

# sew-matura-hilfszettel

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## Angular

### Bindings

```
<p>{{ text }}</p>
<button [disabled]="text == 'Hello World!'" (click)="handleClick()">btn</button>
<input [(ngModel)]="name" />
```

```
export class AppComponent {
  text = "Welcome to demo1";
  name = "unknown";

  handleClick() {
    this.text = "Hello World!";
  }
}
```

## Direktiven

```
<p *ngIf="name !== ''">Hello {{ name }}</p>
<p [ngStyle]="color: getColor()" [ngClass]="{type: getTextType()}"></p>
<ul>
  <li *ngFor="let user of users; let i = index">{{ i }} - {{ user }}</li>
</ul>

<div [ngSwitch]="day">
  <p *ngSwitchCase="days.MONDAY">Montag</p>
  <p *ngSwitchCase="days.TUESDAY">Dienstag</p>
  <p *ngSwitchDefault>Sonstiger Tag</p>
</div>
```

```
export class AppComponent {
  name = "unknown";
  color = "red";
  type = "bold";
  users = ["user1", "user2", "user3"];
  day = Days.MONDAY;
  days = Days;

  getColor() {
    return this.color;
  }

  getTextType() {
    return this.type;
  }
}

export enum Days {
  MONDAY,
  TUESDAY,
  WEDNESDAY,
}
```

## Components Databinding

```
@Input('firstname') firstname!: string;
@Input('lastname') lastname!: string;
@Output() removeEvent = new EventEmitter();
@ViewChild('nicknameInput', {static: false}) nicknameInput: ElementRef;
nickname = '';

login() {
  this.nickname = this.nicknameInput.nativeElement.value;
}

remove() {
  this.removeEvent.emit();
}
```

```

<input type="text" #nicknameInput />
<button (click)="login()">Login</button>

<p>Hello {{nickname}}</p>

<p #pTag>gets removed</p>
<some-component
  [firstname]=" 'Max' "
  lastname="Muster"
  (removeEvent)="handleRemoveEvent(pTag)"
></some-component>

```

```

handleRemoveEvent(pTag: HTMLElement) {
  console.log(pTag.innerHTML);
}

```

## Services

```

export class LoggingService() {
  public logStatus(status: string) {
    console.log(status);
  }
}

getMembersByClub(clubId: number){
  return this.http.get<Person[]>("http://localhost:8081/api/club/members/" + clubId);
}

addMember(membershipDTO:MembershipDTO){
  return this.http.post(this.url + "/membership/add", membershipDTO);
}

```

```

constructor(private service: LoggingService) {}

onStatusChange(status: string) {
  this.service.logStatus(status);
}

```

## Routing

### Konfiguration

```

const appRoutes: Routes = [
  { path: '', component: HomeComponent },
  { path: 'gallery', component: GalleryComponent },
  { path: 'gallery/:index', component: DetailComponent},
  { path: '**', component: TableComponent},
  { path: '', redirectTo: '/chat-list', pathMatch: 'full' },
];

...
imports: [
  BrowserModule,
  FormsModule,
  RouterModule.forRoot(appRoutes)
]
...

```

### Verwendung

```
<a routerLink="/gallery">Gallery</a>
<a routerLink="/gallery" [queryParams]="{category: 'Nature'}">
  Gallery for Nature Pictures
</a>
<router-outlet></router-outlet>
```

```
constructor(private router: Router, private route: ActivatedRoute) {}

this.router.navigate(['gallery']);
this.router.navigate(['gallery'], {relativeTo: this.route});
this.router.navigate(['gallery', index]);
this.router.navigate(['gallery'], {queryParams: {category: 'Nature'}});
```

```
export class TextComponent implements OnInit {
  index: string;
  category: string;

  constructor(private route: ActivatedRoute) {}

  ngOnInit() {
    this.route.params.subscribe((params) => {
      this.id = params["id"] == null ? "" : params["id"];
    });
    this.route.params.subscribe((params) => {
      this.category = params["category"] == null ? "" : params["category"];
    });
  }
}
```

## Observable

---

```

export class AppComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy {
  myObsSubscription: Subscription;

  ngOnInit() {
    const myObservable = Observable.create((observer: Observer<string>) => {
      setTimeout(() => {
        observer.next("first package");
      }, 2000);
      setTimeout(() => {
        observer.next("second package");
      }, 4000);
      setTimeout(() => {
        observer.error("this does not work");
      }, 5000);
    });

    this.myObsSubscription = myObservable.subscribe(
      (data: string) => {
        console.log(data);
      },
      (error: string) => {
        console.log(error);
      },
      () => {
        console.log("completed");
      }
    );
  }

  ngOnDestroy() {
    this.myObsSubscription.unsubscribe();
  }
}

