模式识别与机器学习作业-第四章

2019.9.30

1. 设有如下三类模式样本集 w_1,w_2,w_3 ,其先验概率相等,求 S_w 和 S_b 。

$$w_1: \left\{ (1,0)^T, (2,0)^T, (1,1)^T \right\},$$

$$w_2: \left\{ (-1,0)^T, (0,1)^T, (-1,1)^T \right\},$$

$$w_3: \left\{ (-1,-1)^T, (0,-1)^T, (0,-2)^T \right\},$$

歯題可得,
$$m_1 = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \end{pmatrix}$$
 , $m_2 = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $m_3 = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$, $m_0 = \frac{1}{9} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$
又, $P(W_1) = P(W_2) = P(W_3) = \frac{1}{3}$
代入公式得
$$S_W = \frac{3}{2} P(W_1) E_1^2 (x-m_1)(x-m_1)^T [w_2]^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{27} \begin{pmatrix} 18 & -3 \\ -3 & 18 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{12}{3} & -\frac{1}{27} \\ -\frac{1}{27} & \frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S_b = \frac{3}{2} P(W_1) (m_1 - m_0) (m_1 - m_0)^T$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{81} \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 39 \\ 39 & 186 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{81} \begin{pmatrix} 62 & 13 \\ 13 & 62 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. 设有如下两类样本集,其出现的概率相等,用 K-L 变换,分别把特征空间维数降到二维和一维,并画出样本在该空间中的位置(可用 matlab 计算)。

$$w_1: \left\{ (0,0,0)^T, (2,0,0)^T, (2,0,1)^T, (1,2,0)^T \right\},$$

 $w_1: \left\{ (0,0,1)^T, (0,1,0)^T, (0,-2,1)^T, (1,1,-2)^T \right\},$

由题意可以求得,样本中心点坐标为: $m = (0.75, 0.25, 0.125)^T$,由此可以求出协方差矩阵为

$$C_x = E\left[(x-m)(x-m)^T \right] \begin{pmatrix} 0.6875 & 0.1875 & -0.09375 \\ 0.1875 & 1.1875 & -0.53125 \\ -0.09375 & -0.53125 & 0.859375 \end{pmatrix}$$

求出其特征值和特征向量分别为:

$$\lambda_1 = 1.625, \ \lambda_2 = 0.64876246, \ \lambda_3 = 0.46061254$$

$$\phi_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0.21538745 \\ 0.95853318 \\ -0.18660756 \end{pmatrix}, \ \phi_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0.78975397 \\ -0.05858624 \\ 0.61061961 \end{pmatrix}, \ \phi_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -0.57436653 \\ 0.27889386 \\ 0.76962413 \end{pmatrix}$$

当将样本降到二维时,选择 ϕ_1,ϕ_2 ,得

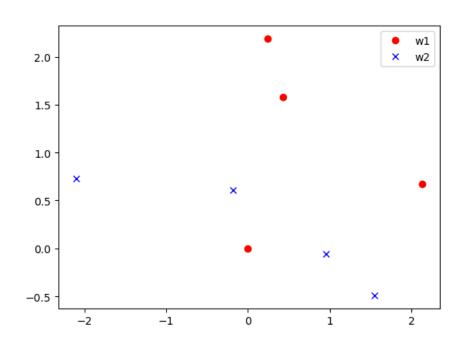
$$\Phi = \begin{pmatrix} 0.21538745 & 0.78975397 \\ 0.95853318 & -0.05858624 \\ -0.18660756 & 0.61061961 \end{pmatrix}$$

经过线性变换后, $y = \Phi^T x$, 得

$$w_1:\left\{(0.,\ 0.)^T,\ (0.4307,\ 1.5795)^T,\ (0.2441,\ 2.1901)^T,\ (2.1324,\ 0.6725)^T\right\},$$

$$w_2: \{(-0.1866, 0.6106)^T, (0.9585, -0.0585)^T, (-2.1036, 0.727)^T, (1.5471, -0.4900)^T \}$$

降维后,样本在空间中的分布如下图所示:



同理,当变换到一维空间中时,选择 ϕ_1 进行线性变换,得

$$\Phi = \begin{pmatrix} 0.21538745 \\ 0.95853318 \\ -0.18660756 \end{pmatrix}, \quad w_1 : \{0, 0.430, 0.2441, 2.1324\}, \\ w_2 : \{-0.1866, 0.9585, -2.1036, 1.5471\}$$

降维后,样本在空间中的分布如下图所示:

