it.
18. **Answer: (D)**  
In this question we have to find out the cause and effect for making amendments in Public Premises Act.  
**For Statement I:** It is clearly an effect of amendments in Public Premises Act.  
**For Statement II:** This cannot be cause or effect, as there is no role of India against corrupt leader in this.  
**For Statement III:** It may be the cause for making amendments.
19. **Answer: (C)**  
Note that we are talking about Smart Cities Mission. Thus anything related to rural areas is beyond the scope. Whereas, in option (c), we focus only on urban development. Hence, option (c) will be an effect of the statement.
20. **Answer: (C)**  
In this question we have to choose the possible effects of Ransomware.  
**For Statement I:** Right, as it is a serious issue so IT minister may call an urgent meeting to prevent the effect of Ransomware.  
**For Statement II:** Right, Online transaction may be put down until the situation comes in control.  
**For Statement III:** Wrong, closing of banking system means a huge economical loss to nation. So, it is not possible.