```

## Subject

```

export class SearchService {
  searchSubject = new Subject<string>();

  constructor() {}

  search(term: string) {
    this.searchSubject.next(term);
  }
}

```

```

export class Comp1Component implements OnInit {
  constructor(private searchService: SearchService) {}

  ngOnInit() {}

  search(term: HTMLInputElement) {
    this.searchService.search(term.value);
  }
}

```

```

export class Comp2Component implements OnInit {
  searchSubscription: Subscription;

  constructor(private searchService: SearchService) {}

  ngOnInit() {
    this.searchSubscription = this.searchService.searchSubject.subscribe(
      (data: string) => {
        console.log(data);
      }
    );
  }

  ngOnDestroy() {
    this.searchSubscription.unsubscribe();
  }
}

```

## Forms

### Template Driven

```

<form (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(f)" #f="ngForm">
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="username">Username</label>
    <input
      type="text"
      id="username"
      class="form-control"
      name="username"
      ngModel
      required
    />
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="email">Email</label>
    <input
      type="email"
      id="email"
      class="form-control"
      name="email"
      ngModel
      required
      email
      #email="ngModel"
    />
    <span class="help-block" *ngIf="!email.valid && email.touched">
      Please enter a valid email address!
    </span>
  </div>

  <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary" [disabled]="!f.valid">
    Submit
  </button>
</form>

```

```

export class AppComponent {
  onSubmit(form: NgForm) {
    console.log(form.value.username);
  }
}

```

## Reactive

// ng generate @angular/material:table/menu/address-form/navigation/dashboard name

```
<form [formGroup]="regForm">
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="username">Username</label>
    <input
      type="text"
      id="username"
      class="form-control"
      formControlName="username"
    />
    <span
      *ngIf="!regForm.get('username').valid && regForm.get('username').touched"
      class="help-block"
    >
      Please enter a valid username!
    </span>
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="email">Email</label>
    <input
      type="email"
      id="email"
      class="form-control"
      formControlName="email"
    />
    <span
      *ngIf="!regForm.get('email').valid && regForm.get('email').touched"
      class="help-block"
    >
      Please enter a valid email address!
    </span>
  </div>

  <button
    type="submit"
    class="btn btn-primary"
    (click)="onSubmit()"
    [disabled]="!regForm.valid"
  >
    Submit
  </button>
</form>
```

```
export class AppComponent implements OnInit {
  regForm: FormGroup;

  ngOnInit() {
    this.regForm = new FormGroup({
      username: new FormControl(null, Validators.required),
      email: new FormControl(null, [Validators.required, Validators.email]),
    });
  }

  onSubmit() {
    console.log(this.regForm.value);
  }
}
```

## Pipes

---

```
<td mat-cell *matCellDef="let element">{{element.endTs |date: 'dd.MM.yyyy  
hh:mm:ss' }}</td>  
{{auction.startingPrice | currency}}  
{{auction.startingPrice | currency:'EUR'}}
```

## Angular-Material

```
ng add @angular/material  
ng generate @angular/material:table Table
```

weitere generierbare Materials:

- menu
- address-form
- navigation
- dashboard

### MatInput

```
<mat-form-field appearance="fill">  
  <mat-label>Enter your email</mat-label>  
  <input  
    matInput  
    placeholder="pat@example.com"  
    [formControl]="email"  
    required  
  />  
  <mat-error *ngIf="email.invalid">{{getErrorMessage()}}</mat-error>  
  <mat-icon matSuffix>sentiment_very_satisfied</mat-icon>  
  <mat-hint>Hint</mat-hint>  
</mat-form-field>  
<mat-form-field appearance="fill">  
  <mat-label>Select</mat-label>  
  <mat-select>  
    <mat-option value="one">First option</mat-option>  
    <mat-option value="two">Second option</mat-option>  
  </mat-select>  
</mat-form-field>  
<mat-form-field appearance="fill">  
  <mat-label>Textarea</mat-label>  
  <textarea matInput></textarea>  
</mat-form-field>
```

```
email = new FormControl('', [Validators.required, Validators.email]);  
  
getErrorMessage() {  
  if (this.email.hasError('required')) {  
    return 'You must enter a value';  
  }  
  
  return this.email.hasError('email') ? 'Not a valid email' : '';  
}
```

