## 12032351-丁晨-Assignment02

## Problem1

这一题中需要用到这三个包,所以先导入:

library(tidyr)

library(dplyr)

library(ggplot2)

1.1 signif.txt 为带有制表符格式的文件, 读取文件并转换为 tibble

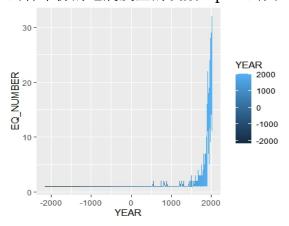
Sig\_data<-read.csv(file "C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/signif.txt",header=TRUE,sep="\t")
Sig\_Eqs <- as\_tibble(Sig\_data)

=

1.2 计算每个国家因地震造成的死亡总数,并打印出前十个国家。先 select 出 year,country,death,然后利用 group-by 加上 summarize 计算出每个国家的死亡总数,再按照降序排列打印出前十个国家的数据。

```
COUNTRY
   <chr:
                                            3000
  BARBADOS
                                            443
  GUINEA
                                             300
 3 LIBYA
4 UGANDA
  IRELAND
 6 WALLIS AND FUTUNA (FRENCH TERRITORY)
  BURUNDI
 8 BELGIUM
 9 CZECH REPUBLIC
10 DJIBOUTI
      with 145 more rows
```

1.3 首先利用 filter 筛出震级大于 6.0 的数据,利用 group-by 加上 summarize 统计 出各年份的地震发生的次数,plot 出图。



## 1.4(本题得到了李熹成同学的关于用矩阵输出结果的指导)

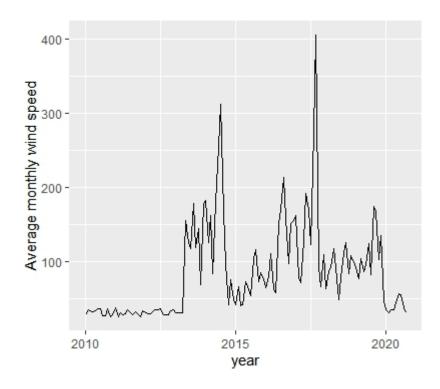
首先编写函数 CountEq\_LargestEq, filter 选出制定某国家以及震级不为 NA 的行数, 利用 mutate 和 paste 将日期列加入进去,利用 summarize 统计行数及该国家地震发生次数和最大地震对应的日期。将这两列数据导入新的 data moment-data 中。

下面利用矩阵将 moment-data 中的结果输出即可。输出时按照地震总次数的降序排列。结果如下:

```
[,2] [,3]
"575" "1668-7-25"
       [,1]
 [1,] "CHINA"
 [2,] "JAPAN"
                                                              "343" "2011-3-11"
 [3,] "INDONESIA"
[4,] "IRAN"
                                                              "314" "2004-12-26"
                                                              "249" "856-12-22"
[4,] "IRAN"
[5,] "USA"
[6,] "TURKEY"
[7,] "GREECE"
[8,] "PERU"
[9,] "CHILE"
[10,] "RUSSIA"
                                                              "215" "1964-3-28"
                                                              "206" "1912-8-9"
                                                              "152" "365-7-21"
                                                              "146" "1716-2-6"
                                                              "145" "1960-5-22"
                                                              "139" "1952-11-4"
[11,] "PHILIPPINES"
                                                              "132" "1897-9-21"
[12,] "MEXICO"
                                                              "119" "1899-1-24"
[13,] "ITALY"
                                                              "96" "1915-1-13"
[14,] "TAIWAN"
                                                              "93"
                                                                     "1920-6-5"
[15,] "PAPUA NEW GUINEA"
                                                              "89"
                                                                     "1919-5-6"
[16,] "INDIA"
                                                              "81" "1950-8-15"
[17,] "NEW ZEALAND"
[18,] "SOLOMON ISLANDS"
                                                              "62" "1826-NA-NA"
                                                              "60" "1977-4-21"
[19,] "COLOMBIA"
[20,] "AFGHANISTAN"
                                                              "55" "1826-6-18'
                                                              "53" "1909-7-7"
[21,] "ECUADOR"
                                                              "53" "1906-1-31"
[22,] "VANUATU"
                                                              "48" "1913-10-14"
[23,] "PAKISTAN"
                                                              "43"
                                                                     "1945-11-27"
[24,] "ALGERIA"
                                                              "38"
                                                                     "1980-10-10"
[25,] "ALBANIA"
                                                              "34"
                                                                     "1893-6-14"
[26,] "VENEZUELA"
                                                              "30"
                                                                     "1900-10-29"
[27,] "GUATEMALA"
                                                              "28" "1942-8-6"
[28,] "NICARAGUA"
[29,] "COSTA RICA"
[30,] "TAJIKISTAN"
                                                              "27" "1898-4-29"
                                                              "24" "1950-10-5"
                                                              "24" "1907-10-21"
[31,] "MYANMAR (BURMA)"
[32,] "USA TERRITORY"
                                                              "24" "1912-5-23"
                                                              "22" "1902-9-22"
[33,] "EL SALVADOR
                                                              "21" "1915-9-7"
[34,] "AUSTRALIA"
                                                              "21"
                                                                     "1989-5-23"
[35,] "NEW CALEDONIA"
                                                              "20"
                                                                     "1875-3-28"
[36,] "PANAMA"
                                                              "20"
                                                                     "1882-9-7"
[37,] "SOUTH KOREA"
                                                              "19"
                                                                     "1643-7-25"
[38,] "TONGA"
                                                              "18"
                                                                     "1919-4-30"
                                                              "17" "1986-10-20"
[39,] "KERMADEC ISLANDS (NEW ZEALAND)"
[40,] "FIJI"
[41,] "ARGENTINA"
                                                              "17" "1919-1-1"
                                                              "16" "1944-1-15"
```

我们发现 Data 中 WND 这一列,1-3 为 wind\_angle,5 为 wind\_dqc ( direction quality code ),7 为 wind\_tcode ( type code ),9-12 为 wind\_speed,14 为 wind\_speedqc ( quality code )。利用 mutate 以及 substr 将各项指标分隔好成列。

我们阅读 user guide 第 8,9 页,开始过滤数据,例如 wind\_angle==999 的数据应赋为 NA 筛掉,wind\_dqc=='3'|wind\_dqc=='7'的数据,wind\_tcode=='9'的数据都同理过滤掉。数据处理完之后,我们要开始求解月平均风速,select 出 month 以及 wind\_speed 两列数据并赋在新的 data SZ\_wind\_speed 中,利用 group\_by 以及 summarize 计算月平均风速,然后绘制成图。



从图中我们可以看出深圳近十年月平均风速在 10 至 13 年都比较低,在 14,15 年以及 18 年左右的月平均风速比较大,总体上看,13 年开始至 20 年的风速都比较大。

## Problem3

选用的水电站径流数据比较好处理,去掉 NA 值之后绘制成图

