

第八章作业答案

第十二周:

四: 8.1 (1-b, 2-b) 8.2 (a-1, 2) 8.4

8.1 (1-b) $y(t) = \frac{1}{25} \{ (3-5t)e^{-2t} + e^{-t} [4\sin(2t) - 3\cos(2t)] \} u(t)$

(2-b) $y[n] = \{ 4(0.5)^n + 3(n-1)(0.75)^n \} u[n]$

8.2 1)

$$H(s) = \frac{\frac{1}{Cs} // R}{\frac{1}{Cs} // R + Ls} = \frac{R}{R + sL + s^2 LRC}$$

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{R}{R + j\omega L - \omega^2 LRC}$$

2)

令:

$$H(s) = \frac{H_0}{(s - s_1)(s - s_2)}$$

可解得

$$H_0 = \frac{1}{LC} \quad s_1 = -\frac{L + \sqrt{L^2 - 4R^2 LC}}{2RLC} \quad s_2 = -\frac{L - \sqrt{L^2 - 4R^2 LC}}{2RLC}$$

若 $L^2 - 4R^2 LC \neq 0$, 即 $s_1 \neq s_2$,

$$H(s) = \frac{H_0}{s_1 - s_2} \left(\frac{1}{s - s_1} - \frac{1}{s - s_2} \right)$$

$$h(t) = \frac{H_0}{s_1 - s_2} (e^{s_1 t} - e^{s_2 t}) u(t)$$

$$s(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t h(\tau) d\tau = \frac{H_0}{s_1 - s_2} \left(\frac{e^{s_1 t} - 1}{s_1} - \frac{e^{s_2 t} - 1}{s_2} \right) u(t)$$

若 $L^2 - 4R^2 LC = 0$, 即 $s_1 = s_2$,

$$H(s) = \frac{1}{LC} \frac{1}{\left(s + \frac{1}{2RC} \right)^2}$$

$$h(t) = \frac{1}{LC} t e^{-\frac{t}{2RC}} u(t)$$

$$S(s) = \frac{H(s)}{s} = \frac{1}{LC} \frac{1}{s \left(s + \frac{1}{2RC} \right)^2} = -\frac{1}{2RC} \frac{1}{\left(s + \frac{1}{2RC} \right)^2} - \frac{1}{s + \frac{1}{2RC}} + \frac{1}{s}$$

$$s(t) = u(t) - e^{-\frac{t}{2RC}} u(t) - \frac{1}{2RC} t e^{-\frac{t}{2RC}} u(t)$$

8.4 (1) $y(t) = 0$

(2) $H(\omega) = \begin{cases} 0.5[1 - e^{-j(2\pi/\omega_c)\omega}], & |\omega| \leq \omega_c \\ 0, & |\omega| > \omega_c \end{cases}, \quad h(t) = \frac{\omega_c}{2\pi} [\text{Sa}(\omega_c t) - \text{Sa}(\omega_c(t - 2\pi/\omega_c))]$