### SnackBar



```

export class MatSnackBarOverviewExample {
  constructor(private snackBar: MatSnackBar) {}

  openSnackBar(message: string, action: string) {
    // message and action with config => action can be undefined if none is required
    this.snackBar.open(message, action, {
      duration: 3000,
    });

    // snackbar with own component providing data
    let snackBarRef = this.snackBar.openFromComponent(
      MessageArchivedComponent,
      {
        data: "some data",
      }
    );
  }
}

```

```

export class MessageArchivedComponent {
  constructor(@Inject(MAT_SNACK_BAR_DATA) public data: string) {}
}

```

## Table

```

<div class="mat-elevation-z8">
  <table mat-table [dataSource]="dataSource">
    <!-- Position Column -->
    <ng-container matColumnDef="position">
      <th mat-header-cell *matHeaderCellDef>No.</th>
      <td mat-cell *matCellDef="let element">{{element.position}}</td>
    </ng-container>

    <!-- Name Column -->
    <ng-container matColumnDef="name">
      <th mat-header-cell *matHeaderCellDef>Name</th>
      <td mat-cell *matCellDef="let element">{{element.name}}</td>
    </ng-container>

    <!-- Weight Column -->
    <ng-container matColumnDef="weight">
      <th mat-header-cell *matHeaderCellDef>Weight</th>
      <td mat-cell *matCellDef="let element">{{element.weight}}</td>
    </ng-container>

    <!-- Symbol Column -->
    <ng-container matColumnDef="symbol">
      <th mat-header-cell *matHeaderCellDef>Symbol</th>
      <td mat-cell *matCellDef="let element">{{element.symbol}}</td>
    </ng-container>

    <tr mat-header-row *matHeaderRowDef="displayedColumns"></tr>
    <tr mat-row *matRowDef="let row; columns: displayedColumns;"></tr>
  </table>

  <mat-paginator
    [pageSizeOptions]="[5, 10, 20]"
    showFirstLastButtons
    aria-label="Select page of periodic elements"
  >
  </mat-paginator>
</div>

```

```

export class TablePaginationExample implements AfterViewInit {
  displayedColumns: string[] = ["position", "name", "weight", "symbol"];
  dataSource = new MatTableDataSource<PeriodicElement>(ELEMENT_DATA);

  @ViewChild(MatPaginator) paginator: MatPaginator;

  ngAfterViewInit() {
    this.dataSource.paginator = this.paginator;
  }
}

export interface PeriodicElement {
  name: string;
  position: number;
  weight: number;
  symbol: string;
}

const ELEMENT_DATA: PeriodicElement[] = [
  { position: 1, name: "Hydrogen", weight: 1.0079, symbol: "H" },
  { position: 2, name: "Helium", weight: 4.0026, symbol: "He" },
  { position: 3, name: "Lithium", weight: 6.941, symbol: "Li" },
];

```

```

<!-- Sorting -->
<table
  mat-table
  [dataSource]="dataSource"
  matSort
  (matSortChange)="announceSortChange($event)"
>
  <ng-container matColumnDef="position">
    <th mat-header-cell *matHeaderCellDef mat-sort-header>Name</th>
    <td mat-cell *matCellDef="let element">{{element.position}}</td>
  </ng-container>

  <tr mat-header-row *matHeaderRowDef="displayedColumns"></tr>
  <tr mat-row *matRowDef="let row; columns: displayedColumns;"></tr>
</table>

```

## List

```

<mat-list>
  <mat-list-item>
    <span matListItemTitle>Pepper</span>
    <span matListItemLine>Produced by a plant</span>
  </mat-list-item>
  <mat-list-item>
    <span matListItemTitle>Salt</span>
    <span matListItemLine>Extracted from sea water</span>
  </mat-list-item>
  <mat-list-item>
    <span matListItemTitle>Paprika</span>
    <span matListItemLine>Produced by dried and ground red peppers</span>
  </mat-list-item>
</mat-list>

```

## Date-API

### LocalDate

```

    LocalDate localDate=LocalDate.now();
    LocalDate.of(2015,02,20);
    LocalDate.parse("2015-02-20");
    LocalDate tomorrow=LocalDate.now().plusDays(1);
    LocalDate previousMonthSameDay=LocalDate.now().minus(1,ChronoUnit.MONTHS);
    DayOfWeek sunday = LocalDate.parse("2016-06-12").getDayOfWeek();
    int twelve = LocalDate.parse("2016-06-12").getDayOfMonth();
    boolean leapYear=LocalDate.now().isLeapYear();
    boolean notBefore = LocalDate.parse("2016-06-12").isBefore(LocalDate.parse("2016-06-11"));
    boolean isAfter = LocalDate.parse("2016-06-12").isAfter(LocalDate.parse("2016-06-11"));
    LocalDateTime beginningOfDay = LocalDate.parse("2016-06-12").atStartOfDay();
    LocalDate firstDayOfMonth = LocalDate.parse("2016-06-12").with(TemporalAdjusters.firstDayOfMonth());

```

## LocalDateTime

```

    LocalDateTime.now();
    LocalDateTime.of(2015,Month.FEBRUARY,20,06,30);
    LocalDateTime.parse("2015-02-20T06:30:00");
    localDateTime.plusDays(1);
    localDateTime.minusHours(2);
    localDateTime.getMonth();

```

## DateFormat

```

@JsonbDateFormat(value = "yyyy-MM-dd")
@Column(name = "BOOKINGDATE")
private LocalDate bookingDate;
@JsonFormat(pattern = "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss")
private LocalDateTime lastUpdate;

```

## HTML-Zusatz

### Select

```

<select [(ngModel)]="selectedLevel" (change)="selected()" id="startSelect">
  <option *ngFor="let i of listOfObjects" value="{{i.start}}">{{i.start}}</option>
</select>

```

### DTO in .ts

```

let coursePlanPersonDTO: CoursePlanPersonDTO = {
  planId: parseInt(this.inputString),
  firstname: this.firstName,
  lastname: this.lastName
}

```

## HTTP

```

@NgModule({
  declarations: [AppComponent],
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
    FormsModule,
    HttpClientModule
  ],
  providers: [],
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]
})

```

```

export class PostService {
  constructor(private http: HttpClient) {}
  url = "http://localhost:8081/api/";

  getBySearch(searchWord: string): Observable<Course[]> {
    return this.http.get<Course[]>(this.url + "course/search/" + searchWord);
  }

  getCourseById(id: string): Observable<Course> {
    return this.http.get<Course>(this.url + "course/" + id);
  }

  getCoursePlanByCourseId(courseId: string): Observable<CoursePlan[]> {
    return this.http.get<CoursePlan[]>(this.url + "course/plan/" + courseId);
  }

  register(coursePlanPersonDTO: CoursePlanPersonDTO): Observable<any> {
    console.log(coursePlanPersonDTO);
    return this.http.post(this.url + "course/plan1", coursePlanPersonDTO);
  }

  createAndStorePost(title: string, content: string) {
    const postData: Post = { title: title, content: content };
    this.http
      .post<{ name: string }>(
        "https://ng-complete-guide-6f4f5.firebaseio.com/posts.json",
        postData
      )
      .subscribe((responseData) => {
        console.log(responseData);
      });
  }

  fetchPosts() {
    this.http.get<Post>(
      "https://ng-complete-guide-6f4f5.firebaseio.com/posts.json"
    );
  }

  fetchPostsWithHeaders() {
    return this.http.get<Post>(
      "https://ng-complete-guide-6f4f5.firebaseio.com/posts.json",
      {
        headers: new HttpHeaders({ "Custom-Header": "Hello" }),
        params: new HttpParams().set("print", "pretty"),
        observe: "body", // oder 'response', 'events'
      }
    );
  }

  deletePosts() {
    return this.http.delete(
      "https://ng-complete-guide-6f4f5.firebaseio.com/posts.json"
    );
  }
}

```

## Usage

```
export class AppComponent implements OnInit {
  loadedPosts: Post[] = [];
  error = null;

  constructor(private postService: PostService, private http: HttpService) {}

  search() {
    this.http.getBySearch(this.searchInput).subscribe(value => {
      this.coursesBySearch = value;
    });
  }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.postService.fetchPosts().subscribe(
      (posts) => {
        this.loadedPosts = posts;
      },
      (error) => {
        this.error = error.message;
        console.log(error);
      }
    );
  }

  onCreatePost(postData: Post) {
    this.postService.createAndStorePost(postData.title, postData.content);
  }

  onFetchPosts() {
    this.postService.fetchPosts();
  }

  onClearPosts() {
    this.postService.deletePosts().subscribe(() => {
      this.loadedPosts = [];
    });
  }
}
```

## Websockets

---

```

export class WebSocketService implements OnInit {
  myWebSocket!: WebSocketSubject<any>;
  public data: Survey = new Survey();

  ngOnInit() {
    this.myWebSocket = new WebSocketSubject("ws://localhost:8080/ws");
    this.myWebSocket.asObservable().subscribe(
      (msg: Message) => console.log("message received: " + msg),
      (err: Event) => console.log("error: " + err),
      () => console.log("complete")
    );

    // andere Version
    this.myWebSocket = websocket({
      url: "ws://localhost:8081/survey",
      deserializer: (msg) => msg.data,
    });

    this.myWebSocket.subscribe((value) => {
      let json = JSON.parse(value.toString());
      console.log(json);
      this.data.text = json.text;
      this.data.result = new Map(
        Object.keys(json.result).map((key) => [key, json.result[key]])
      );

      // oder für einfache Messages ohne JSON
      this.messages.push(msg); //messages: string[] = []
    });
  }
  public vote(option: string) {
    this.httpClient
      .post("http://localhost:8081/survey/vote/" + option + "/true", {})
      .subscribe();
  }

  sendMessage(msg: Message) {
    this.myWebSocket.next(msg);
  }

  close() {
    this.myWebSocket.complete();
  }
}

```

## AuthGuard

```

@Injectable({
  providedIn: "root",
})
export class AuthGuardService {
  constructor(private authService: AuthService, private router: Router) {}

  canActivate(): boolean {
    if (!this.authService.isLoggedIn()) {
      this.router.navigate(["auth"]);
      return false;
    }
    return true;
  }
}

```

```
const routes: Routes = [
  { path: "home", component: HomeComponent, canActivate: [AuthGuardService] },
  { path: "auth", component: AuthComponent },
  { path: "**", redirectTo: "home" },
];
```

## Interceptors

```
@Injectable()
export class AuthInterceptor implements HttpInterceptor {
  constructor() {}

  intercept(
    req: HttpRequest<any>,
    next: HttpHandler
  ): Observable<HttpEvent<any>> {
    const idToken = sessionStorage.getItem("id_token");
    if (idToken) {
      const cloned = req.clone({
        headers: req.headers.set("Authorization", "Bearer " + idToken),
      });
      return next.handle(cloned);
    } else {
      return next.handle(req);
    }
  }
}
```

app.module.ts

```
providers: [
  {
    provide: HTTP_INTERCEPTORS,
    useClass: AuthInterceptor,
    multi: true,
  },
];
```

## Quarkus

### Entities and ID Generation

#### Autoincrement

```
@Entity
public class Address {
  @Id
  @GeneratedValue()
  public Long id; // Für alle Entities: entweder public oder private mit Getter & Setter

  public String street;
}
```

#### Table

```

@Entity
@TableGenerator(name = "addressGen", initialValue = 1000, allocationSize = 50)
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "addressGen")
    public Long id;

    public String street;
}

```

## Sequence

```

@Entity
@SequenceGenerator(name = "addressSeq", initialValue = 1000, allocationSize = 50)
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.SEQUENCE, generator = "addressSeq")
    public Long id;

    public String street;
}

```

## Embedded ID / Composite Key

```

@Entity
public class Address {
    @EmbeddedId
    public AddressId id;

    public String street;
}

```

```

@Embeddable
public class AddressId implements Serializable {
    // @ManyToOne wenn 2 Tabellen
    public Long id;

    public String city;
}

```

## With Relations

```

@Embeddable
public class MembershipId implements Serializable {
    @Column(name="ssid")
    public long ssid;

    @Column(name="club_id")
    public long clubId;
}

```



```

@Entity
public class Membership extends PanacheEntityBase {

    @EmbeddedId
    public MembershipId membershipId;

    @ManyToOne
    @MapsId("ssid")
    @JoinColumn(name = "ssid")
    public Person person;

    @ManyToOne
    @MapsId("clubId")
    @JoinColumn(name="club_Id")
    public Club club;

    @Column(name = "join_date")
    public LocalDate joinDate;

    @Column(name = "exit_date")
    public LocalDate exitDate;
}

```

```

@Entity
public class Person extends PanacheEntityBase {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue
    public long ssid;

    @Column(name = "first_name")
    public String firstname;

    @Column(name = "last_name")
    public String lastname;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "person")
    @JsonIgnoreProperties({"person"})
    List<Membership> memberships;
}

```

```

@Entity
public class Club extends PanacheEntityBase {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue
    public long id;

    public String name;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "club")
    @JsonIgnoreProperties({"club"})
    public List<Membership> memberships;
}

```

## Column

```

@Entity
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    @Column(name = "address_id")
    public Long id;

    @ManyToOne
    Street street;
}

```

## UriInfo

```

@PUT
@Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
@Transactional
public Response putEmployee(Employee employee, @Context UriInfo context) {
    try {
        Employee emp = repo.getEntityManager().merge(employee);
        URI uri = context.getAbsolutePathBuilder().path(Long.toString(emp.id)).build();
        return Response.created(uri).build();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        return Response.status(Response.Status.BAD_REQUEST).build();
    }
}

```

## Entity Relations

---

### One to One

```

@Entity
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    public Long id;

    public String street;

    @OneToOne(mappedBy = "address")
    public Person person;
}

```

```

@Entity
public class Person {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    public Long id;

    public String name;

    @OneToOne
    public Address address;
}

```

### One to Many

```

@Entity
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    public Long id;

    public String street;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "address", cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinColumn(name = "address_id")

    @Column(nullable = false)
    public List<Person> persons;
}

```

## JsonIgnore

```

@Entity
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    public Long id;

    public String street;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "address", cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinColumn(name = "address_id")

    //if bidirectional use either @JsonIdentityInfo & JsonIdentityReference or @JsonIgnore
    //Ergebnis:
    // "person": 1

    @Column(nullable = false)
    @JsonIdentityInfo(
        generator = ObjectIdGenerators.PropertyGenerator.class,
        property = "id")
    @JsonIdentityReference(alwaysAsId = true)
    public List<Person> persons;

    //oder

    //Ergebnis:
    //"person": {
    //    "id": 1
    // }

    @JsonIgnoreProperties({"name"})
    public List<Person> persons;
}

```

```

@Entity
public class Person {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    public Long id;

    public String name;

    @ManyToOne
    public Address address;
}

```

## Self reference

```

@Entity
public class Person extends PanacheEntityBase {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue
    public Long ssid;

    @Column(name = "first_name")
    public String firstName;

    @Column(name = "last_name")
    public String lastName;

    @ManyToOne
    @JsonIgnoreProperties({"employees"})
    public Person boss;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "boss")
    @JsonIdentityReference(alwaysAsId = true)
    @JsonIdentityInfo(generator = ObjectIdGenerators.PropertyGenerator.class, property = "ssid")
    @JsonIgnoreProperties({"boss"})
    public List<Person> employees;
}

```

## Many to Many

```

@Entity
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    public Long id;

    public String street;

    @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "addresses")
    public List<Person> persons;
}

```

```

@Entity
public class Person {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    public Long id;

    public String name;

    @ManyToMany
    @JoinTable(name="address_person")
    public List<Address> addresses;
}

```

## Fetching

```

@Entity
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    public Long id;

    public String street;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "address", cascade = CascadeType.ALL, fetch = FetchType.LAZY) // default oder EAGER
    @JoinColumn(name = "address_id")
    public List<Person> persons;
}

```

## Repository

```

@ApplicationScoped
public class AddressRepository {

    @Inject
    EntityManager em;

    public Address save(Address address) {
        if (address.getId() == null) {
            em.persist(address);
            return address;
        } else {
            return em.merge(address);
        }
    }

    public Address findById(Long id) {
        return em.find(Address.class, id);
    }

    public void deleteById(Long id) {
        Address address = findById(id);
        em.remove(address);
    }
}

```

## Queries

```

@ApplicationScoped
public class AddressRepository {

    @Inject
    EntityManager em;

    public List<Person> getMembersByClub(Long clubId){
        String sql = "Select person from Membership ms where ms.id = :clubId";
        return getEntityManager().createQuery(sql, Person.class).setParameter("clubId", clubId).getResultList();
        // .get(0) oder .getSingleResult für nur 1
    }

    public void deleteMembershipByPersonId(Long id){
        String sql = "Delete from Membership ms where ms.id = :id";
        getEntityManager().createQuery(sql).setParameter("id", id).executeUpdate();
    }

    //Join-Query mit Record
    public AddressDTO getAdressPerson() {
        TypedQuery<AdressDTO> query = em.createQuery(
            "SELECT new com.example.AddressDTO(a.address, p.name) " +
            "FROM Address a JOIN p.name p", AdressDTO.class);
        return query.getResultList();
    }

    //Query mit Aggregate Funktion
    public Double getAdressPerson() {
        TypedQuery<Double> query = em.createQuery("SELECT SUM(p.income) FROM Person p", Double.class);
        return query.getSingleResult();
    }

    TypedQuery<Membership> query = em.createQuery(
        "SELECT m from Membership m " +
        "where m.id.club.id = :club_id " +
        "and m.id.person.ssid = :ssid", Membership.class);
    query.setParameter("club_id", membershipDTO.club_id);
    query.setParameter("ssid", membershipDTO.ssid);
    return query.getSingleResult();
}

```

## Panache

### Entity

```

@Entity
public class Address extends PanacheEntity {
    private String street;
}

```

### Entity without automatic ID

```

@Entity
public class Address extends PanacheEntityBase {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue()
    private Long id;

    private String street;
}

```

## Named Query

```
@Entity
@NamedQueries({
    @NamedQuery(name = "Address.findAll", query = "from Address"),
    @NamedQuery(name = "Address.findForStreet", query = "from Address where street = ?1")
})
public class Address extends PanacheEntity {
    private String street;
}

return Address.find("#Address.findForStreet", street);
```

## Repository

```
@ApplicationScoped
public class AddressRepository implements PanacheRepository<Address> {

    public Address save(Address address) {
        if (address.getId() == null) {
            persist(address);
            return address;
        } else {
            return getEntityManager().merge(address);
        }
    }

    public Address findById(Long id) {
        return find("id", id).firstResult();
    }

    public void deleteById(Long id) {
        Address address = findById(id);
        delete(address);
    }
}
```

## Resource

---

```

@Path("/api")
public class AdressResource {
    @Inject
    AddressRepository addressRepository;

    @GET
    @Path("/addresses")
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    public List<Address> getAddresses() {
        return addressRepository.listAll();
    }

    // mit Response
    @GET
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    @Path("/{id}")
    public Response getClubById(@PathParam("id") Long id){
        return Response.ok(repo.methodenNameVomRepo(id)).build();
    }

    @POST
    @Path("/add")
    @Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    @Transactional
    public Response addPerson(Person person, @Context UriInfo uriInfo){
        repo.persist(person);
        URI uri = uriInfo.getAbsolutePathBuilder().path(person.getId().toString()).build();
        return Response.created(uri).entity(person).build();
    }

    @PUT
    @Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    @Transactional
    @Path("/endMembership")
    public Response endMembership(MembershipDTO msDTO){
        repo.getEntityManager().merge(msDTO);
        return Response.ok().entity(msDTO).build();
    }

    @DELETE
    @Path("/addresses/{id}")
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    public Response deleteMembership(@PathParam("id") Long id){
        repo.deleteByPersonId(id);
        return Response.ok().build();
    }

    //with query param
    @GET
    @Path("/addresses")
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    public List<Address> getAddresses(@QueryParam("street") String street) {
        return addressRepository.list("street", street);
    }
}

```

## Websocket

```
application.properties quarkus.websocket.dispatch-to-worker=true quarkus.http.cors.origins=*
```

### WebSocketServer



```

@ServerEndpoint("/websocket/{name}")
public class newWebSocketServer {

    Map<String, Session> sessionMap = new ConcurrentHashMap<>();

    @Inject
    SurveyController surveyController;

    @OnOpen
    public void onOpen(Session session,@PathParam("name") String name) {
        System.out.println("Connected ... " + session.getId());
        sessionMap.put(session.getId(), session);
        session.getAsyncRemote().sendObject("Hello " + name);
    }

    @OnMessage
    public void onMessage(String message, Session session, @PathParam("name") String name) {
        System.out.println("Message from " + session.getId() + ": " + message);
        broadcast(name + ": " + message);

        // in DB speichern
        messageRepo.persist(new Message(message));
        // websocket.broadcast(message); kann auch zB beim GET in Resource aufgerufen werden

        // Animal JSON decode Beispiel
        Animal animal = Json.decodeValue(message, Animal.class);
    }

    @OnClose
    public void onClose(Session session, CloseReason closeReason, @PathParam("name") String name) {
        System.out.println(String.format("Session %s close because of %s", session.getId(), closeReason));
        sessionMap.remove(session.getId());
    }

    @OnError
    public void onError(Session session, @PathParam("name") String name,Throwable throwable) {
        System.out.println("Error: " + throwable.getMessage());
    }

    public void broadcast(String message) {
        // Nachricht schicken
        for (Session session : sessionMap.values()) {
            session.getAsyncRemote().sendObject(message);
        }

        // JSON Objekt schicken
        Survey survey = surveyController.getSurvey();
        for (Session session : sessionMap.values()) {
            session.getAsyncRemote().sendObject(Json.encode(survey));
        }
    }
}

```

## Resource

```
@Path("websocketServer/{filialeName}")
@GET
@Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
public Response websocketServer(@PathParam("filialeName") String name){
    websocketServer.broadcast(name);
    return Response.ok().build();
}
```

## Eventbus

```
@Inject
EventBus eventBus;

eventBus.send("eventName", survey);

// Funktion in ressource
@ConsumeEvent("greeting")
public String consume(String name){
    // do something with name
}
```

## ChronoUnit

```
ChronoUnit.DAYS.between(startDate, endDate)
```

## Encoder and Decoder

### GameWebsocket

```

@ServerEndpoint(value = "/quiz-game-websocket/{gameId}/{name}",
    encoders = {GameEncoder.class})
public class GameWebSocket {
    public void onOpen(Session session, @PathParam("gameId") Long gameId, @PathParam("name") String name) {
        ...

        // Example for sending an object
        session.getAsyncRemote().sendObject(GameMapper.INSTANCE.gameFromEntity(game));
    }

    @OnClose
    public void onClose(Session session, @PathParam("gameId") Long gameId, @PathParam("name") String name) {
        ...
    }

    @OnError
    public void onError(Session session, @PathParam("gameId") Long gameId, @PathParam("name") String name, Throwable throwable) {
        // Error Report
        ...
    }

    @OnMessage
    @Transactional
    public void onMessage(String message,
        @PathParam("gameId") Long gameId,
        @PathParam("name") String name,
        Session session) {
        GameDecoder decoder = new GameDecoder();
        if (decoder.willDecode(message)) {
            try {
                handleAdmin(decoder.decode(message), gameId);
            } catch (DecodeException e) {
                throw new RuntimeException(e);
            }
            return;
        }
    }
}

```

## Mapstruct

```

@Mapper
public interface GameMapper {
    GameMapper INSTANCE = Mappers.getMapper(GameMapper.class);

    @Mapping(source = "users", target = "users", qualifiedByName = "usersListFromEntity")
    @Mapping(source = "quiz", target = "quiz", qualifiedByName = "quizFromEntity")
    Game gameFromEntity(GameEntity ge);

    @Mapping(source = "users", target = "users", qualifiedByName = "usersListToEntity")
    @Mapping(source = "quiz", target = "quiz", qualifiedByName = "quizToEntity")
    GameEntity gameToEntity(Game g);

    @Named("usersListFromEntity")
    static List<User> usersListFromEntity(List<UserEntity> users) {
        return users.stream().map(UserMapper.INSTANCE::userFromEntity).collect(Collectors.toList());
    }

    @Named("quizFromEntity")
    static Quiz quizFromEntity(QuizEntity qe) {
        return QuizMapper.INSTANCE.quizFromEntity(qe);
    }

    @Named("usersListToEntity")
    static List<UserEntity> usersListToEntity(List<User> users) {
        return users.stream().map(UserMapper.INSTANCE::userToEntity).collect(Collectors.toList());
    }

    @Named("quizToEntity")
    static QuizEntity quizToEntity(Quiz q) {
        return QuizMapper.INSTANCE.quizToEntity(q);
    }
}

```

## Encoder

```

public class GameEncoder implements Encoder.Text<Game> {

    ObjectMapper objectMapper = new ObjectMapper();

    @Override
    public String encode(Game game) throws EncodeException {
        try {
            return objectMapper.writeValueAsString(game);
        } catch (JsonProcessingException e) {
            throw new EncodeException(game, e.getMessage());
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void init(EndpointConfig endpointConfig) {}

    @Override
    public void destroy() {}
}

```

## Decoder

```
public class GameDecoder implements Decoder.Text<Game> {
    ObjectMapper objectMapper = new ObjectMapper();

    @Override
    public Game decode(String s) throws DecodeException {
        try {
            return objectMapper.readValue(s, Game.class);
        } catch (JsonProcessingException e) {
            throw new DecodeException(s, e.getMessage());
        }
    }

    @Override
    public boolean willDecode(String s) {
        try {
            objectMapper.readValue(s, Game.class);
        } catch (JsonProcessingException e) {
            return false;
        }
        return true;
    }

    @Override
    public void init(EndpointConfig endpointConfig) {}

    @Override
    public void destroy() {}
}
```